

Index

- Acapulco, 62, 109, 133–134, 140
Actas de Cabildo, 27
 Afro-indigenous interaction, 9, 14, 186–193
 Afro-Poblano, 12, 30, 33, 35, 72, 85, 166, 192
alcabala. *See* tax
 Alcalá y Mendiola, Miguel de, 174
 Almagro, Diego de, 31
 Angola. *See* Luanda
 Angulo family, 52–53
 Antequera, 1–3, 8, 57, 82, 127
 Apressa family, 67, 74, 200–201
 Armada de Barlovento, 174
armazón. *See* slave ship
 Asian slaves. *See* *chinos*
asiento, 121–123, 135, 138–140, 155, 202
 Atlixco, 27, 48, 57, 63, 105, 127, 149, 190
 Atoyac River, 21, 24, 49
 Audiencia (high court), 21, 23–24, 135
- Bajío region. *See* Querétaro
 banishment, 152
 baptism, 13, 17, 37, 72, 146, 169, 176, 201
baratillo, 178, 193–194
 Barranco family, 82, 86–89
 Betancur, Juan de, 123
 blasphemy, 45, 54, 75
 bounty hunter, 1, 21–22, 34, 36, 37, 153
bozales, 39
 branding of slaves, 32, 54, 80, 107, 149, 154
 Brazil, 111, 122, 137
 Brihuega family, 49–55
briocenses, 49, 55, 69, 83
 brotherhood. *See* confraternity
- cabildo*, 47, 69, 72, 162
caja de negros, 22, 33–38
 Calpan, 123, 144
 Cape Verde, 112, 129, 135
- Caribbean, 40, 109, 114, 116, 137
 Caribbean slave trade, 40, 111, 116, 138
 Carmona Bran family, 165–168, 183
 Carrillo family, 45–46, 67–68, 70–72, 74, 155
 Cartagena de Indias, 6, 111, 129
 caste, 10–11, 84, 193, 197
 Castillo family, 69–70
 Charles V, 22
 Chichimec, 9, 31, 35–36, 41, 44, 48
 China Poblana. *See* Catarina de San Juan
chinos, 132–136, 140, 154, 174, 175
 Cholula, 23, 25, 28–30, 51, 57, 71, 127
 Christianity, 148
 coexistence, 10
 Colombia. *See* Cartagena de Indias
 confraternity, 161, 163, 166, 173–174,
 191–192, 198
 Expiration of Christ, 161, 171
 Our Lady of Guadalupe, 173
 conquistador, 21, 23–24, 25, 31–33
 convent, 14, 76–78, 81–86, 89, 92, 94, 96, 98,
 101, 201
 Limpia Concepción, 85, 89, 92–93, 99
 San Jerónimo, 83, 86–89, 91, 97, 104
 Santa Catalina de Sena, 82, 85–86, 90, 91
 Santa Clara, 85, 91, 92, 105
 Santa Inés Montepoliciano, 89, 91, 96
 Santa Teresa, 91
 Santísima Trinidad, 89, 91, 99, 103
 convent, male, 78–81, 202
 Córdoba, 127, 141–142, 162
 Córdoba, Luis de, 43–44
 Cortés, Hernan, 31, 33
 credit, 6, 19, 58, 108, 121, 123, 125–126, 133,
 136, 177, 202
 creole, 67, 98, 104, 108, 126–127, 130,
 131–132, 133, 136, 137–138, 143, 169,
 182, 195, 202

- Cruz, Juana María de la, 187–193
cuadrilleros. *See* bounty hunter
 Cuba, 40, 109
- death, 40, 56, 115
 debt-labor, 16, 56, 60
 Delgado family, 89, 142
 depopulation, 40, 43, 50, 59
 Díaz, Francisco, 30
 disease, 40, 55, 56, 59, 94, 115, 118
 Dominican, 21–22, 24, 79, 80, 174
- economic depression, 175
 Ecuador, 29
encomendero de negros, 7, 108, 117, 122–128, 136
encomienda, 21, 23–26, 31–32
 ethnocentrism, 31
 ethnonyms, African
 Anchico, 67, 113, 120, 129, 130, 154
 Angola, 141, 147, 153, 168, 181
 Arara, 112, 123–124, 130, 131, 134, 139, 141
 Benguela, 67
 Benin, 131
 Bran, 165–166, 202, 203
 Caravalí, 112, 130
 Kongo, 39, 112
 Loango, 141
 Matamba, 67, 113
 Mina, 131, 139, 141
 Terranova, 130, 131, 179–186, 203
- Fabián y Fuero, Francisco, 96
 family, 13, 63–68, 145, 160, 166, 168–170, 175–176, 180, 182, 201
 fear, 137, 145, 152, 155, 157–158, 172
 female slaves, 42–44, 68, 80, 94, 101, 135, 145, 149–151, 167, 196
 Fernández de Santa Cruz, Manuel, 84
 Fernández de Vergara, Juan, 80, 107, 126–127
 Forjaz, Manoel Pereira, 122
 Franciscan, 21–22, 24, 80, 161, 174
 free birth, 197, 202, 204
 freedman. *See* *vecino*
 freedom, 13, 31, 41, 146, 153, 154, 164, 165–170, 174–176, 179–180, 183–185, 189, 196, 197, 198
 friendship, 84, 144, 148, 152, 178
- Garcés, Julián, 23–24
 gender, 29, 94, 148, 157
- godparent, 19, 152–153, 160, 168–169, 188, 198
 Gómez family, 55–56, 61, 63, 69
 González, Manuel, 123–126
 Guadalajara family, 67, 71, 75, 89
 Guatemala, 30–31, 130
 guild, merchant, 121–122, 193
 Guzmán, Nuño de, 32
- Honduras, 32
 honor, 82, 84, 170, 173, 178, 193, 196, 201
 horses, 33
 Hospital of Our Lady of San Juan Letrán, 80
 Hurtado, Joseph, 123–124, 129
- immigrants. *See* *briocenses*
 indigenous
 captivity, 35–36
 peoples, 9, 22, 64, 82, 188
 slave, 21–22, 25, 31–32, 50, 53, 60–61
 slave price, 36, 60
 slavery, 23–24, 25–27, 34–35, 47, 57–58, 140
 worker. *See* *indios de servicio*
indios de servicio, 22, 25, 27, 29
ingenio. *See* sugar plantation
 Inquisition, 45, 136, 147
 Islam, 38, 41
 Izúcar, 89, 124, 127, 141–142
- Jamaica, 109, 116, 119
 Jesuit, 78–80, 107, 174
jueces de indios, 25
- Lower Guinea, 19, 112, 130, 131, 141, 181
 Luanda, 6, 107, 112–114, 116, 119, 129, 135
 Lusophone, 19, 112–113, 127, 136, 202
- male slaves, 27, 80, 100, 145, 148–149
 manumission. *See* freedom
 Mariana of Spain, 140, 170
 market, slave, 14, 28–29, 70, 94, 107–108, 120, 137, 141–143
 marketplace, 177–179, 187, 189, 191–192
 maroon, 155–157, 162
 marriage, 12–13, 17, 46, 170, 189, 195–198, 202
 as coercion, 63, 65–68, 74–75
 as endogamous behavior, 66, 83, 100, 196–197

- medical care, for slaves, 59, 84, 117–118
 Mendoza, Antonio de, 34, 36, 49
 mestizos, 35, 46, 60, 87, 101, 171, 178, 180, 188
 Mexico. *See* New Spain
 Mexico City, 8, 22, 26, 34, 57, 81–82, 111, 122, 127, 131, 140, 155, 157–158, 161, 178, 193
 microhistory, 7, 179–198
 militia, 157, 159, 174, 192, 202–203
 Miranda Palomeque family, 89, 103
 Mixtón War, 26, 32
 mobility, spatial, 15, 61, 78, 80, 81, 86, 145, 147–155, 158, 163
 Monsón y Mojica, Felipe, 187–193
 Montúfar, Fray Alonso de, 40–42
 Moreno family, 67, 72–73
 Mota y Escobar, Alonso de la, 79, 118, 149, 156, 165
 mulattos, 34, 35–37, 47, 60, 62–63, 67, 70, 85, 92, 98, 101, 105, 111, 136, 149, 158, 162, 175, 178, 180, 188
 muleteer, 80, 117, 119, 140, 146, 148, 155
 Munguía, Sebastián, 66

 New Laws of 1542, 25–27, 32, 52
 New Spain, 6, 23, 25, 32, 34, 41–42, 48, 51, 57–58, 63–64, 73, 81, 88, 123, 127, 136, 154–155

 Oaxaca City. *See* Antequera
obraje, 4, 7, 14, 45–75, 87, 88, 103, 120, 133, 152, 155, 158, 174, 200–201
 Ordenanza de Esclavos, 36
 Ordinances of 1569, 52

 Palafox y Mendoza, Juan de, 171–174
 Paramos, Sebastiana, 1–4
 Pardave Cabrera family, 193–198
 Peralta family, 67, 71–72, 74, 89
 Perú, 48, 73, 129, 174
 Philip II, 40, 42
 Philip III, 58, 120
 Philippines, 133, 175
 plantation, 78, 108, 120
 Portugal, 122, 136
 Portuguese. *See* Lusophone
 Portuguese Independence, 135
 Portuguese slave traders, 41, 119–121, 122–123, 132, 136, 202

 power, 4, 6, 24, 47, 57, 62, 82, 92, 101, 146, 163, 179, 193, 200
 cultural, 150, 163
 financial, 78, 126, 132
 political, 46, 47, 72–73, 127, 162
 Puebla, 4, 5, 6, 8–9, 15, 22–27, 35, 46, 49, 73–74, 81, 83, 88, 92, 96, 108, 111, 119, 125, 127, 140, 142, 149, 161, 167, 170, 175, 178, 193
pumbeiros, 112–113
 punishment, 1, 7, 14, 28–29, 30, 43, 46, 53, 54–55, 65, 70, 91, 152, 154, 158, 162

 Querétaro, 8, 73, 75, 81, 98, 109, 127
 Quito, 29, 48

 race, 5, 82, 84, 166
 race relations, 27, 38
 racialization, 33–38, 56, 82, 84, 140, 157, 173
 rape. *See* sexual assault
 rebellion, 27, 34, 36, 105, 155, 158
 register, of slaves. *See* *caja de negros*
 religiosity, 82–84, 145, 171
 Reyes, Baltazar de los, 1–4

 Sacramento, Josefa del, 76
 Salazar y Verona, Alonso de, 173
 Salmerón, Juan de, 22–23
 San Alberto, Esperanza de, 90–91
 San Juan, Catarina de, 134–135
 San Pedro hospital, 1–4, 79, 80
 São Tomé, 39, 112, 124, 130, 152, 180–181
 sexual assault, 150–151
 silver mine, 34, 42, 111, 127
 slave
 abuse, 51, 52, 54, 74, 104, 115, 159, 188
 African, 22, 27–29, 40–42, 56, 111, 129
 as a marker of social status, 22, 42, 44, 47, 72–73, 77, 132, 163
 as property, 2, 29, 38, 40, 61, 68, 74, 76, 93, 97–98, 100, 134, 163, 165, 176, 179, 186, 195
 Asian. *See* *chinos*
 children, 34–35, 38, 68, 86, 92–96, 104–106
 domestic, 14, 42–44, 62, 79, 135, 147, 149–150
 indigenous. *See* indigenous
 owners, 16, 29, 32, 35–36, 37, 45, 47, 60, 62, 64, 65–67, 77, 80, 88–89, 99, 108, 121, 127, 132, 166, 183

- slave (*cont.*)
- price, 3, 35, 39, 60, 70–71, 80, 94–95, 97, 108, 124, 126, 129–132, 133, 150, 181, 182
 - reproduction, 13, 48, 63–65, 73, 138, 140
 - right to bear arms, 158
 - runaway, 34, 37, 153–155, 195
 - urban, 7, 9–10, 92, 145–146, 147
- slave ship, 32, 40, 107, 109, 112, 114–117, 122, 137, 181
- smallpox, 40
- social networks, 7, 62, 145, 152–153, 161, 168, 178–179, 185, 195, 201
- Spanish Empire, 132, 204
- spiritual economy, 77
- sugar plantation, 1, 33, 89, 103–104, 124, 140–142
- Tapia family, 66, 71, 94, 192
- tax, 174
- evasion, 128, 185
 - sales, 60, 125, 128, 139
- Tehuacán, 38, 89, 127
- Terranova, María de, 179–186
- textile mill. *See obraje*
- Tlaxcala, 23, 25, 30, 51, 57, 131
- Tornes family, 64, 89, 103, 133
- transatlantic slave trade, 6, 8–9, 22, 34, 38–42, 55, 58, 64, 107–109, 135–137
- transpacific slave trade, 133–134
- Trujillo family, 97
- typhus, 40
- Ulúa, San Juan de, 115–117, 119–120
- Upper Guinea, 39, 44, 112, 130
- urban setting, 2, 4, 7, 49, 66, 78, 148
- Valiente family, 31–33
- Vasconcelos, Luis Mendes de, 113
- vecino*, 30–32, 37, 121, 157, 165, 180, 187, 192, 193, 202
- Velasco family, 21, 41, 139, 144, 155–156
- Veracruz (port of entry)
- Nueva Veracruz, 107, 109, 110–111, 114, 117–118, 120–122, 124, 131, 137, 138–140, 156, 192
- Vieja Veracruz, 40
- war
- African, 112, 113
 - Asian, 132
 - captives, 32, 35, 48, 50
 - European, 26, 32
 - indigenous, 35
- warrior groups, 113
- West Central Africa, 112–113
- Yanga, Gaspar, 155–156
- Zuñiga y Acevedo, Gaspar, 57–58