

Index

- Adams, George, 90n147
Administrative Science Quarterly, 215
 Adshead, Gilbert, 34n55, 45n100
 Africa, 9
 Albert, Prince, 29n42, 43
 Allen, Charles, 75
 Allenby, Edmund, 97
 allies, 238
 Amalgamated Society of Engineers (ASE), 160, 164
 Anne, Queen, 184
 Archangel, 238
 Arctic Sea, 178
 Argentinian Navy, 85
 armistice (1918), 171
Army and Navy Gazette (ANG), 81, 89, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 131, 136n146, 137, 159, 161, 163, 174
 Articles of War, *see* Naval Discipline Act (NDA)
Ashore and Afloat, 81, 88, 89, 188
 Astley-Rushton, Captain, 37
 Australia, 12
 Australian and New Zealand Army Corps (ANZAC), 12
 Australian Navy, 119, 182
 Bailey, William, 72
 Baillie-Grohman, Vice-Admiral H.T., 32n47, 77n110
 Baltic Sea, 178, 218, 238
 Barnes, George, 123
 Barraclough, Captain E.M.C., 29n42, 45n100
 Battleship *Potemkin*, 224
 Beatty, Admiral Sir David, 102, 103, 104n58, 105, 110, 129n124, 141, 149, 150, 170, 173, 176, 194
 Beatty-Pound, Captain, 140
 Belgium, 100
 Bellairs, Commander Carlyon, 184
 Beresford, Lord Charles, 169, 184
 Bermuda, 76
 Bickmore, Gilbert, 74n90
 Birkenhead, 222
 Birmingham, 164
 Black Sea, 238
Blackadder Goes Forth (1989), 2
 Board of the Admiralty, 4, 5, 11, 17, 22, 28, 33, 35, 36n61, 41, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50n121, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61n35, 66, 67, 70, 78–80, 82, 83, 85, 87–93, 95, 97, 101–106, 110, 116–118, 120, 121, 122, 124–136, 138, 139, 141–149, 151, 153–156, 158, 159, 160, 162, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 172n112, 174–178, 181, 183–194, 196, 197, 200, 204, 205, 214, 219–221, 224–228, 231, 232, 233, 235–237
 Board of Trade, 98, 151
Boy's Own, 43
 Braithwaite, Commander, 140
Brassey's Naval Annual, 81
 British Army, 7, 8, 17, 30, 30n46, 59, 68, 80, 93, 96, 102, 132, 136, 137, 138, 141, 145, 157, 170, 185, 201
 paternalism, 20
 pre-war Army, 24n16
 Sandhurst, 30n46
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 2
 British Empire, 1, 2, 135, 178
 British Home Front, 97, 98, 100, 101
 British Socialist Party (BSP), 100, 165
 Bruce, Rear-Admiral Henry, 156
 Bunter, Thomas, 140
 Cambrai, Battle of (1917), 97
 Camerson, Lieutenant E. H., 27n31, 29
 Campbell, Gordon, 75
 Caporetto, Battle of (1917), 97
 Captain's Standing Orders, 67
 Carson, Sir Edward, 131, 157, 163
 Carver, Captain Edmund Clifton, 220, 221

262 Index

- Caspersz, Reverend T.W.L., 38n73, 45n100, 56
 Caspian Sea, 238
 Central Labour College, 99
 Chalmers, Lieutenant Commander, 36
 Chatham, 34, 75, 149, 157, 185n159
 Chatham Joint Committee, 186
 Chief petty officer (CPO)/chief petty officers (CPOs), 32n47, 33, 33n50, 49n115, 67n57, 74n90, 84, 94n10, 126, 130, 134, 136, 191, 195
 Chilean Navy, 85
 Christianity, 42, 88
 Bible, 235
 Jesus Christ, 89
 Church of England, 229n4
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 23n7, 39n75, 47, 50, 85, 151, 189
 Clarkson, George, 139n157
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 57, 63
 Cole, S. J., 70
 Colville, Admiral, 220, 221
 Commission on Industrial Unrest, 99
 Conservative and Unionist Party, 180, 184
 Corbett, Sir Julian, 14
 Cornwall, 229n3
 Cornwell, John Travers, 131
 Court Martial Returns, 11, 198, 199, 200, 201n9, 204, 205, 221
 Court of Enquiry, 220, 223, 224
 Cowan, Admiral, 238
 Cronin, Joseph, 186
 Crookes, Lieutenant R.C., 24, 30
 Crowe, George, 186, 187
 Crown, Arthur, 201
 Cummings, John, 162

 Dardanelles, 189
 Dartmouth, 27n32
 Davidson, Dudley, 27n30
 Davis, Harry, 86
 De Courcy-Ireland, Captain Brian, 28, 31n47, 32
 Defence of the Realm Acts, 174
 democratism, 3, 6, 18, 21, 33, 35, 41, 51, 53, 67, 68, 83, 88, 90, 92, 117, 137, 147–149, 160, 172, 175, 177, 188, 194, 197, 226, 227, 231
 democratism, definition of, 3
 Devonport, 23, 34, 106, 149, 170
 Dewar, Commander K., 25n21
 Dewar, Lieutenant A. C., 25n22
 Director of Naval Intelligence, 158
 Disciplinary Court, 198, 199, 201, 211
 discipline, 36, 56, 57, 62, 66–68, 71, 72, 73, 75–79, 83, 85, 90, 102n52, 140, 158, 159, 173, 175, 189, 192, 194, 197, 207, 213, 214, 218, 219, 220, 221, 225, 227, 228, 231, 234, 235, 236, 238
 discipline, definitions of, 11, 53, 54, 55, 57, 71, 73
 Dominion navies, 17
 Dunn, James, 75n98
 Dwyer, Albert, 72n81

 Edinburgh, 229
 Edward VII, King, 86
 Engine room artificer (ERA)/engine room artificers (ERAs), 32, 35, 45n100, 160, 164, 191
 England, 3n3, 85, 118, 181
 Merseyside, 146n179
 Midlands, 24n16
 South East, 98
 Tyneside, 24n16, 157
 Étapes, British Army mutiny at (1917), 102
 Evans, Captain, 223, 224
 Evans, Lieutenant Jocelyn, 27n31, 29
 Executive Petty Officers' Benefit Society, 136

 Fairthorne, Lieutenant Commander, 235
 Farrall, Fred, 12
 First Lord of the Admiralty, 47, 50, 82, 85, 131, 157
 Fisher, Admiral John Arbuthnot (Jackie), 22, 23, 39n75, 40, 47, 144, 189, 190
 Fitzgerald, Captain, 143
 Fleet Surgeon, 73
 Ford, Seaman Arthur, 6, 56, 77, 139, 195, 235
 Ford, William, 34n54
 Foucault, Michel, 3n3
 Friendly Societies, 150
 Friendly Societies Act (1908), 183
 Fright, Alfred, 36n63

 Galpin, Lieutenant W. S., 24
 Garforth, Captain, 220
 Geddes, Eric, 50, 82, 145
 George V, King, 1, 15, 43, 86, 162n60
 George, Prince, 43
 Germany, 5, 101, 221, 236, 238
 Glasgow, 24n16
 Gorst, Sir John, 22
 Grade, Lieutenant C.H., 28

- Graham, Lieutenant Commander Lord Alistair, 26
 Great Britain, 1, 5, 26, 72, 97, 98, 99, 119, 120, 148, 161, 165, 177, 179n132, 228, 236
 Greenwich, 11, 34
 Gunroom, 26
- Haigh, George Ernest, 39n78, 44, 50, 71, 74n92, 139
 Hall, Captain, 134
 Halter, Telegraphist William, 75, 139
 Henderson, Arthur, 131, 165
 Heron, Seaman Albert, 83n123
 Hill, Captain Marcus, 222
 His Majesty's Fleet
 HMS *Actæon*, 54
 HMS *Ajax*, 171n105
 HMS *Amphitrite*, 72n84, 106, 134, 219, 220, 221, 222, 235
 HMS *Benbow*, 27n30
 HMS *Black Prince*, 56
 HMS *Britannia*, 22
 HMS *Calliope*, 110
 HMS *Campania*, 237
 HMS *Centurion*, 175
 HMS *Cicala*, 238
 HMS *Collingwood*, 43n91
 HMS *Cumberland*, 140
 HMS *Dartmouth*, 218n29
 HMS *Delhi*, 238
 HMS *Dido*, 74n92
 HMS *Fantome*, 134, 219, 224n49
 HMS *Ganges*, 35
 HMS *Glorious*, 237
 HMS *Good Hope*, 27n32
 HMS *Hindustan*, 22
 HMS *Impérieuse*, 228
 HMS *Impregnable*, 76n103
 HMS *Jonquil*, 134, 219, 224n49
 HMS *Kilbride*, 238
 HMS *Leviathan*, 72, 134, 218n29, 219, 222
 HMS *Lion*, 110
 HMS *Lord Nelson*, 45n100
 HMS *Malaya*, 10
 HMS *Monmouth*, 27n32
 HMS *Newcastle*, 74n90
 HMS *Oak Royal*, 237
 HMS *Patrol*, 75
 HMS *Psyche*, 218n29
 HMS *Resolution*, 102, 104, 105, 110, 133, 168, 169, 171, 172n109, 218n29
 HMS *Royal Oak*, 168
 HMS *Shannon*, 201
 HMS *Teutonic*, 134, 219, 221
 HMS *Valiant*, 21, 182n143, 185
 HMS *Vindictive*, 217, 238
 HMS *Weymouth*, 74n90
 HMS *Zealandia*, 217
 His Majesty's Coastguard, 94, 119, 121, 123
 Holmes, Chief Petty Officer, 32n47
 Horton, Leslie, 73
 Hostilities only ratings (HO)/(HOs), 9, 17, 41, 46, 102, 118, 132–136, 138–141, 147, 150, 157, 158, 160, 176, 196, 198, 204, 225, 227, 232, 237, 238
 Humphries, William, 76n103, 229
 Hyde Parker Committee, 160, 191
 Hyde Parker, Rear-Admiral, 191
- Imperial German Army, 59, 60
 Imperial German Navy, 1, 5, 8, 56, 77, 83, 89, 158
 High Seas Fleet, 103, 158n45, 236
 Mutinies, 61, 89, 158n45
 U-boats, 1, 103, 153, 171, 236
 Imperial War Museum (IWM), 11, 12, 13, 30, 34n54, 36n63, 50n122, 83, 90, 121, 180
 Independent Labour Party (ILP), 99, 100, 165, 166, 179, 180
 Independent Social Democratic Party of Germany (USPD), 158n45
 Industrial Revolution, 45
 invasion of Belgium (1914), 100
 Invergordon, 18, 224
 Italy, 97
- J.N. Masters Ltd, 86
 Jaunties (Ship's Police), 74
 Jeffrey, Robert, 64, 76
 Jellicoe, Admiral Sir John, 1, 38n70, 144, 170, 181
 Jenkins, Thomas, 72
 Jenkins, W. A., 76, 222
 Jerram Committee, 89, 192
 Jerram, Sir Martyn, 192
 Jerusalem, 97
Journal of the Royal United Service Institute, 81
Journey's End (1929), 2
 Jutland, Battle of (1916), 10, 43n91, 96, 103, 168, 171, 236
- Kandalaksha, 238
 Kem, 238
 Kiel, 56, 236
King's Regulations and Admiralty Instructions (King's Regulations), 33, 37, 63, 64, 66, 67, 67n57, 77n110, 92n3, 173, 176, 193, 198, 215, 229n4, 233, 234
 Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, 141

264 Index

- Labour Leader*, 179
 Labour Party, 151, 162, 164, 165, 166,
 180, 184, 186, 187, 226
 Lazenby, Charles, 20
 League of Nations Society, 100
 Leeds, 165
 Lenin, Vladimir, 165
 Lewis, Eiluned, 26n26
 Liberal Party, 180, 184, 187
 Liverpool, 219, 224
 Lloyd George, David, 120, 151, 162n60,
 163, 181
 Loyds Bank, 85
 London, 98, 126, 146n179, 149, 155, 170,
 231
 Waterloo, 168
 Lower Deck Benefit Societies/Lower Deck
 Societies/Friendly Societies, 33, 46,
 48, 151, 160, 163, 164, 166, 169, 170,
 175, 177, 183, 185, 187, 188, 189,
 193, 232, 233
 Loyal Appeals, 11, 47, 65, 66n57, 79, 80,
 84, 105, 128, 148, 170, 171, 172, 173,
 174, 175, 189, 195, 218n29
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 165
 Lytton, Earl of, 105

 Macnamara, Dr Thomas, 67, 105, 116,
 117, 118, 127n119, 142, 146, 156
 Malta, 231
 Manchester, 228
 Manual of Naval Law and Court Martial
 Procedure, 63
 Masters, Albert, 71
 Matthews, J. H., 179
 Mediterranean Sea, 13
 Melbourne, 12
 Mercantile Marine (MM), 120, 138,
 139, 143, 164n70, 200, 207,
 219
 Messers Bond and Pierce, 169
 Metropolitan Police, 170
 New Scotland Yard, 169
 Meux, Admiral of the Fleet Sir
 Hedworth, 184
 Middle East, 9
 Military Service Act (1916), 152
 Ministry of Labour, 152
 Ministry of Munitions, 152, 153
 Morgan, Charles, 26, 26n26, 27, 28
 Mould, Ernest Charles, 168
 Munitions of War Act (1915), 155
 Murmansk, 238
 Mutiny/mutinies, 134, 200, 201, 214,
 216, 218, 219, 221–224, 227,
 235, 238

 Napier, Captain T. D., 25n21
 National Federation of Discharged and
 Demobilised Sailors and Soldiers, 187
 National Sailors' and Firemen's Union, 157
 National Union of Seamen, 47
 National War Aims Committee (NWAC),
 100, 101
 Naval and Military Pensions Act (1915), 121
Naval and Military Record, 164
 Naval Artisans' Death Benefit
 Association, 49
Naval Chronicle, 164
 Naval Discipline Act (NDA), 63, 65, 72,
 198, 199, 200n5, 205, 219
 Naval Law. *See* Naval Discipline Act
 (NDA), *King's Regulations and*
 Admiralty Instructions (King's
 Regulations) and Manual of Naval
 Law and Court Martial Procedure
 Naval Personnel Committee, 192
Naval Review, 23, 25, 26n24, 28, 30n44,
 36, 37, 72n83, 194
 Navy League, 43, 51
 Navy Prize Act, 92n2
 Nelson, Admiral Horatio, 63, 143
 New Zealand Navy, 182
 Newbolt, Sir Henry, 14
 Nicholas II, Tsar, 142, 178
 Non-commissioned-officers (NCOs), 30,
 68
 North Sea, 5, 6, 73

 O'Halloran, Petty Officer, 31n47, 32
 Officers' Stewards' and Cooks' Benefit
 Association, 175
On War (1832), 57
 Operative Society of Bricklayers, 186
 Orkney Islands, 9n20
Our Defenders' Magazine, 81
Oxford English Dictionary, 53, 55

 Palestine, 97
 Parker, A.B. Nutty, 138
 Parliament, 100, 105, 154, 163, 170,
 172n112, 177, 182, 183, 184, 185,
 187, 188
 House of Commons, 17, 22, 48, 81,
 105, 143, 154, 184, 187, 188
 House of Lords, 121
 Parsons, Seaman William, 75n98, 76n104,
 139n157
 Passchendaele, Battle of (1917), 97
 paternalism, 3, 6, 7, 8, 18, 20, 21, 24, 26,
 29, 33, 37, 38, 41, 43, 51, 53, 64, 67,
 76, 78, 91, 92, 103, 110, 116, 117,
 128, 133, 135, 142, 143, 146, 147,

- 149, 152, 158, 160, 172, 173, 188,
192, 194, 196, 197, 226, 227, 231
- paternalism, definition of, 3
- Petty officer (PO)/petty officers (POs), 11,
29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 49n115, 65n51,
66n57, 68, 74, 76n103, 80, 84, 102,
105, 126, 129, 130, 133, 136, 138,
140, 143, 150, 168n95, 169, 170, 171,
172, 174, 183, 186, 200, 223, 232,
234
- Piggott, William, 229n3
- Plunkett, Commander Hon R., 25n21,
25n22
- Plymouth, 187
- Poldhu, 229n3
- Porteous, Sub-Lieutenant Robert, 200
- Portland, 179
- Portsmouth, 11, 34, 106, 134, 149, 162,
164, 179, 182, 185, 186, 187, 201n9,
220
- Portsmouth Joint Committee, 164, 167,
181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187
- Premier Lower Deck Society, 135
- Warrant officers, 135
- Prinzregent Luitpold*, 158n45
- Prisoners of War Bread Fund, 128
- Prudential Assurance Company, 85
- Pullen, Seaman Edward, 69, 75n98, 77, 140
- Punt, Seaman Cyril, 38n72, 140
- Pursey, Commander, 48, 170
- Quarter deck, 75, 93, 121, 135, 235
- Representation of the People Act (1918),
182, 183
- Roberts, Seaman William, 140n161
- Robertson, General Sir William, 181
- Rosyth, 156n39, 170, 171, 179
- Royal Dockyards, 131, 151, 154, 155, 156,
157, 159
- Chatham Dockyard, 157
- Clyde Dockyard, 153
- Dockers' Unions, 163
- Dockyard workers, 154, 155, 156, 157
- Rosyth Dockyard, 156
- Royal Fleet Reserve (RFR), 40, 134
- Royal Marines (RM), 18, 23n10, 85,
86n133, 207, 238
- 6th Battalion, 238
- Royal Naval Air Service, 18
- Royal Naval Colleges
- Dartmouth, 22, 23, 24n13, 27
- Osborne, 22, 23, 24n13, 24n15, 27, 43
- Royal Naval Division (RND), 9n19, 18,
28n32
- Royal Naval Hospital, 200
- Royal Naval Reserve (RNR), 40, 47, 96,
137, 138, 200
- Royal Naval School (Greenwich), 34
- Royal Naval Seamen's Benefit Society, 49
- Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve (RNVR),
40, 137
- Royal Navy (RN)
- Battle Cruiser Fleet (Battle Cruiser
Force), 110, 156
- dreadnought programme, 23
- early Victorian navy, 70
- Elizabethan navy, 92n2
- First Battle Squadron, 102, 103, 104,
110, 133, 150
- First Destroyer Flotilla, 217, 238
- Fleet Cinema Committee, 231
- Fourth Battle Squadron, 102, 103, 104
- Georgian navy, 15, 70
- Grand Fleet, 1, 18, 38n70, 80, 89, 102,
103, 104, 110, 149, 169–173, 183,
228, 231, 238
- Light Cruiser Force, 110
- Morale, 53, 56, 57, 61, 63, 84, 129, 201,
225, 226, 234, 236, 237, 238
- Second Battle Squadron, 102, 103, 104
- Selborne Scheme, 22, 23, 24
- Third Battle Squadron, 106
- Training and Staff Duties Division, 216
- Royal Navy Artificers Engineer and
Engine-Room Artificers' Club and
Benevolent Fund, 46
- Royal United Service Institute, 97n20
- Royal Yacht, 184
- Russia, 44, 81, 89, 97, 100, 129, 136, 142,
158, 160, 165, 175, 178, 179, 180,
204, 238
- Bolshevik Revolution (1917), 97, 98,
100, 106, 175, 178
- March Revolution (1917), 98, 129, 175
- Russian Civil War (1917–1922), 238
- Treaty of Brest-Litovsk (1918), 97, 238
- Workers' and Soldiers' Councils, 165
- Russian Army, 178
- Russian Navy, 81n114, 178
- Sailor's Rest movement, 42, 43, 50
- Scapa Flow, 9n20, 103, 170, 195, 228, 235
- Scotland, 1
- Scrivens, J.W., 66n57, 105n61, 168, 169,
170, 171, 174
- Sea Lords, 95, 116, 144, 146
- First Sea Lord, 47, 170, 221, 222
- Fourth Sea Lord, 45n100, 144, 145, 224
- Second Sea Lord, 22, 106, 116,
133n137, 173, 191, 192, 221, 224
- Third Sea Lord, 144

266 Index

- Second World War, 2, 13, 58
 Senior Service, *see* Royal Navy
 Separation Allowances and National Relief for the Widows of Children, 126
 Shipconstructors' and Shipwrights' Association, 117
 Shipping Controller, 153
 Shipyard Labour Department, 153
 Sick Berth Stewards' Society, 186
 Skipwith, Captain, 220
 Social Darwinism, 5
 Soldiers' and Sailors' Pay Committee, 167
 Southsea Common, 162
 Spicer, Lieutenant Commander M. D., 194
 Spring Offensives (1918), 98, 101, 153
 SS *Gourko*, 230
 Stevenson, Frederick John, 172n109
 Stewards' Society, 162
 Stileman, Rear-Admiral, 219, 224
 Stock, Petty Officer Telegraphist, 175n121
 Tewkesbury, Frank, 166
The Bluejacket and the Soldier, 11, 48, 81, 82, 83, 85–88, 94, 95, 96, 97n19, 116, 118–121, 123, 125, 126, 128, 130, 131, 132, 137n149, 138, 143, 159–161, 163, 164, 173, 177, 178, 182, 184, 185, 189, 191, 232
The Daily Mail, 228
The Daily Mirror, 233
The Entry and Training of Naval Cadets (1914), 24
The Fleet, 11, 47–49, 81, 83, 94, 96, 116, 118n77, 120, 121, 125, 127, 136, 137n149, 138n154, 160, 162, 164, 166–168, 174, 184, 185, 185n156, 189, 189n178, 192n189
The Fleet Annual and Naval Year Book, 81, 84, 85, 116
The Glasgow Herald, 229
The Gunroom (1919), 26, 28, 29
The Manual of Naval Law and Court Martial Procedure, 200n5, 215
 The National Archives, 11, 61n35
 The Naval Warrant Officers' Friendly Society, 46
The News of the World, 230
The Scotsman, 229
The Sunday Evening Chronicle, 28
The Times, 1
 The Treasury, 85, 100, 120, 144, 145n176, 146
 Thomson, Basil, 169
 Trade unions, 18, 19, 46, 78, 96, 99, 104, 116, 129, 149, 150, 152, 154, 155, 157–160, 162, 163, 164, 175, 177, 178, 196, 198, 205, 227, 232
 Council of the General Federation of Trade Unions, 164
 Parliamentary Committee of the Trades Union Congress (TUC), 165
 Trades Union Congress (TUC), 155, 166
 Treasury Agreement (1915), 152, 153
Truth, 89
 Union Jack Club, 51, 82, 85, 149, 168, 170
 Union of Democratic Control (UDC), 100
 United States of America (USA), 97, 100, 132
 University of Sussex, 71
 US Army, 89
 US Navy, 132
 Vale, Petty Officer W., 66n57, 105n61, 168, 169, 170, 171, 174
 Verney, Captain, 184
 Vicarage, W., 10
 Victoria Cross (VC), 96
 Vine, Harry, 229n5
 Walker, Charles, 106
 War Cabinet, 120
 War Emergency Committee (WEC), 165
 Wardroom or ward room, 26, 39, 74n90, 230
Warrant Officers' Journal, 191
 Western Front, 10
 Westminster. *See* Parliament
 Weston, Agnes, 42, 43, 51, 88
 Weymouth, 179
 Weymouth, Captain G. R., 237
 White Sea, 178
 Whitehall, 87, 178, 193
 Whittingham, Alan, 229n4
 Wilhelmshaven, 158n45, 236
 Willis, Petty Officer Richard, 186
 Willis, Reginald, 20, 70n70, 140
 Wilson, Joseph Havelock, 157
 Wilson, Woodrow, 100
 Wintz, Sophia, 88
 Xenophon, 57
 Yexley, Lionel, 11, 47, 50, 51, 81, 83–85, 128, 136, 162, 164, 166, 167, 175n121, 176, 180–183, 185–187, 190, 193
 Young, Filson, 36