

*Index*

- abstract noun, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 159, 163  
 accusative, 25, 30, 45, 65, 68, 70, 154, 156, 158, 160, 183  
     Accusative and Infinitive (AcI) construction, 160, 161, 165, 284, 293  
 action noun, 152, 155, 159, 163  
 adjacency, 69, 70, 259, 260–1, 265, 279, 281  
 adjective, 30, 33, 34–5, 116, 130, 131, 139, 197, 221–2, 318  
     adjectival predicate, 163  
 adjunct, 54, 68, 70, 75, 156–8, 167  
     purpose adjunct, 155, 158, 163  
 adverbial clause, 156, 157  
 Ælfric's *Grammar*, 134–46  
*after*, 221–3  
 agent, 48, 50, 51, 158, 159, 160, 163, 173, 261, 311  
 American English, 122, 194–6, 208, 248, 316, 336–8, 340–61  
 analogy, 88, 117–18, 189, 253, 254, 255–8, 260, 268, 270, 271, 291  
     abstract structural analogy, 256, 259  
     analogical extension, 258  
     analogical process, 254  
     as default, 257  
     concrete, lexical analogy, 256  
     paradigmatic analogy, 167, 168  
         broad, 149, 153, 163–4, 168  
         indirect, 152, 156, 159–63  
         narrow, 149, 151, 153, 156, 158–9  
     proportional analogy, 258  
     semantic analogy, 151, 156, 159  
 anaphoric control, 305–6, 308, 309, 312  
 animacy, 26, 27, 28, 108, 121, 158, 177–8, 186–8, 189, 264, 301, 316, 319–20, 321, 324, 331, 333, 334, 335  
 apodosis, 190, 193, 194, 203–6, 208  
 apparent change, 214  
 argument, 132, 155, 156–8, 312–13  
     argument structure, 35, 256, 307, 313  
     direct argument, 137–41, 144, 145  
     shared argument, 267, *see also* shared object
- auxiliary, 110, 112, 118, 121, 125, 129, 255, 266, 268, 269, 271, 275, 277, 288, 289, 290, 298, 310, 311  
     semi-modal auxiliary, 262, 265  
 AVER/HABER-*de*, 263–5, 268–72, 274, 275–6  
 AVER/HABER-*que*, 263–5, 268, 271, 272–5, 276–7  
 AVER-*menester-de*, 270  
 Ayres, Alfred, 214–15
- backformation, 258  
 banalisation, 221, 223, 228, 233  
 bare infinitive, 153, 154, 155, 160, 161, 348, 350–8  
 biclausal structure, 201, 203, 205, 208, 209  
 bleaching, 168, 255, 352
- case-marking, loss of, 165  
 case-study, 212, 218, 220, 221  
 causation, causative, 37, 160, 161, 162, 165, 173, 174, 175–6, 180–2, 184, 188, 189, 348, 352  
 Cause, 173, 180  
     Cause-subject construction, 173, 174, 180–2, 188, 189  
 change from below, 235, 244, 246  
 change in an individual, 215–16  
 chunking, 81, 98, 101, 103  
 cognitive principle, 254  
 cognitive status, 212–16  
 collective noun, 32–5  
 collocation, 88, 123, 221, 270, 272, 276, 281  
 colloquialisation, 234, 236, 241, 242, 247  
 comment clause, 191, 200, 208  
 complement (COMP), complementation, 30, 40, 54, 56, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 111, 190, 194, 198, 199, 200, 201–2, 205, 206, 208, 284, 288–90, 292, 299, 302, 304, 309, 313, 360  
     verbal, 149, 150, 156–64  
 complementiser, 54, 58, 61, 62, 63, 70, 72, 73, 79  
     complementising morpheme, 61  
     *for* . . . *to*, 61, 62, 72, 73, 76, 79, 80  
 conceptual thetical, 192

- conditional inference tree, 330–3, 334, 335  
 conjoin, 239, 240–1, 247  
 conjunctive particle, 62  
 constituent length, 316, 320, 321, 324–7, 331, 333, 334  
 construction, 25–9, 51–2  
   competing, 263, 265  
   constructional change, 88, 100, 101–3, 106, 109, 117, 119, 129  
   constructional template, 167  
   periphrastic verbal, 265  
 constructionalisation, 88, 103, 106, 109, 118, 129, 204  
 context-dependent reading, 269  
 contextualisation, 232  
 co-ordination, 31, 56, 171, 235–7, 241–7, 249  
   co-ordinator, 86, 235, 244, 247, 248  
 count noun, 34, 39, 134, 137, 140, 141, 145, 146, 231  
 courtroom, 107, 237, 242, 245, 247, 248  
 cultural history, 231
- Danish, 283, 284, 286, 287, 288, 291, 294, 295, 297, 299, 303, 308, 309, 310–12, 313  
 dative, 58, 154, 155  
 definiteness, 130–4, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 328  
   definite article, 25, 35, 38, 48, 130–4, 136, 141, 144, 145, 146, 346  
   definite NP, 152  
   indefiniteness, 49, 53, 330  
   indefinite interpretation, 132, 133, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145  
   semantic/pragmatic, 134  
 demonstrative, 25, 131, 136, 145  
 Denison, David, 3–4, 14, 105, 130–1, 146, 171, 172, 210, 212, 239, 315, 319  
 dependent desire, 163–4, 166, 167  
 derivational suffix. *See* suffix  
 determiner (D), 25, 30, 31, 34, 38, 39, 40, 48, 83, 99, 130–3, 135, 136–46, 315  
   determiner phrase (DP), 131, 132, 146  
 diachronic trajectory, 294, 295, 298–303, 304, 310  
 diffusion, 150–3, 163, 167, 168  
 direct argument. *See* argument  
 direct condition, 190, 194, 198, 208  
 directive, 111, 125, 126, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164–5, 168  
 discourse, 56, 134, 203  
   accessibility, 321–2  
   link, 168  
   marker, 84, 86, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98–9, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 280  
 double-barrelled sentence, 59, 60
- Dutch, 162, 254, 266, 277–80, 281, 283, 284, 285, 286–91, 294, 295–6, 297, 299, 301, 306, 309  
 Dynamic Model, 336
- ‘Easy First’ principle, 316, 328, 334  
 ellipsis, 193, 201, 203, 206  
   reconstruction of, 201  
 emotion, 151, 171, 172, 197, 300  
   duration, 175–7, 184–6, 189  
   Target of Emotion, 178, 186–8, 189  
 endonormativity, 336, 341, 360, 361  
 end-weight, principle of, 320, 324, 326, 333  
 entailment, 161, 162  
 entrenchment, 81  
 epistemic/hedging function, 191, 193, 197, 206, 208  
 -er/re, 340, 341  
 euphemism, 161, 162  
 Exceptional Case-Marking (ECM) construction, 150, 165, 166, 167, 168  
*Excerptiones de Prisciano*, 135  
 existential, 259, 261, 272, 273, 276, 277  
 expansion, 99–103  
 Experiencer, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 180, 185, 311, 312  
   Experiencer-object, 173, 174, 182  
   Experiencer-subject, 173, 175, 182  
 extraposition, 67
- face, face-work, 97, 98, 197, 207, 208  
 Face-Threatening Act, 97, 161  
 familiarity, 100, 134  
 faulty recollection, 218, 219  
 felicity condition, 161, 162  
 final sibilancy, 320–1, 327, 331, 333, 334  
 finite clause, 55–6, 66, 153, 163, 165, 292, 299, 308  
 folk etymology, 258  
*for*, 54–80  
   *For* Phrase Formation, 61  
   *for* ... *to*. *See* complementiser  
   grammatical sign, subject of, 58  
   inorganic, 58, 60  
   organic, 58  
 fossilised expression, 31, 37–8, 49, 50  
 fossilised inflection, 156  
 French, 164–5, 309  
 frequency, 29, 50, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 102, 119, 214, 216, 224, 258, 260, 261, 265, 322, 328–30, 331, 334  
 Freud, Sigmund, 218, 220  
 f-structure, 304, 305, 310, 313  
 functional control, 306, 307, 308, 309, 312  
 future-oriented meaning, 110, 269, 276

## Index

401

- gemination, 154  
 gender, 235, 236, 237, 238, 243–4, 247, 248, 249  
     conflict/confusion, 227, 228  
     pronominal, 231  
 general extender, 86, 88, 93, 94, 97, 98–9, 100, 101, 102  
 generic, 138  
     *he*, 215  
 genitive, 139, 156, 315–35, 358, 358  
     alternation, 25–53, 316, 326  
     oblique genitive, 25–6, 27, 30, 52  
     *s*-genitive, 25–9, 31, 45, 48–51, 52, 315–35  
 genre, 195–6, 234, 235, 237, 241–2, 247  
     speech, 86, 195, 234–5, 236–7, 242, 243, 246, 276  
     speech-based/related genre, 235, 236, 237, 240, 247, 248  
 German, 131, 162, 254, 266, 277–80, 281, 283, 313  
     Middle High, 279  
     Old High, 279  
 Germanic, 155, 162, 283, 284, 299, 309  
 gerund, 149, 150–3, 154, 155, 156, 159, 163, 164, 165, 168, 330, 348, 350, 358, 359  
 givenness, 321, 327, 331  
 goal, 155, 158, 163, 165  
 God, 178, 186, 187, 188, 231  
 Gothic, 150, 155, 156, 158, 293  
*gotten*, 343–8, 360  
 Government and Binding, 63, 68  
 gradience, 100, 101, 146  
 gradualness, 100, 101  
 grammarian, eighteenth-century, 224–5  
 grammatical system, 253, 257  
 grammaticalisation, 85, 100, 102, 105, 106, 109, 119, 127–8, 129, 134, 137, 153, 223, 258, 259, 260, 265, 268, 269, 271, 273, 278, 294, 303, 304, 306, 307, 310, 348, 352  
 Great Complement Shift, 165  
*Gregory's Dialogues*, 164  
  
 HAVE, 255, 265  
     +*to*-infinitive, 255, 258–62, 263, 270, 274, 279  
*help*, 152, 348–58, 362–3, 364–5  
 heuristic tool, 217, 223  
 historical linguistics, 90, 129, 211, 223–9  
 HPSG (Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar), 63  
  
 Icelandic, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 294, 297, 299, 303, 306, 309, 313  
     Old, 290–2, 295, 299  
 idiom (verbal, prepositional), 30–1, 33, 35, 40, 46, 285  
 impersonal construction, 116–17, 170–1, 173, 176–7, 179, 186, 189  
     modal, 263  
     impersonal verb, 171–2, 173, 174, 177, 178, 180, 188, 261  
 inclusiveness, 134  
 incremental change, 130  
 indirect condition, 191, 192–3, 194, 195, 200, 201, 208  
 inference. *See* pragmatics  
 Infinitivus Pro Participio (IPP), 289–90  
 inflection (INFL), 155, 287  
     *that*-tense, 63  
 information-packaging construction, 167, 169  
 Inner Circle, 319, 323, 333, 334, 335, *see also* Outer Circle  
 insubordinated *if*-clause, 191, 192–3, 203, 205, 208  
 interchangeability, 157, 317, 318, 322  
 internalised grammar, 215, 224, 227  
 intersubjectivity, 207–8  
*into*-PP, 159, *see also* *to*-PP  
 irrealis, 163  
  
 Johnson, Samuel, 225, 226, 227, 229, 346  
  
 L1 Englishes, 336  
 L2, 223  
     varieties, 334, 336  
 language acquisition, 256, 257, 334  
 language learning, 254  
 language/linguistic change, 81, 103, 212, 223, 234, 235, 242, 247, 257, 295  
 Latin, 116, 134–46, 155, 162, 166, 182, 263, 266, 267, 269, 271, 276, 279, 283, 300  
*lest*, 157  
 levelling, 258  
 lexical density, 322, 330  
 Lexical-Functional Grammar (LFG), 59, 62, 285, 303, 304, 305, 307, 310, 313  
 literary criticism, 217–20  
 literate, 235, 236, 243  
 locative, 31, 37–9, 268, 319, 324  
 Lowth, Robert, 225, 227–8, 229  
  
 metaphor, 34, 37, 42, 159, 227, 258, 285  
 Middle English (ME), 157, 163, 164, 165, 166, 170–89, 259, 265, 267, 293  
     early (eME), 131, 145, 165  
     late (lME), 113, 182, 188, 189, 261, 340  
 modal, 105–7, 109–29  
     advice, 110, 119, 121, 125, 126, 128, 129  
     comparative, 105–7, 109–29  
     core, 110, 112, 128  
     preference, 110, 111, 113, 115, 116, 117, 119, 125, 126, 129  
 modality, 106, 109, 111, 129, 309  
     deontic, 110, 120, 124, 125, 126, 129  
     participant-external, 110, 111, 125  
     participant-internal, 111, 115

- Modern English  
 early (eModE), 86, 107, 150, 152, 156, 159, 163, 168, 225, 235, 236, 315  
 late (lModE), 81, 86, 210–13, 234, 235, 236, 241, 248  
 motion, verb of, 37, 155  
 multi-word verb, 30  
 MUST-*nedes*, 261, 281
- necessity, modal, 254, 256, 265, 268, 270, 271, 272, 274, 276, 277, 281  
 deontic/directive, 263  
 epistemic, 264  
 external, 261, 262, 264, 281  
 internal, 261  
 necessity reading, 267, 270, 276  
*need* (*neden*, BE-*nede*), 164, 259, 262, 265, 270, 274, 276, 281  
 negative purpose, 157  
 network, 100, 101, 103, 104, 126, 127  
 horizontal, 108, 109, 126, 129  
 vertical, 108, 109, 129  
 newspaper, 235, 236, 237, 315  
 nominalisation, 32, 35, 155, 156  
 nominalising suffix. *See* suffix  
 non-argument, 132, 146, 297, 311, *see also* argument  
 non-impersonal verb, 171–2, 173, 174, 180, 186, 188, *see also* impersonal verb  
 norm, 223, 224, 229, 235–6, 244, 257, 361
- object control, 166  
 object-raising element, 64  
*of*PP, 25–53  
 Old English (OE), 113, 130–3, 134–46, 149, 150, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179–89, 258, 265, 267, 291, 292, 294, 299, 308  
*-or/our*, 340–1, 343  
 orality, 235, 236, 241, 243, 247  
 orthography, 85, 222, 337, 340–3  
 Outer Circle, 319, 323, 333, 335, *see also* Inner Circle  
 overlap model, 303
- paradigmatic extension, 167  
 parenthetical, 86, 191, 192, 195, 208  
 partitive, 29, 48, 50, 52, 175  
 part-whole, 26, 28, 32, 39–41, 44, 49, 50, 51, 53, 318  
 passive, 60, 149, 151, 166, 167, 168, 169, 311–12  
 passivisation, 30, 174, 182–3, 188  
 past participle, 166, 167, 255, 289  
 patient, 35, 174  
 personal construction, 170, 176–7, 270, *see also* impersonal construction  
 personal verb, 261  
 personification, 227  
 phrasal impersonal, 172, 179, 182, 187, 188, 189  
 phrase structure hypothesis, 63  
 pluricentric, 337  
 politeness, 161, 193, 198, 208, 219, 285  
 possessive construction, 315  
 weak possessive, 259, 277, 278, 279, 280  
 possessive verb, 254, 255–6, 265, 266, 268, 271, 272, 276, 277, 278, 280  
 possibility reading, 267, 276, 277  
 poss-*ing*, 61  
 pragmatics, 137, 230  
 pragmatic implicature, 157  
 pragmatic inferencing, 96, 97, 98, 114, 208, 256  
 pragmaticalisation, 85, 162  
 pragmatic-semantic factor, 253, 255  
 pre-modification, 222, 223  
 preposition, 28, 30, 31, 38, 40, 54–80, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 265, 268  
 prepositional complementiser, 68  
 prepositional object (PObj), 132, 134, 137, 141–5, 146, 175, 183, 188  
 stranded, 71, 156  
*to*, 153, 154, 155, 163  
 prescriptive grammar, 212–16, 224, 319  
 vs. descriptivism, 213, 214, 225  
 present participle, 156, 157  
 Present-day English (PDE), 109–13, 119, 130, 131, 133, 134, 146, 150, 151, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 168, 224, 227, 235, 237, 243, 247  
*prevent*, 348–50, 358–60, 364  
 Probabilistic Grammar, 316, 317, 334  
 procedural/pragmatic meaning, 191, 207, 208, 209  
 pronoun (PRO), 65, 130, 131, 145, 166  
 determinative-descriptive, 136  
 personal, 25–53, 97, 115, 121, 207, 224–9  
 proposition, 67, 68, 127, 153, 166, 304, 307, 308, 312  
 protasis, 190, 203  
 Proto-Germanic, 162, 283  
 Proto-Indo-European (PIE), 162, 283, 284, 291, 295  
 psychological profiling, 232  
 purpose adjunct. *See* adjunct  
 purpose expression, 155  
 purposive (*to*-)PP, 162, 165, 168
- qualitative analysis, 27, 103, 211, 212, 229–32, 233  
 quantificational noun, 32–5  
 quantitative analysis, 49, 98, 211, 214, 229, 232  
*que*, 267, 272, 273, 274, 276, 281

- reanalysis, 58, 61, 130, 131, 257  
 rebracketing, 255  
 reduction, 85, 88, 97, 99–101, 102–3, 106, 119, 126, 127, 128, 129, 253  
 relational noun, 26, 29, 51  
 relative clause, 142, 212, 215, 275  
   adnominal relative, 230  
   headless, 267, 273, 276  
   minimally headed, 267  
 relative pronoun, 215, 265, 267  
   agreement, 224–9  
   relativisation strategy, 215  
   restrictive, 214  
   *who/which* contrast, 224, 225, 231  
 Romance, 255, 256, 266, 284  
  
 schema, subschema, 101, 102, 104, 106, 108, 109, 113, 125–6, 128, 129  
 scribe, 107, 119, 135, 143, 220, 237, 242, 243, 248  
 semantic pathway, 256, 294, 301  
 semantic relation, 25–9, 32–53  
 semantic shift, 161  
 Shakespeare, William, 115, 117, 225, 226, 227–8, 231–2, 233  
 shared object, 265, 267, 271, 273, 276, 277, 281  
 Small Clause, 165, 166  
 social class/hierarchy, 231, 235, 236, 237, 238, 245–6, 247, 248  
 sociolinguistics, 211, 317  
   ‘sociolinguistic turn’, 213  
   ‘third-wave’, 211  
 Spanish, 174, 262–77, 278, 281  
   early Modern, 269  
   Medieval, 266, 267, 268, 269, 273, 276, 281  
   Peninsular, 265  
 speakers, role of, 253  
 special noun, 132, 138, 141  
 specifier, 131, 146  
 spoken English, 38, 236, 242  
*Sprachgefühl*, 212  
 s-structure, 304  
 stability, 246  
 stance, 84, 85, 86, 97, 99, 101, 102  
 Standard English, 82, 235, 337, 339, 350, 352, 353, 358  
 standardisation, 337, 338, 339, 340–3  
 subcategorisation frame, 158, 159, 160, 165  
  
 subject control, 150, 166, 168  
 subjunctive, 116, 158, 160, 163, 164  
 subordinate clause, 55, 60, 61, 79, 203, 259, 306, 307  
 subordinator, 54–80  
   subordinating conjunction, 55  
   subordination, mark of, 56, 64–73  
 suffix, 100, 150, 255, 311  
   derivational, 154, 155  
   nominalising, 154  
 Swedish, 283, 284, 285, 286, 290, 297–8, 306, 309, 313  
 system-mapping, 257  
  
 temporal adverb, 184–6  
 TENER-*que*, 262–77  
 textual coherence, 167  
 textual criticism/reconstruction, 220–3  
   text-and-context method, 229–32  
*that*-tense. *See* inflection (INFL)  
 thematicity, 321–2, 327–8, 331  
 theme, 32, 35–7, 48, 49, 50, 53, 158, 160, 162, 165, 177  
*to*-infinitive, 66, 75, 77, 78, 149–50, 153, 156, 158–64, 165, 166, 168, 208, 261, 348, 350–8  
*to*-PP, 153, 155, 156, 158, 159, 163, *see also* *into*-PP  
*toward(s)*, 343  
 transitivity, 173–5, 182–3, 188  
 translation effect, 144, 146  
 trial proceedings, 235, 236, 247  
 Trollope, Anthony, 218, 219–20  
  
 unaccusative, 36, 37, 174, 182  
 unidirectionality, 253  
 universal pathway, 254, 279  
  
 V2, 167, 168, 169  
 variability-based neighbour clustering (VNC), 87, 90, 91, 93, 94  
 verbal paradigm, 155  
 volition, 86, 111, 167, 178, 295, 309, 311, 313  
  
 Webster, Noah, 341  
 WILL-verb, 283, 284, 287, 295, 303, 305, 306, 310, 311  
 word order change, 255, 259  
   SOV > SVO change, 260, 266, 276, 281  
 World Englishes, 317, 319, 361  
 written language, 235–6, 242, 245, 247, 337