Saving endangered species presents a critical challenge for conservation and sustainability movements, and is also matter of survival and livelihoods for many communities worldwide. In 1973, a global Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) was adopted to stem the extinction of many species. In 2015, in the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG 15) the United Nations called for urgent action to protect endangered species and their natural habitats. This volume focuses on the legal implementation of CITES to achieve the global SDGs. Through interdisciplinary analysis and case studies across jurisdictions, contributors analyse how CITES can promote more sustainable development through international and national law and policy reform. They consider recent innovations and key intervention points along flora and fauna global value chains, advancing recommendations to strengthen CITES implementation, including through endangered species trade controls globally and locally.

Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger is Visiting Chair in Sustainable Development Law and Policy in the University of Cambridge, and Full Professor of Law at the University of Victoria, Canada. She serves as Senior Director of the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, also a founding Fellow of the Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Governance, Fellow of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, and Director of Studies and Law Fellow in Lucy Cavendish College, University of Cambridge. Author or editor of over twenty books and 160 papers, she edits the CUP Treaty Implementation for Sustainable Development series and advises countries and international organizations on treaty commitments on climate change, biodiversity, trade and investment, and other SDGs.

David Andrew Wardell has over forty years of experience working on natural resource governance, capacity development, conservation and finance issues in over twenty South-East Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa countries. He is a Principal Scientist at the Centre for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) with the Value Chains, Finance and Investment team based in Denmark. He was formerly a Visiting Research Fellow at the Centre for World Environment History at the University of Sussex, and a Danish diplomat. He has published three books and edited collections, over fifty peer-reviewed articles and book chapters and seventy technical publications.

Alexandra Harrington is Lecturer in Law (Environment) at Lancaster University Law School, Research Director for the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law and Fulbright Canada Special Foundation Fellow at the Balsillie School of International Affairs in Waterloo, Canada. She was the 2018–2019 Fulbright Canada Research Chair in Global Governance, based at the Balsillie School of International Affairs. Her other publications include International Organizations and the Law (2018) and International Law and Global Governance: Treaty Regimes and Sustainable Development Goals Interpretation (2021).
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Contents

List of Figures ........................................... ix
List of Tables ........................................... x
List of Boxes ........................................... xi
Notes on Contributors ................................... xii
Preface by
CITES Secretary-General, Ivonne Higuero ........ xxvii
Foreword by
Honorable Judge Antonio H. Benjamin .......... xxix
Acknowledgments ....................................... xxxi
List of Abbreviations .................................. xxxii

PART I ENDANGERED SPECIES, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND THE LAW .......................... 1

1 Introduction
Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, David Andrew Wardell and Alexandra Harrington 3

2 Origins, Evolution and Contribution of CITES to Achieving Sustainable Development
John E. Scanlon, Marcos Regis da Silva and Marceil Yeater 21

3 Protected Species, Global Commodities and the Law on Sustainable Development

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Contents

Blessing Ajayi, Jorge Cabrera Medaglia, Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger and David Andrew Wardell

PART II SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN LAW AND POLICY ON ENDANGERED SPECIES

4 Shifting the Burden of Wildlife Protection: The Role of Extraterritorial Jurisdiction in Implementing CITES
Lydia Slobodian

5 Analyzing CITES Trade Measures
Blessing Ajayi, Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, Markus W. Gehring and David Andrew Wardell

6 The CAFTA–DR Environmental Submission Process as a Public Participation Alternative and a Way to Protect CITES-Listed Species
Clarissa Castillo Cubillo, Jorge Cabrera Medaglia and Laura Elizondo García

PART III GLOBAL IMPLEMENTATION OF CITES BY KEY SPECIES/COMMODITY

7 Power, Profits and Policy: A Reality Check on CITES and the Prunus africana Bark Trade
Anthony B. Cunningham and Terry Sunderland

8 The Inclusion of the Scalloped Hammerhead Shark (Sphyrna lewini) in Appendix II of CITES
Laura Elizondo García, Jorge Cabrera Medaglia and Clarissa Castillo Cubillo

9 Understanding Markets to Conserve CITES-Listed Species
Daniel W. S. Challender and Douglas C. MacMillan

10 Predator to Wisdom: INTERPOL NESTs and Sustainable Development
Peter Stoett and Rob White

PART IV NATIONAL IMPLEMENTATION OF CITES

11 Sustainable Enterprise Development: Protection of Endangered Species in Omo and Other Potential Biosphere Reserves
Adeshola Olatunde Adepoju, Oyetayo Oyelowo, Collina Kambai and Babajide Charles Falemara
Contents

12 The Biodiversity Multilateral Environmental Agreements Matrix in India: Synergies, Implementation Status and Future Challenges 204
   Ajay Kumar Saxena

13 Tanzania’s Fight Against Illegal Ivory Trade: Law-Enforcement Failures and Noncompliance with International Environmental Laws 227
   Alex Kisingo

14 The Impact of the CITES COP 12 2002 Decision on Mahogany on Peru’s Timber Trade 238
   Carlos Antonio Martín Soria Dall’Orso

15 Strengthening CITES Compliance: Improving the Management of Resources Preservation and Cross-Border Wildlife Trade in China 255
   Haifeng Deng

16 How to Reverse the Fallacy of Command-and-Control in Combating Illegal Trade of Exotic Pets in Brazil 275
   Karen Alvarenga de Oliveira

17 Lessons on Sustainable Development and Challenges to Illegal Trade: The Case of the Chilean Larch 291
   Miguel Saldivia

18 The Return of the Markhor: Why CITES Matters 303
   Tatjana Rosen and Stefan Michel

19 New Technologies for Effective Biodiversity Governance: Lessons from Orangutans in Indonesia 315
   Denis Ruyschaert

20 Regulation of Import of Hunting Trophies of Exotic Species into India by Framing a Look-Alike Policy to Conserve Indigenous Wild Fauna 334
   Tarun Kathula

21 Legislation for the Control of the Timber Trade in the Democratic Republic of Congo and the Congo Basin 344
   Erick Kassongo

22 To List or Not to List: Governance Challenges and Complexities in Global Frankincense Supply Chains 363
   Stephen Johnson, Anjanette DeCarlo, Frans Bongers and Anthony B. Cunningham
viii Contents

PART V  EMERGING ISSUES AND SYNERGIES FOR CITES IN THE CONTEXT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 385

23 Sustaining Commercial Marine Fisheries for This Generation and Future Generations Using CITES Appendices I and II for Trade Traceability 387
   Anastasia Telesetsky

24 CITES as a Tool for Monitoring and Adaptive Management 405
   Annecoos Wiersema

   Casey Stevens

26 Trade and Zoonotic Diseases 441
   Patricia Farnese

27 The Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) and Other Biodiversity Conservation Regimes: Looking through the Lens of Synergy and an Ethical Shift 460
   Ngozi Finette Stewart

PART VI CONCLUSIONS 471

28 New Directions for Law and Policy on Sustainable Development in the Context of CITES and Endangered Species 473
   Michelle Anagnostou, Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, Alexandra Harrington and David Andrew Wardell

Cases and Court Decisions 482
CITES Resolutions and Documents 484
Domestic Acts and Regulations 486
Multilateral Treaties and Declarations 490
Recommended Resources 493
Figures

6.1 Environmental Submission Process  

7.1 Bark exports from Cameroon over forty years, showing some of the main policy interventions  

7.2 Bark production from cultivation will bring better profits to farmers with less effort by ruling out the need for a cumulative 57 per cent of the taxes being placed on wild harvested *P. africana* bark  

9.1 Estimated number of Asian pangolins in international trade between 1977 and 2019 as reported to CITES and estimated number of Asian pangolins in illegal trade in Asia between July 2000 and July 2019  

10.1 National Environmental Security Task Forces (NESTs)  

11.1 Map of Omo Biosphere Reserve, Nigeria  

12.1 Biogeographic zones of India  

12.2 Ramsar sites (wetlands) in India  

14.1 Mahogany (caoba) and cedar (cedro) exports 2001–2007  

14.2 Peru’s mahogany (caoba; *Swietenia macrophylla*) exports 2001–2013  

14.3 Peru’s cedar (cedro; *Cedrela odorata*) exports 2000–2014  

19.2 Stakeholders involved in Sumatran orangutan conservation in Tripa  

22.1 Effective implementation of environmental management and monitoring (EMM), including resource management of natural resources such as *Boswellia*, requires a cross-disciplinary understanding of ecological, economic, social and cultural factors as well as of the policy (and political) context  

22.2 (A) Damage from bark harvesting on a *B. dalzielii* tree in Burkina Faso; (B) a *B. frereana* tree killed by boring insects in Somaliland; (C) a *B. papyrifera* tree in Ethiopia showing evidence both of oleogum-resin harvesting and of limb cutting for grazing animal fodder; (D) severe over-harvesting/debarking in a *Boswellia sacra* tree in Somaliland
## Tables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Risk rating of countries exporting <em>Prunus africana</em> bark</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>List of source countries for <em>P. africana</em> export and their governance assessment</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>Trends in illegal elephant killing in Tanzania</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>Staffing levels for some wildlife protection departments in Tanzania</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>Forms that hunting trophies take</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>Hunting trophy species that are imported into India, according to MoEFCC primary data and applications received seeking import permission</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>Hunting trophies of various forms prohibited by the CITES Management Authority of India and the Scientific Authority of India based on the look-alike policy</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>Essences statistics between 2013 and 2014</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Boxes

9.1 Case study: Trade in Pangolins in Asia

10.1 Wisdom and Predator

11.1 Green economy in a biosphere reserve: Case study of sustainable enterprises and revenue generation in Omo Biosphere Reserve

12.1 Recent select species/topics making news on the Indian conservation landscape

13.1 Excerpts from key informant interviews about the drivers of elephant poaching

19.1 Sumatran orangutan rehabilitation and reintroduction

20.1 Policy Circular: Regulation of Import of Hunting Trophies of Exotic Species into India
Notes on Contributors

Editors

Marie-Claire CORDONIER SEGGER is a full professor of law at the University of Victoria, Canada; Visiting Chair of Sustainable Development Law and Policy and fellow of the Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance (C-EENRG) and the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (LCIL), University of Cambridge; and a senior director of the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL). She is a distinguished professor, scholar and expert jurist in law and governance on sustainable development, a laureate of the 2016 international Justitia Regnorum Fundamentum Medal and the Weeramantry International Justice Award and the author/editor of 20 books and 160+ papers in 5 languages. She edits the Cambridge University Press Implementing Treaties on Sustainable Development Series and serves on the editorial boards of six law journals, three as a cofounder. As an expert jurist, she also advises on United Nations treaty implementation, serving as executive secretary of the Climate Law and Governance Initiative with the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change COP; as chair of the Convention on Biological Diversity Biodiversity Law and Governance Initiative; as rapporteur for the International Law Association’s Committee on Sustainable Resources Management; and as Vice President of the International Law Association of Canada. She holds a DPhil (Oxon), an MEM (Yale), a BCL and an LLB (McGill) and a BA Hons (UVic/Carl).

Alexandra HARRINGTON is a Senior Fellow of the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, and the 2018–20 Fulbright Canada Special Foundation Fellow at the Balsillie School of International Affairs in Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. She is the author of International Organizations and the Law (Routledge, 2018); International Law and Global Governance: Treaty Regimes and Sustainable Development Goals Interpretation (Routledge, 2021); and the forthcoming Just Transitions and the Future of Law and Regulation. She is the director of studies for the International Law Association Colombian branch; a member of the
International Law Association Committee on the Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development; a visiting professor at Albany Law School; and the founder and executive director of the Center for Global Governance and Emerging Law. She has served as a consultant for entities such as the Commission for Environmental Cooperation of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation and UN Environment. Her publications address a variety of fields relating to international law, including environmental law, legal issues relating to climate change, natural resources regulation, international organizations, international human rights law, international child’s rights, international trade law, corporate social responsibility and criminal law. She holds a JD, an LLM and a DCL (McGill).

David Andrew WardeLL is a former research director of the Center for International Forestry Research’s (CIFOR) Forests and Governance Programme. He is currently a principal scientist with the CIFOR Value Chains, Finance and Investment team based in Montpellier, France. He has more than forty years of experience working on natural resource governance, capacity development and finance issues in more than twenty South-East Asian and Sub-Saharan African countries. He also works with the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research’s (CGIAR) Forests, Trees and Agroforestry (FTA) research program. He is the principal investigator on an IDRC-FTA–funded research project, “Globalizations in a Nutshell: Opportunities and Risks for Women Shea Producers and Shea Parklands in Burkina Faso.” He has published three books and edited collections, more than fifty peer-reviewed articles and book chapters and seventy technical publications. He studied agricultural botany, forestry and its relation to land use, and environmental history at the universities of Reading, Oxford and Copenhagen. He has completed consultancies with the World Bank, OECD, FAO, IDLO and several bilateral agencies such as GIZ, Sida and Danida. He was formerly a visiting research fellow at the Centre for World Environment History at the University of Sussex and a Danish diplomat. He holds a DPhil (Copenhagen), an MSc (Oxon) and a BSc (Reading).

Assistant Editor

Michelle Anagnostou is a PhD candidate and a Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) doctoral fellow in geography and environmental management at the University of Waterloo, Canada. She is a sessional lecturer in resources management and a supervisor for honors undergraduate thesis students in the Faculty of Environment at the University of Waterloo. Her doctoral research seeks to understand how the global illegal wildlife trade converges with other types of serious and transnational organized crime. More broadly, her research interests lie in the intersections among criminal, social and environmental justice. She completed her MSc (Distinction) in conservation...
and the international wildlife trade at the University of Kent, UK and her BSc (Honors) in ecology and evolutionary biology at the University of Toronto, Canada.

Contributors

Adeshola Olatunde ADEPOJU is Professor of Agricultural Economics and Environmental Resource Management. He is currently the director general/chief executive officer of the Forestry Research Institute of Nigeria; chair of the International Co-ordinating Council of the Man and the Biosphere Programme (MAB-ICC); and Senior Advisor on Nature-Based Solutions to the Honourable Minister of Environment. He is a member of the Tertiary Education Trust Fund (TETFund) Standing Committee on Research and Development. He has participated in several conventions of the United Nations on Climate Change and played a cognitive role in the nomination and approval of three additional UNESCO biosphere reserves in Nigeria. He is the coordinator of the implementation committee for the Presidential Tree Planting Initiative and was honored with the National Productivity Order of Merit (NPOM) Award. He is a peer reviewer for many learned journals, and has taught and supervised many students. He holds a BAgri (agricultural economics), an MSc (agricultural production) and a PhD (agricultural/environmental economics).

Blessing AJAYI is currently a PhD candidate at the University of Waterloo’s School of Environment, Enterprise and Development (SEED), Ontario, Canada. She is also an associate fellow at the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL). Her research interests lie in the nexus among sustainability management, sustainable trade, climate change and partnerships for sustainable development. She has a BSc (Bowen) and an MES (Waterloo).

Karen ALVARENGA de OLIVEIRA is Head of Regulatory Affairs Strategy at Givaudan. She has in-depth knowledge of international environmental law and policies, developing and implementing environmental, social and corporate governance, climate change, chemicals, and sustainability trends and indicators. She was previously a visiting researcher at the University of Oxford. She has a PhD in land economy, with a concentration in international environmental law, and an MPhil in land economy, both from the University of Cambridge, as well as an LLM in environmental law and conservation from the University of Kent, UK. She also holds a Master’s in tax law from the Faculty of Law of the Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG), Brazil.

Honorable Judge Antonio H. BENJAMIN was appointed Justice of the National High Court of Brazil (STJ) in 2006 by President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva. Justice Benjamin was a career Assistant Attorney General of the State of São Paulo for more than twenty years, where he headed the Environmental Protection Division.
Currently, he is chair of the Brazil–US Law Society and the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) World Commission on Environmental Law (WCEL); and Secretary-General of the UN Environment Programme’s International Advisory Council for Environmental Justice. He has published more than thirty books and articles in Brazil and abroad. He received his LLB from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, his LLM from the University of Illinois, USA and his PhD from the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil.

Frans BONGERS is Professor of Tropical Forest Ecology and Forest Management in the Department of Environmental Sciences at Wageningen University, in the Netherlands. His research focuses on forest succession, biodiversity, forest regeneration and forest management in various tropical countries. He has coedited five books on tropical forests in Latin American and Africa. He worked for twenty-five years on frankincense, the famous dry tropical tree resin, has advised on more than twenty theses (PhD and MSc) on the topic, in most cases for students from the Horn of Africa, and has published more than forty papers on frankincense. He is involved in many projects stimulating sustainable use of old-growth and second-growth tropical forests and in development of integrated alternative sustainable pathways for forest conservation, use and development in dynamic agroforest frontier areas.

Jorge CABRERA MEDAGLIA is Professor of Environmental Law for a postgraduate program on environmental, agricultural and biodiversity law at the University of Costa Rica. An international consultant in the areas of intellectual property and biodiversity, biotechnology and biosafety, access to genetic resources, and benefit sharing, he is also Lead Counsel of International Sustainable Biodiversity Law at the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law based in Canada. He is a consultant on intellectual property rights (IPR), biotechnology, biosafety and access and benefit sharing (ABS) for national and international institutions like the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), CBD, FAO, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), the Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA), Biodiversity International, CATIE, the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), the University of California, the IUCN Environmental Law Centre in Bonn, EU projects, the International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD), CAF, the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), The Nature Conservancy (TNC), IDB and the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), among others. He has undertaken postgraduate studies on environmental and agricultural law, commercial law and economic law, and has authored or edited several books and more than 120 journal articles, research papers and capacity-building modules.
Clarissa CASTILLO CUBILLO is a professor, advisor and consultant in environmental law. Her professional experience has focused on the formulation of formal and informal educational programs and material for universities, municipalities and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), focused on solid waste, water resources, single-use plastics and microplastics. She has co-written legal draft bills on cigarette butts and ghost gear. She is currently Professor of Environmental Health Legislation at the University of Costa Rica and Governance and Water Legislation at the National University of Costa Rica. She completed a research internship at the Environmental Law and Political Ecology Research Group at Risk Society from the Federal University of Santa Catarina in Brazil, has a diploma in Energy and Climate Change from the United Nations University for Peace (UPEACE), and is a graduate of the Master's Degree in Environmental Law from the University of Costa Rica.

Daniel W. S. CHALLENDER is Research Fellow at the University of Oxford and is affiliated with the Interdisciplinary Centre for Conservation Science (ICCS) and the Oxford Martin School. He completed his PhD, “Reforming International Wildlife Trade Interventions in CITES,” at the Durrell Institute of Conservation and Ecology (DICE), University of Kent, UK in 2014. Prior to joining the University of Oxford, he worked with the IUCN’s Global Species Programme to lead the organization’s contribution to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) and broader illegal wildlife trade work. He has a particular interest in pangolins and their conservation and in 2012 re-formed the IUCN SSC (Species Survival Commission) Pangolin Specialist Group and served as its Chair between 2012 and 2021.

Anthony B. CUNNINGHAM started South Africa’s first ethnobotany program in 1986 (the Southern Life Ethnobotany Programme) at the Institute of Natural Resources, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. He has mentored postgraduate students in East Africa (Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania), South Africa and Indonesia. He is the author or coauthor of more than 140 publications, including Applied Ethnobotany: People, Wild Plant Use and Conservation (Earthscan, 2001). He is the recipient of several awards, including the Sir Peter Scott Conservation Award (1999) from IUCN, the E. K. Janakki Medal (2003) for services to the field of ethnobotany and the Distinguished Economic Botanist Award (2016) from the Society for Economic Botany. He earned a PhD in botany (University of Cape Town, South Africa) researching the values of wild plants to people and an MSc (University of KwaZulu-Natal) on the traditional medicines trade in southern Africa.

Anjanette DeCARLO is Chief Sustainability Scientist at the Aromatic Plant Research Center, Lehi, Utah (USA), where she conducts field research and ecological supply chain analysis on aromatic species. She is a lecturer in anthropology at St. Michaels College, Vermont (USA) and at the University of Vermont, MBA program. She has worked on post-conflict evaluations of natural assets and environmental projects in...
places such as China, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ethiopia, Mexico, Peru, Sierra Leone and Somaliland. She currently serves on the board of directors of the Somaliland Biodiversity Foundation and the National Parks Conservation Association. She is the founder of Save Frankincense. Recently, her work on frankincense was highlighted by CNN Inside Africa, the New York Times and National Geographic. Previously, she was the program director of the Gund Institute for Ecological Economics. She also worked for the Natural Resources Defense Council and the UNSO Office in New York City. She received her doctorate in natural resources and environment from the University of Vermont (UVM).

Haifeng DENG is Associate Professor of the Law School, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China; and Director of the Center for Environmental, Natural Resources and Energy Law at Tsinghua University. His research focuses on environmental law, nature resource law and energy law. He has been an expert and consultant for the drafting of several pieces of legislation on environmental protection and sustainable development, such as the revision on the Environmental Protection Act of China; Prevention and Control of Environmental Pollution by Solid Waste of China; the Circular Economy Promotion Act; the Water Pollution Control Act of China; and the revision on the Prevention and Control of Air Pollution Act.

Laura ELIZONDO GARCÍA is a professor, researcher and consultant in environmental law. Her professional experience has been focused mainly on academic research and consultancy work, with subjects of interest including public participation, access to information on environmental matters, climate change, energy justice, nature-based solutions, soils’ carbon-capture potential, rewilding and regenerative farming. She has acted as an external consultant for a nongovernmental organization (NGO) focused on researching and promoting the sustainable use of marine resources; she has worked for the agri-environmental area in Costa Rica’s Attorney General’s Office; and currently she teaches environmental law at the University of Costa Rica. She holds a Master’s degree in environmental law from Queen Mary University of London.

Babajide Charles FALEMARA is currently a PhD student of bio composites at the Federal University of Technology, Nigeria. As a former lecturer and current senior research scientist at the Forestry Research Institute of Nigeria (FRIN), he explores areas covering wood science and bio composites, sustainable forest management, biodiversity conservation, forest products utilization, and climate change mitigation and adaptation. He is the FRIN Desk Officer on Land Degradation Neutrality/AFR 100. He was a recipient of the 2020 UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) Young Scientist Award in the area of Forest Inventory and Carbon Sequestration. He is Team Coordinator of the National (Nigeria) UNESCO Youth as Researchers Project. He also contributed significantly
Notes on Contributors

to the preparation of the dossiers for the nomination of three additional biosphere reserves in Nigeria (Okwangwo, Oban and Hadejia-Nguru-Bade BRs) approved by UNESCO MAB-ICC in 2020. He holds a BTech in forestry and wood technology and an M Tech in wood science (Federal University of Technology, Akure (FUTA)).

**Honorable Justice Patricia FARNESE** is Justice of the High Court of Belize and an Associate Professor of Law at the University of Saskatchewan, Canada, where she teaches property, agriculture and wildlife law. She is also a part-time member of the Canada Agricultural Review Tribunal and conducts impartial reviews of regulatory offenses related to food and agriculture. Her current research involves the regulation of responses to the zoonotic disease threats, animal health policy and wetland policy. In particular, she is interested in the role that land-use regulations can play in health promotion and the ethical questions that arise when conservation and human rights collide.

**Markus W. GEHRING** is Lead Counsel at the CISDL; a lecturer and Jean Monnet Chair in Sustainable Development Law at the University of Cambridge; and a fellow in law at Hughes Hall. He is a founding fellow of the Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Governance, and a fellow of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law. He served as a professor and as Vice-Dean with the University of Ottawa Faculty of Law. He is a member of the Frankfurt Bar and the Ontario Bar; a former associate member of the Brussels Bar; and a member of the International Law Association, German Branch. He also serves on the ILA Committee on International Law on Natural Resources. He served on the Research and Scholarship Committees of the IUCN Academy for Environmental Law and the IUCN World Commission of Environmental Law. He holds a JSD (Yale), a Dr jur (Hamb), an LLM (Yale) and an MA (Cantab).

**Ivonne HIGUERO** is the Secretary General of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES). Ivonne is an environmental economist with a career spanning 26 years in international organizations in the area of sustainable development. Ivonne has experience working at the global, regional and national levels, and engaging with stakeholders across the public and private sectors. During her 24 years with the UN, Ivonne has held varied roles managing and overseeing the implementation of programmes of work, managing financial and human resources, and the provision of secretariat services to intergovernmental bodies. The Secretary-General is a national of Panama and holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Biology from the University of Missouri (United States of America) and a Masters’ of Environmental Management Degree in Natural Resource Economics and Policy from Duke University (United States of America).

**Stephen JOHNSON** is a technical adviser on wild plant conservation and value-chain development for biodiversity conservation and sustainable development. He has particular expertise in frankincense and myrrh production systems, where he...
works with private company initiatives, NGOs, research institutions and multilaterals to create partnerships to drive systemic change. As a researcher, he focuses on non-timber forest products (NTFPs) (especially frankincense, *Boswellia* spp.), the complex practical relationship between plants and people in the modern world, and how traditional harvesting and ecological knowledge systems interact with modern pressures. Additionally, he works to build socially, economically and ecologically regenerative supply chains for wild plants and the communities that harvest them.

Collina KAMBAI is currently a PhD candidate in conservation biology at the University of Jos, Nigeria, working on the “role of avian pollination and seed dispersal in the degraded landscape of Shere hills.” She has been lecturing with the Federal College of Forestry, Jos, under FRIN, for the past thirteen years and currently occupies the position of Head of Department of Forestry Technology. She previously worked as a forest project supervisor with the International Institute of Tropical Agriculture (IITA), Ibadan, Nigeria. She holds a BSc in botany from the University of Jos and an MSc in conservation biology from the AP Leventis Ornithological Research Institute, University of Jos Biological Conservatory, Nigeria. She is a member of the Nigeria Man and Biosphere committee and has been actively involved in capacity-building workshops and biodiversity inventory in and around protected areas and biosphere reserves in Nigeria.

Erick KASSONGO is a legal research fellow with CISDL, focusing on the issues of climate change governance, adaptation and mitigation, sustainable landscapes investment and sustainable development. He is also Director of the Congolese Center for Sustainable Development (CODED) and a national coordinator of Climate Initiative REDD (ICR) in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), as well as a member of the African Union Expert Working Group on Extractive Industries, Environment and Human Rights. As a lawyer and climate activist from the DRC, he has fought environmental cases on behalf of Indigenous communities and describes his legal battles to stop deforestation. He holds an LLM (Kinshasa).

Tarun KATHULA is Director of the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, for the Government of India, and has more than twenty years’ experience in the fields of environmental clearance monitoring, biodiversity, ecology, landscape approach, protected area management, mainstreaming biodiversity, cross-sectoral planning, policy analysis and capacity building, and has extensive experience in wildlife and biodiversity impact assessment. He has worked for multilateral environment agreements (MEAs) like CITES, UNESCO Natural Heritage, the Convention on Conservation of Migratory Species (CMS), Global Snow Leopard Ecosystem Protection (GSLEP), the International Whaling Commission, the Ramsar Convention, and the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). He also
xx Notes on Contributors

has expertise in the implementation of international projects under UNDP, the Green Climate Fund (GCF), GIZ (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit), the Global Environment Fund (GEF) and the World Bank, and has sound knowledge of the policies related to forest and wildlife compliances. He served as National Focal Point for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, CBD, and holds a Master’s degree in environmental sciences from Kakatiya University, India.

Alex KISINGO is Senior Lecturer and Chair for Research and Consultancy at the College of African Wildlife Management, Mweka, Tanzania. Through focused investment in nature, he seeks to drive the positive transformation of African rural communities. His research interests include ecology, conservation management, governance, conservation planning, community-based natural resource management, anthropology, human livelihoods and development.

Douglas C. MACMILLAN is Professor in Environmental and Conservation Economics at the University of Kent, UK. He focuses on the economics of conservation and sustainable land use and collaborates with committed organizations and individuals to produce excellent, high-impact original research. He has published more than 100 refereed articles in top-ranking journals in geography, economics and conservation science. His research interests are, in broad terms, related to biodiversity and land-use economics, including the economic valuation of ecosystem services, incentive systems for ecosystem conservation, human–wildlife conflict and conservation, and land-use planning and policy.

Stefan MICHEL works as an expert consultant on wildlife and natural resources management in Central Asia, the Caucasus and adjacent regions, with twenty-five years’ experience. He works on the conservation of nature, sustainable use of natural resources (biodiversity, wildlife, rangelands, forests, ecotourism), assessment and mitigation of environmental impact, and rural development. He is a member of several IUCN Specialist Groups. He is experienced in the development of policy, legal and regulatory frameworks and in the planning and management of protected areas, especially those integrating conservation and sustainable use and of transboundary character. He holds a degree in biology from Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany.

Oyetayo OYELOWO is Associate Research Professor in the Department of Forest Conservation and Protection at FRIN. He is also Head of the Ecology Section and the Desk Officer for Omo Biosphere Reserve, which entails monitoring and supervising national and international projects within the reserve. He contributed immensely to the preparation of dossiers for the consideration and enlistment of Oban, Okwangwo and Hadejia-Nguru-Bade as biosphere reserves, which were approved by the MAB-ICC in 2020. He has more than fifteen years’ experience in research, teaching and consultancy. His research area spans forest ecology,
biodiversity conservation, restoration ecology, environmental education and awareness, urban ecology and rural livelihood. A recipient of awards and grants, he holds a PhD and an MF in forest ecology and conservation, and a BSc in forestry and wildlife management, all from the Federal University of Agriculture Abeokuta, Nigeria.

Marcos REGIS da SILVA is Executive Director of the Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research (IAI). He is responsible for the provision of strategic advice to high-level policymakers on issues related to global change and their socio-economic impacts, development of linkages between the IAI’s scientific agenda and global governance environmental frameworks, and long-range strategic planning and financial oversight of the IAI Directorate. Previously, he held the post of Chief, Knowledge Management and Outreach Services with CITES; prior to that, he worked with the CBD where he was responsible for the implementation of the Clearing-House Mechanism and for the technical implementation of the Biosafety Clearing-House under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. Before joining the United Nations, Marcos was a program officer with the NAFTA Commission on Environmental Cooperation, where his duties included development of the North American Biodiversity Information Network. He holds a PhD from McGill University and was an adjunct professor with the Department of Distance Education and a computer and systems librarian for many years.

Tatjana ROSEN is a conservation adviser for the Caucasus Nature Fund, supporting protected areas across the Caucasus. She is also a technical adviser for UNEP, implementing conservation projects in Central Asia, where she has worked since 2008. She holds an MSc in social ecology from Yale University, an LLM from Harvard University and a JD from the University of Milan.

Denis RUYSSCHAERT is Faculty Lead of environment and sustainability, Center for International Environment Studies at the Graduate Institute Geneva and Associate Researcher with Forest Is Life, TERRA Teaching and Research Centre, Gembloux Agro-Bio Tech at the University of Liège, Belgium. He has worked for more than twenty-five years on four continents from a wide range of perspectives: local communities/Indigenous peoples, development NGOs, transnational corporations, UNEP and academia. His work focuses on addressing the gap between global commitment and field implementation on some dire environmental issues such as biodiversity loss, climate change and social equity. He is the author of *UNEP and Civil Society: Natural Allies* (UNEP, 2004). For Denis, research is fundamental for militant activity: situations must be understood before they can be acted upon strategically. Denis is a councilor of Geneva city (2020–2025) and a board member of SWISSAID. He holds a PhD in sociology and a Master’s in agronomy.

Miguel SALDIVIA is an environmental lawyer and expert in energy law and development of renewable energy projects. Currently, he is a PhD candidate at
Notes on Contributors

Ajay Kumar SAXENA is an ecologist, forester and biologist with two decades of diverse research and work experience for the United Nations (Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), UNDP and UNESCO), governments, NGOs and research institutions on subjects related to biodiversity conservation, climate change, forestry, ecology, sustainable development and so on. He is a globally certified expert from India on biodiversity conventions with particular focus on international trade in threatened species of plants and animals. His interest areas are natural resource–based sustainable development, bio-resource markets development, ecosystem-based climate change solutions, forest governance and more. He holds degrees from reputed institutions and universities in the subjects of biodiversity, environmental governance, ecological economics and MEAs such as CITES, CMS and CBD. He is an alumnus of Delhi University and the Forest Research Institute (University), India; the International University of Andalucía, Spain; the Technical University of Dresden, Germany; and Duke University, USA.

John E. SCANLON AO holds an LLB and an LLM (environment) from the University of Adelaide, Australia. Over the course of a thirty-five-year-long career spanning Australia, Germany, Kenya, the Russian Federation, South Africa and Switzerland, he has gained a unique range of experience on environment and sustainable development governance, institutions, law and policy at the international, national, subnational and local levels and across multiple disciplines. His experience has been gained in senior positions with the private sector, in government, with international organizations and the United Nations, as a leader, manager, policy adviser and legal practitioner. He currently serves as CEO of the Elephant Protection Initiative (EPI) Foundation, chair of the UK Challenge Fund, trustee of the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and chair of the Global Initiative to End Wildlife Crime. He was African Parks' first Special Envoy from 2018 to 2020 and served as the fifth Secretary-General of CITES from 2010 to 2018. In 2019, he was made an Officer of the Order of Australia (AO) for distinguished service to wildlife and flora conservation and protection through roles with international organizations.

Lydia SLOBODIAN is Director of the Environmental Law and Policy Program at Georgetown University, where she teaches international environmental law. Prior to
Georgetown, she worked as Senior Legal Officer for the IUCN, where she supported development of national and international policy related to protected areas, wildlife, marine conservation and genetic resources. She is a member of the District of Columbia Bar Association and a founding partner of L4Earth. She has a JD from Georgetown University and a BA and an MPhil from the University of Cambridge.

Carlos Antonio Martín SORIA DALL’ORSO is an environmental lawyer for the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru (PUCP). He currently works as an international consultant. He is coauthor of the Code of the Environment and Natural Resources of Peru, as well as the General Law of the Environment and is a postgraduate professor at the National Agrarian University La Molina, Lima, Peru and the PUCP. He holds a Master’s in social sciences with a mention in Amazonian studies from the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO), Ecuador and a PhD from the Flinders University of South Australia.

Casey STEVENS is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Providence College, Rhode Island, USA. His research and teaching focuses on environmental sustainability, in particular the complex politics of sustainability efforts at the international level. More specifically, he specializes in international relations, global environmental politics, social resilience, globalization and governance, and mixed methods research. He was previously an adjunct professor at Clark University and a postdoctoral fellow with the United Nations University, Institute of Advanced Study of Sustainability, Tokyo. He holds a PhD in political science from the University of Massachusetts Amherst and an MA and a BA in government from New Mexico State University.

Ngozi Finette STEWART is Professor of International Environmental Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Benin, Nigeria. She has extensive expertise and professional experience researching traditional ecological knowledge, environmental law, policy, ethics, environmental management and MEAs. She has a doctorate in international environmental law, policy and ethics from the University of Leicester, UK; a diploma in international environmental law from the UN Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Geneva; and first and second degrees in law from the University of Benin.

Peter STOETT is Dean of the Faculty of Social Science and Humanities at Ontario Tech University in Canada. He has expertise in international relations and law, global environmental politics, and human rights. He has served as a provost visiting research fellow at the University of Tasmania, Australia; a Leverhulme visiting scholar in climate justice at Reading University, UK; an Erasmus fellow at the International Institute for Social Studies at the Hague, in the Netherlands; and a Fulbright visiting research chair in Canadian – American relations at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC. His most recent books are Spheres of Transnational Ecoviolence (with Delon Omrow, Palgrave...
Terry SUNDERLAND is Professor of Tropical Forestry at the University of British Columbia and has more than thirty years’ tropical forestry experience. After more than fifteen years living and working in Cameroon, he moved to CIFOR, based in Indonesia, and led the research on “Landscape Management for Environmental Services, Biodiversity Conservation and Livelihoods.” In the last five years of his tenure at CIFOR, he led the development of a program of work on forests and food security. He is a highly published scientist, having authored more than 350 books, book chapters and journal articles. He has also mentored many young professionals and has supervised or co-supervised thirty-five graduate students; he is currently supervising eighteen more. In 2018, he was appointed to his current professorship in the Faculty of Forestry at the University of British Columbia to coordinate a program of work on tropical forests and rural livelihoods. He is a graduate of the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and holds an MSc from the University of Oxford and a PhD from University College London.

Anastasia TELESETSKY is a professor at California State Polytechnic University in San Luis Obispo (“Cal Poly”) where she teaches environmental law in the Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Management. Formerly, she taught international law and environmental law at the University of Idaho College of Law and has been a visiting professor at the University of Auckland, Renmin University and Musashino University. She is a member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law and one of the coauthors of Comparative and Global Environmental Law, West’s Ocean and Coastal Law and Ecological Restoration in International Environmental Law. She is a former Fulbright Fellow on implementation of the Philippines’ Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, a Bosch Fellow on implementation of the international human right to food, and an Ian Axford Fellow on developing policy to reduce marine fisheries waste. She holds a law degree from the University of California, Berkeley and an LLM in international law from the University of British Columbia.

Rob WHITE is Emeritus Distinguished Professor of Criminology at the University of Tasmania, Australia. He has written extensively about criminology, youth studies and eco-justice. Among his recent books are Climate Change Criminology (Bristol University Press, 2018), The Extinction Curve (with John van der Velden, Emerald, 2021), Critical Forensic Studies (with Roberta Julian and Loene Howes, Routledge, 2022) and Theorising Green Criminology (Routledge, 2022).

Annecoos WIERSEMA is Executive Associate Dean of Academic Affairs at Sturm College of Law, University of Denver, where she is also a professor of law and the Catherine Boggs Endowed Faculty Research Scholar. Her research focuses on international law and international environmental law, with particular emphasis
on international wildlife law, CITES, species and biodiversity conservation and forest conservation. She is a member of the Accountability Panel for the Wildlife Justice Commission and the board of editors for the Journal of International Wildlife Law and Policy. She was director of the International Legal Studies Program at Sturm College of Law from 2013 to 2015 and held the Ved P. Nanda Chair. She was the George W. Foley, Jr. Fellow in Environmental Law at Harvard Law School from 1999 to 2000 and a visiting scholar at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2001.

Marceil D. YEATER is currently an independent consultant on matters related to international environmental law and sustainable development. She retired in November 2015 as Chief of Legal Affairs and Trade Policy for the CITES Secretariat in Geneva, Switzerland, administered by UNEP. Before joining the Secretariat, she worked for a number of years with UNEP’s environmental law program in Nairobi, Kenya and its chemical program in Geneva. She also served as a trial attorney with the Environmental Crimes Unit of the US Department of Justice and as Deputy Attorney General for the US Territory of Guam. She holds a JD.