

## Index

- Acts of Archelaus*, x, 148, 203, 204  
*Acts of Mar Mari*, 45, 148, 164, 165, 195, 234  
*Acts of the Apostle Thomas*  
 content, 1, 2, 4, 15, 21, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 35, 42,  
 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 57, 60, 61, 66,  
 69, 143, 148, 191, 194, 207, 208, 212, 215, 217,  
 230, 233, 234, 237  
 date, location, and language, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34,  
 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60,  
 61, 231  
 impact, 2, 22, 27, 28, 30, 53, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63,  
 64, 65, 66, 87, 142, 143, 208, 212, 213, 222,  
 225, 226, 230, 231, 232, 233, 236, 237  
 in scholarship, 2, 15, 16, 21, 64, 65, 111, 141  
 Thomas Christians, 2, 18, 207, 208, 212, 225,  
 231, 233  
 Thomasine literature, 28  
*Acts of the Apostle Thomas, Parthian*, 52, 53, 56, 57,  
 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 139, 146, 148, 162, 163,  
 213, 231, 235  
 Acts of the Apostles, 14, 28, 35, 52, 62, 148, 198, 234  
 Addai/Thaddaeus, 14, 35, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60,  
 66, 111, 148, 149, 151, 164, 229  
 Adulis, 45, 80, 91, 118, 120, 132, 133  
 Aezanas, 133  
 Africa (east), 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 88, 91, 92,  
 93, 112, 124, 129, 135  
 Aggai, 14, 49, 56, 57, 149, 229  
 Aila, 79, 92, 99, 126, 130  
 Aksum/Aksumites, 45, 78, 79, 80, 83, 86, 91, 92,  
 125, 132, 133  
 as Indians, 72, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90,  
 91, 92  
 Christianity, 22, 73, 79, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 93,  
 95, 112, 125, 127, 131, 132, 133, 134, 235  
 commerce, 100, 121, 128, 132, 133  
 diplomacy, 81, 126  
 Alexandria, 61, 64, 69, 74, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 94,  
 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115,  
 116, 117, 124, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 159,  
 167, 182, 202, 209, 215  
*Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*, 225, 228  
 Antioch, 110, 151, 153, 167, 181, 182, 204, 215  
 Anuradhapuras, 101  
 Aphrahat, 157  
 Arabia/Arabians, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 88, 90, 91,  
 92, 93, 94, 97, 104, 118, 120, 124, 125, 129, 131,  
 185, 216, 228  
 as Indians, 19, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82,  
 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 128, 129, 134,  
 135, 215  
 Christianity, 22, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 88, 92, 93,  
 95, 112, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135,  
 162, 235, 236  
 commerce, 73, 76, 100, 104, 105, 121, 127, 128,  
 131, 134, 166, 167, 200  
 diplomacy, 73, 75, 81, 82  
 Arikamedu, 18, 19, 101, 103, 122  
 Arnobius, 59, 61, 62  
 Athanasius, 74, 85, 91, 130, 132, 242  
 Augustine, x, 12, 30, 62, 229  
 Bahrain, 5, 46, 49, 50, 185, 214  
 Bar Shabba (Mar Shabbay), 145, 146, 147, 254  
 Barbarikon, xi, 106, 120, 121, 122, 214  
 Bardaisan, 37, 52, 88, 141, 142, 146, 151, 203, 215  
 Bartholomew (apostle), 69, 77, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89,  
 90, 91, 92, 111, 228  
 Barygaza, 101, 104, 107, 109, 110, 120, 121, 122, 124,  
 214, 216  
 Berenike, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 113, 114, 116,  
 121, 125, 126, 127, 130, 132, 167, 173, 185, 216  
*Births and Deaths of the Prophets and Apostles*, 223,  
 224, 227  
*Book of the Laus of the Countries*, 52, 54, 61, 62,  
 139, 141, 142, 146, 151, 162, 192  
 Brahmins, 18, 74, 79, 81, 88, 89, 93, 141, 208, 210,  
 212, 228  
 central Asia, 7, 31, 52, 61, 63, 66, 139, 163, 165, 166,  
 169, 173, 176, 177, 178, 188, 189, 192, 194, 196,  
 200, 201, 218, 233, 235

- Christianity, 1, 2, 3, 21, 22, 50, 139, 140, 146, 162, 230, 234, 236, 237
- commerce, 140, 155, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 190, 194, 195, 197, 198, 201, 205, 206, 213
- Manichaeism, 156
- Cheras, 19, 101, 108
- Cholas, 101, 210
- Christianity/Christians, ix, x, xi, 3, 13, 14, 15, 27, 30, 42, 45, 51, 58, 59, 61, 63, 66, 69, 141, 154, 205
- at Dura-Europos, 153, 183
- at Edessa, 55, 63, 66, 140, 142, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 234
- at Palmyra, 204
- conversion, 12
- in Arabia, 22, 72, 76, 77, 88, 92, 93, 129, 131, 132, 135, 235
- in Asia, 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 15, 21, 22, 50, 51, 54, 61, 64, 66, 140, 141, 143, 147, 148, 149, 156, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 173, 202, 204, 230, 233, 234, 235, 237
- in central Asia, 50, 52, 53, 61, 66, 139, 146, 162, 165, 202
- in Egypt, 130, 131, 132
- in Ethiopia, 22, 72, 85, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 129, 132, 133, 135, 235
- in India, 1, 2, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 53, 54, 65, 66, 72, 95, 110, 111, 124, 125, 135, 140, 143, 144, 145, 147, 150, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 220, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 232, 235, 236, 237
- in Iran, 50, 61, 139, 146, 149, 155, 156, 158, 161, 162, 165, 202
- in Parthian/Sasanian territory, 22, 140, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 166, 167, 202, 204, 205, 206, 234
- in the Indian Ocean, 3, 15, 16, 21, 69, 83, 93, 95, 100, 101, 125, 127, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 144, 220, 235, 236
- in the Persian Gulf, 144, 149
- in the Red Sea, 22, 69, 73, 92, 93, 95, 100, 125, 127, 129, 130, 134, 135, 236
- networks, 10, 11, 13, 15, 21, 22, 23, 29, 50, 100, 112, 125, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 140, 149, 162, 163, 165, 168, 201, 204, 205, 206, 213, 218, 233, 234, 236, 237
- Thomasine, 29
- Chronicle of 1234*, 226
- Chronicle of 846*, 226
- Chronicle of Arbela*, 147, 158
- Chronicle of Edessa*, 150
- Chronicle of Se'ert*, 143, 147, 154, 218
- Clement of Alexandria, 51, 61, 129
- Clementine Recognitions*, 52, 61, 139
- Clysma, 92, 99, 126
- Codex of Fulda, 227
- Cologne Mani Codex*, 33, 154, 191
- conversion, 11, 12, 13, 15, 22, 54, 55, 57, 88, 91, 133, 146, 206, 210
- Coptos, 94, 97, 99, 100, 102, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122
- Cosmas Indicopleustes, 72, 78, 83, 84, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 144, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231
- crosses (St. Thomas), 212, 220
- Dura-Europos, 150, 153, 154, 157, 183
- Edessa/Urhay, 14, 27, 29, 32, 33, 37, 45, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 66, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 157, 164, 167, 168, 189, 192, 195, 199, 225, 226, 227, 230, 231, 234, 237
- Egeria, 58, 226
- Egypt/Egyptians, 96, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 114, 123, 132, 155, 159, 185, 193, 194, 202, 203, 231
- Christianity from, 69, 77, 86, 91, 95, 111, 131, 132, 134, 135, 235
- Christianity in, 130
- commerce, 69, 72, 73, 76, 79, 81, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 112, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 133, 186, 200, 216, 236
- Ephrem, 58, 59, 62, 142, 203, 226, 234, 235
- Epiphanius, 30, 62, 90, 91, 126, 128, 129, 223, 225
- Ethiopia (Nubia), 85, 93, 95, 127
- Ethiopia/Ethiopians (*see also* Aksum/Aksumites and Ethiopia (Nubia)), 59, 62, 74, 76, 78, 79, 89, 90, 134
- as Indians, 19, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 128, 129
- Christianity, 79, 90, 91, 93, 125
- commerce, 120
- Eusebius of Caesarea, 33, 37, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 88, 89, 92, 128, 129, 139, 142, 145, 147, 148, 151
- Exposition of the Entire World*, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 93, 128
- Farasan islands, 107, 120
- Fars, 22, 45, 143, 145, 148, 155, 160, 161, 164, 196, 218, 219, 220, 222, 230, 234, 236
- Frumentius, 69, 74, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 132
- Gospel of Thomas*, 28, 29, 52
- Gregory of Tours, 225, 226, 227, 229
- Gudnaphar/Goundaphores (Gondophares), 16, 27, 31, 32, 38, 43, 44, 53, 55, 139, 207, 233
- Hadramawt, 101, 214, 215
- Himyar/Himyrites, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 101, 125, 126, 131

- History of Mar Yaunan*, 143, 144, 217, 220  
*Hou Hanshu*, 110, 123, 170, 176, 179, 183, 216  
*Hymn of the Pearl*, 33, 34, 36, 39, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 216
- India/Indians, x, xi, 1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 14, 16, 22, 27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 134, 139, 141, 142, 143, 145, 149, 150, 162, 163, 173, 182, 185, 192, 194, 198, 203, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237
- Christianity, 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 53, 64, 65, 66, 95, 111, 125, 129, 135, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 232, 237
- commerce, 18, 22, 72, 73, 76, 83, 95, 97, 101, 102, 105, 106, 110, 120, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 133, 140, 141, 185, 217, 228
- definition, 96
- diplomacy, 110, 141
- Mani, 155, 196, 199, 202, 203, 206, 214
- Palmyrenes, 4, 5, 6, 104, 166, 167, 185, 186, 187, 199, 200, 204, 205, 206, 215
- Persians, 133, 140, 166, 168, 178, 180, 197, 199, 200, 201, 206, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 225, 230, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237
- Roman Egyptians, 95, 99, 100, 101, 112, 116, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 128, 134, 135, 203, 213, 225, 235, 236, 237
- Thomas Christians, 2, 16, 27, 65, 207, 233, 237
- Thomas' tomb, 144, 145, 222, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231
- Indian Ocean, xi, 2, 21, 46, 51, 66, 69, 73, 75, 79, 80, 82, 83, 94, 99, 100, 105, 109, 115, 118, 121, 124, 126, 135, 178, 185, 189, 193, 199, 200, 213, 229
- Christianity, 3, 15, 21, 95, 100, 111, 134, 235
- commerce, 9, 22, 69, 95, 97, 112, 113, 120, 167
- diplomacy, 215
- Indo-Greeks, 107
- Indo-Parthians, 16, 31, 43, 52, 53, 65, 108, 139
- Iran, 14, 52, 56, 61, 63, 78, 79, 155, 163, 164, 165, 175, 178, 181, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 202, 206, 213, 234, 235
- Christianity, 1, 21, 22, 50, 139, 146, 147, 149, 154, 157, 159, 161, 162, 230, 236
- commerce, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172, 173, 174, 180, 181, 184, 186, 189, 191, 193, 194, 195, 198, 201, 206, 213
- Manichaeism, 156, 162
- Isidore of Charax, 181, 182
- Isidore of Seville, 54, 63, 222, 223, 224, 227
- Itinerary from Eden*, 58, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 91, 93, 128, 129
- Jerome, 59, 62, 88, 89, 90, 93, 128, 129, 223, 224
- Jerusalem, 1, 4, 13, 27, 31, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 57, 64, 66, 90, 159, 198, 204, 207, 215, 233, 237, 243, 259, 273
- Jesus of Nazareth, 1, 2, 13, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 63, 64, 139, 148, 151, 152, 233, 237
- John Chrysostom, 62
- Josephus, 18, 78, 152, 195, 198, 208, 215
- Judaism/Jews, ix, 12, 19, 54, 63, 75, 98, 99, 115, 131, 152, 153, 157, 167, 168, 198, 204, 205, 206, 215, 219, 234
- Jupiter Dolichenus, 9
- Kalamene/Calamina, 144, 213, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 236, 237
- Kharg, 47, 48, 149, 214
- Khuzistan, 22, 45, 56, 148, 155, 157, 159, 164, 165, 168, 185, 198, 206, 219, 234, 236
- Kushans, 52, 53, 62, 101, 139, 146
- Letter of Mara bar Serapion*, 152
- Letter Regarding the Peoples of India and the Brahmins*, 79, 80, 82, 93, 128, 129
- Maes Titianos, 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 189, 190, 197, 200, 201, 205
- Mani, x, 11, 33, 34, 55, 111, 141, 148, 151, 154, 155, 156, 166, 183, 191, 195, 196, 197, 199, 202, 203, 206, 213, 214, 215, 216, 234, 269
- Manichaeism/Manichaeans, x, xi, 8, 11, 12, 30, 33, 34, 111, 155, 156, 173, 183, 184, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 202, 203, 204, 206
- Margam Kali*, 212, 228
- Martyr Act of Miles*, 159, 160
- Martyr Act of Pethion*, 162
- Martyr Act of Pusai*, 155
- Martyr Act of Saint Arethas*, 75
- Martyr Act of the Captives*, 155, 159
- Matthew (apostle), 58, 59, 69, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 223
- Merv, 139, 144, 146, 147, 161, 162, 165, 169, 173, 175, 183, 186, 197, 198, 200
- Mesene/Maišan/Charax Spasinou, 5, 8, 22, 46, 49, 69, 123, 143, 154, 157, 159, 161, 164, 168, 185, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 203, 205, 206, 214, 215, 216
- Miles, bishop of Susa, 159
- Muziris, xi, 18, 82, 102, 103, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123

- Muziris papyrus, 102, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 123  
Mylapore, 19, 103, 122, 208, 212, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 237, 266  
Myos Hormos, 97, 99, 102, 103, 125, 127, 130, 216
- Nabataeans, 10, 167, 168, 204  
*Names of the Fathers at Nicaea*, 145  
networks, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 21, 22, 29, 51, 62, 63, 64, 95, 100, 109, 124, 125, 131, 133, 140, 151, 152, 177, 201, 202, 218, 230, 234  
  highland Persian, 218, 236  
  Levantine, 22, 63, 156, 162, 166, 167, 168, 169, 178, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 197, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213, 218, 233, 234, 235, 236  
  lowland Parthian/Sasanian, 22, 155, 156, 162, 166, 168, 169, 183, 190, 193, 194, 195, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 230, 233, 235, 236  
  Palmyrene, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 206  
  Roman Egyptian, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 22, 69, 72, 73, 83, 85, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 112, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 163, 166, 167, 173, 184, 194, 198, 205, 213, 225, 227, 230, 235, 236, 237  
  socio-commercial, 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 66, 72, 115, 119, 133, 135, 165, 166, 168, 173, 181, 182, 187, 188, 194, 203, 205, 213, 232, 234, 235, 237  
Nisibis, 33, 54, 146, 147, 150, 151, 157, 159, 161, 168, 189, 194, 229
- oral traditions, 15, 16, 19, 21, 60, 63, 65, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 228, 231, 233, 237
- Origen, 33, 34, 51, 53, 54, 61, 151  
Palmyra/Palmyrenes, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 98, 99, 104, 116, 121, 122, 124, 166, 167, 168, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 196, 198, 199, 200, 202, 204, 205, 206, 214, 215, 217, 234  
  India, 4, 5, 6, 104, 167, 185, 186, 187, 199, 206  
  networks, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 205
- Pandyas, 101  
Pantaenus, 69, 88, 89, 90, 92  
Parthians, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 153, 171, 175, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 187, 193, 194, 198, 199, 201, 217, 222, 223  
  Christianity, 139, 140, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 165, 166, 167, 168, 202, 205, 206, 213, 234  
  commerce, 22, 153, 154, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 214, 216, 217, 230, 236  
  India, 214, 217
- Passion of the Holy Apostle Thomas*, 45, 226  
Pattanam (see also Muziris), 103, 105, 115, 122  
*Periplus of the Erythraean Sea*, 53, 72, 73, 94, 101, 102, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 128, 216, 217  
Persian gulf, 4, 6, 8, 22, 45, 49, 50, 69, 76, 143, 162, 166, 167, 168, 184, 185, 187, 189, 193, 199, 201, 203, 204, 206, 213, 215, 216, 219, 220, 233  
  Christianity, 144, 157  
Persian martyrs, 159, 161, 162, 205  
Peshitta, 152  
Philostorgius, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 92, 128, 129, 131  
Pliny the Elder, 49, 72, 73, 81, 99, 101, 102, 120, 128, 188  
Procopius, 91, 133, 134, 180, 218  
ps.-Gelasius of Cyzicus, 62, 86, 87, 128, 145, 218  
pseudepigraphon on the Magi, 58, 59, 62, 223  
Ptolemy (Claudius), 53, 58, 62, 72, 73, 99, 102, 105, 106, 113, 120, 124, 128, 164, 165, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 181, 189, 190, 197, 201
- Qane, 120, 122, 131, 214, 216  
Quilon copper plates, 20, 211, 219  
Red Sea, xi, 2, 66, 73, 76, 78, 79, 83, 84, 85, 91, 93, 94, 103, 120, 129, 132, 133, 141, 142, 185  
  Christianity, 21, 69, 100, 130, 235  
  commerce, 9, 22, 69, 72, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 104, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 167, 235  
  diplomacy, 215
- Refutation of All Heresies*, 62, 154, 183, 184, 190, 194  
Rufinus, 52, 61, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129, 132
- Saba/Sabaeans, 101  
Saka Kshatrapas, 101, 108, 109  
*Sangam* poems (Tamil), 106  
Sasanian Persians, xi, 46, 56, 78, 125, 144, 153, 154, 158, 160, 166, 179, 198, 199, 205, 206, 221  
  Christianity, 22, 87, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 156, 161, 165, 166, 167, 202, 205, 206, 213, 214, 217, 233, 234, 236, 237  
  commerce, 22, 153, 154, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 186, 188, 189, 190, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 230, 235, 236  
  India, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 225, 227, 232, 236  
  Indian Ocean, 218, 219, 220, 221  
  Manichaeism, 156, 206  
  Zoroastrianism, 34  
Satavahanas, 101, 108

- Seleucia-Ctesiphon, 143, 144, 153, 157, 158, 159,  
161, 166, 168, 180, 181, 182, 187, 188, 189, 193,  
194, 195, 201, 206, 214, 219
- Seres, 53, 58, 59, 61, 62, 164, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176,  
177, 183, 184, 189, 190, 192, 201
- Shapur II, 146, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 196, 199  
*Short Accounts of the Apostles*, 223, 224, 227
- Socotra, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 93, 97,  
100, 102, 104, 107, 109, 118, 119, 121, 124, 125,  
126, 127, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 186, 199, 215,  
218, 222, 236
- Socrates, 61, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129,  
147, 226
- Sophytus (inscription of), 7, 173
- Sozomen, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129, 158, 159,  
160, 226
- Sri Lanka, 22, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 93, 101, 102,  
120, 129, 133, 135, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 236
- Stone Tower, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 190,  
197, 200
- Strabo, 72, 73, 101, 102, 110, 128, 181, 182, 188, 215
- Tarim basin, 58, 62, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174,  
175, 176, 177, 183, 184, 189, 190, 194, 197,  
200, 201
- Tatian, 153  
*Teaching of Addai*, 37, 56, 57, 60, 148, 151, 195  
*Teaching of the Apostles*, 49, 56, 57
- Theodoret, 74, 85, 86, 88, 91, 128, 129, 147
- Theophilus the “Indian”, 69, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79,  
81, 131, 132
- Thomas (Judas Thomas), the apostle, 4, 21, 29,  
44, 51, 55, 57, 60, 61, 63, 111, 140, 145, 148,  
149, 208, 209, 220, 226, 227, 228, 230, 231,  
233, 234, 235, 237, 240
- Gondophares, 16, 27, 31, 32, 43, 53, 55, 207
- India, 1, 2, 3, 14, 15, 27, 30, 31, 32, 35, 42, 43, 44,  
45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 63,  
64, 65, 66, 87, 111, 143, 207, 208, 212, 217,  
225, 226, 233, 234, 235
- Magi, 58, 59, 62, 223
- Mazdai, 32, 33, 34, 35, 212  
name, 28  
not a martyr, 50, 51, 61, 65
- Parthia, 34, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,  
56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 139, 141,  
146, 163, 223, 235
- relic cult at Edessa, 58, 142, 143, 225, 226, 227,  
230, 234, 235, 237
- Thomas Christians, 16, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212,  
231, 233, 237
- tomb in India, 103, 122, 144, 145, 213, 222,  
224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232,  
236, 237
- twin, 2, 28, 33, 34, 48
- Thomas Christians, 2, 4, 27, 65, 140, 207, 209,  
220, 233, 237
- Thomas Kinayi, 19, 20, 209, 211
- Thomas Parvami/Thomas Ramban*, 207, 208, 212,  
228, 231
- Thomas the Contender*, 28, 29, 52
- Yavanas/Yonakas, 104, 106, 107, 108,  
109, 123, 124
- Zeugma, 180, 181, 182