

## Index

- Abdulmutallab, Umar Farouk, 698, 699  
 abortion, 409  
 Abourezk, James, 337  
 Abu Ghraib, 63, 345, 692, 717  
 Abu Nour school, 458  
 academic exchange programs, 109  
 Academy of Sciences of the USSR, 467  
 Acheson, Dean, 15, 89, 90, 94, 178, 179, 221  
 ACT UP (AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power),  
     412–413  
 Activision, 322  
 Adams, Ansel, 494  
 Adams, John Quincy, 639  
 Adenauer, Konrad, 515  
 Adler, Paul, 243  
 adoptions, international, 307, 424  
 Adorno, Theodor, 291  
 Advanced Research Projects Agency, 611.  
     *See also* Defense Advanced Research  
     Projects Agency.  
 Advanced Research Projects Agency  
     Network (ARPANET), 611  
 Advertising Council, 139–140  
 Affleck, Ben, 597  
 Afghanistan  
     American knowledge of, 119  
     CIA black sites, 688  
     humanitarian aid, 362  
     mujahideen, 24, 119, 529, 589–590, 595,  
     597–599, 602–603  
     Soviet invasion, 21, 145, 232, 277,  
     528–529, 589  
     Soviet occupation, 708  
     US support for anti-Soviet rebels, 276, 597–598  
 war, 2001–, 25, 112, 298, 633, 707, 710–713  
     Afghan surge, 719–721  
     cinematic portrayals, 322–323, 598–599  
     intelligence provided by NGOs, 364  
     justification for, 346  
     legacies of, 727–728  
     Obama's supply of troops to, 552  
     Trump's policy changes, 726–727  
     Trump's views on, 726  
 Africa. *See also* individually named countries  
     academic interest in, 108  
     debt crisis, 238, 255  
     decolonization, 160, 517  
     development aid following decolonization,  
     193–195  
     fight against racial discrimination, 528  
     migration from, 434–435  
     Nixon's report on, 388  
     Soviet activity in, 517, 530  
     structural adjustment programs and  
     economic management, 35  
     Technical Cooperation Administration  
     program, 470  
     Third World internationalism, 370–396, 471  
 African Americans. *See also* Black inter-  
     nationalism, Black liberation, Black  
     nationalism, Black Power, Black  
     rights, Black Studies  
     alliance with Japan, 371  
     Bruce Lee as an icon of rebellion, 313  
     characters portrayed on the *X-Files*, 318  
     civil rights movement, 15, 18, 95, 137,  
     145–147, 282, 291–292, 308, 333–335, 339,  
     386–389, 392, 403, 426, 446–448  
     freedom narratives, 308  
     Islam and, 448  
     oppression, 377  
     popular culture, 291, 311  
     protests against nuclear weapons testing, 95  
     role in shaping alternative cultural  
     expressions, 282  
     women's militant activism, 391  
 African-Asian Conference, Bandung (1955).  
     *See* Bandung

## Index

- African Methodist Episcopal Church, 444  
 African National Congress (ANC), 21, 381  
 African Wildlife Leadership Foundation (AWLF), 492, 493  
 Afrikaner nationalism, 385  
 Afro-Arab solidarity, 377  
 Afro-Asian solidarity, 378  
 Agent Orange, 506, 744  
 agnotology, 120–121  
 Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act (PL 480, 1954), 200  
 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 638  
 Ahmadi Muslims, 448, 451  
 AIDS Action Pledge, 412–413, 461  
 Air Force Intelligence Agency, 85  
 al-Assad, Bashar, 554, 658, 724–725  
 al-Awlaki, Anwar, 698–699, 722  
 al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr, 701  
 al-Banna, Hassan, 588  
 al-Hawsawi, Mustafa, 702  
*Al Jazeera*, 485  
 al-Libi, Ibn al-Shaykh, 691  
 al-Maliki, Nouri, 719, 725  
 al-Nashiri, Abd al-Rahim, 692, 702  
 al-Qaeda, 24–25, 365, 598, 688, 693  
   attempts to capture leaders at Tora Bora, 711  
   attempts to connect with Saddam Hussein, 691  
   drone attacks on, 721  
   exaggeration of connections with Iraq, 713–715  
   expansion in Yemen, 723  
   facilitated by American funding, 322  
   motivators, 721  
   new factions, 722  
   Obama and, 696–701  
   Putin's offer to help defeat, 549  
   refuge in Libya, 724  
   September 11 attacks, 298, 684–685, 707–710  
   spread of, 729  
   support from Pakistan, 712, 720  
 al-Qaeda in Iraq, 717–719, 725, 728  
 al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula, 722  
 al-Shibh, Ramzi bin, 702  
 al-Sisi, Abdel Fattah, 658  
 al-Zarqawi, Abu Mus'ab, 717, 718, 725  
 al-Zawahiri, Ayman, 598, 701, 708  
 Alaska, 218  
 Albright, Madeleine, 544  
 Aleutian Islands, 217  
 Algeria, 227, 272, 292, 373, 386  
 Algerian War of Independence, 377  
 Alien Registration Act (Smith Act, 1940), 132, 390  
 All-African Peoples' Conference (1958), 375  
 Allende, Salvador, 144, 388  
 Alliance for Progress, 161, 207–208, 241, 518  
 Alsop, Joseph, 114  
 Altman, Robert, 311  
 alt-right activists, 27  
 Amalrik, Andrei, 527  
 America Online, 613  
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 109  
 American Arbitration Association, 51  
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, 736  
 American Baptist Churches USA, 447  
 American Bar Association, 332  
 American Civil Liberties Union, 333, 694  
 American civil religion, 18, 446  
 American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS), 106, 107, 108  
 American Council of Voluntary Agencies (ACVA), 354, 357, 358  
   “The Moral Challenge of American Abundance,” 358  
 American culture, 65, 104, 281–283, 313, 315. *See also* popular culture; youth culture  
   counter-culture, 289–293  
   culture wars, 297–298  
   globalization of, 293–295  
   reverse flow of cultural ideas, 295–297  
   social media wars, 299–300  
   spread of consumerism, 283–287  
   young people's embrace of cultural globalization, 298–299  
 American exceptionalism, 18, 304, 446, 447, 455, 582  
 American Heritage Foundation, 139  
 American Indian Movement (AIM), 477, 479–480  
 American Jewish Congress, 330  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, 353  
 American Jews, 336, 445  
 American Legion, 139  
 American Military Assistance Advisory Group (MAAG), 225–226, 230  
 American National Exhibition (Moscow, 1959), 285  
 American Red Cross (ARC), 353, 354  
 American Relief Administration, 192, 353  
 American Revolution, 384  
 Americanization, 59, 104, 282, 290, 441, 630  
   Catholic, 445

## Index

- Americanization (cont.)  
 globalization and, 294  
 internet and, 616–618, 630  
 of global knowledge, 120  
 Amin, Idi, 493, 642  
 Amnesty International, 339–340  
 Andaman islands, 215  
 Anglo-American Oil Agreement, 263  
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 267  
 Angola, 382, 389, 432, 526, 744  
   humanitarian intervention, 644  
   UNITA, 529  
 Annan, Kofi, 645  
 Antarctica Treaty System (1959), 498  
 Anthropocene, 27  
   contributors to the Great Acceleration, 732  
   American patterns of consumption, 745–747  
   economic globalization, 748  
   extraction and consumption of natural resources, 742–743  
   increase in global population, 747–748  
   production and use of chemical herbicides, 744–745  
   production of nuclear energy, 740–742  
   definitions and origins, 733–736, 739–740  
   implications for America's role in the world, 748–751  
   increase in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, 734, 737, 740, 742, 744  
   politics of climate change, 731, 733, 736–740  
 anti-abortion activism, 209  
 anti-apartheid movements, 393. *See also* apartheid; South Africa  
 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, 523, 524, 549  
 anti-Black violence, 373  
 anticolonialism, 12–13, 21, 194, 373  
   American, 384–385  
 anticommunism, 155, 206, 209, 220, 447, 467.  
   *See also* containment policy  
   assaults on civil liberties and, 145  
   Catholic, 139, 361, 449  
   East Germany, 158  
   effect on policymaking, 133–134  
   human rights and, 335–336  
   immigration policy and, 425, 681  
   in popular culture, 140–142  
   press questioning of, 137  
   promoted by CIA subsidized film and literature, 138  
   promoted by private organizations, 139–140  
   religious, 298, 446  
   US foreign policy and, 387–392, 397–416  
   white supremacy and, 375  
 anti-imperialism, 61, 314, 373, 382, 386, 390, 410, 442, 447–448, 455. *See also* Black internationalism, Third World internationalism  
   Bruce Lee as an icon of, 312–314  
 anti-Muslim sentiment, 298. *See also* Islamophobia  
 anti-nuclear movement, 18, 95  
 anti-Semitism, 84, 425  
 antiwar movement, 72, 292–293, 312, 389, 479  
 apartheid, 22, 99, 183, 297, 314, 334, 342, 374, 377, 385–386, 393, 447, 450–451  
*Apocalypse Now* (film), 312  
 Apple, 629  
 Arab American University Graduates, 377  
 Arab Liberation Army, 176  
 Arab Petroleum Congress (1959), 270  
 Arab Spring, 299, 728  
   Libya, 723–724  
   Syria, 724–725  
   Yemen, 721–723  
 Arab–Israeli Wars, 298  
   1967 (Six Day War), 165, 186–187, 377, 434, 517, 518, 592, 600, 601  
   1973, 272, 530, 564, 594  
 Arabs, 365, 600. *See also* Pan-Arabism  
 Arafat, Yasser, 377  
 Aramco, 266, 268  
 Árbenz, Jacobo, 144, 180  
 arc of instability, 75  
 Area Studies, 102, 104, 107–109  
 Argentina, 670, 676  
   development loans, 255  
   rejection of nuclear weapons, 97  
*Argo* (film), 597  
 Armenian massacres, 639  
 arms control, 94, 95, 97, 99, 523–525  
 Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, 94  
 Armstrong, Louis, 287, 291  
 Army Corps of Engineers, 67  
 Aron, Raymond, 288  
 Ashbrook, John M., 523  
 Asia Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 555  
 Asia, decolonization and development aid, 193–195  
 Asians, cinematic representations of, 306–307  
 Asia–Pacific, affirmation of US power, 215–218  
 assimilation, 374  
 AT&T, 615  
 Atlantic Charter, 372  
 Atomic Energy Act (1946), 82, 85, 87

## Index

- Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 85,  
 87–88, 95  
 General Advisory Committee, 90  
 Atoms for Peace, 92, 98, 183, 288  
 Attorney General's List of Subversive  
 Organizations, 390  
 Australia, 217, 228  
 critique of the UN, 173  
 membership of the Southeast Asian Treaty  
 Organization, 183  
 populism, 27  
 reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
 Austria, 35  
 Authorization for the Use of Military Force  
 (AUMF), 685, 698, 699, 704, 705  
 Avery, Frederick Bean "Tex", 305  
 Azores, 61, 66  
 Azzam, Abd al-Rahman, *The Eternal Message of  
 Muhammad*, 449  
 Azzam, Sheikh, 598
- Barr, Alfred, 308  
 Babb, Sarah, 254  
 Bad Bunny, 296  
 Baer, Robert. *See No Evil*, 322  
 Baez, Joan, 340  
 Bahamas, 49, 62  
 Bahrain, 263  
 camptowns, 74  
 weapons sales to, 726  
 Bain & Company, 117  
 Baker, Anni, 73  
 Baker, James, 255, 574  
 Baker Plan, 255  
 Balassa, Béla, 247–248  
 Bald, Vivek, *Bengali Harlem and the Lost  
 Histories of South Asian America*, 440  
 Baldwin, Roger, 333  
 Balkan Wars, 23, 342. *See also* Bosnia; Croatia;  
 Slovenia  
 Balkans  
 academic interest in, 108  
 European interventions (19th C.), 637–638  
*Bambi* (film), 490  
*Bamboo Prison, The* (film), 141  
 Ban Ki-Moon, 646  
 Bandung Conference (1955), 13, 77, 80, 160, 372,  
 378–382, 388, 470  
 participants and exclusions, 378  
 Bangkok, 228  
 Bangladesh, 627, 651, 676  
 Bao Dai, 225, 227, 228, 230  
 Barron, C. W., 261
- Baruch, Bernard, 94  
 Baruch Plan, 94, 175  
 Base Structure Report (2017), 56  
 basic needs model of development,  
 244–245, 254  
 Bauer, Peter, 247  
 Bay of Pigs, 93  
 Bayerischer Rundfunk (BR), 616  
*Beast, The* (film), 598  
 Beat generation, 291  
 "beggar-thy-neighbor" politics, 36  
 Belarus, 99  
 Belgian Congo. *See* Congo  
 Belgium  
 arbitration laws, 52  
 withdrawal of troops from Rwanda, 654  
 Belize, 445  
 Bell, Genevieve, 614  
 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 375, 377  
 Benelux countries, 43  
 Benghazi, terrorist attack, 2016, 25  
 Bergsten, Fred, 272  
 Berlin  
 devastation in, 55  
 Berlin Airlift, 283  
 Berlin Blockade, 153  
 Berlin Crisis, 162, 178  
 Berlin Wall, 20, 21, 162  
 fall of, 297  
 Bermuda, 49  
 Bhopal disaster, 498  
 Bhutto, Benazir, 602  
 Bidault, Georges, 225  
*Big Jim McClain* (film), 141  
 Bigelow, Kathryn, 603  
*Bikinarze* (Polish youth group), 290  
 Bikini Atoll, 65, 400, 741  
 Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs), 46, 51  
 bin Laden, Osama, 24–25, 298, 598, 684  
 announcement of al-Qaeda's involvement  
 in Iraq, 718  
 attempt to verify presence at Abbottabad, 364  
 attempts to obtain information on, 688  
 escape to Pakistan, 711  
 establishment of al Qaeda, 598, 708  
 film about the assassination of, 603  
 intelligence on, 113  
 killing of, 701, 721  
 Pakistan urged to break links with, 710  
 US attempts to connect with Iraq, 715  
 Binh Xuyen army, 228  
 biodiversity, 488, 500, 735, 749, 750  
 Black, Eugene, 197

## Index

- Black, Megan, 465  
*Black Hawk Down* (film), 319–320  
 Black internationalism, 448–449  
 Black liberation, 386, 402, 403, 448, 449  
   theologies, 450  
 Black nationalism, 292, 387  
 Black Power, 18, 292, 312, 376, 382, 392, 451  
   Third World internationalism and, 386–387  
 Black rights, 392, 402  
 Black separatism, 292  
 black sites, 687, 688, 695, 697  
 Black Studies movement, 387  
*Black Sunday* (film), 601  
*Blackboard Jungle* (film), 290  
 Blair, Tony, 633  
*Blob, The* (film), 400  
*Blue Hawaii* (film), 309  
 blues music, 291, 296  
 Boal, Mark, 603  
 Boggs, Grace Lee, 375, 377  
 Boldt, George, 479  
 Boldt Decision, 479  
 Bolshevik Revolution, 150  
*Bolshevism on Trial* (film), 140  
 Bolton, John, 650, 654  
 Bonin Islands, 215  
 Bonn climate talks (2015), 502  
 Bono, 461  
 Boserup, Ester, 244  
 Bosnia, 23, 342, 361, 544, 598, 632,  
   633, 634, 651  
   failure of peacekeeping mission, 654  
   humanitarian intervention, 635, 656,  
     672–673  
   importance of postwar peacekeeping,  
     658–659  
   orthodox Christian/Muslim conflict, 298  
   response to genocide in, 328  
 Boston Consulting Group, 117  
 Bouazizi, Mohamed, 721  
*Bourne* (film trilogy), 323–324, 587  
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 645  
 Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions  
   campaign, 393  
 Bracero Program, 422, 428  
 Brady, Nicholas, 255  
 Brady Plan agreements, 255  
 Brando, Marlon, 289, 667  
 Brandt, Willy, 515, 519  
 Brazil, 165  
   development loans, 255  
   Facebook users, 118  
   food aid, 201  
   programs of state-led and import  
     substitution industrialization, 240  
   rejection of nuclear weapons, 97  
   suppression of civil liberties, 337  
   Technical Cooperation Administration  
     programs, 470  
   US support for dictatorship, 245  
 Bremer, L. Paul “Jerry”, 717  
 Bretton Woods system, 31, 32–34, 35–37, 44,  
   48–51, 197, 238, 239, 518, 561–563  
   collapse of, 249–250, 567  
 Brexit, 582  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 528  
 Brezhnev Doctrine, 517, 521  
 Bricker, John, 332–333  
 Bricker Amendment, 332  
 Bright, Charles, 300, 301  
 Britain  
   anticolonial insurgency, 384  
   arbitration laws, 52  
   Colonial Development and Welfare  
     Act, 193  
   control and regulation of internet, 615  
   control in Asia-Pacific, 215  
   Dumbarton Oaks negotiations, 173  
   economic crisis and withdrawal from East  
     of Suez, 270  
   immigration quotas, 426  
   involvement in creation of the internet, 611  
   Keynesian economics, 568  
   Mesopotamia, mandate for, 262, 267  
   military capability for humanitarian  
     intervention, 635  
   nuclear weapons testing, 86  
   opposition to UN resolution on  
     Rhodesia, 187  
   referendum on EU membership, 299, 582  
   refusal to share nuclear information with  
     Soviet Union, 150  
   reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
   retention of Hong Kong and Singapore, 217  
   Saudi Arabian arms deals, 652  
   shift to neoliberalism, 570  
   Suez Crisis, 184  
   television news, 114  
   trade agreements, 38–39  
   US military presence in, 56, 58, 60  
   wireless technology, 621  
 British Broadcasting Company (BBC), 114, 474  
 British Telecom, 615  
 British West Indies, 372  
 Brodie, Bernard, 91  
*Broken Arrow* (film), 319

## Index

- Bronson, Ruth Muskrat, 466  
 Brookings Institution, 107  
 Brower, David, 490, 509  
 Brown, Julia Clarice, 391–392  
 Brubeck, Dave and Lola, 288  
 Bruckheimer, Jerry, 319  
 Brussels, terrorist bombings, 2016, 25  
 Bryant, David, *In the Gap*, 455  
 Brynner, Yul, 308  
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 512, 528, 597  
 Buckley, William F., Jr., 412  
 Buddhists, 445  
*Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 95  
 Bunche, Ralph, 176, 194  
 Bunning, Jim, 551  
 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 467, 469–470  
 Burford, Anne Gorsuch, 499  
 Burma, 215, 471  
 Burroughs, William S., 291  
 Burundi, 337, 435  
 Bush, George H. W.  
   denouncement of Saddam Hussein's  
   tyranny, 633  
   deployment of troops to Somalia, 656  
   on human rights, 342  
   prediction of a New World Order, 21,  
   662, 671  
   response following Tiananmen Square  
   protests, 539  
   trade relations with Mexico, 575  
 Bush, George W., 66, 318  
   announcement of war on terror, 684  
   attempts to democratize Middle East, 721  
   connection of Saddam and al-Qaeda  
   to September 11 attacks, 691  
   emulation of the “Stevenson moment,”  
   181  
   environmental diplomacy, 500, 501  
   foreign policy and the Iraq War, 713–719  
   justification for invasion of Iraq, 320–321  
   North American Free Trade  
   Agreement, 579  
   plans to reduce Guantánamo  
   population, 695  
   policies during the War on Terror, 685–686  
   reconstruction of Afghanistan, 712–713  
   relations with China, 547–548  
   relations with Pakistan, 720  
   relations with Russia, 549–550  
   response to September 11 attacks, 24,  
   709–710  
   warned about potential al-Qaeda  
   attack, 708  
   White House Office of Faith-Based and  
   Community Initiatives, 460  
 Byrd–Hagel resolution (1997), 501  
 Cabral, Amílcar, 374, 377  
   “Weapon of Theory, The” speech, 376  
*Call of Duty: Black Ops* (video game), 321  
 Callaghan, James, 570  
 Cambodia, 228, 232, 521  
   Khmer Rouge killing spree, 633  
   refugees from, 667  
   technological solutionism, 628–629  
   toppling of Khmer Rouge, 640  
   use of Agent Orange, 744  
   Vietnamese intervention, 642  
 Camp Century, 77  
 Camp Justice, 62  
 Canada  
   critique of the UN, 173  
   negotiation of the North American Free  
   Trade Agreement, 574–575  
   rejection of nuclear weapons, 97  
   resettlement of refugees, 680  
   uranium from, 81  
 Cao Dai army, 228  
 Cape Verde, 382, 445, 676  
 capitalism  
   containment of, 561–568  
   free-market, 32, 49, 133, 545, 549, 552. *See also*  
   neoliberalism  
   global, 31–32, 34, 51, 104, 278, 538  
   influence of communication  
   technology, 26  
   knowledge production and, 116–119  
   liberal, 48, 491  
   liberal democratic, 537  
   racial, 393, 451  
   vs. Soviet planned economy, 283–287  
 capitalist development, state-guided, 27, 393  
 CARE International (Cooperative for  
 American Remittances to Europe),  
 355–357, 358, 359  
 Caribbean, 14  
   Reagan's intervention in, 314  
   tax havens, 49  
   Third World internationalism, 372  
   US military bases, 62  
 Carmichael, Stokely (Kwame Turé), 386  
 Carnegie Corporation, 103, 107, 203, 257  
 Carson, Rachel, *Silent Spring*, 97, 243, 494  
 Carter, Chris, 317  
 Carter, Jimmy  
   China and, 531

## Index

- Carter, Jimmy (cont.)  
 compared to Ayatollah Khomeini, 596  
 condemnation of Vietnamese intervention  
 in Cambodia, 642  
 creation of a Rapid Defense Force (RDF) to  
 secure Persian Gulf, 565  
 criticism of détente, 526  
 Doctrine, 276, 528, 566  
 dollar rescue package, 568–569, 574  
 environmental diplomacy, 499  
 on Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, 145  
 relations with Soviet Union, 527–529  
 shift from Keynesianism, 567–568  
 State of the Union address, 276  
 support for global human rights, 337,  
 340–342, 480
- Casey, William, 276
- Castells, Manuel, 622
- Castle Bravo nuclear tests, 95, 741
- Castro, Fidel, 21, 93, 143, 163, 176, 410, 667  
 Tricontinental Conference, 382
- Catch-22* (book), 142
- Catholic Charities, 460
- Catholic missions, 455
- Catholic Relief Services (CRS), 354–355, 357,  
 358–359  
 anticommunist ideology, 361
- Catholic Traditionalist Movement, 450
- Catholicism, Catholics/Catholic Church,  
 444–445, 447  
 anticommunism, 139, 361, 449  
 collaboration with USAID, 208  
 Northern Irish, 298  
 reforms, 450
- Caute, David, 129
- cellphones, 26
- Census Bureau, 444
- Center for Constitutional Rights, 694
- Center for International Studies, 107
- Central African Republic (CAR), 435, 644  
 failure of Responsibility to Protect doctrine,  
 649–650
- Central America, 14, 450, 670  
 Reagan's intervention in, 314  
 refugees from, 431, 436  
 US gay community's solidarity with,  
 412–413  
 US military bases, 62
- Central American Solidarity Movement,  
 460
- Central European Pipeline System, 506
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 118  
 black sites network, 687
- campaigns to overthrow communist  
 governments, 144
- collaborations with journalists, 114, 138
- collaborations with the Advertising  
 Council, 139
- corporate collaborations, 116–119
- detention and interrogation program, 691,  
 693, 702, 703, 717
- establishment of, 85
- extension of powers  
 following September 11 attacks, 26,  
 686, 709
- film critiques, 322–324
- funding of the Center for International  
 Studies, 107
- Guantánamo torture, 323
- Hollywood portrayal of, 597
- HUMINT (covert intelligence  
 gathering), 111
- infiltration of Afghanistan, 710
- intellectual and cultural network, 138
- investigation of Iraq's ownership of  
 weapons of mass destruction and al-  
 Qaeda links, 715
- MKULTRA program, 141
- negotiation during the Iran oil crisis,  
 267–268
- report on al-Qaeda, 708
- shaping of Asian cinema networks, 308
- support for production of *Zero Dark  
 Thirty*, 603
- targeting of Arab revolutionaries, 377
- Chad, 627
- Chagossian people, 62
- Channel Islands, 49
- Chaplin, Charlie, 281
- Charismatic Catholic movement, 450
- charitable donations, 256
- Charlie Wilson's War* (film), 119, 322
- Charney, Jule, 736
- Charter 77, 20, 527
- Chechnya, 549
- chemical weapons, 82, 505
- Chemonics International, 254
- Chenery, Hollis, 243, 245
- Cheney, Dick, 279, 686, 712, 713
- Chiang Kai-shek, 154, 156, 215, 219
- Chile, 16, 670  
 1973 coup, 338, 388, 437
- China, 22. *See also* Chinese Civil War  
 academic interest in, 108  
 American angst over rise of, 2001–08,  
 545–548



## Index

- challenge to US primacy following 2008 financial crisis, 551–552, 554–555
- communism reconfiguration of, 214, 219–223
- condemnation of US intervention in Kosovo, 635
- conversion to capitalism, 170
- Cultural Revolution, 168
- détente, 517
- economic rise of, 577–578
- environmental consequences of rapid industrialization and economic growth, 748
- extraterritoriality rights, 46
- failure to join Limited Test Ban Treaty, 97
- first nuclear weapons test (Lop Nur), 98, 512–514
- Great Leap Forward, 520
- human rights abuses, 344–345
- immigration quotas, 426
- internet censorship, 118–119, 619, 621, 623
- migration from, 424
- most-favored-nation trading (MFN) status, 345
- nationalist control of, 215
- nuclear weapons testing, 87
- One Belt One Road Initiative, 555
- Open Door policy, 214, 218, 220
- policies on Indochina and Korea, 143, 225
- provision of troops in the Korean War, 156
- refugees from, 666
- regulation of wireless technology, 621
- relations with US, 168, 232, 389, 393, 421, 512–514, 521–523, 528, 531, 537–538, 539–541
- relationship with Palestine, 377
- split with Soviet Union, 142–143, 161, 381–382, 520–521
- Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation, 46
- UN membership, 186, 187
- US attempts to preserve the empire, 214, 218–219
- US influence on bid to host Olympic Games, 345
- vision of the Third World, 165
- Chinese Civil War, 103, 153, 219
- Chinese Connection, The* (film), 312, 313
- Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 420
- repeal of, 421
- Chinese National Petroleum Corporation, 20
- chlorine gas, 82
- Choudry, Ibrahim, 441–442, 443
- Christian aid organizations, 354, 356
- Christian Children's Fund, orphanages, 307
- Christian exceptionalism, 414, 446, 455
- Christian missions, 454–456
- Christians/Christianity, 18. *See also* specific denominations
- demographics, 444–446
- transnational networks, 443–444
- charitable, 459–461
- pedagogical, and global victim identification, 456–459
- Christopher, Warren, 540
- Church of God in Christ, 444
- Church, Frank, 275
- Churchill, Winston, 148, 182
- Citibank, 565, 572
- Citizens Against Ruining Our Environment, 482
- City of London, 562
- civil liberties, 337, 686, 694
- restricted by the USA Patriot Act, 345
- violation of in the name of anticommunism, 145
- Civil Rights Act (1964), 403, 448
- civil rights movement, 15, 18, 96, 145, 291–292, 308, 386, 467
- interconnection with human rights, 333–335
- religious leadership, 447
- Clancy, Tom, 315–317
- Clear and Present Danger*, 315
- Debt of Honor*, 316
- Executive Orders*, 316
- Hunt for Red October, The*, 315
- Red Storm Rising*, 315
- Sum of all Fears, The*, 316
- Clark Air Force Base, 61, 74
- Clark, Tom, 392
- “clash of civilizations” thesis, 298
- Claude, Inis, 183
- Clausen, A. W., 255
- Clean Air Act (1963), 243
- Clements, William, 273
- climate change, 23, 27, 510, 735–736
- international diplomacy, 501–503
- politics of, 731, 733, 736–740
- Clinton, Bill 415, 555
- border control policies, 430
- Chinese foreign policy, 540
- globalization policies, 582
- human rights policy, 345
- international economic policies, 578–580
- missile strikes on al-Qaeda, 708



## Index

- Clinton, Bill (cont.)  
 on China's intention to control the internet, 619  
 relations with Russia, 541–544  
 signing of the Kyoto Protocol, 501  
 withdrawal of troops from Somalia, 656
- Clinton, Hillary, 553
- Clooney, George, 318
- cloud computing, 622, 629
- CNN, 105, 114
- Coca-Cola, 281, 284, 288, 294, 746
- Cohen, Lizabeth, 284
- Cohen, Roberta, 645
- Colby, Bainbridge, 261
- Cold War, 11–12, 13, 18–19, 148–149  
 American cultural strategies  
 export of consumerism, 283–287  
 export of popular culture, 287–289  
 communication networks, 610–612  
 effect on world knowledge, 103–104  
 environmental and ecological effects of, 504–508, 741–748  
 fears surrounding decolonization, 193, 195  
 influence of politics on US development policy, 196–197  
 novels and films, 315–316  
 oil security during early period of, 264–268  
 origins, 149–153  
 paranoia, 62  
 return to stability, 1960s, 163–164  
 strategic importance of color line and Third World, 249–250  
 Third World internationalism, 372–376  
 United Nations and, 175–181  
 peacekeeping role, 183–185  
 US foreign policy. *See also* containment policy  
 centered on the Third World (1964–68), 163–167  
 decreasing tensions in a multipolar world, 168–170. *See also* détente  
 new lines of fracture (1957–62), 159–163  
 spread of hostilities (1944–53), 153–156  
 stabilizing bipolarity (1953–57), 156–159
- Cole, USS, attack on, 684, 692, 702, 708
- Collier's magazine, 402
- Colombia, 445
- Colonial Development and Welfare Act (1940), 193
- color line, 370, 375, 380, 384–385, 390, 392–393  
 Black Studies movement's challenge to, 387
- Cominform, 129, 142
- Committee for Relief in Belgium, 353
- Committee on Public Information, 137
- Committee on the Present Danger, 139
- commodities, 31–32, 42–43, 47–48  
 control schemes and agreements, 39–41  
 embargoes, 48
- communication network technology, 608–609, 629–630  
 data collection and regulation, 624–626  
 environmental effects of, 748  
 expansion, 1970s and 1980s, 612–615  
 global expansion, international  
 development and technological solutionism, 626–629  
 military computer networks, 610–612  
 mobile and wireless, 620–624  
 national and multinational regulation, 615–619  
 pre-Cold War international connections, 609–610
- communism, 18, 22, 219–220. *See also* anti-communism; containment policy  
 collapse of, 537  
 expansion to the Asia-Pacific, 219–223  
 Marxists, 453  
 nuclear intelligence, 84  
 spread of, 129–130
- Communist Party  
 American, 133, 134, 138, 391  
 Chinese, 381, 578, 581  
 Indian, 106  
 Indonesian (PKI), 633, 641  
 South African, 381  
 Soviet, 578  
 Vietnamese, 229
- communist threat, construction of. *See also* Cold War  
 American perceptions of, 124–125  
 consequences, 145–146  
 effects on policymaking, 125–129  
 influence of propaganda, 125, 134–137  
 intelligence agencies' response to, 137–139  
 monolithic assumptions, 130, 137, 142–145  
 role of popular culture in, 140–142
- community development, 242
- Compassion International, 460
- computers/computing  
 expansion to the domestic and business sphere, 612–615  
 origins, 610–612  
 ubiquitous era of, 620–624
- Cone, James, *Black Theology and Black Power*, 451

## Index

- Conference of Nationalist Organizations of Portuguese Colonies, 377
- Conference of the Parties (third, Kyoto), 501
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 519–520, 525, 526, 530, 531
- Congo  
 Belgian Congo, 81, 88, 185  
 Democratic Republic of (DRC), 377, 382, 506  
 mass killings in, 461, 632, 655
- Congress for Cultural Freedom (CCF), 138, 288
- Connally, John, 275
- Conover, Willis, “Music USA” radio program, 287
- Conrad, Joseph, *Heart of Darkness*, *The*, 312
- conservation, 489–493
- consumerism, 402  
 American domestic political culture and, 285  
 criticism of, 290–291  
 environmental effects of, 745–747  
 political nature of, early Cold War, 283–287
- containment policy, 124, 125, 130–131, 152–153, 220  
 criticism and amendment of, 157  
 extended to Asia, 154  
 immigration restrictions, 425–427  
 indirect, and Vietnam, 227–232
- contraception, 244, 400, 410, 450
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), 499
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (1979), 331
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), 331
- Cooley, Alexander, 76
- Cooperative Security Locations, 75
- Council on African Affairs (CAA), 371, 390, 392
- Council on Foreign Relations, 103, 107
- Covid-19 pandemic, 503, 510, 582–583, 751
- Crimea, 553–554
- criminal jurisdiction, 59–60, 61–64
- Croatia, 23, 342
- Cronkite, Walter, 114
- Cru (formerly Campus Crusade), 460
- Crucible*, *The* (play), 142
- Crutzen, Paul, 733–734, 739
- Cuba, 21, 213, 292  
 alliance with Soviet Union, 517  
 Castro’s announcement of the end of colonialism, 176  
 CIA operations in, 144  
 homophobia, 411, 414  
 immigration from, 445  
 mass emigration (Mariel boatlift), 414  
 refugees from, 667, 668  
 relationship with Palestine, 377  
 US imperialism, 382  
 US intervention, 638–639
- Cuban Adjustment Act (1966), 436
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 93, 98, 128, 163, 180–182, 516
- Cuban Refugee Program, 667
- Cuban Revolution, 207, 427
- cultural globalization, 293–297, 300–302  
 young people’s embrace of, 298–299
- cultural nationalism, 294
- culture wars, 450
- Curzon, Lord, 261
- Cyprus, 185
- Czechoslovakia  
 Charter 77, 20  
 post-World War I loans and austerity measures, 35  
 Warsaw Pact invasion of, 520  
 youth culture, 290
- Dakota Access Pipeline controversy, 483, 485
- Dallaire, Roméo, 654
- Damon, Matt, 323
- Darfur, 461, 633, 648  
 killings characterized as genocide, 647
- data collection, 624–626
- Dave Brubeck Quartet, 305
- Davies, Ralph, 262–263
- Day After, The* (TV film), 142
- Dayton Accords, 544
- D-Day invasion, 150
- De Gaulle, Charles, 514–516
- De Waal, Alex, 22
- Dean, James, 290, 401
- decolonization, 13, 47, 149, 160–161, 164, 168  
 Africa, 160, 517  
 civil rights movement and, 291–292  
 Indonesia, 223–224  
 of Japan, 213, 215–218  
 position of US government and development aid, 193–195  
 Soviet support for, 15  
 Third World internationalism and, 372–376  
 triggered by Japan, 222  
 UN membership and, 186  
 UN resolution, 183
- Deer Hunter* (film), 312

## Index

- Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA), 611  
 Defense Intelligence Agency, 111  
 Defense Planning Guidance (DPG), 539  
 Defense Production Act (1950), 267  
 deforestation, 23, 243, 498, 505, 745, 750  
 Delors, Jacques, 570  
*Delta Force* (film), 601–602  
 DeMille, Cecil B., 308  
 demographics, 444–446  
 Deng, Francis, 645  
 Deng Xiaoping, 512, 523, 577–578  
 Denmark, 409  
     suspension of arms sales to Saudi Arabia, 652  
 Deobandi movement, 458, 603  
 Dependency Theory, 202, 237–238, 242, 393  
 desertification, 498  
 détente, 512–514  
     China and, 512–514, 517  
     deconfiguration, 525–529  
     linkage with Soviet Union, 518–520  
     Soviet relations with Western Europe and, 515–516  
     Soviet–American agreements, 523–525  
 development assistance, 18, 190–191, 209–210, 237–238  
     Afghanistan, 712  
     as a foreign policy tool, 196–197  
     as cause of political and diplomatic conflicts, 206–208  
     Congressional opposition to, 245–247  
     connection with Native American policies, 468–470  
     crisis of development and Congressional revolt, 239–241  
     critiques of state-led, 208–209, 238, 242–245  
     divergence of aid agencies and state, 360–361  
     domestic criticism of, 202–203  
     economic shocks, 249–254  
     environmental effects of, 748  
     following decolonization in Africa and Asia, 193–195  
     food aid, 200–201  
     historical roots, 191–193  
     influence of the social sciences, 206  
     integration of rural populations into the nation-building and development process, 204–205  
     involvement of nongovernmental organizations, 203–204  
     knowledge of the world and, 110–111  
     limitation of in oppressive regimes (South Vietnam), 336–337  
     military aid programs, 68  
     multilateralization of, 200  
     neoclassical critique, 247–249  
     privatization of, 238–239, 258  
     response to debt crisis, 254–256, 579–580  
     socioeconomic programs, 199  
     technical assistance program, 196  
     technological solutionism, 628–629  
     trust in the developmental potential of military structures, 206–207  
 development economics, 198, 237, 238, 243, 244, 248  
 development thinking  
     neoclassical, 238, 247–249  
     origins of US, 191–193  
     post-World War II, 203, 206, 237  
 Development, Relief and Education for Alien Minors Act (DREAM Act), blocking of, 415  
 developmental statism, 248–249  
*Die Söhne der Grossen Bäarin* (*The Sons of Great Mother Bear*, film), 478  
 Diego Garcia, 62  
 Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 226–227  
 Dies, Martin, 132  
 diplomacy, 8, 187. *See also* environmental diplomacy; détente  
     cultural, 305, 470–473, 485  
     dollar, 45  
     negotiation of strategic base deals, 58–59  
     oil, 260–263, 267, 272–275  
     United Nations and, 187–188  
*Diplomatic History*, 10  
 Director of National Intelligence (DNI), 111  
 Disney, Walt, 490  
 Displaced Persons Act (1948), 424–425  
 Displaced Persons Program (1948–1952), 666  
 Diversity Immigrant Visa (green card lottery), 433, 435  
 Dobrynin, Anatoly, 519, 521  
 dollar diplomacy, 45  
 Dominican Republic  
     immigration from, 445  
     US imperialism, 382  
     US intervention, 639  
 Domino Theory, 129, 144, 227, 228, 230, 232  
 Donovan, William (“Wild Bill”), 85, 106  
 Dorsey, Kurk, 489  
 Dorsey, Thomas. *See* Two Arrows, Tom  
 Dorsey, Stella (wife of Tom Two Arrows), 471, 472

## Index

- Double V campaign, 465  
 Dourish, Paul, 614  
*Dr. Strangelove* (film), 142, 310  
 Dresden, 490  
 drone warfare, 698–700, 704–705, 710, 721, 722–723, 726, 728  
 drought, 750–751  
 Du Bois, Shirley Graham, 375, 377, 391  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 15, 145  
 “Address to the Nations of the World”, 370  
 “African Roots of War, The”, 370  
 analysis of the color line, 370, 375  
*Color and Democracy: Peace and the Colonies*, 370  
 human rights activism, 334  
 “Imperialism, United Nations, and Colonial People”, 370  
 indicted for being an unregistered foreign agent, 390  
 “Present Outlook for the Dark Races of Mankind, The”, 370  
 “Realities in Africa: European Profit or Negro Development, The”, 370  
*Souls of Black Folk, The*, 370  
 support for African American–Japanese alliance, 371  
 “Duck and Cover” drills, 92  
 Dudziak, Mary, 438  
 Dulles, John Foster, 58, 60–62, 71, 92, 158, 227–228, 473  
 Dupont Corporation, 500  
 Duvalier, Francois, 437  
 Earle, Edward Meade, 272  
 Earth Summit (Johannesburg, Bali Principles of Climate Justice), 483  
 East Asian debt crisis, 579–580  
 East Germany, 515  
 anticommunist movement, 158  
 exclusion from UN Conference on the Human Environment, 496  
 imposition of Soviet control, 129  
 lack of investment in telecommunication infrastructure, 627  
 low productivity and shortages, 284  
 East Timor, 341, 632, 633, 641  
 Eastern Europe, 151. *See also* individual countries  
 economic engagement, 577  
 influence of American youth culture, 290  
 Johnson’s bridge-building policy, 143  
 Eastern European Studies, 108  
 Economic and Financial Organization (EFO), 31  
 Economic Cooperation Act (1948). *See* Marshall Plan  
 Economic Cooperation Agency, 42  
 economic crises. *See also* oil crises  
 2007–8, 551–552, 581–582  
 dollar crisis, 1968, 562  
 East Asian debt crisis, 579–580  
 Great Depression, 150, 192  
 Mexican peso crisis, 579  
 Nixon Shock, 562  
 Third World debt crisis, 255–256, 572–573  
 economic development, 31, 378, 387, 388, 482, 491, 629. *See also* development assistance  
 international, 16, 504, 509  
 state-led, 16  
 economic migrants, 17, 670  
 economic planning, postwar, 31, 34  
 education development projects, 68  
 Egypt, 448, 458  
 discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts in, 457  
 internet systems, 619  
 invited by India to join in Afro-Asian solidarity, 378  
 Obama’s provision of military support to, 722  
 offered Soviet model of industrialization, 240  
 Palestine War, 176  
 refugees from, 674  
 Six-Day War, 186  
 Suez Crisis, 161  
 Technical Cooperation Administration programs, 470  
 Eighteen Nation Disarmament Conference, 98  
 Einstein, Albert, 82  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 57, 88, 103, 134, 169  
 agreement to Korean cease-fire, 226  
 “Atoms for Peace” speech, 92, 183  
 civil religion logic, 446  
 Cold War foreign policy, 157–159  
 Domino Theory, 129, 227, 228  
 food aid, 200  
 forced to tackle racism, 334  
 Islam strategy, 588  
 limitation of nuclear weapons testing, 96  
 New Look strategy, 92  
 Nixon’s Africa report, 388  
 order for security requirements for government employment, 406  
 propaganda programs, 137

## Index

- Eisenhower, Dwight D. (cont.)  
 refusal of loan to Indonesia, 197  
 response to Soviet satellite launch, 611  
 Suez Crisis, 161
- Eizenstat, Stuart, 738
- El Salvador, 412, 670, 681  
 Temporary Protected Status  
 designation, 432
- Elkin, Kyrle, 390
- Ellington, Duke, 287
- email, 614
- Empire Strikes Back, The* (film), 314
- Enewetak Atoll, 741
- Enhanced Border Security and Visa Entry  
 Reform Act (2002), 677
- Enter the Dragon* (film), 312
- environment  
 consideration of in development  
 initiatives, 243  
 effect of post-World War II economic  
 growth, 491  
 effects of military occupation, 77–78  
 effects of World War II, 490–491
- environmental activism, 18, 27, 97, 495  
 American international, 492–493  
 domestic, 493–494  
 Native American, 482–483  
 NGOs, 498–499  
 social media and, 300
- environmental change. *See* Anthropocene
- environmental colonialism, 738
- Environmental Defense Fund, 497
- environmental diplomacy, 488  
 1960s–1970s, 494–497  
 1970s–1990s, 497–501  
 global climate diplomacy, 1990–2017,  
 501–503  
 rise of, pre-1960, 489–494
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA),  
 77, 495
- Environmental Quality Council (later the  
 Council on Environmental  
 Quality), 495
- Episcopal Church, 447
- Erhard, Ludwig, 515
- Eschen, Penny von, 287
- espionage, 83–84, 86, 134, 323, 624, 693
- Espionage Act (1917), 84, 416
- Estefan, Gloria, 296
- Ethiopia, 277  
 invited by India to join in Afro-Asian  
 solidarity, 378  
 left-wing movement, 21  
 refugees from, 674  
 sovereignty, 372  
 Status of Forces Agreement, 60
- Ethiopia and Somalia War, 1977–78, 528
- Ethnogeographic Board, 107
- Eurocommunist movement, 143
- Eurodollar and Eurobond market, 50
- Europe  
 fall in migration from, 433  
 influence of American culture, 281
- European Coal and Steel Community  
 (ECSC), 43
- European Data Protection Directive  
 (1995), 625
- European Economic Community (EEC), 43,  
 159, 563, 575
- European Recovery Program (ERP). *See*  
 Marshall Plan
- European Union (EU), 575  
 Association Agreement with Ukraine,  
 553  
 British vote to leave, 27, 582  
 flow of refugees into, 652  
 military presence in Bosnia and  
 Kosovo, 658
- evangelical Christians, 444, 666  
 charities, 460  
 humanitarian initiatives, 460–461  
 internationalism, 18, 450, 456–459  
 missions, 455–456
- Evans, Gareth, 645
- Executive Decision* (film), 587
- Executive Order, 10450, 406
- extraterritoriality, 46
- extreme weather events, 733, 750–751
- Exxon, 20
- Facebook, 114, 118, 624, 722
- Fail Safe* (film), 142
- Fairbank, John K., 106, 107
- Fairchild, Henry Pratt, 421
- Faisal, King, 274, 592–594
- faith-based organizations (FBOs), 460, 461
- Falwell, Jerry, 449
- Family Health International, 254
- Famine Emergency Committee, 358
- Fanon, Frantz, 165, 377, 386  
*The Wretched of the Earth (Les Damnés de la  
 Terre)*, 292, 373, 376
- Farley, James, 284
- Farm Hall (Godmanchester)  
 interrogations, 83
- fashion, 281

## Index

- Faulkner, William, 157  
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 390  
   COINTELPRO harassment campaigns, 138  
   criticism of the use of enhanced  
     interrogation techniques (EITs), 692  
   detention of immigrants  
     following September 11 attacks, 686  
   extension of powers  
     following September 11 attacks, 26  
   interrogation of al-Libi, 691  
   investigations into al-Qaeda members, 708  
   National Security Branch, 687  
   operations to counter the communist  
     threat, 137–138  
   prosecution of communists, 392  
   red-baiting, 391  
   targeting of Arab revolutionaries, 377  
 Federal Civil Defense Administration  
   (FCDA), 135–137  
 Federal Communications Commission, 615  
 Federal Reserve, 49, 253, 551, 568, 569, 581  
 Feinstein, Dianne, 703  
 Feis, Herbert, 278  
 Fiancées and Fiancés Act (1946), 424  
 Finkelstein, Avram, 412  
 Finland  
   imposition of American capitalism, 284  
   suspension of arms sales to Saudi  
     Arabia, 652  
 First Aid for Hungary, 667  
 First Conference of Heads of State or  
   Government of Non-Aligned  
   Countries (1961), 375  
 First Indochina War, 223–227  
 First National City Bank, 565. *See also* Citibank  
 Fitzgerald, Francis, 478  
 Florida Legislative Investigation Committee  
   (1956–65), 405  
 Flynn, Errol, 281  
 FM radio, 610  
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO),  
   33, 199  
 Food for Peace program, 200, 358  
 Food for the Poor, 460  
 food security, 34, 52, 745, 750  
 Ford Foundation, 103, 107, 108, 204, 257,  
   339, 745  
 Ford Motor Company, 117, 563  
 Ford, Gerald, 274, 436  
   bans use of “détente” in presidential  
     campaign, 526  
   neoliberalism, 565  
*Foreign Affairs*, 265  
 Foreign Agents Registration Act (1938),  
   132, 390  
 foreign aid. *See* development assistance  
 Foreign Assistance Act (Basic Human Needs  
   Mandate, 1973), 245, 254, 337  
 Foreign Broadcast Monitoring Service (now  
   the Open Source Center), 111  
 Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act  
   (1978), 690  
 Foreign Intelligence Surveillance  
   Amendments Act (2008), 693, 703, 704  
 foreign investment, 37, 44–45, 48, 238, 256,  
   515, 578  
 foreign language education, 109–110  
 Foreign Military Financing program, 68  
 Foreign Operations Administration, 196  
 Forman, James, 450  
 Fort Hood shooting, 699, 722  
 Fort Knox, 562  
 forward operating sites (FOBs), 75  
 fossil fuel consumption, 504, 508, 733–734, 742,  
   746, 750  
 Fox News effect, 114, 115  
 France  
   arbitration laws, 52  
   coestablishment of European Coal and  
     Steel Community, 43  
   communism in, 129  
   cultural nationalism, 294  
   exclusion from Asia-Pacific surrender, 216  
   expulsion of US and NATO forces, 72  
   failure to join Limited Test Ban Treaty, 97  
   First Indochina War, 223–227  
   foreign policy, 514–515  
   hostilities in Vietnam, 159  
   legislation on colonial development and  
     welfare, 194  
   military capability for humanitarian  
     intervention, 635  
   nuclear weapons testing, 87  
   reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
   return to Indochina, 216, 217  
   Saudi Arabian arms deals, 652  
   shift to neoliberalism, 570  
   Suez Crisis, 184  
   supply of troops to Rwanda, 655  
 Franco-German Treaty (1963), 515  
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 242  
 Frank, Anne, *Diary of a Young Girl*, 599  
 Fraser, Donald, 245, 337, 338, 340  
*Freedom*, newspaper, 114–115, 373  
*Freedom Strike* (film), 587  
 Friedman, Milton, 563

## Index

- Friends of the Earth, 490  
 Fuchs, Klaus, 84  
 Fukuyama, Francis, 105, 538  
 Fulbright, J. William, 103, 109  
 Fulbright Program, 109, 288, 655  
 full employment economy, 37  
 Fulton, James G., 358  
 Futenma Marine Corps Station, 76
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 648, 651, 653, 658, 723–724  
 Gaghan, Stephen, 322  
 Galloway, Alexander, 627  
 game theory, 92  
 Gandhi, Indira, 110  
 Gandhi, Sanjay, 110  
 Gao Xiqing, 551  
 Gardner, Meredith, 83  
 Garner, Jay, 716–717  
 Garry, Joseph, 474  
 Garvin, Victoria “Vicki”, 377  
 Gaulle, Charles de, 87, 106, 216  
 Gay Activists Alliance, 413  
 Gay Liberation Front, 411  
 gay liberation movement, 411  
 Gay Liberation Theater, 411  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 34, 39, 41, 566, 575  
 General Motors, 563  
 Geneva Conventions, 345, 658  
 Genocide Convention (1948), 331, 332, 633, 644, 647  
 GEOINT (geospatial intelligence), 111  
 geopolitics, 378–379  
   effects of 2008 financial crisis, 551–557  
   nuclearization of, 92, 99  
 Georgia (Eastern Europe), 549–550, 553  
 Gerdes, Fawaz, 590  
 “German Problem”, 43  
 Germany, 192. *See also* East Germany; West Germany  
   acceptance of Syrian refugees, 679  
   coestablishment of European Coal and Steel Community, 43  
   division of, 151  
   economic policy, 568  
   establishment of American consumerism, 283  
   nuclear capability, 82–83  
   reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
   US demands for contributions to development funds, 199  
   US military bases, 60  
   employment of local population, 66  
   protests, morale and local relationships, 72  
   US military forces in, 56  
 Gerome, Jean-Leon, *The Muezzin*, 595  
 Geyer, Michael, 300, 301  
 Ghailani, Ahmed Khalfan, 696–697  
 Ghana, 388, 676  
 Gillem, Mark, 64, 75  
 Gilligan’s *Island* (sitcom), 309  
 Ginsberg, Allen, 290  
   “America”, 142  
   *Howl*, 291  
 GIs, 74  
   crimes committed by, 61, 63  
   overseas relationships, 65  
*Global 2000 Report to the President*, 499  
 “global South” concept, 393  
 global war on terror. *See* War on Terror  
 global warming, 77, 502, 736  
 globalization, 11. *See also* cultural globalization  
   corporate, 116–119  
   definition, 560  
   environmental effects of, 748  
   historical roots of, 293–294  
   neoliberal, 560–561, 566, 573–583  
   protests against, 299  
   tensions between nationalism and, 582–583  
 Gold, Harry, 84  
 gold reserves, 37, 49, 131, 515  
 gold standard, 36, 250, 563  
 Goldberg, Arthur, 186  
 Golden Gimmick plan, 266  
*Goldfinger* (film), 306  
 Goldwater, Barry, 187  
 González, Felipe, 72  
 González Amendment (1972), 246  
 Good Neighbor policy, 192, 196, 207  
 Goodman, Laurie, 482  
 Google, 114, 118, 618, 629  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 529, 578, 671  
   recognition of a New World Order, 21  
 Gore, Al, 738  
 Goudsmit, Samuel, 83  
 Gouzenko, Igor, 83  
 Graeco-Turkish refugee crisis, 35  
 Graham, Franklin, 460  
 Graves, Mortimer, 106  
 Great Depression, 33, 35, 192  
 Great Society programs, 49  
 Greece  
   communism in, 129  
   suppression of civil liberties, 337



## Index

- US support for dictatorship, 245  
*Green Hornet, The* (TV series), 312  
 Green Revolution, 504, 745  
 Greenglass, David, 84  
 greenhouse gas emissions, 502, 508, 734, 738,  
     744, 746, 749, 750  
     political initiatives aimed at reducing,  
     736–738  
 Greenland, 56  
     Status of Forces Agreement, 60  
     US military base, 60, 77  
 Greenspan, Alan, 565  
 Gromyko, Andrei, 94, 525  
 gross domestic product (GDP), as measure of  
     development, 244  
 gross national product (GNP), 243  
     as measure of development, 244  
 Group of Seven (G-7), 543, 567, 569  
 Group of 77 (G-77), 32, 116, 202, 251, 496, 500,  
     501, 503, 566  
 Group of Ten (G-10), 50  
 Groves, Leslie, 82–83, 87  
 Guam, 217  
     acquisition of, 213  
     Japanese seizure, 213  
     military base, 55  
 Guantánamo Bay Detention Facility, 26,  
     687–688, 692, 717  
     Bush's pledge to reduce population, 695  
     legal challenges to, 694–695  
     media depictions of, 323  
     Obama's policies, 695–697, 701, 705  
 Guatemala  
     development aid, 208  
     refugees from, 670, 681  
     US intervention, 158, 180, 182, 388  
 guerrilla warfare, 377  
 Guevara, Ché, 292, 373, 376, 377, 386  
 Guinea-Bissau, 377, 382, 676  
 Gulf of Tonkin, 221  
 Gulf War, 22, 76, 316, 413, 484, 539, 634, 644, 714  
     human rights abuses, 344  
 Habitat for Humanity, 460  
 Hadi, Abdrabbuh Mansur, 723  
 Haftar, Khalifa, 724  
 Hahn Air Base, 75  
 Haiti, 372, 445  
     immigration from, 445  
     Temporary Protected Status  
     designation, 432  
 Haley, Bill, 287  
 Haley, J. Evetts, 402  
 Hamas, 365, 598, 600–601  
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 184  
 Hardt, Michael, 627  
 Harkin Amendment, 245–246  
 Harkin, Tom, 245  
 Harlem Renaissance, 292  
 Harmel Report (1967), 516  
 Harriman, Averell, 265  
 Hart–Celler Act. *See* Immigration and  
     Nationality Act (Hart–Celler Act 1965)  
 Harvard University, 199  
 Hasan, Nidal, 699  
 hate crimes, 416  
 Hawai'i, 217  
     Japanese attack on, 213  
     sovereignty movement, 480  
     US military assets, 62  
     US military bases, 55  
 Hay, John, 214, 218–219  
 Hay Notes, 218–219, 220, 231  
 Haywood, Harry, 376  
 Heefner, Gretchen, 216  
 Hehir, Aidan, 651  
 Hekmatyar, Gulbuddin, 597  
 Helms, Jesse, 461  
 Helsinki Accords, 525  
 Helsinki Final Act (1975), 339  
 Helsinki Watch, 339, 345  
 Hema people, 461  
 Hennessey, John, 247  
 Herrera, Justino, 466  
 Heston, Charlton, 308  
 Hezb-e-Islami, 597  
 Hezbollah, 601  
 High Value Detainees (HVDs), 688, 696–697,  
     701, 703  
 Hill, Charles, 277  
 Hills, Jill, 618  
 Hindus, 445  
 Hiroshima, 80, 82, 86, 99, 371, 399–400,  
     490, 741  
     Atoms for Peace exhibition, 288  
 HIV-AIDS crisis, 460  
 Ho Chi Minh, 144, 206, 220–221, 223, 224, 225,  
     226, 228, 229, 292, 376  
 Hoa Hao army, 228  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 632  
 Hohn, Maria, 72  
 Holder, Eric, 696  
 Hollywood, 281, 287  
     anti-Asian films, 306–307  
     anticommunist films, 140–142, 308–309  
     anti-imperialist films, 312–314

## Index

- Hollywood (cont.)  
 films representing disillusionment with Vietnam War, 311–312  
 films representing the War on Terror, 322–324  
 idealization of foreign lands and cultures, 309  
 influence on youth culture, 289–290  
 investigation by the House Un-American Activities Committee, 133  
 overt celebration of US power, 305–306  
 propaganda, 137  
 role in constructions of Islam, 587, 594, 597, 601–602
- Holocaust, 12
- Holocene, 733, 739
- Homeland* (TV series), 325, 602
- homonationalism, 415
- homophobia, 397, 404–407, 411, 414, 416
- homosexuality, 404–407, 410–412, 413–415
- Honduras, 681  
 Temporary Protected Status designation, 432  
 US interventions, 639
- Hong Kong, 217, 577  
 crisis of, 1962, 427  
 developmental statism, 249  
 economic growth, 241  
 film industry, 313
- Hoover, Herbert  
 American Relief Administration, 192  
 appointed as chairman to Famine Emergency Committee, 358  
 humanitarian relief work, 353
- Hoover, Herbert, Jr., 267
- Hoover, J. Edgar, *Masters of Defeat*, 138
- Hopi, 482
- Horkheimer, Max, 291
- Hoskins, Halford, 265
- House Foreign Affairs Committee's Subcommittee on International Organizations and Movements, 337
- House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), 86, 132–133, 140–141, 390
- human rights, 17, 527–528  
 1940s, 329–332  
 abuses in Chile, 338  
 adoption of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 330–332  
 advocacy for refugees, 672  
 China and, 540  
 concerns over Guantánamo detentions, 694  
 concerns over the targeted killing program, 698, 700  
 documentation of abuses of, 297  
 Helsinki Final Act, 339  
 incorporated to refugee policy, 674–675, 682  
 institutionalization of, 338  
 interconnection with civil rights, 333–335  
 Jewish campaigns for, 335–336  
 legislation to withhold development aid following violations of, 245–246  
 liberal agenda, 337–338  
 movements, 346  
 post-Cold War era, 328, 342–346  
 promoted by Soviet dissidents, 335  
 transnational activism, 20, 339–340  
 Trump's abandonment of, 726  
 US reluctance to participate in the program of, 331–333  
 withdrawal of US support for violation of (South Vietnam), 336–337
- Human Rights First, 680
- Human Rights Watch, 343, 345, 723
- Human Terrain System, 113
- humanitarian assistance, 671  
 admission of refugees, 431  
 combined with military activity, 17, 364–365  
 dangers of double standards, 658  
 divergence of aid agencies and state, 359–361  
 faith-based, 355, 356, 358–359, 459–462  
 following World War I, 191–192  
 food aid, 357–358  
 post-Cold War conflicts, 361–362  
 post-Cold War state funding and activity, 362–365  
 US role in creation of aid agencies, 354–357  
 World War I, 352–353  
 World War II, 353–357
- humanitarian intervention, 632–634  
 danger of half-measures, 653–655  
 deemed illegal transgressions of sovereignty, Cold War era, 640–643  
 evaluation of risk to soldiers, 655–656  
 exacerbation of violence, 656–657  
 importance of postwar peacekeeping, 658–659  
 origins and antecedents, 636–639  
 reconceptualization of sovereignty, post-Cold War, 644–645  
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P) doctrine, 645–646  
 irrelevance of, 651–653

## Index

- weaknesses of, 648–651  
 significance of American primacy, 634–636  
 universal norms vs. the realities of power, 646–648
- humanitarian politics, 22
- HUMINT* (Human Intelligence), 111
- Humphrey–Hawkins Act (1978), 568
- Hungary  
   Hungarian Refugee Program (1956–1957), 666  
   Hungarian uprising, 158  
   Hungarian youth culture, 290
- Hunter, Edward, 141
- Huntington, Samuel, 105, 242, 298, 316
- Hussein, Saddam, 297, 633–634, 642–643, 644, 671, 677, 691, 714
- Hutus, 343, 641, 647, 654–655, 673
- I Dream of Jeannie* (sitcom), 309
- I Married a Communist* (film), 141
- I Was a Communist for the FBI* (film), 141
- IBM, 120, 285, 563
- Iceland  
   US military bases, 58, 59, 60
- Ickes, Harold, 263
- ICNA Relief, 461
- Idris, King, 271
- Igbos, 640
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (1996), 430
- immigrants. *See also* immigration laws and policy; refugees  
   African, 434–435  
   charitable donations, 256  
   Chinese, 422  
   deportations, 428, 431, 437  
   detainment of following September 11 attacks, 26, 687  
   distinction between refugees and, 664–665  
   effect on American culture, 295  
   influence of communication technology, 27  
   Irish, 435  
   Muslims, 434, 677  
   Puerto Ricans, 422  
   religious demographic shifts and, 444–446  
   South Asian, 440–441  
   threat to national security, 422
- Immigration Act (1917), 420
- Immigration Act (1990), 431, 435
- Immigration Act (Johnson–Reed Act, 1924), 419, 421, 425, 665  
   repeal of, 419
- Immigration and Nationality Act (Hart–Celler Act 1965), 17, 419, 428–432, 434, 435, 438, 440, 451, 670
- Immigration and Nationality Act (McCarran–Walter Act, 1952), 413, 425–427
- Immigration and Naturalization Service, 422, 677
- immigration laws and policy, 419–420  
   anti-gay, 412–414  
   border control, 430–431  
   elimination of quota system and focus on family reunification, 1965, 428–432  
   post-1965, 433–437  
   pre-1945, 420–423  
   reforms in the Cold War period, 423–428  
   refugees featured in, 664–671  
   Trump’s ban on Muslims, 434, 680, 705, 726
- Immigration Reform and Control Act (1986), 430
- Immigration Restriction League, 420
- imperialism, 56, 373–374  
   by decolonization, 214  
   European, 193–195, 377  
   histories, focus on the Bandung Conference, 378  
   revolutionary nationalist struggle against, 383  
   war as a technology of, 375–376
- import substitution industrialization (ISI), 240–241
- India, 12, 458, 471, 518  
   Christian missions in, 456  
   Congressional criticism of loans to, 247  
   cultural connections with Native Americans, 471–472  
   effect of US and Soviet development on politics, 200–201  
   environmental consequences of rapid industrialization and economic growth and, 748
- Facebook users, 118
- independence, 160, 378
- intervention in Pakistan, 642
- migration from, 424
- nuclear weapons testing, 99
- offered Soviet model of industrialization, 240
- population control, 110
- programs of state-led import substitution industrialization, 240
- reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270

## Index

- India (cont.)  
 request for help for Community Development program, 204  
 UN intervention, 185  
 Indian National Congress, 12  
*Indian Progress, The*, 476  
 Indianerfilme (Red Westerns), 478  
 Indigeneity. *See also* Native Americans  
 rise of global, 479–481  
 Indigenous and Tribal Populations Convention, 481  
 Indigenous Environmental Network, 483  
 Indochina, 42, 129, 215. *See also* Cambodia; Laos; Vietnam  
 French return to, 216, 217  
 Japanese occupation of, 221–222  
 refugees from, 436, 669, 676  
 US indirect intervention in the First Indochina War, 223–227  
 US interest in, 221–223  
 Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Program, 667  
 Indonesia, 42, 165, 206, 676  
 CIA operations in, 144  
 counterrevolution, 388  
 decolonization, 223–224  
 deforestation, 243  
 development aid, 197  
 development needs at independence, 239  
 discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts in, 457  
 Dutch reclamation of, 217  
 Facebook users, 118  
 food aid, 201  
 human rights abuses, 341  
 implementation of austerity measures in return for assistance, 579  
 invasion and annexation of East Timor, 641  
 mass killings of, 1965–66, 641  
 offered Soviet model of industrialization, 240  
 rise in national income, 241  
 Technical Cooperation Administration programs, 470  
 US support for dictatorship, 245  
 industrialization  
 development strategies, 202, 237  
 in developing countries, 198–199, 202, 203, 207  
 infrastructure development projects, 68  
*Inspire* magazine, 699  
 intelligence  
 agencies, 111–112. *See also* Central Intelligence Agency (CIA); Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)  
 call for new intelligence function, 105–106  
 failures and successes of, 112–113  
 focus following September 11 attacks, 105  
 gathered from media contacts, 138  
 increase in gathering, late Cold War phase, 104  
 nuclear, 82–87  
 Intended Nationally Determined Contribution, 502  
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 736–737, 739  
 Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF), 529  
 Internal Security Act (McCarran Act, 1950), 133, 390  
 International Accounting Standards Board, 52  
 International African Service Bureau, 371  
 international arbitration, 51–52  
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 183  
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). *See* World Bank  
 International Centre for Dispute Resolution, 51  
 International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 33, 51, 52  
 International Climate Justice Network, 483  
 International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 645  
 International Committee of the Red Cross, 363, 671  
 International Convention against Torture (CAT, 1984), 331, 658  
 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD), 331  
 International Court for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 47, 51  
 International Covenant for Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 331  
 International Covenant for Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, 331  
 International Criminal Court, 344  
 international economic governance, 561–568  
 International Educational Exchange Program, 471  
 International Energy Agency, 723  
 International Geosphere-Biosphere Programme, 733  
 International Indian Treaty Council (IITC), 479–480

## Index

- International Labor Organization, 244  
 International League for the Rights of Man, 333  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 31, 33, 35,  
 110, 131, 151, 197, 237, 246, 247, 252–253,  
 299, 565, 748  
 Articles of Agreement, 36  
 Committee of Twenty, 273  
 plan to increase financing in response to  
 Covid-19, 503  
 response to debt crisis, 254–256  
 structural adjustment programs, 48  
 International NGO Conference on  
 Discrimination against Indigenous  
 Populations in the Americas, 480  
 International Organization for Migration, 671  
 International Organization for  
 Standardization, 52  
 international student exchanges, 288  
 International Telecommunication Union, 616  
 International Telegraph Convention (later,  
 the International Telecommunication  
 Union), 616  
 International Trade Organization (ITO), 34,  
 39, 44–45  
 International Union for the Conservation of  
 Nature (IUCN), 492, 493, 494  
 International Whaling Commission, 499  
 internationalism, 33, 151, 301. *See also* Third  
 World internationalism  
 evangelical, 18, 450, 455  
 religious, 446–449  
 internet, 26, 118–119, 297, 298, 629–630. *See also*  
 social media  
 campaigns for open access to, 299  
 censorship, 624, 626  
 conspiracy-theory-disseminating capability  
 of, 317  
 early domestic and business use, 613–615  
 global connectivity, 627  
 origins, 611–612  
 regulation of, 615–619, 626  
 Internet Assigned Number Authority, 617  
 Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and  
 Numbers (ICANN), 617, 626  
 Intervarsity Christian Fellowship, 455  
*Invasion of the Body Snatchers* (film), 141, 400  
 Iran, 165, 458. *See also* Iran–Contra scandal;  
 Iran–Iraq War; Iranian revolution  
 1953 coup, 158, 388  
 alliance with US, 565  
 as a destination for American Muslims, 458  
 attempted development of nuclear  
 weapons, 99  
 communism in, 129  
 founding of OPEC, 270  
 hostage crisis, 596–597  
 human rights abuses ignored, 341  
 identified as having weapons of mass  
 destruction, 320  
 national internet, 618–619  
 negotiation of oil supplies, 270–271,  
 272–273, 274  
 oil crisis, 1951, 267–268  
 Soviet refusal to withdraw troops from, 151  
 Status of Forces Agreement, 60, 63  
 Syrian intervention, 652  
 Technical Cooperation Administration  
 programs, 470  
 US sanctions for nuclear program, 552  
 Iran–Contra scandal, 314, 589  
 Iranian revolution, 276, 453, 589, 601  
 media representation of, 594–597  
 Iran–Iraq War, 277, 297–298, 589  
 massacre of Kurds, 642–643  
 use of chemical weapons, 642  
 Iraq, 228, 362. *See also* Iran–Iraq War; Iraq  
 War; Iraqi Revolution  
 CIA operations in, 144  
 discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts  
 in, 457  
 founding of OPEC, 270  
 identified as having weapons of mass  
 destruction, 320  
 intelligence provided by NGOs on, 364  
 invasion of Kuwait, 279, 671  
 nationalization of oil production, 272  
 Palestine War, 176  
 Syrian refugees, 679  
 threat to world economy, 279  
 UN sanctions, 22  
 Iraq War, 24, 25–26, 73, 112, 120, 328, 633, 707  
 Bush Doctrine and, 713–719  
 consequences of, 691–692  
 effect on world knowledge, 105  
 human rights abuses, 345  
 humanitarian initiatives, 460  
 justification of, 346, 691  
 legacies of, 727–729  
 Iraqi Revolution, 268, 269  
 Iron Curtain, 20  
*Iron Curtain* (film), 141  
 Iroquois, 480–481  
 ISIS/ISIL. *See* Islamic State of Iraq and Syria  
 Islam, 24. *See also* Pan-Islamism, Muslims  
 accommodationist-confrontationist  
 debate, 590–591

## Index

- Islam (cont.)  
 constructions of. *See also* Islamophobia  
 Hollywood depictions of Afghanistan  
 and, 598–599  
 media depictions of Israel's enemies,  
 601–602  
 media representation of the Iranian  
 revolution, 594–597  
 Pakistan's role in, 602–605  
 relations with Saudi Arabia and, 592–594  
 US relations with Afghanistan and,  
 597–598  
 US relationship to, 586–587  
 Islamic Center (al-Mujamma' al-islami), 600  
 Islamic fundamentalism, 589, 590, 601  
 Islamic Relief USA, 461  
 Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 649, 651,  
 679, 701, 722, 725, 750  
 rise of, 724–725  
 spread of, 729  
 Trump's attempts to defeat, 727  
 Islamists, 22, 297–298, 449, 453  
 US policy, 587–592  
 Islamophobia, 316, 434, 726  
 Israel, 22. *See also* Arab–Israeli Wars  
 food aid, 201  
 killing of Palestinians, 2018, 658  
 nuclear capability, 99  
 nuclear weapons, 98  
 occupation of West Bank and Gaza  
 strip, 377  
 role in construction of Islam, 599–602  
 Syrian intervention, 652  
 UN criticism of, 187–188  
 US support for, 721  
 Italy, 192  
 coestablishment of European Coal and  
 Steel Community, 43  
 communism in, 129  
 environmental effects of World War II, 490  
 reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
 US demands for contributions to  
 development funds, 199  
 US military bases, 60  
 Ivory Coast, 445  
  
*Jackal, The* (film), 319  
 Jackson, Esther V. Cooper, 386  
 Jackson, Henry "Scoop", 336, 340, 523  
 Jackson–Vanik Amendment (to the Trade  
 Act, 1974), 336  
*Jailhouse Rock* (film), 290  
 James Bond films, 306, 324–325  
  
 Japan, 168, 192, 228  
 American occupation policy, 284  
 anti-base movement, 70  
 as an antidote to Western dominance, 371  
 atomic bombing of, 80, 82  
 attack on Pearl Harbor, 103  
 expansionism, 221–223  
 Fukushima nuclear disaster, 99  
 invasion of Manchuria, 219  
 reinvention of, 168  
 reliance on Middle Eastern oil, 270  
 response to the *Lucky Dragon* incident, 95  
 Special Action Committee on Okinawa, 63  
 Status of Forces Agreement, 60  
 surrender and decolonization, 213, 215–218  
 US demands for contributions to  
 development funds, 199  
 US military bases, 60, 64, 76  
 US military forces in, 56  
 use of exclusion laws against US, 422  
 Japanese anime, 295  
 Japanese internment, 422  
 Jaspers, Karl, 288  
 jazz, 281, 287, 290, 291, 296  
 Jessen, John Bruce, 693  
 Jessup, Philip, 224  
 Jewish refugees, 421, 422, 665  
 Jews, 298. *See also* Jewish refugees, Judaism  
 human rights campaigns, 335–336  
 humanitarian aid, 192  
 jihadists, 299, 590, 605, 692  
 Jim Crow, 145, 291, 305, 373, 384, 385, 391  
 John Birch Society, 139, 391  
 Johnson, Harry, 247  
 Johnson, Louis, 89  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 164, 169, 244  
 agreement to cancel Multilateral Force,  
 98  
 bridge-building policy, 143  
 decision to send troops to Vietnam, 231–232  
 escalation of US involvement in  
 Vietnam, 389  
 immigration policy, 428–429  
 intervention in Dominican Republic, 166  
 provision of food aid to India, 201  
 refusal to send more troops to Vietnam,  
 516  
 summit meeting with Kosygin, 517  
 Vietnam War, 166  
 Johnson–Reed Act (1924). *See* Immigration  
 Act (1924)  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff, 57, 85, 88  
 Joliot-Curie, Frédéric, 95

## Index

- Jonathan Institute, 600  
 Jordan, 176, 458, 471  
   displaced Iraqis, 678  
   Syrian refugees, 652, 679  
 Jorgensen, Christine, 407–409  
 journalism, 113–115  
 Judaism, 447  
 Judeo-Christianity, 447  
 Just War doctrine, 457  
 juvenile delinquency, 290
- Kaba, Mariam, 462  
 Kaplan, Robert, 105, 316  
 Karafuto (South Sakhalin island), 215  
 Karimov, Islam Abduganiyevich, 76, 658  
 Karshi-Khanabad airfield, 76  
 Karzai, Hamid, 720  
 Kashmir, 598  
 Kay, David, 717  
 Kazakhstan, 99  
 Keeling, Charles David, 734  
 Keeling Curve, 734  
 Kennan, George F., 19, 90, 125–126, 152, 155, 220  
   *Foreign Affairs*, 126  
 Kennedy, Edward, 436  
 Kennedy, John F., 92, 310, 468, 514  
   approval of the removal of Ngo Dinh Diem, 231  
   assassination, 98, 164  
   belief in policy of containment, 230  
   Cuban Missile Crisis, 181  
   foreign policy, 161  
   inaugural address, 159  
   peacemaking, 163–164  
   response to the Berlin Crisis, 162  
   support for Civil Rights bill, 334  
 Kennedy, Robert, 310  
   *Thirteen Days*, 93  
 Kenya, bombing of US Embassy, 24, 684, 708  
 Kerouac, Jack, 291  
   *On the Road*, 291  
 Keynes, John Maynard, 37, 40  
 Keynesianism, 562, 567–568  
   Anglo-American revolt against, 247–248  
 Khan, Mubarek Ali, 440, 441  
 Khan, Samir, 699, 722  
 Khilafat Movement, 442  
 Khmer Rouge, 232, 633, 642  
 Khobar Towers bombing (1996), 76  
 Khomeini, Ayatollah, 63, 453, 589, 595–597  
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 93, 98, 159, 160, 161  
   Berlin Crisis, 162  
   consumerism, 286  
   Cuban Missile Crisis, 163  
   devaluation of Stalin, 381  
   grant of loans to Indonesia, 197  
   Kitchen Debate, 285, 745  
 Kidman, Nicole, 318  
 Kiesinger, Kurt, 515  
 Kim Il-sung, 220–221  
 Kimmel, Jimmy, 322  
*King and I, The* (film), 306  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 138, 310, 334, 447, 448  
 Kironde, Erisa, 493  
 Kissinger, Henry, 143, 168–169, 272, 276–277, 496, 518–519, 524, 526, 530  
   failure to act in East Pakistan mass killings, 641, 643  
   involvement in the Chilean coup, 338  
   meeting with Gromyko, 525  
   on disaster relief, 350  
   on the UNs involvement in the Six Day War, 187  
   pressures World Bank to grant support to Nigeria, 202  
   secret visit to China, 512, 521–522  
 knowledge of the world  
   academic–governmental American knowledge complex, 105–110  
   American, 119–122  
   corporate and global capital, 116–119  
   demographic and environmental, 107–108  
   global War on Terror phase, 105  
   High Cold War phase, 104  
   intelligence complex, 111–113  
   interwar years, 102–103  
   Late Cold War phase, 104  
   news media, 113–115  
   Smug Hegemony phase, 105  
   World War II and early Cold War phase, 103–104  
 Kochiyama, Yuri, 377  
 Koenig, Walter, 311  
 Korea, 228  
   communism in, 129  
   immigration from, 445  
   Soviet control, 215  
 Korean War, 19, 55, 58, 59, 91, 155–156, 220–221, 225, 311, 391  
   armistice agreement, 158  
   stalemate, 157  
   United Nations involvement, 178–179  
 Korematsu decision (1944), 434



## Index

- Kosovo, 342, 361, 363, 544, 549, 632, 633, 645, 651  
     humanitarian intervention, 634–635, 644, 653, 656, 673  
     importance of postwar peacekeeping, 658–659
- Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA), 656
- Kosygin, Alexei, 517
- Krauthammer, Charles, 529, 539
- Krueger, Anne, 247
- Ku Klux Klan, 447, 450
- Kubrick, Stanley, 310
- Kuperman, Alan, 656
- Kurds  
     humanitarian intervention, 644–645  
     mass killing of, 642–643  
     US refugee policy and, 671–672
- Kurile Islands, 215
- Kuwait, 270  
     breaking of oil embargo, 270  
     effects of oil fires, 744  
     Iraqi invasion of, 279, 297, 671
- Kwajalein, 65
- Kyoto, 87
- Kyoto Protocol, 501, 738
- Kyrgyzstan, 549
- Labour Party (British), 570, 582
- Laffer Curve, 571
- Lal, Deepak, 247
- Lane, Franklin C., 262
- Langer, William, 475
- language diversity, 293
- Laos, 228, 230, 628, 667, 744
- Laqueur, Walter, 589
- Larosière, Jacques de, 255
- Latham, Michael, 247
- Latin America, 14, 237  
     Alliance for Progress, 207–208  
     critique of the UN, 173, 180  
     debt crisis, 238, 255  
     development aid, 16, 161, 361  
     disappearance of language diversity, 293  
     fears for move towards Soviet Union, 195  
     Good Neighbor policy, 192–193  
     human rights abuses, 341  
     oil production, 261  
     pressured to arrest Germans, Italians and Japanese, 423  
     program of import substitution industrialization, 241  
     structural adjustment programs and economic management, 35
- Third World internationalism, 372
- Latin pop music, 296
- Latinx culture, 296
- Laurence, William Leonard, 82
- Lavender Scare, 398, 404–407, 415–416
- Lawrence of Arabia* (film), 600
- Lazarus, Emma, 663
- Le Carré, John, *Russia House, The*, 316
- Le Monde*, 616
- League of Conservation Voters, 490
- League of Nations, 41, 194  
     Committee for the Study of the Problem of Raw Materials, 40  
     Economic and Financial Organization (EFO), 34–36  
     *Transition from War to Peace Economy*, 33
- Lebanon, 305, 458, 471, 602  
     birth of Hezbollah, 601  
     displaced Iraqis, 678  
     Israeli invasion of, 434  
     Lebanese Civil War, 434  
     Syrian refugees, 652, 679
- Lee, Bruce, 312–314
- Leffler, Melvyn, 145
- LeMay, Curtis, 128
- Lend-Lease agreement, American–British, 38
- Leindu people, 461
- Lenin, Vladimir, 130, 374  
     *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*, 376
- Leopold, Aldo, 492  
     *A Sand County Almanac*, 491
- Lewis, Bernard, “Roots of Muslim Rage, The”, 298
- Lewis, W. Arthur, 198
- Leyte Gulf, Battle of, 216
- Liberia, 21  
     humanitarian intervention, 644
- Libya, 471, 632, 633, 707, 722, 728  
     Arab Spring, 723–724  
     breaking of oil embargo, 270  
     humanitarian intervention, 634–635, 644, 647, 648–650, 653, 656  
     effects on Mali, 651  
     exacerbation of civilian deaths, 657  
     importance of postwar peacekeeping, 658–659  
     nationalization of oil industry, 250, 272  
     Status of Forces Agreement, 60  
     Technical Cooperation Administration programs, 470  
     US military bases, 61

## Index

- acquisition of the Wheelus Air Base by the Revolutionary Command Council, 72  
 concerns over expansion of, 64  
 employment of Native population, 66  
 resistance to, 70
- Liechtenstein, 49
- Life for Relief and Development, 461
- Life Magazine*, 732
- Lilienthal, David E., 85, 87, 89, 93, 94, 192
- Limited Test Ban Treaty (LTBT, 1963), 96
- Lippmann, Walter, 13, 150
- Lithuania, 688
- Little, Ian, 247
- “Little Johnny Jet” (animated short film), 305–306
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 262
- London Court of Arbitration, 51
- London terrorist attacks, 2005/2017, 25
- Lop Nur, 87
- Lopez, Jennifer, 296
- Lord, Winston, 540
- Lord’s Resistance Army, 647
- Los Angeles, multilingualism, 293
- Lovett, Robert A., 265
- Lovink, Geert, 622
- Lucas, George, 314–315
- Luce, Clare Boothe, 133
- Luce, Henry, 133, 287, 732
- Luce–Celler Act (1946), 423
- Lucky Dragon* incident, 95, 741
- Ludlum, Robert, *Bourne Ultimatum*, *The*, 316
- Lumumba, Patrice, 377
- Lutheran Services of America, 460
- Luxembourg, 49
- lynching, 334, 391
- Lyons, Oren, 480
- M\*A\*S\*H* (film and TV show), 311
- MacArthur, Douglas, 157, 221, 222, 225, 306  
 acceptance of Japanese surrender, 213, 218  
 criticism of Truman’s Korean War policy, 157  
 retaking of the Philippines, 216  
 shaping of postwar Japan, 217, 284
- MacArthur, Douglas, Sr., 214
- MacDonald, William M., 64, 66, 70
- Machèl, Samora, 377
- MacKenzie, Adrian, 628
- Magnuson Act (1943), 421
- Maier, Charles, 42
- Malan, Daniel François, 385
- Malaya, 42, 130, 215
- Malaysia, 241, 393, 458, 676  
 implementation of austerity measures in  
 return for assistance, 579
- Malcolm X, 310, 334, 376–377, 448–449, 451  
 “Speech at Ford Auditorium,” 373
- Malenkov, Georgii, 90
- Mali  
 computer networking capability, 628  
 failure of the Responsibility to Protect doctrine, 651
- Mamdani, Mahmood, 589, 595
- Manchuria, 215  
 Japanese invasion, 219, 221  
 Soviet invasion, 217
- Manchurian Candidate, The* (film), 141, 306
- Mandela, Nelson, 381
- Manhattan Engineering District, 85
- Manhattan Project, 82–87
- manifest destiny, 638
- Manning, Chelsea, 416
- Mao Zedong, 214, 292, 381, 514, 577  
 Brezhnev and Soviet–China relations, 520–521  
 Cultural Revolution, 632  
 illness and death, 522  
 on the evils of colonialism and imperialism, 375, 386  
*Quotations from Chairman Mao Tse-Tung* (*The Little Red Book*), 376  
 rejection of Khrushchev’s call for “peaceful coexistence”, 161  
 Stalin and Soviet–China relations, 142, 151–152, 153, 223  
 US relations, 219–221
- Maoism, 382, 386
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 21, 70, 342
- Marcuse, Herbert, 291
- Mariel boatlift, 414
- Maritime Transport Executive, 34
- Marsh, George Perkins, *Man and Nature*, 739
- Marshall, George C., 152
- Marshall Fund, 224
- Marshall Islands  
 displacement of population and weapons testing, 65
- Marshall Plan, 39, 41–43, 152, 198, 207, 265, 433, 468, 473, 475  
 film spoof of, 305
- Martin, Ricky, 296
- Marx, Karl, 130  
*Das Kapital*, 376
- Marxism-Leninism, 384, 386, 577

## Index

- Maryknolls, 455  
 mass killings/atrocities  
   definition, 632–633  
   US interventions. *See* humanitarian intervention  
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 199  
 massively multiplayer online games (MMOGs), 613  
 Matheson, Don, 476  
 Mauna Loa Observatory, 734  
 Mauritania, 458  
 May, Alan Nunn, 83  
 May, Karl, 478  
 McAlister, Melani, 308, 456  
 McCain, John, 692  
 McCarran Act (1950). *See* Internal Security Act  
 McCarran–Walter Act (1952). *See* Immigration and Nationality Act  
 McCarran, Patrick, 133, 425–426  
 McCarthy, Joseph, 86, 137, 397  
 McCarthyism, 132, 142, 333, 397, 406  
 McCombs, Solomon, 471  
 McDonald's, 281, 294, 746  
 McDonaldization, 294–295  
 McElroy, Neil, 206  
 McKinsey & Company, 117  
 McLuhan, Marshall, 617, 620  
 McMahan, Brien, 82, 85  
 McNamara, Robert, 112, 244–245, 251, 253  
 McNickle, D'Arcy, 474  
 McPherson, Peter, 254  
 Mead, Walter Russell, 553  
 Mearsheimer, John, 108  
 Mechem, Edwin, 468  
 Mengistu Haile Mariam, 21  
 Mercury PLC, 616  
 Mercy-USA for Aid and Development, 461  
 Mexican food, 296  
 Mexican–American War, 638  
 Mexico  
   Bracero Program, 422  
   debt crisis, 1982, 253  
   Facebook users, 118  
   financial crisis, early 1980s, 573  
   immigration from, 430  
   loans to and structural adjustment programs, 48  
   negotiation of the North American Free Trade Agreement, 574–575  
   negotiations to restructure debt, 255  
   peso crisis, 579  
   uncontrolled immigration from, 428  
   US interventions, 639  
 Microsoft, 629  
 Middle East  
   academic interest in, 108  
   anger towards US military, 76  
   crisis, 1970s, 185  
   oil production, 261, 263–264  
   US involvement, 22  
 Middle East and North Africa region (MENA), 587–592  
   Islam as shorthand for, 593  
 Migratory Bird Treaty (1916), 489  
 Milanovic, Branko, 546  
 Military Assistance Command, Vietnam (MACV), 230  
 Military Assistance Program, 68  
 military bases, 55–57  
   aims of, 56  
   backlash against, 71–73  
   base bible, 57–58  
   camptowns, 73–74  
   disregard for and integration with Native populations, 64–66  
   economic and strategic advantages, 66–69  
   environmental and ecological impact of, 77–78  
   establishment of early, 57–60  
   financial cost of, 67–69  
   Pacific, 217  
   protests against, 70  
   realignment, 75–76  
   sovereignty and jurisdiction, 60–64  
   US support for undemocratic and corrupt regimes and, 70–71  
 Military Bases Agreement (1947), 61  
 Military Commissions Act (2006), 694, 696  
 Military Commissions Act (2009), 696, 702  
 Mill, John Stuart, 636–637  
 Miller, Arthur L., 405  
 Miller, Jennifer, 70  
 Millman, Joan, 317  
 Mills, C. Wright, *The Causes of World War III*, 291  
 Mills, Sid, 482  
 Minerva Research Initiative, 113  
 missionary organizations, 203  
 Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party, 389  
 Missouri, USS, 80, 213  
 Mitchell, James, 693  
 Mitsubishi Group, 574  
 Mitterrand, François, 570  
 Mobutu Sese Seko, 641  
 modernization theory, 104, 107, 199, 237–238, 240, 360

## Index

- critique of, 247–248  
 decline of, 242–244  
 Mohammed, Khalid Sheikh, 692  
 Mondale, Walter, 273  
 Monnet, Jean, 43  
 Montebello Islands, 87  
 Montenegro, 673  
 Montgomery, Sarah, 412  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott, 308  
 Montreal Protocol, 500  
 Moore, Audley “Queen Mother”, 377  
 Moore, Gordon, 612  
 Moore’s Law, 612  
 Moos, Elizabeth, 390, 391  
 Moral Majority, 449  
 Morales, Evo, 738  
 Morgenthau, Henry, 639  
 Mormons, 455  
 Morocco, 458  
   expulsion of US Air Force, 72  
   US military presence in, 61  
 Mosinee pageant, 139  
 Mossadegh, Mohammad, 144, 176, 267,  
   588, 594  
 most-favored-nation treatment (MFN), 45  
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 188, 403  
 Moynihan Report, 403  
 Mozambique, 382  
 Mugabe, Robert, 381  
 Muhammad, Elijah, 449  
 Muhammad, Imam Warith  
   Deen, 458  
 Mulroney, Martin Brian, 575  
 Multilateral Force, 98  
 Mumbai terrorists attacks, 2005, 25  
 Munich Security Conference, 2007, 550  
 Munster, Anna, 622  
 Murchison Falls dam, 493  
 Murrow, Edward R., 137  
 Museum of Modern Art, 308  
 Muslim Brotherhood, 449, 453, 588, 600  
 Muslim Student Association (MSA),  
   451–453, 454  
 Muslim World, 456, 457, 588  
 Muslim World League, 452  
 Muslims, 18, 365. *See also* Islam, Shi’a Muslims,  
   Sunni Muslims  
   African American, 461  
   American population, 445–446, 451  
   concept of good and bad Muslim, 589, 592,  
     603–604  
   criticisms of US foreign policy, cultural  
     imperialism and racism, 448  
   detention of following September 11  
     attacks, 686  
   effects of security anxiety, 678  
   favorable images of, 24  
   immigrants, 434  
     backlash against, 298, 301  
     Trump’s ban on, 680, 705, 726  
   imprisonment following September 11  
     attacks, 26  
   Israeli prejudice against, 600  
   missionaries, 448, 453  
   transnational networks, 448–449, 451–454  
     charitable, 461–462  
     pedagogical, and global victim  
     identification, 456–459  
     women’s human rights, 345–346  
 Mussolini, Benito, 354  
 mutual and balanced force reductions  
   (MBFR), 520, 531  
 Mutual Security Agency, 196  
 Mutual Security Program, 200  
*My Son John* (film), 141  
 Myanmar, 619, 648, 653, 676  
   Rohingya genocide, 651  
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 240  
  
 Nagasaki, 80, 86, 99, 371, 399, 490  
 Naranjo, Lewis, 466  
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 377, 378  
   death of, 592  
   nationalization of Suez Canal, 184  
   Pan-Arabism, 453  
   rejection of capitalism and containment, 448  
   repression of Islamic political parties, 449  
   Third World vision, 165  
   US attempt to gain support of, 588–589  
 Nation of Islam, 448–449, 451  
 National Academy of Sciences, 736  
 National Aeronautics and Space  
   Administration (NASA), 611, 747  
 National Association for the Advancement of  
   Colored People (NAACP), 145, 291,  
   330, 333–334, 371  
 National Association of Manufacturers, 44  
 National Baptist Convention, 444  
 National Catholic War Council, 354  
 National Congress of American Indians  
   (NCAI), 466–467, 473, 474–475  
 National Council of Churches, 446, 447, 450  
 National Defense Education Act (1957), 107  
 National Endowment for Democracy, 255  
 National Environmental Policy Act (1970), 497  
 National Foreign Trade Council, 44

## Index

- National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, 111  
 National Indian Youth Council, 477  
 National Information Network (NIN), 618–619  
 National Intelligence Estimates, 111  
 National Intelligence Program, 112  
 National Liberation Front, 389  
 National Military Establishment, 85  
 National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration, 747  
 National Peace Conference, 330  
 National Physical Laboratory, 611  
 National Science Foundation, 617  
 National Security Act (1947), 85  
 National Security Agency (NSA), 111, 690  
 National Security Council, 85, 223, 268, 287  
   NSC-68 document, 128, 155, 308  
 National Security Decision Directive, 114, 277  
 National Security Strategy (2002), 548  
 Native Americans  
   appropriation of lands, 638  
   attempts to gain global recognition, 479–481  
   border crossing rights, 480–482  
   campaigns for fishing rights, 476–478  
   challenges to US policy, 18  
   development of a Point Four style program, 468–470, 473–475  
   effects of nuclear weapons testing, 95  
   natural resources development and environmental justice campaigns, 482–483  
   role in cultural diplomacy, 470–473  
   sovereignty, 18, 466–468, 479–481  
   termination policy, 467–468, 470, 473–474, 475, 478  
   uranium mining operations on reservations, 468  
   Voluntary Relocation Program, 467  
   Wounded Knee occupation, 479  
 nativism, 419, 420, 422, 425, 428, 445  
 NATO–Russia Joint Permanent Council, 543  
 Natsios, Andrew, 364  
 Natural Resources Defense Council, 497  
 Navajo Tribal Council, 468  
 Navajo–Hopi Long-Range Rehabilitation Act (1950), 468, 469  
 Navajos, 468–469, 482  
 Nazi scientists, 424–425  
 Neal, Richard, 484  
 Negri, Antonio, 627  
 Négritude movement, 292  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 96, 165, 237, 378  
   on US and Soviet aid, 200  
 neoclassicalism, 242  
 neocolonialism, 372–376, 383  
 neoliberalism, 20, 21–22, 110, 242  
   definition, 561  
   globalization and, 560–561, 573–583  
   predecessors of, 561–568  
   shift to, 570–573  
 Nepal, 628  
   Temporary Protected Status designation, 432  
 Nestlé, 498  
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 600, 601  
 Netherlands Indies, 215  
 Netherlands, 43, 197  
   arbitration laws, 52  
   internet usage, 627  
   introduction of McDonald's, 746  
 Neto, Agostinho, 377  
*Network* (film), 594  
 network theory, 622  
 Nevada, nuclear weapons testing, 95  
 New Age movement, 295–296  
 New Age philosophy, 283  
 New Deal, 49, 132, 192, 204, 247, 330  
 New International Economic Order (NIEO), 16, 32, 39, 48, 116, 202, 250–251, 275  
 New Left movement, 142, 282, 290–291, 376  
 New Look strategy, 92, 158  
 New Mexico, nuclear weapons testing, 95  
*New Statesman*, 477  
 New York, 263  
   9/11 attacks on, 24, 298, 696  
   ACT UP protests in, 413  
   banking and finance in, 50, 574  
   Covid-19 in, 583  
   cultural and intellectual life in, 290, 339, 451  
   fire and police budgets in, 653  
   immigrants in, 442  
   planned attacks on, 700  
   UN headquarters in, 176–179, 318  
*New York Daily News*, 407  
*New York Times*, 82, 317, 321, 593, 597  
   bestseller list, 315–316  
 New Zealand, 228  
   control of Covid-19, 583  
   membership of the Southeast Asia Treaty Organization, 183  
   populism, 27  
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 207, 227–232  
 Ngo Dinh Nhu, 230  
 Nicaragua  
   democratic elections, 297  
   gay opposition to US intervention, 412  
   left-wing movement, 21–22  
   Reagan's arming of the Contras, 314

## Index

- Temporary Protected Status  
 designation, 432  
 US interventions, 639
- Nichols, Bruce, 360
- Nichols, John, 470
- Nichols, Nichelle, 311
- Nicobar Islands, 215
- Niger, 715  
 US intervention, 75, 726
- Nigeria, 435  
 Christian missions in, 456  
 civil war in, 640–641  
 computer networking capability, 628  
 development aid, 202  
 discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts  
 in, 457  
 genocidal killings, 337  
 refugees from, 674  
 weapons sales to, 726
- Nijjar, Gurdial Singh, 503
- Nitze, Paul, 90, 126
- Nixon, Richard, 168  
 Cold War policy, 168–169, 518–520, 524  
 détente, 143  
 dismissal of oil nationalism, 270  
 economic policies, 49, 562  
 “Emergence of Africa, The” report, 388  
 environmental initiatives and diplomacy,  
 495–497, 499  
 failure to act in East Pakistan mass killings,  
 641–642, 643  
 Kitchen Debate, 285, 745  
 on the Washington Energy  
 Conference, 273  
 orders airlift of oil to Israel, 272  
 relations with China, 143, 232, 389,  
 521–523, 531  
 resignation, 526
- Njolstad, Olav, 527
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 374, 377, 378, 388
- Non-Aligned Movement, 165, 200, 381, 738
- nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 17,  
 27, 107  
 environmental, 489, 492–493, 495, 497–498  
 human rights activism, 339–340, 694  
 humanitarian aid, 350–351, 354–357  
 post-Cold War, 362–365  
 principles of impartiality, neutrality and  
 independence, 363–364, 365  
 involvement in development assistance,  
 190, 192, 203–204, 256–258
- Noriega, Manuel, 70
- Norquist, Grover, 571
- Norris, Chuck, 601
- North American Free Trade Agreement  
 (NAFTA), 393, 575, 579
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO),  
 59, 67, 220, 363, 514, 516, 550  
 authorization of Serbian targets in  
 Bosnia, 544  
 Bosnian intervention, 23, 656  
 collaboration with Portugal over Guinea-  
 Bissau, 382  
 Committee on the Challenges of Modern  
 Society, 495  
 Common Infrastructure Program, 506  
 compatibility with UN Charter, 182  
 humanitarian intervention, 634–635  
 International Security Assistance Force  
 (ISAF) mission in Afghanistan, 712  
 intervention in Kosovo, 23, 656, 672–673  
 Libyan intervention, 722, 723  
 Nixon and Kissinger’s renewal of, 169  
 Russian attempts to join, 549  
 Status Force Agreement, 60  
 West German entry to, 159
- North Korea, 22, 220. *See also* Korean War  
 identified as having weapons of mass  
 destruction, 320  
 invasion of South Korea, 91  
 national internet, 619  
 nuclear proliferation, 99  
 Soviet invasion, 217
- North Pacific Fur Seal Convention (1911), 489
- Northern Ireland, 337  
 Catholic/Protestant conflict, 298  
 peace process, 22  
 nuclear family model, 137, 397
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 88
- nuclear war, fears for, 135–137
- nuclear weapons, 15, 80–81  
 arms control agreements, 523–525  
 arms race, 19, 87–93, 293  
 as peacekeepers, 184  
 consideration for using during Cold War, 163  
 demand for removal of from Spain, 72  
 development of the nuclear reactor, 81  
 disarmament, 81, 93–96, 175  
 intelligence of foreign powers and, 82–87  
 limitation of, 517  
 Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty  
 (2010), 552
- NSC-68 plan, 90–91  
 post-Cold War film representations, 318–319  
 proliferation, 97–100  
 Soviet, 220

## Index

- nuclear weapons (cont.)  
 testing, 65, 81, 86–87  
   China's first test, 194, 512–514  
   effects and moves to ban, 95–97  
   environmental effects of, 740–742  
   India, 99  
   methods for detection of, 86  
   Pakistan, 99  
   Soviet Union, 153  
   Trinity test, 82, 740  
 thermonuclear (hydrogen bomb), 81,  
   89–90, 155  
 Nyerere, Julius, 16
- Oak Ridge uranium-enrichment facility, 84, 87
- Obama, Barack  
 attempted bombing campaign on Libya, 723  
 decline in commitment to human rights  
   issues, 346  
 environmental diplomacy, 502  
 expansion of hate crimes definition, 415  
 globalization policies, 581, 582  
 mass deportation of immigrants, 431  
 military support for Saudi campaign in  
   Yemen, 723  
 national security strategy, 695–704  
   compared to Trump's, 725  
 orders attack on bin Laden, 25  
 policies on Iraq and Afghanistan, 719–720  
 push to increase number of Syrian  
   refugees, 680  
 relations with Russia, 552, 554  
 response to the Arab Spring, 722  
 targeted killing policy, 721
- Office of Military Affairs, 364
- Office of Reconstruction and Humanitarian  
 Assistance, 716
- Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 85, 106–107
- Office of War Information (OWI), 287
- offshore economy, 32, 49–50
- oil, 260–261  
   American power before 1945 and, 261–264  
   Arab embargo, 48, 270–271, 293  
   as a national security imperative in the  
     early Cold War, 264–268, 423–428  
   domestic production, 272  
   from supply insecurity to price insecurity,  
     271–276  
   militarization of oil security, 276–278
- oil crises, 293, 564–565, 577, 594  
   effects on development aid, 202–203, 250–253
- oil nationalism, 16, 265–268, 270, 564
- Olympic Games  
   Beijing (2008), 550  
   Coca-Cola sponsorship, 281, 284  
   US influence on China's bid for, 345
- On the Beach* (book and film), 142
- One Laptop Per Child (OLPC), 628–629
- online gaming, 613
- Open Door policy, 214, 218, 220  
   used in oil diplomacy, 261, 263, 267, 272
- Operation Desert Storm, 21
- Operation Gatekeeper, 430
- Operation Hold the Line, 430
- Operation Rolling Thunder, 222
- Operation Wetback, 428
- Opium Wars, 218
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 84, 90, 94
- Organization for European Economic  
 Cooperation (OEEC), 43
- Organization of American States (OAS),  
 181–182, 382
- Organization of Arab Students of the United  
 States and Canada, 377
- Organization of Latin American  
 Solidarity, 382
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting  
 Countries (OPEC), 48, 202, 241, 250,  
 251–252, 253, 270, 271, 272–275, 564
- Organization of Solidarity with the People of  
 Asia, Africa and Latin America, 382
- Orientalism, 24, 588, 593, 595
- Orlando mass shooting, 2016, 25
- orphan, social construction of the, 307
- orphans, 460
- Orwell, George  
   1984, 138, 148  
   *Animal Farm*, 138
- Osborn, Fairfield, 491, 492
- OSINT (Open Source intelligence), 111
- Oslo Accords (1993), 22
- Ottoman Empire  
   administration of debt, 35  
   Armenian massacres, 639  
   humanitarian interventions, 636–638
- overfishing, 750
- Pacific military bases, 61, 65
- Pacific War, 215
- Padmore, George, 375
- Pageant* magazine, 397
- Painter, David, 264
- Pakistan, 228, 458, 518, 707  
   cultural connections with Native  
     Americans, 471–472  
   drone strikes in, 705



## Index

- food aid, 200  
 Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI), 598  
 mass killings in East Pakistan, 641, 643  
 nuclear weapons, 98  
 relations with US, 719–721  
 role in constructions of Islam, 602–605  
 support for the Taliban, 709–710, 712–713  
 testing of nuclear weapons, 99  
 UN intervention, 185  
 US supply of arms to, 276  
 Pakistan League of America, 442  
 Palestine, 184, 373. *See also* Palestinians  
   Faisal's attempt to Islamize the question of, 594  
   national liberation movement, 22, 377–378, 382, 721  
   global support for, 393, 450  
   partition plan, 175–176  
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 377, 600  
 Palestinians, 108. *See also* Hamas, Palestine, Palestinian Authority, PLO  
   deaths in war, 658  
   guerrilla actions, 377  
   international support for, 393, 450  
   image as terrorists, 316, 601  
   refugees, 177  
 Palestinian Authority, 22  
 Pan-African Congresses, 371–372  
 Pan-Africanism, 371–372, 449, 453  
 Panama  
   tax haven, 49  
   US interventions, 639  
   US military forces in, 56  
 Panama Canal, 62  
 Pan-Arabism, 377, 453, 589  
 Pan-Asianism, 453  
 Pan-Islamism, 18, 442, 449, 451–454, 456, 461–462, 592  
 Pape, Robert, 656  
 Paraguay, 341  
 Paris Climate Accords (2015), 502–503  
 Paris Peace Accords (1973), 526  
 Paris terrorist attacks, 2015, 25  
 Parker, Arthur C., 465, 485  
 Parsijoo (NIN search engine), 618  
 Partial Test Ban Treaty (1963), 741  
 Passman, Otto, 246  
 Patterson, Louise Thompson, 386, 391  
 Patterson, William, 376  
 Paul VI, Pope, 450  
 Peace Corps, 109, 161, 204–205, 207, 361, 468  
 Peace Information Center (PIC), 390–391  
 peace movements, 18  
*Peacemaker, The* (film), 318–319  
 Pearl Harbor, 103  
 Pentagon Papers, 112, 114  
 People's Army of Vietnam (PAVN), 226  
 Peoples' International Tribunal Hawai'i, 480  
 Pérez Alfonso, Juan Pablo, 262  
 Pérez de Cuéllar, Javier, 645  
 Perry, Matthew, 213, 217  
 Peru, 676  
   Technical Cooperation Administration programs, 470  
 Peters, John Durham, 622  
 Petraeus, David, 113  
 petrodollars, 238, 251, 274, 565, 573  
 Petroleum Industry War Council, 263, 266  
 Philippines, 21, 130, 214, 228, 445  
   discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts, 298, 457  
   Facebook users, 118  
   granted independence, 216  
   implementation of austerity measures in return for assistance, 579  
   membership of Southeast Asia Treaty Organization, 183  
   migration from, 423–424  
   removal of Marcos, 342  
   rise in national income, 241  
   Technical Cooperation Administration programs, 470  
   US acquisition of, 213  
   US development intervention, 191  
   US military bases, 55, 58, 60  
     economic benefits, 66, 68  
     violation of sovereignty, 61–62  
     withdrawal of, 72  
   US support for undemocratic regime, 70–71  
   World Bank loans, 253  
 Phinney, Archie, 467  
 Pickford, Mary, 281  
 Pillars Fund, 462  
 Pinochet, Augusto, 338, 437, 641  
 PL 480 program, 200–201  
 Plaza Accord, 574  
 Plowshares Movement, 460  
 Podgorny, Nikolai, 515  
 Poindexter, John, 238  
 Point Four Program, 195, 197, 468–470, 742  
   Native American version of (Point Nine), 473–475  
 Poitier, Sidney, 290  
 Pol Pot, 640

## Index

- Poland  
 CIA black sites, 688  
 food aid, 200  
 Solidarity, 20  
 youth movement, 290  
 political imprisonment, 336, 341  
 Polk, William, 638  
 popular culture, 17, 24, 88, 282, 289  
 African American, 291  
 American export of, 287–289  
 conceptualizations of everywhere war,  
 321–324  
 construction of the communist threat,  
 140–142, 306, 315  
 disavowal and interiority, 324–325  
 empire and, 304–305  
 images of Israel and Islam, 599–602  
 Latinx influence, 296  
 universal appeal of American, 301  
 popular music, 281, 287–288  
 Latinx influence, 296  
 R&B music, 291  
 populism, 27, 582  
 Portugal  
 fight against decolonization, 13, 377, 382  
 US military bases, 61  
 Postcolonial Theory, 393  
 Postel, Jon, 617  
 Powell, Colin, 181, 364, 647, 691, 716  
 power, definition of US, 560  
*Pravda*, 311, 478  
 Prebisch, Raúl, 47, 202, 242  
 Presbyterian Church, 447  
 President's Materials Policy Commission  
 (PMPC), 742  
 Presidential Daily Briefing, 112  
 Presley, Elvis, 281, 287, 290, 309  
*Prisoner, The* (film), 141  
 Private Enterprise Bureau, 254  
 Private Sector Revolving Fund, 254  
 Progressive Baptist Convention, 444  
 Project NIA, 462  
 propaganda, 587  
 communist, 129–130  
 influence on perceptions of the communist  
 threat, 125, 134–137  
 prostitution, 63, 73–74  
 Protestant charities, 460  
 Protestant missions, 455  
 Protestantism, 298, 444, 447–448, 450  
 Provinsé, John, 470  
 Public Law 480 (PL 480), 200  
 public opinion  
 of the UN, 188  
 support for union of states, 175  
 Pueblos, 466  
 Puerto Rico, 213  
 immigration from, 445  
 US military assets, 62  
 US military bases, 55  
 used as bombing range, 77  
 Pugwash movement, 95  
 Putin, Vladimir, 416, 544, 548–550, 551, 553–554  
 Qatar, 74  
 Qing Empire, 214, 218–219  
 Quakers, 192  
 Quebec, 515  
 queer  
 adoption of lesbian, gay, bisexual,  
 transgender (LGBT) rights as official  
 policy goal, 398  
 communities, 27  
 geopolitics, 398, 403, 411–412, 415–416  
 pink triangle symbol, 412  
 UndocuQueer movement, 415  
*Quiet American, The* (book and film), 142  
 “Quit India” campaign, 12  
 racial demographics, 444–446  
 racial discrimination, 289, 305, 337, 385, 426,  
 528. *See also* racism  
 racial inequality, 291  
 racial segregation. *See* Jim Crow  
 racism, 291, 334, 388  
 in conservation, 493  
 Third World internationalist analysis of,  
 374–375  
 US militarism and, 451  
 Rajapaksa, Mahinda, 651  
 Ramadan, Said, 588  
*Rambo III* (film), 598–599  
 Rambouillet Summit (1975), 567  
*Ramparts* magazine, 288  
 RAND Corporation, 91, 107  
 Rapid Deployment Joint Task Force, 276  
 Rayner, Charles, 263  
 Reagan, Ronald, 20, 143, 238  
 attack on Carter's Middle East and energy  
 policy, 276  
 contradictory view on Islam, 589–590  
 criticism of détente, 526  
 democracy promotion initiatives, 255  
 deregulation initiatives, 615  
 economic policies, 571–572, 573, 574–575  
 endorsement of Tom Clancy, 315

## Index

- environmental diplomacy, 499–500  
 foreign policy, 392, 525  
 Immigration Reform and Control Act, 430  
 increase in military expenditure, 104  
 Iran–Contra scandal, 314, 589  
 overseas interventions, 314  
 reconfiguration of human rights policy, 342  
 relations with Soviet Union, 528–529  
 “second Cold War”, 142  
 signing of the UN Convention on  
   Torture, 345  
   support for Afghan mujahideen, 598  
 Reagan Doctrine, 529  
 Reaganism, 114  
*Rebel Without a Cause* (film), 290  
*Red Dawn* (film), 142  
 Red Power movement, 477  
 Red Scare, 84, 155  
 red-baiting, 389–390, 391  
 Refugee Act (1980), 414, 431, 669, 670  
 Refugee Convention (1951), 669  
 Refugee Relief Act (1953), 424  
 Refugee Relief Program (1953–1956), 666  
 refugees, 23–24  
   admission of, 424–425, 431  
   Afghans, 678–679  
   Bosnian, 672–673  
   Central American, 431  
   Chinese, 666  
   Cuban, 437, 667, 668, 669–670, 675, 681  
   distinction between immigrants and, 664–665  
   Egyptian, 674  
   Ethiopian, 674  
   from conflicts, post-1965, 433–437  
   Graeco-Turkish crisis, 35  
   granted Permanent Resident Aliens  
     status, 668  
   Haitian, 437, 670  
   Hungarian, 666, 668, 669  
   Indochinese, 667, 669, 675  
   Iraqi, 678–679  
   Jewish, 421  
   Kosovar Albanians, 673  
   Kurdish, 671–672  
   Latin American, 670  
   Libyan, 649  
   Lost Boys (child refugees from Sudan), 675  
   Mexican, 681  
   Nigerian, 674  
   Palestinian, 177  
   Rwandan, 673–674  
   Somalian, 674, 675  
   Soviet Jews, 675  
   Sudanese, 674  
   Syrian, 652, 679–680  
   Temporary Protected Status, 431–432  
   US policy, 662–664  
     balancing human rights, national security  
       and national populism, 674–682  
     immigration laws and, 664–671  
     incorporation of human rights norms,  
       674–675, 682  
     overseas aid and domestic resettlement,  
       671–674  
     Vietnamese, 681  
 Reggane nuclear test, 87  
 Reich, Robert, 19  
 Reid, Harry, 692  
 religious demographics, 444–446  
 religious discrimination, 305  
 religious internationalism, 446–449  
 religious traditionalism, 209  
 remote sensing technologies, 104  
 Reserve Officers’ Training Corps, 387  
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P). *See*  
   humanitarianism  
*Return of the Jedi* (film), 314  
 Revelle, Roger, 747  
 Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM), 386  
 revolutionary nationalism, 383  
 Rhee, Syngman, 71  
 Rhodesia, 187, 375, 382  
 Ringland, Arthur, 355  
 Rio Earth Summit, 501  
 Ritzer, George, *McDonaldization of Society,*  
   *The*, 294  
 Riyadh bombing (1995), 76  
 Robertson, Thomas, 490, 494  
 Robeson, Eslanda, 391  
 Robeson, Paul, 145, 291, 373, 374, 392  
*Rock, The* (film), 319  
 Rockefeller Center, 574  
 Rockefeller Foundation, 103, 107, 257,  
   504, 745  
*Rocky & Bullwinkle Show* (TV series), 310  
 Rocky Mountain Arsenal, 508  
 Roddenberry, Gene, 310–311  
 Rodney, Walter, 374  
 Rogge, Oetje John, 390  
 Rohingya, 651  
 Rolling Stones, “Gimme Shelter”, 321  
 Romania, 515, 520, 521  
   CIA black sites, 688  
 Romero, Óscar, 361  
 Romulo, Carlos P., 62  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 330, 334

## Index

- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 82, 131, 133, 192, 422, 582  
 creation of the Office of Strategic Services, 85, 106  
 creation of the War Relief Control Board, 354  
 Einstein's letter to, 82  
 fears of communist influence on, 134  
 Four Freedoms, 329  
 immigration policies, 422  
 internationalism, 151  
 on the creation of the United Nations, 173  
 on the importance of Asia-Pacific, 221–222  
 Petroleum Administration for War, 262  
 strategy to preserve Chinese empire, 219
- Roosevelt, Kermit, 265, 268
- Rosenberg, Ethel, 84
- Rosenberg, Julius, 84
- Rostow, W. W., *The Stages of Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*, 199, 360
- Rouhani, Fuad, 267
- Rubinstein, Helena, 285
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 712, 713, 714–715, 716–717
- Rusk, Dean, 181, 271
- Russell, Angela, 476
- Russell, Bertrand, 288
- Russia  
 condemnation of US intervention in  
   Kosovo, 635  
   Syrian intervention, 652  
 US relations  
   1990s, 541–545  
   following 2008 financial crisis, 552–554  
   reconstitution of power, 2001–08, 548–550
- Russia (Tsarist), Ottoman intervention, 637
- Russian Jews, 436, 664
- Russian Studies, 108
- Rwandan genocide, 23, 343–344, 362, 461, 632, 640, 645, 647  
 failures of the intervention in, 654–655  
 humanitarian intervention, 633  
 refugees fleeing from, 673–674  
 response to, 328  
 US unwillingness to intervene in, 635
- Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 647
- Ryukyu Islands, 215
- Sagan, Ginetta, 340
- Sageman, Marc, 591
- Sahnoun, Mohamed, 646
- Said, Edward, 596  
*Covering Islam*, 586
- Sakharov, Andrei, 90, 335
- Salafi movement, 454
- Salinas, Carlos, 575
- SALT I Agreement, 523–524
- SALT II Agreement, 512, 525, 528
- Salt of the Earth* (film), 140
- Salvation Army, 460
- Samaritan's Purse, 460
- San Bernardino terrorist attack, 2015, 25
- San Francisco State College, 387
- Sanctuary Movement, 18, 460
- Sandinistas, 21, 297, 314, 480, 590
- Sargent, Daniel, 250
- satellites  
 growth in technology, 297, 611, 620, 629  
 intelligence gathering, 111  
 Soviet, 142, 159, 611
- satire, 310
- Saud, King, 588, 592
- Saudi Arabia, 165, 458  
 alliance with US, 565  
 breaking of oil embargo, 270  
 constructions of Islam and, 592–594  
 Dhahran Airfield, 266  
 founding of OPEC, 270  
 Golden Gimmick plan, 266  
 intervention in Yemen, 652–653, 658, 723  
 oil supplies and US relations, 263, 272–273, 274–275, 277, 278  
 plan for a Trans-Arabian Pipeline, 265  
 promotion of Muslim solidarity, 453  
 support from Trump following killing of journalist, 726  
 US arms sales to, 276  
 US military bases, 56, 58, 60
- Sauvy, Alfred, 14, 160, 372
- Schlesinger, Arthur, 180
- Schmidt, Helmut, 567, 568
- Schmidt, Wolfgang, 75
- Scott, Ridley, 319
- Scowcroft, Brent, 716
- Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 734, 747
- Seers, Dudley, 244
- Selverstone, Marc, 143
- Semipalatinsk nuclear test site, 86
- Senegal, 458
- Senkaku Islands, 555
- September 11, 2001 attacks, 11, 24, 76, 298, 545, 684, 707  
 aftermath, 26  
 al-Qaeda pathway to and initial response of US to, 707–710  
 creation of bipartisan consensus around, 591–592  
 effect on relations with China, 547

## Index

- effects on commitment to human rights issues, 345  
 effects on refugee policy, 676–679  
 effects on world knowledge, 105  
 influence on US involvement in humanitarian assistance, 364  
 popular cultural responses to, 320  
 reaction to US response to, 120
- Serbia, 644, 673  
   orthodox Christian/Muslim conflict, 298
- Serbs, 656, 657
- Servicemen's Readjustment Act ("GI Bill," 1944), 404
- sex industry, surrounding military bases, 73–74
- sexual tourism, 409–410
- Shah of Iran, 512, 594–596, 641
- Shahak, Israel, 600
- Shahzad, Faisal, 700
- Shakira, 296
- Shanghai Communiqué, 522, 524
- Shanghai, Japanese attack on, 221
- Shaviro, Steven, 623
- Shawarbi, Mahmoud Youssef, 449
- Shell Oil, 20
- Shi'a Muslims, 25, 448, 451, 454, 645, 716, 717–719. *See also* Islam, Muslims
- Shinseki, Eric, 716
- Shiva, Vandana, 738
- Shriver, Sargent, 204
- Shultz, George, 273, 278, 563
- Sierra Club, 490, 497  
   *This is the American Earth*, 493
- SIGINT (Signals Intelligence), 83, 111
- Simon, Abbott, 390
- Simon, William, 248, 249, 565, 566
- Simone, Nina, 291
- Singapore, 217, 577  
   developmental statism, 249  
   economic growth, 241  
   intelligent nation masterplan, 623–624  
   state-guided capitalist development, 393  
   tax haven, 49
- Singer, Hans W., 202
- Singer, Paul, 47
- Singh, J. J., 440
- Single European Act (1986), 575
- Single Integrated Operational Plan, 92
- Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Alliance, 220
- Six Nations Iroquois Confederacy, 480–481
- Skyfall* (film), 324
- Slovenia, 23
- smartphones, 626
- Smithsonian Agreement (1971), 563
- Smyth, Henry DeWolf, *Atomic Energy for Military Purposes*, 82
- Snake Pit police raid, 413
- Snowden, Edward, 84, 704
- social media, 114–115, 722. *See also* internet concerns over data collection, 118–119  
 spread of ideas and misinformation, 299–300
- Social Science Research Council (SSRC), 107, 108
- Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), 10–11
- Sojourners for Truth and Justice (STJ), 390, 391–392
- Solidarity, 20
- Soloff, Sylvia, 390
- Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 335  
   *Gulag Archipelago*, 335  
   *One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich*, 335
- Somalia, 361, 435, 627  
   drone strikes in, 705, 726  
   humanitarian intervention, 656  
   Temporary Protected Status designation, 432
- Somoza, Anastasio, 641
- South Africa, 292, 382  
   anti-apartheid movements, 314, 334, 371, 373  
   support from American religious groups, 450, 455
- apartheid, 375, 377, 385–386, 389, 447  
   end of, 22, 297, 342  
   UN denunciation of, 183  
   US tolerance of, 165
- backing of oil embargo on US, 165
- internationalism, 393
- left-wing movement, 21
- nuclear weapons, 98, 99
- Reagan's intervention in, 314
- South Asian oil production, 261
- South Korea, 577. *See also* Korean War
- adoption of children from, 307
- camptowns, 73–74
- developmental statism, 249
- economic growth, 241
- implementation of austerity measures in return for assistance, 579
- rejection of nuclear weapons, 97
- Status of Forces Agreement, 60
- US military presence in, 56, 60  
   exploitation of, 71
- South Pacific, nuclear weapons testing, 95
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 67, 183, 228

## Index

- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 447  
 Southwest Network for Environmental and Economic Justice, 483  
 sovereignty, 17, 275, 494, 633  
   corporate challenges to, 19–20  
   illegal transgressions of through  
     humanitarian intervention, 640–643  
   jurisdiction and, 60–64  
   Native American, 18, 466–468, 479–481  
   over natural resources, 47  
   reconceptualization of, 644–645, 646  
 Soviet Studies, 108  
 Soviet Union, 8, 214, 219–221, 222–223. *See also*  
   Cold War  
   accused of being sponsors of terrorism, 590  
   acquisition of access to Cam Ranh Bay  
     naval base, 232  
   collapse of, 11, 20–21, 342, 381, 578  
     effect on world knowledge, 105  
   communist threat, 124–130, 134–137, 142  
   containment of, 58, 124  
   contribution to environmental change, 743  
   control in Asia-Pacific, 215  
   decision not to join the Bretton Woods  
     system, 44  
   development aid, 240  
   Dumbarton Oaks negotiations, 173  
   environmental cooperation agreement, 495  
   global ambitions, 516–517  
   human rights movement, 328  
   humanitarian aid, 192  
   invasion of Afghanistan, 20, 145, 277, 512,  
     589, 597  
     US response to, 528–529, 597–598  
   invasion of Manchuria and North Korea, 217  
   launch of first satellite, 142, 159, 611  
   models of industrialization, 240  
   nuclear arms race, 90–93  
   nuclear disarmament, 94–97  
   nuclear intelligence (“Enormoz”), 83–87  
   nuclear weapons testing, 86, 89  
   planned economy compared to American  
     capitalism, 283–287  
   policies on Indochina and Korea, 143  
   provision of development aid, 197  
   rejection of the liberal international  
     order, 577  
   retreat from Afghanistan, 598  
   split with China, 142–143, 161, 381–382,  
     520–521  
   support for decolonization movements, 15  
   support for the overthrow of Khmer  
     Rouge, 232  
   US racism used as propaganda, 291, 384, 423  
   US relations  
     deconfiguration of, 525–529  
     détente, 518–520  
     reconfiguration of, 523–525  
     wartime alliance with US, 149  
     youth culture, 290  
 Spain, 61  
   demand for removal of US nuclear  
     weapons, 72  
   modernization of air defense systems, 68  
 Spanish–American War, 191, 213, 406, 638  
*Spectre* (film), 324–325  
 Spellman, Francis, 139  
 Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 346  
*Sputnik* satellite, 142, 159, 611  
 Sri Lanka, 648, 651, 653  
   ISIS attacks, 727  
 Stalin, Joseph, 142, 144, 153, 216, 223  
   death of, 157  
   expansionism, 151–152  
   Great Terror, 632  
   Khrushchev’s devaluation of, 381  
   launch of the Cominform, 129  
   relationship with China, 220–221  
   skepticism about plan to invade Korea,  
     155  
   suspicion of Chinese communists, 153  
 Stallone, Sylvester, 602  
 Standage, Tom, 609  
*Star Trek* (TV series), 310–311  
*Star Wars* films, 314  
 Starbucks, 281, 294  
*Starship Troopers* (film), 317  
 State Department, 59, 68  
 Status of Forces Agreements (SOFA), 59–60,  
   61, 63  
 Stead, W. T., *The Americanisation of the  
 World*, 281  
 Stellar Wind surveillance program,  
   688–690, 693  
 Sterling Area, 38, 43  
 Stevenson, Adlai, 180  
 Stimson, Henry, 87  
 Stockholm Appeal, 95, 390  
 Stonewall Rebellion, 411  
 Strategic Air Command, 85  
*Strategic Air Command* (film), 141  
 Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START,  
   2010), 552  
 Strauss, Lewis, 85, 96  
 structural adjustment, 35, 48, 246, 252, 253, 255,  
   256, 393

## Index

- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 334, 389
- Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry, 676
- Students for a Democratic Society, 389
- Subic Bay Naval Station, 58, 61, 74
- Subject Peoples' Conferences, 372
- Subversive Activities Control Board, 390, 392
- Sudan, 25, 362, 435, 648  
 discussion of Christian/Muslim conflicts  
 in, 457  
 Temporary Protected Status  
 designation, 432
- Suez Crisis, 161, 180, 184, 268, 270, 308, 427, 448
- Suharto, 206, 341, 641
- Sukarno, 197, 206, 224, 246, 378, 471, 472
- Sum of all Fears, The* (film), 597
- Sun Bear, 471
- Sunagawa anti-base protests, 70
- Sunni Muslims/ Islam, 25, 448–449, 451, 692,  
 716–719, 724–725. *See also* Islam,  
 Muslims  
 Deobandi philosophy, 603  
 Salafi movement, 454  
 terrorist groups, 723. *See also* al-Qaeda
- Supreme Court  
 banning of anti-miscegenation laws  
*Loving v. Virginia* (1967), 403, 424  
*McLaughlin v. Florida* (1964), 403  
*Brown v. Board of Education*, 402, 474  
 challenges to detention policy, 694–695  
*Boumediene v. Bush*, 694  
*Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 694  
*Hamdi v. Rumsfeld*, 694  
*Rasul v. Bush*, 694  
*Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project*, 365  
*Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock*, 479  
*Roe v. Wade*, 409
- Survival of American Indians Association  
 (SAIA), 476
- sustainable development, 204, 243
- Sweden  
 admittance of Iraqi refugees, 679  
 rejection of nuclear weapons, 97
- Switzerland, 49  
 arbitration laws, 52  
 rejection of nuclear weapons, 97
- Sykes–Picot Agreement (1916), 589
- Syria, 362, 458, 471, 632, 633, 707  
 Arab Spring, 724–725  
 chemical attacks on citizens, 299  
 civil war, 554  
 displaced Iraqis, 678  
 drought, 510  
 haphazard nature of Trump's policy, 727  
 Palestine War, 176  
 refugee crisis, 651–652, 679–680  
 Temporary Protected Status  
 designation, 432  
 US campaign against ISIS, 722  
 Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF), 725  
*Syriana* (film), 322, 587
- Tachikawa Air Base, 70
- Taft, Robert A., 157
- Taiwan, 161, 215, 219, 228, 522, 577  
 Chinese missile testing incident, 541  
 Chinese nationalist regime, 154  
 claim to China's seat at the UN, 186, 187  
 developmental statism, 249  
 economic growth, 241  
 rejection of nuclear weapons, 97
- Tajiks, 711
- Takei, George, 311
- Taliban, 25, 365, 602–603, 633, 685  
 al-Qaeda and, 709–710  
 defeat of following invasion of  
 Afghanistan, 710–711  
 facilitated by American funding, 322  
 Pakistani support, 712–713, 719–721  
 pipeline deal, 590  
 Trump's policies and increasing power of,  
 726–727
- Tamaki, Denny, 66
- Tamils, 651
- Tanker War, 277
- Tanzania, 16, 642  
 bombing of US Embassy, 24, 684, 708
- tax havens, 32, 49–50
- technical assistance programs, 190, 196, 246,  
 475, 742  
 educational and training projects, 203  
 Native American, 473–475  
 Point Four Program, 742
- Technical Cooperation Administration  
 (TCA), 196, 469
- telegraphic infrastructures, 609–610, 627, 629
- telephonic infrastructures, 610, 612, 627
- telephonic regulation, 615
- television news, 114
- Teller, Edward, 89, 90
- Temporary Protected Status (TPS), 431–432
- Ten Commandments, The* (film), 308–309
- Tenet, George, 686, 715
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 85,  
 192, 198
- Terek-i-Taliban (Pakistani Taliban, TTP), 720



## Index

- terrorism, 24–25, 292–293, 364–365. *See also*  
 September 11, 2001 attacks; War on  
 Terror  
 discourse on Islamic, 590–592  
 discussed at Jerusalem Conference, 600  
 Hollywood depictions of, 316, 601–602  
 links to US military presence, 76  
 Lower Manhattan attack, 435  
 radicalization and, 700
- Thacker, Eugene, 627
- Thailand, 215  
 CIA black sites, 688  
 Facebook users, 118  
 implementation of austerity measures in  
 return for assistance, 579  
 membership of the Southeast Asia Treaty  
 Organization, 183  
 rise in national income, 241  
 US military presence, 56
- Thatcher, Margaret, 315, 570, 615
- Thiam, Doudou, 201
- think tanks, 107
- Third World, 14, 202. *See also* Third World  
 internationalism  
 blamed for environmental issues, 494  
 Cold War and, 163–167  
 crisis of development, 239–241  
 debt crisis, 255–256, 572–573  
 development aid, 360  
 economic nationalism, 247, 249–250  
 liberation struggles, 313  
 Nixon and Kissinger and, 169  
 rise of the, 160–162  
 Soviet Union and, 291  
 statism, 248
- Third World College, 387
- Third World internationalism, 168, 370  
 Bandung Conference as impetus for,  
 378–382  
 Chinese threat to, 389  
 conjuncture of anticommunism and white  
 supremacy, 387–392  
 contexts, 372–376  
 decline of, 393  
 impacts of the Sino-Soviet split, 381–382  
 legacy, 393–394  
 Palestine liberation as a form of, 377–378  
 precursors, 371–372  
 revolutionary nationalism and Black  
 Power as articulations of, 384–387  
 theorists and movements, 376–377  
 tricontinentalism, 382–384
- Third World Liberation Fronts (TWLFs), 387
- Thirteen Days* (film), 93
- Three Kings* (film), 587
- Thunberg, Greta, 300
- Tiananmen Square massacre, 344, 539
- Tibet, 108, 219, 344
- Tiki Bars, 309
- Time* magazine, 306, 596
- Tito, Josip, 23, 378, 380
- Togo, 676
- Tohono O'odham nation, 481
- Tokyo  
 African American support for, 371  
 firebombing of, 490
- Tokyo Round, 566
- Tomorrow Never Dies* (film), 319
- Tora Bora cave complex, 711
- torture, 26, 658, 704  
 ban on evidence derived from, 697  
 banning of by UN, 345  
 challenges to the use of, 693  
 CIA's use of, 691  
 justified use of, 603  
 media critique of CIA's use of, 322  
 normalization of, 321  
 Obama's revocation of the authorization  
 of, 695  
 of civilian Bosnians, 673  
 of Guantánamo detainees, 688, 692–693,  
 702, 703, 705, 717  
 of Tule Lake internees, 423  
 public awareness of, 338  
 US action against, 341
- Toye, John, 238, 247
- Trade Act (1974), 566
- trade agreements, 37–41, 44–45
- trade liberalization, 253, 561, 566, 574–575
- Trade Union Committee of Negro  
 Workers, 371
- Trader Vic's franchises, 309
- Train, Russell, 492–493, 495–496, 509
- Trans-Arabian Pipeline, 270
- transcendental meditation, 295–296
- transnational  
 charitable, 459–462  
 corporations, 117–119  
 cultural ideas, 289, 295–296, 312  
 flow of information, 83–84  
 human rights activism, 20, 339–340  
 migration, 17  
 pedagogical, 456–459  
 religious networks, 18, 440–444  
 terrorist networks, 293, 297
- Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 555

## Index

- Transportation Security Administration (TSA), 686
- transsexuality, 407–409
- travel and tourism, 296
- Treaties of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation (FCN), 45–47, 51
- Treaty of Maastricht (1992), 575
- Treaty of Rome (1957), 43
- Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (1970), 81, 98, 517
- Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (2017), 99
- Tricontinental Conference (Solidarity Conference of the Peoples of Africa, Asia and Latin America, 1966), 376, 382–383
- Tricontinental* magazine, 382
- tricontinentalism, 382–384
- True Lies* (film), 587
- Truman, Harry S., 15, 18, 133, 392
- abolition of Office of Strategic Services, 85
  - ambivalence to nuclear weapons, 87
  - announcement of Soviet nuclear test, 86
  - announcement of the expansion of US military bases, 156
  - approval of the order for Japanese surrender, 215
  - Bill of Rights, 440
  - bombing of Hiroshima and, 82
  - China policy, 219–220
  - commissioning of the NSC-68 plan, 90
  - cultural diplomacy, 470
  - decision to not use atomic bomb in Korea, 400
  - Doctrine speech, 126, 150
  - establishment of the Famine Emergency Committee, 358
  - exemption of US oil companies from antitrust laws, 267
  - failure to resubmit ITO charter to Congress, 39
  - fall in approval ratings, 157
  - fears that decolonized nations would move toward Soviet Union, 195
  - firing and rehiring of MacArthur, 157
  - forced to tackle racism, 334
  - immigration policy, 425
  - involvement in the creation of the UN, 173
  - Korean War, 156
  - Native American aid program, 468–469
  - on decolonization and development assistance, 194
  - on the threat of communism, 130
  - Point Four Program, 36, 239
  - President's Materials Policy Commission (PMPC), 742
  - pressure to return troops at the end of WWII, 132
  - propaganda programs, 137
  - refusal to recognize the Chinese nationalist government, 154
  - technical assistance program, 196
  - wedge strategy towards China, 143
- Trump, Donald J., 9
- announcement of withdrawal from the Paris Accords, 503
  - anti-immigrant policies, 445
    - ban on Muslims, 434, 680, 705, 726
    - termination of the Diversity Immigrant Visa program, 435
  - arms sales to Saudi Arabia, 723
  - backlash against globalization, 582
  - cuts in funding for UN, 653
  - drone strikes, 705
  - endorsement of Haftar's advance on Tripoli, 724
  - escalation of drone strikes, 699
  - fueling of anti-Islamism, 605
  - mass deportation of immigrants, 431
  - national security policies, 557, 704–705, 725–727
  - proposed border wall, 481
  - refugee policy, 680
  - refutation of Russian involvement in 2016 election, 113
  - rise of the global right and, 27
  - sexual misconduct allegations and sexual policies, 416
  - significance of election of, 538
  - social media information and misinformation, 300
  - temporary suspension of debt-servicing during Covid-19 pandemic, 503
- Tuaregs, 651
- Tule Lake internment camp, 423
- Tunisia, 721–722
- Turkey, 458, 644
- Black Sea straits crisis, 151
  - conflict over military bases, 73
  - mass killing of Kurds, 643
  - removal of nuclear missiles from, 93
  - Syrian intervention, 652
  - Syrian refugees, 652, 679
  - US cooperation with the Refah party, 590
  - US military bases, 60
- Turner, Fred, 608, 614

## Index

- Tutsis, 343, 635, 641, 647, 654, 673  
 Twain, Mark, 115  
 24 (TV show), 321  
 Twitter, 722  
 Two Arrows, Tom (aka Thomas Dorsey),  
 471–473  
 Tydings–McDuffie Act (1934), 424
- Uganda, 642, 676  
   counterinsurgency against Lord's  
     Resistance Army, 647  
   US environmental activism in, 493  
*Ugly American, The* (book and film), 142  
 Ukraine, 549, 553  
   return of nuclear weapons, 99  
 Ulam, Stanislaw, 90  
 ul Haq, Mahbub, 244  
*Under Siege* (film), 319  
 UNESCO, 244, 496  
 Union Carbide Corporation, 498  
 United Arab Emirates, 652  
 United Fruit Company, 355  
 United Methodist Church, 447  
 United Nations, 13, 14, 17, 33, 47, 151, 297, 362  
   Assistance Mission for Rwanda (UNAMIR),  
   635, 654–655  
   Atomic Energy Commission, 94, 175  
   blue helmets, 184, 185  
   changes in membership and adversarial  
   relationship with US, 185–188  
   Charter, 173–174, 176  
   Cold War politics and, 175–181  
   Commission on Human Rights, 330, 480  
   Commission on Permanent Sovereignty  
   over Natural Resources, 47  
   compatibility with regional multilateral  
   alternatives, 181–183  
   Conference on Environment and  
   Development (Rio Earth Summit,  
   1992), 501, 738  
   Conference on the Human Environment  
   (Stockholm, 1972), 482, 495–497, 738  
   Conference on Trade and Development  
   (UNCTAD), 32, 41, 47, 165, 202, 496  
   Conference on Trade and Employment,  
   Havana (1947–48), 39  
   Convention against Torture, 345  
   Convention on Biological Diversity,  
   500, 738  
   Convention on the Law of the Seas  
   (UNCLOS), 498  
   Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous  
   Peoples, 481, 481, 483  
   denunciation of apartheid in South  
   Africa, 183  
   Development Commission, 110  
   Development Program, 238, 243, 244  
   Economic and Social Council, 34, 39, 47  
   Commission on International  
   Commodity Trade, 40  
   Economic Rights and Duties of States, 250  
   Emergency Force, 184  
   Environment Programme, 497  
   Food and Agriculture Conference, Hot  
   Springs (1943), 34  
   Framework Convention on Climate  
   Change (UNFCCC), 501, 736–738  
   General Assembly, 47–48, 50, 174, 176  
   High Commissioner for Refugees  
   (UNHCR), 674, 675  
   High Commissioner of the Red Cross, 671  
   human rights, 328, 329–330  
   labelling of drone strikes as “war crimes,” 700  
   Partition Plan for Palestine, 176  
   peacekeeping operations, 183–185, 653–655  
   Permanent Forum on Indigenous  
   Issues, 483  
   Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees  
   (1967), 436  
   Relief and Works Administration, 177  
   resolution on nuclear disarmament, 94  
   response to the oil crisis, 250  
   sanctions against Iraq, 22  
   Security Council, 173–174, 176  
   Special Committee on Decolonization, 218  
   Trusteeship Council, 194  
   Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
   (UDHR), 176, 330–332, 333, 335–336, 346,  
   633, 644  
   US consensus and creation of, 173–175  
   United States African Command  
   (AFRICOM), 364  
   United States Agency for International  
   Development (USAID), 196, 206, 207,  
   208, 254, 258, 364, 497, 712, 745  
   United States Information Agency (USIA),  
   287–288  
   Universal Negro Improvement  
   Association, 371  
   University of California, Berkeley, 387  
   university research system, 103, 106–110  
   uranium, 80, 385, 490, 740  
   false claims of Iraqi possession, 715  
   mining, 88, 468, 482  
   radiation effects, 741, 742, 744  
   sources of, 81, 83

## Index

- Uris, Leon, *Exodus*, 600  
 Urquhart, Brian, 176  
 Uruguay Round, 575, 579  
 US Air Force. *See also* military bases  
   establishment of, 85  
   expansion of runways in Libya, 64  
 US Army Intelligence Agency, 85  
 US Army, 88, 231, 322, 401, 587. *See also* Signals  
   Intelligence, Women's Army Corps  
   Army Corps of Engineers, 66–67, 481, 508  
   Army Intelligence, 85, 105, 416  
   counterinsurgency doctrine & tactics,  
     112–113, 718  
   US Army Forces in the Pacific, 215  
 US Customs and Border Patrol, 677  
 US Department of Defense, 55, 68, 88, 113  
   Defense Logistics Agency, 509  
 US Department of Energy, 88, 747  
 US Department of Homeland Security, 26,  
   320, 432, 437, 461, 587, 677, 687  
   view of wireless technology as terrorist  
   threat, 621  
   YouTube channel, 604  
 US Department of Justice, National Security  
   Division, 687  
 US House Committee on Immigration and  
   Naturalization, 440  
 US National Congress of American Indians, 481  
 US Navy  
   building of the Subic Bay Naval Station, 58  
   fleets in the Mediterranean and Japan, 60  
   Puerto Rican bombing range, 77  
   seizure of Diego García, 62  
   weapons testing on the Marshall Islands, 65  
 US Office of War Information, 137  
 US Petroleum Administration for Defense, 267  
 US State Department, 85, 94, 390  
   Bureau of Near Eastern, South Asian and  
   African Affairs, 196  
   cultural diplomacy, 470–473, 485  
   institutionalization of human rights, 338  
   terrorist list, 365, 729  
 USA Freedom Act (2015), 704  
 USA Patriot Act (2001), 26, 345, 365, 687, 703  
   secret interpretation of Section 215, 690  
 US–India Civil Nuclear Agreement, 720  
 Uzbekistan, 658  
   opposition to US military presence, 76  
 Uzbeks, 711  
  
 Valdés, Gabriel, 16  
 Vance, Cyrus, 512, 527  
 Vatican II, 445, 450  
  
 Venezuela, 270, 273  
   fifty-fifty oil agreement, 266  
   oil supplies, 270  
   Reversion Law, 272  
 Venona documents, 83  
 Verhoeven, Paul, 317  
 video games, 321–322  
 Vieques, 77  
 Vietnam, 22, 228, 373. *See also* Vietnam War  
   Buddhist crisis, 231  
   Facebook users, 118  
   French hostilities, 159  
   immigration from, 445  
   independence movement, 220  
   intervention in Cambodia (Democratic  
     Kampuchea), 642  
   Japanese invasion of, 221  
   refugees from, 667  
   relationship with Palestine, 377  
   state-guided capitalist development, 393  
   US development approach, 206–207  
   US imperialism, 382  
   US policy of containment and, 227–232  
   war with French, 224–226  
   withdrawal of development aid, 336–337  
 Vietnam Study Task Force, 112  
 Vietnam War, 19, 49, 144, 166, 377, 468, 518, 678  
   as an example of anticommunist foreign  
   policy, 389  
   economic effects, 71, 203, 246, 293  
   humanitarian aid, 359–360  
   inspiration for film and TV, 312  
   Native Americans' identification with in own  
   struggle for self-determination, 477–479  
   opposition to, 239, 245, 328  
   perceptions of, 114  
   protests against, 72, 292–293  
   public awareness of, 104  
   report (Pentagon Papers), 112  
   Southeast Asian boom in commodity  
   prices and, 241  
   supply of aviation gasoline, 270  
   Tet Offensive, 166, 377, 516  
   United Nations and, 186  
   use of chemical weapons, 488, 505  
 Viñales, Diego, 413  
 Vogt, William, 491, 492  
 Voice of America (VOA), 287  
 Volcker, Paul, 253, 569, 570, 572, 573  
 Voting Rights Act (1965), 403  
  
 Wahhabism, 454, 592, 594  
*Wall Street Journal*, 261

## Index

- Wallace, Henry, 133  
 Walt, Stephen, 108  
 Walzer, Michael, 655  
 War Brides Act (1945), 424  
 War on Drugs, 481  
 War on Poverty, 204  
 War on Terror, 25, 115, 345, 481, 591, 684–690  
   Authorization for the Use of Military Force (AUMF), 685  
   cultural representation, 321–324  
   detention and interrogation policies, 26, 685–688  
     consequences and criticisms, 691–695  
     enhanced interrogation techniques (EITs), 688, 691, 692–693, 697, 703, 705  
     Obama and, 695–697, 701–703  
   ecological effects, 503–509  
   effect on humanitarian activity, 365, 459  
   effect on world knowledge, 105  
   military trials, 696–697, 701–703  
   Obama's attempts to wind down, 695–704  
   Russian and US links, 549  
   surveillance policy, 688–690  
     challenges to and reform of, 693  
     Obama years, 703–704  
     targeted killing program, 698–701, 721  
     Trump years, 704–705  
 War Relief Control Board (WRCB), 354, 355  
 Warsaw Pact, 159, 315, 516, 520, 742  
 Washington, Booker T., 371  
 Washington Consensus, 110, 239, 255, 393  
 Washington Energy Conference (1974), 273  
*Washington Post*, 114  
 water security, 750  
 waterboarding, 345, 639, 688, 692–693, 705, 717  
 Watt, James, 734  
 Wayne, John, 312  
 weapons of mass destruction, 25, 112, 181, 320, 530, 691, 713–715, 717  
 Weiner, Tim, 597  
 Weiser, Mark, 620  
 Welles, Sumner, 182  
 Wen Jiabao, 551  
 West Germany, 98  
   entry into NATO, 159  
   foreign policy and division in, 515  
   juvenile delinquency, 290  
   liberal democracy and consumerism, 284  
   rejection of nuclear weapons, 97  
   telecommunication infrastructure, 627  
 Westad, Odd Arne, 239, 520  
 Westmoreland, William, 516  
 whaling, 496, 499  
 Wheeler, Nicholas, 655  
 Wheelus Air Base, 64, 66, 70, 72  
 White House Office of Faith-Based and Community Initiatives, 460  
 White Plan, 35  
 white supremacy, 27, 377. *See also* racism  
   anticommunism and, 375  
   challenges to, 16  
   histories, focus on at the Bandung Conference, 378  
   US as archetype of, 385  
 White, Harry Dexter, 35, 37  
 Wieters, Heike, 357  
*Wild One, The* (film), 289  
 wildlife conservation, 489–490, 493, 494, 498  
 Williams, Billy Dee, 314  
 Williams, Tennessee, 288  
 Williams, William Appleman, *The Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 142  
 Williamson, John, 110  
 Willkie, Wendell, *One World* vision, 148–149, 169, 175  
 Wilson, Harold, 515, 568  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 639  
   Espionage Act, 84  
 women  
   American consumer culture and, 285–286  
   employment, 285–286  
   human rights of Muslim, 345–346  
   ignored in development initiatives, 285–286  
   legislation allowing entry to US of military spouses, 424  
   military wives' roles as ambassadors, 285–286  
   popular music artists, 296  
   role in shaping alternative cultural expressions, 282  
   theorists of Third World internationalism, 377  
 Women's Army Corps (WAC), 398  
 women's rights, 330  
 World Bank, 31, 33, 35, 36, 110, 131, 151, 199, 237–238, 246–247, 249, 299, 580, 748  
   Operations Evaluation Unit, 245  
   opposition to loans to countries for expropriating US investments, 246  
   pressed to incorporate environmental considerations to development loans, 243, 498  
   response to debt crisis, 254–256  
   response to oil shocks, 251–254

## Index

- shift in lending policies, 244–245
- structural adjustment programs, 48
- support for apartheid regime in South Africa, 386
- transformed from development bank to development agency, 197–198
- welcomed by the Soviet Union, 44
- World Committee of the Defenders of Peace, 390
- World Council of Churches, 447
- World Economic Forum, 299, 393
- World Food Program, 671
- World Health Organization (WHO), 177, 244
- World Meteorological Organization, 736
- World Peace Council, 95, 288
- World Social Forum, 393
- World Trade Center bombing (1993), 24, 677, 708
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 256, 575, 579
  - China's membership of, 541, 545
  - protests against economic globalization, 299
- World Trade Union, 372
- World Uranium Hearing, 482
- World Vision International, 359, 459, 460
- World War I, 352
  - effect on oil supplies, 262
  - immigration policies, 420–421
- World War II
  - effect on US environmental thinking, 490–491
  - immigration policy, 421–423
  - legacy, 12–13
  - reliance of Europe on the colonies, 193
- World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 492, 493, 494, 498
- World-Systems Analysis, 393
- Wounded Knee occupation, 477, 480
- Wright, Richard, 378
- Wriston, Walter, 565, 573
- xenophobia, 316, 420, 422, 426, 441
- X-Files* (TV series), 317–318
- Xi Jinping, 555
- Xinjiang, 219
- Yahya Khan, 641
- Yamani, Ahmed, 272
- Yanukovich, Victor, 553
- Yeltsin, Boris, 541–544
- Yemen, 277, 458, 707
  - Arab Spring, 721–723
  - drone strikes in, 705, 728
  - ineffectiveness of Responsibility to Protect doctrine, 652–653
  - Temporary Protected Status designation, 432
- Yergan, Max, 392
- Yergin, Daniel, 265
- Yom Kippur War, 293
- Young Communist League, 84
- Young, Marilyn, 420
- Young, T. Cuyler, 63
- Yousef, Ramzi, 708
- youth culture, 289–290, 312
- YouTube, 624
- Yugoslavia, 23, 544, 644, 672
  - collapse of, 381
  - expulsion from Cominform, 142
  - food aid, 200
  - human rights abuses, 342–343
- Zaire, 21, 445, 641
- Zakat Foundation of America, 461
- ZANU-PF, 381
- Zapatista Army of National Liberation, 393
- Zazi, Najibullah, 700
- Zen Buddhism, 295
- Zero Dark Thirty* (film), 603–604
- Zhdanov, Andrei, 150
- Zhou Enlai, 377, 521–522
- Zimbabwe African National Union, 381
- Zimyanin, Mikhail, 311
- Zionism, 377, 600
  - equated with racism, 188
- Zoellick, Robert, 548
- Zorin, Valerian, 180