Contents

Notes on the Authors  
Preface  
Acknowledgements  
1 Research Ethics  
  1.1 Challenges in the Research Process: The Need for Research Integrity  
  1.2 Ethical Awareness in Design of Animal Research  
  1.3 Relation between Research Ethics, Animal Ethics and Animal Welfare  
  1.4 Ethical Reasoning in Animal Ethics Committees  
2 The Ethical Perspective  
  2.1 What Is Morality and Ethics?  
  2.2 Animal Research Ethics  
  2.3 Who and What Is Ethically Relevant?  
  2.4 Ethical Theories and Animal Research  
    2.4.1 Contractarianism  
    2.4.2 Utilitarianism  
    2.4.3 Theories on Animal Rights  
    2.4.4 Virtue Ethics  
    2.4.5 Feminist Theories on Animal Ethics  
    2.4.6 Core Differences between the Theories When Applied to Animal Research  
3 The 3Rs and Good Scientific Practice  
  3.1 How Are Animals Used in Research?  
  3.2 Animal Harm and Animal Welfare: What Is It and How Can It Be Assessed?
# Table of Contents

3.3 Minimizing Animal Harm: The 3Rs 53
  3.3.1 Replacing the Use of Animals 53
  3.3.2 Reducing Animal Numbers 55
  3.3.3 Refining Animal Research 56

3.4 Biological Differences between Species 61

3.5 Improving Translation 63

4 Applying Ethical Thinking and Social Relevance 68
  4.1 Research on Animals: Examples of Different Purposes and Impacts 68
  4.2 Research on Animals in the Light of Different Ethical Theories 76
  4.3 Searching for Social Relevance: Complex Evaluation of Animal Research 82
    4.3.1 When Does an Aim Have Social Relevance? 82
    4.3.2 Problems of Probability and Uncertainty 83
    4.3.3 Assessing Social Relevance: Where to Start? 85
    4.3.4 How to Value the Societal Relevance? 87

5 Regulation and Legislation: Overview and Background 91
  5.1 Historical Overview: Development of Animal Research Legislation 92
  5.2 Regulation and Review of Animal Experiments in the EU 95
    5.2.1 Revision of European Legislation Protecting Animals Used in Experiments 95
    5.2.2 Directive 2010/63/EU in Summary 97
      5.2.2.1 Breeding Specifically for the Use in Procedures 99
      5.2.2.2 License to Perform Research, Requirements for Personnel and Educational Demands 99
      5.2.2.3 Project Evaluation and Authorization 100
      5.2.2.4 Animal Welfare Bodies 101
      5.2.2.5 Reuse and Setting Free 101
## Table of Contents

5.2.3 Review of Animal Experiments in Europe  
5.2.3.1 Structure Within Which the Ethics Review Takes Place  
5.2.3.2 Content of Ethics Review  
5.2.3.3 Expertise and Representation  
5.2.3.4 Wider Implications of the Ethics Review  
5.3 Regulation and Ethics Review in North America  
5.3.1 Governance in Canada  
5.3.2 Governance in the United States  
5.3.3 Animals Ethics Committees: Tasks and Structure in North America  
5.3.4 Key Challenges to the Effectiveness of North American Animal Ethics Committees  
5.3.4.1 Committee Composition  
5.3.4.2 Animal Ethics Committee Procedures  
5.4 Regulation and Review of Animal Experiments in Asia, Latin America and Oceania  
5.4.1 Asia  
5.4.2 Latin America  
5.4.3 Oceania  
5.5 Guidelines for Researchers by Researchers  
5.5.1 General Ethical Guidelines for Research with Animals  
5.5.2 Specific Guidelines on Good Practice in Research with Animals  
6 Public Involvement: How and Why?  
6.1 Why Involve People in Decisions over the Use of Animals in Research?  
6.1.1 Ways of Involving the Public  
6.1.2 Involvement in Animal Research Is Low in the General Public  
6.1.3 Political Activity in Engaged Public Subgroups
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>Studies of Attitudes to Animal Research</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.1</td>
<td>Changes in Policy: Is the Public Pushing?</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.2</td>
<td>Dialogue with the Public</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Public Funding of Animal Research: The Role of Funding Actors</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.1</td>
<td>Promoting the 3Rs</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>The Public Opinion and the Role of Animal Ethics Committees</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.1</td>
<td>What Role Should an Animal Ethics Committee Play in Relation to Society?</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.2</td>
<td>Can AECs Meet the Expectations?</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4.3</td>
<td>How to Address Problems?</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The Future of Animal Research: Guesstimates on Technical and Ethical Developments</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>New Refinements</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>New Replacements</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>In Silico (Computer) Models Replacing Animal Studies</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>Use of Mannequins for Educational Studies</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Will the Total Number of Animals in Research Decrease or Increase in the Future?</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>Ethical Discussions Regarding Use of Laboratory Animals in the Future</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>