

## INDEX

- Abisko, Sweden, 254  
 acceleration, betatron, 218  
 acceleration, Fermi, 218  
 accelerometer, 235  
 ACE (satellite), 197  
**Active Magnetosphere and Planetary Electrodynamics Response Experiment**, 232  
**Active Magnetospheric Particle Tracer Explorer**, 163  
 active region (solar), 101, 103, 210, 214, 295, 296, 305  
     bipolar active region, 210  
 adiabatic invariant  
     first adiabatic invariant, 190, 191, 195  
     second adiabatic invariant, 190  
     third adiabatic invariant, 190  
 AE (index), 255  
 aeromagnetic survey, 27, 64, 197  
 aeronomy, 4, 30, 32–3  
 AGW. *See atmospheric gravity wave*  
 Akasofu parameter, 212  
 AL (index), 164, 224  
 albedo, planetary, 210  
 Alfvén conductance, 230  
 Alfvén speed, 104, 122, 124, 142, 144, 145, 193, 230  
 Alfvén wave, 186, 187, 189, 229, 230–1  
 alternating current, 55  
**AMIE.** *See Assimilative Mapping of Ionospheric Electrodynamics*  
**AMPERE.** *See Active Magnetosphere and Planetary Electrodynamics Response Experiment*  
**AMPTE.** *See Active Magnetospheric Particle Tracer Explorer*  
 anisotropy (magnetic), 34, 80  
 anisotropy (temperature), 196, 211  
 anomaly  
     equatorial ionization anomaly, 25, 146  
     magnetic anomaly, 33, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 275  
         mass density anomaly, 229, 238, 241  
     anthropogenic, 183, 210  
 apparent polar wander path. *See* polar wander  
 APWP, 9, 10, 12, 13, *See* polar wander  
     Africa, 10  
         North America, 13  
 Arase (satellite), 171  
 archaeological, 4, 14, 181  
 archaeology, 70  
 archeomagnetic, 35  
**Assimilative Mapping of Ionospheric Electrodynamics**, 239  
 Astronomical Unit, 99, 210  
 ASYM-H (index), 219  
 atmospheric drag, 144  
 atmospheric electrical circuit, 184  
 atmospheric gravity wave, 25, 239, 241  
 atom, 43, 145, 169, 211, 214, 216, 218, 258  
 attenuation, 70, 183, 196, 319  
 aurora  
     cusp aurora, 141, 153, 154  
     diffuse aurora, 153  
     flickering aurora, 153  
     proton aurora, 153  
     pulsating aurora, 153  
     shock aurora, 152  
     subauroral proton aurora, 153  
 Aurora Australis, 43  
 Aurora Borealis, 43  
     auroral arc, 143, 152, 153, 231  
     auroral breakup, 163, 166, 233  
     auroral electrojet, 25, 254, 255  
     auroral oval, 24, 71, 77, 91, 100, 108, 153, 164, 167, 255  
     auroral zone, 43, 141, 145, 150, 153, 172, 173, 218, 238, 253  
 Australia, 254  
 AWESOME (algorithm), 233, 234, 235  
 azimuthal mode number. *See* azimuthal wavenumber  
     azimuthal wavenumber, 118, 188, 189, 190, 196  
 Babcock–Leighton solar dynamo cycle, 213  
 Balmer- $\alpha$ , 214  
 barometric law, 236  
 Beidou (satellite constellation), 254  
 biosphere, 27, 28, 29  
 Birkeland current, 43, 86, 151, *See also* field-aligned current  
 black body, 209, 210, 236  
 bounce frequency, 189  
 boundary layer, 48, 160, 161, 162, 268  
     high-latitude boundary layer, 161  
     low-latitude boundary layer, 161, 162, 197  
     magnetopause boundary layer, 189  
     plasma sheet boundary layer, 233, 234  
     plasmapause boundary layer, 175  
     plasmasphere boundary layer, 169  
     bow shock, 24, 45, 79, 104, 105, 151, 172, 187, 189, 212, 216  
     bremsstrahlung, 214, 290  
     bursty bulk flow, 230  
     Burton equation, 219, 220, 222  
 Canadian Array for Real-time Investigations of Magnetic Activity, 191  
 Canadian Magnetic Observatory System, 233, 246  
**CANMOS.** *See* Canadian Magnetic Observatory System  
**CARISMA.** *See* Canadian Array for Real-time Investigations of Magnetic Activity  
 Carrington event, 27, 181, 214, 261  
 CHAMP (satellite), 18, 25, 58, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 116, 133, 145, 149, 235, 236–9, 240, 241, 246  
 CHAOS (magnetic field model), 88, 91–2, 93, 119, 120, 182, 314  
 CHAOS-6 (magnetic field model), 91, 92, 120  
 charge exchange, 43, 169, 170, 218, 220, 224, 225  
 chemical remanent magnetization, 11  
 chromosphere, 210, 211, 213, 214  
 CIR. *See* co-rotating interaction region  
 cleft. *See* polar cleft  
 climatic change, 29  
 clock angle, 104, 107, 224  
 Cluster (satellite constellation), 43, 98, 100, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 152, 160, 170, 172, 197  
 collision frequency, 45, 144  
     electron-neutral, 142  
     ion-neutral, 142  
 collision, ion-neutral, 142, 236  
 column density, 255  
 compass, 3, 4, 18, 26, 32, 34, 54, 64, 195, 218, 269, 277, 320, 322  
 conductivity  
     Cowling, 143, 144  
     crust. *See* crust  
     ground, 229, 242, 243, 244, 245  
     Hall, 143, 144, 196  
     ionospheric, 25, 151, 229  
     lithosphere. *See* lithosphere  
     mantle, 124, *See* mantle  
     Pedersen, 143, 145  
 conservation  
     of magnetic helicity, 295  
     of momentum, 142  
 conservation equation, 122  
 continental drift, 4, 10  
 convection, magnetospheric, 152, 229, 232, 235  
 core  
     dynamics, 4–5, 17, 18, 41, 48, 84, 115, 118–26, 268–71, 312–13, 318–24  
     field, 4, 5, 24, 25, 33, 54, 63, 64, 86, 87, 89, 90, 93, 95, 115, 135, 138, 182, 183, 312, 313, 314, 323  
     of Ganymede, 276–8  
     of Mars, 274–4  
     of Mercury, 272–3  
     of Moon, 275–6  
     planetary, 267, 278–80  
 core–mantle boundary. *See* mantle  
 core–mantle coupling. *See* mantle  
 Coriolis force, 123, 124, 129, 241, 271  
 coronagraph, 99, 102, 103, 215  
 coronal hole, 80, 101, 211, 212, 216, 259, 286, 301, 302, 303–4  
 coronal mass ejection, 24, 46, 98, 170, 181, 209, 213, 214, 239, 254, 255, 259, 286, 293, 294  
 coronameter, 211  
 corotating interaction region. *See* co-rotating interaction region  
 co-rotating interaction region, 239  
 cosmic ray, 17, 175, 258, 303  
 Coulomb collision, 43, 141, 169  
 Coulomb interaction, 257, *See* Coulomb collision  
 coupling function, 153, 164, 165, 223, 224, 239  
 CPCP. *See* cross-polar cap potential  
 crescent electron distribution, 162  
 Cretaceous normal superchron, 48, 51, 182  
 Cretaceous–Palaeogene boundary, 50, 50  
 cross-polar cap electric field. *See* cross-polar cap potential  
 cross-polar cap potential, 150  
 cross-spectral phase, 197  
 cross-tail current, 44, 152, 233  
 crust, 5, 7, 11, 17, 19–21, 54, 68–69, 84, 87, 94, 137–8, 139, 181, 319  
 conductivity, 5, 17, 183  
 continental, 138

crust (cont.)  
 ocean, 134, 138, 181  
 of Mars, 273–4, 274  
 of Mercury, 272  
 of Moon, 275  
 planetary, 267, 271, 279–80  
 Curie point. *See* Curie temperature  
 Curie temperature, 17, 138, 181, 267, 280  
 current  
 direct, 242, 253  
 Pedersen, 43, 143, 144  
 region 1, 24, 25, 43, 150, 151, 229, 230, 231,  
     232, 235  
 region 2, 43, 44, 151, 229, 231, 232, 235  
 telluric, 242  
 current disruption, 163, 164  
 cusp. *See* polar cusp  
 cyclotron frequency  
 electron, 173  
 ion, 172, 173  
 cyclotron resonance, 170  
 Dalton minimum, 213  
 dayside cusp. *See* polar cusp  
 declination, 3, 14, 16, 26, 34, 55, 58  
     magnetic, 3, 18  
     palaeomagnetic, 14, 322  
 deep dielectric charging, 258, 259  
 DEMETER (satellite), 21, 22  
 density  
     air density, 235, 236  
     current density, 85, 106, 141, 142, 152  
     mass density, 142, 162, 186, 187, 193, 236, 237,  
     238, 240–1, 246  
     phase space density, 170, 189, 190  
     plasmaspheric mass density, 61  
     thermospheric density, 145, 236, 237–9, 241  
     thermospheric mass density, 236  
 depletion, density, 236  
 depletion, ozone, 216  
 depletion, radiation belt, 191  
 Dessler–Parker–Sckopke relation, 218  
 deuterium, 209  
 diffraction, 256  
 diffusion coefficient, 190, 191, 194  
 diffusion theory, 146  
 dipole field, 17  
 dipole moment, 4, 123, 182, 271, 276,  
     291  
 dipole tilt, 44, 222  
 dissociation, 4, 33, 211  
 disturbance storm time, 43, 219, *See* Dst (index)  
 Doppler shift, 194, 196  
 Doppler sounder, 196  
 drift bounce resonance, 189  
 drift resonance, 189, 190  
 Dst (index), 32, 88, 153, 183, 191, 209, 217, 218,  
     219, 222, 224, *See* disturbance storm time  
 Dungey cycle, 164, 213, 230, 235  
 earthquake, 19, 21, 76, 195, 197, 198  
 effect, space weather, 229, 242  
 EIA. *See* equatorial ionization anomaly  
 eigenfrequency, 186, 187  
 eigenmode, 191  
 ejecta (solar), 101, 212  
 electric field  
     ambipolar, 145, *See also* polarization  
     electric field  
     convection, 25, 43, 169, 193, 194  
     magnetospheric, 235  
     merging, 239, 241  
     polarization, 143, 144

prompt penetration, 25, 141, 146, 150  
 Volland–Stern convection, 193  
 electrodynamic, 24, 151, 230, 232, 239  
 electrodynamic drift theory, 146  
 electrojet, 163, 242, 255  
 electrojet indices, 255  
 electromagnetic compatibility, 252  
 electromagnetic environment, 251  
 electromagnetic induction, 3, 181  
 electromagnetic noise, 20  
 electron diffusion region, 162, 171, 173  
 electron volt, 46, 258  
 electron, killer, 190, 258, 259  
 Electronic Geophysical Year, 32  
 electron–positron annihilation, 214  
 ELF. *See* extremely low-frequency wave  
 ellipticity, 173, 196  
 EMIC. *See* electromagnetic ion cyclotron wave  
 energetic particle radiation, 251, 257  
 energy  
     electromagnetic, 181, 232, 235  
     magnetic, 80, 115, 123, 150, 161, 171, 214, 232  
 energy coupling, 141, 146, 150, 151, 193  
 energy transfer, 98, 141, 160, 161, 181, 189, 229  
 EPF. *See* equatorial plasma fountain  
 equator  
     geomagnetic, 76  
     magnetic, 209, 219, 254, 259, 302  
 equatorial electrojet, 25, 61, 86, 254  
 equatorial plane, 43, 44, 124, 153, 168, 169, 170,  
     175, 190, 191, 194, 212, 301  
 equatorial plasma fountain, 141, 146, 147  
 equinoctial effect, 221, 222  
 Europe, 254  
 European Geostationary Navigation Overlay  
     Service (EGNOS), 256  
 EUV, 236, *See* extreme ultraviolet  
 excitation (magnetic field), 56  
 excitation (atomic), 55, 211  
 excitation (magnetic field), 55  
 excitation (wave), 124, 187, 188, 189, 193, 194  
 excursion, 13, 14, 28, 181–2, 183  
 extinction of species, 28  
 extreme ultraviolet, 236, 290  
 Eyjafjallajökull, Iceland, 261  
 F10.7 (index), 119, 148, 210, 236, 290  
 faculae, 210  
 failure  
     right side, 253  
     wrong side, 253  
 Faraday's law of induction, 242  
 fast Fourier transform. *See* Fourier transform  
 field aligned current. *See* field-aligned current  
 field line resonance, 72, 79, 80, 153, 186, 188, 193,  
     196, 233  
 field model. *See* geomagnetic field model  
 field-aligned current, 24, 25, 43, 86, 88, 143, 144,  
     145, 150, 151, 152, 164, 213, 225, 229, 231,  
     233, 237, 246  
 field-line. *See* magnetic field line  
 Finnish Meteorological Institute, 244  
 flow  
     fluid core, 5, 29, 34, 41, 54, 120, 122, 123–5,  
     126, 128–9, 183, 319  
     heat, 90, 137, 138, 267, 268, 269, 270, 272, 273,  
     274, 278, 279  
     ocean, 5, 84, 86, 312, 313, 317, 323  
 flux transfer event, 172  
 fluxgate magnetometer, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,  
     64, 75, 100, 196, 232  
 Force Balance Theory, 151  
 Fourier analysis. *See* Fourier transform

Fourier spectra. *See* Fourier transform  
 Fourier transform, 73, 74, 80,  
     120  
 frictional heating, 144, 145, 236  
 frozen-in (condition), 98, 100, 143, 145, 212, 298,  
     301  
 Galileo, 254, 259  
 gamma ray, 214  
 geocentric axial dipole, 14  
 geocentric distance, 168  
 geocentric radial distance, 41, 167, *See also* geo-  
     centric distance  
 geocentric radius, 41, *See also* geocentric distance  
 Geocentric Solar Ecliptic (coordinate), 102  
 Geocentric Solar Magnetospheric (coordinate),  
     218  
 geocorona, 43, 169  
 geodynamo, 34  
 geodynamo simulation, 5, 115, 119, 122–3, 126–9,  
     313, 314  
 geoelectric field, 229, 242, 244, 246, 251, 252, 262  
 Geological Survey of Sweden, 254  
 geomagnetic activity, 46, 49, 57, 63, 160, 165, 167,  
     169, 170, 175, 176, 209, 212, 214, 216, 252,  
     261, 291  
 geomagnetic dynamo, 34  
 geomagnetic field model, 3, 15, 33–4, 84–5, 87, 89,  
     91–5, 115–18, 123, 126, 128, 129, 134–5, 136,  
     182, 312–14, 321–4  
 geomagnetic indices, 32, 72, 88, 291  
 geomagnetic jerk. *See* jerk  
 geomagnetic observatory. *See* observatory  
 geomagnetic pulsation, 55, 63  
 geomagnetic storm, 30, 43, 45, 46, 61, 146, 149,  
     150, 168, 169, 170, 176, 181, 190, 235, 236,  
     241, 252, 253, 255, 262  
 geomagnetic time scale, 4  
 geomagnetically induced current, 5, 27, 153, 214,  
     229, 242, 246, 251, 252  
 geomagnetism, 3, 4, 5, 30, 31, 34, 54, 55, 65, 66,  
     91, 126, 138  
 geophysics, 68, 71, 138, 195  
 geospace, 23, 24, 152, 185, 229, 230, 235  
 geostationary orbit, 213, 258, 259  
 giant pulsation, 189  
 GIC. *See* geomagnetically induced current  
 GLE. *See* ground level enhancement  
 Gleissberg cycle, 209, 213  
 global electric circuit, 184  
 global navigation satellite systems, 23, 254  
 Global Positioning System, 18, 64, 195, 254  
 global warming, 184  
 Glonass, 254  
 GNSS. *See* global navigation satellite systems  
 GOES (satellite), 193, 197, 259  
 Göttingen Magnetic Union, 3  
 GPS. *See* Global Positioning System  
 GPS-aided GEO augmented navigation  
     (GAGAN), 256  
 GRACE (satellite), 235, 236, 239, 241,  
     246  
 gravitational, 268, 314, 317  
 gravitational field, 255  
 greenhouse gas, 210  
 ground level enhancement. *See* ground level  
     event  
 ground level event, 216  
 GSE. *See* geocentric solar ecliptic  
 GSM. *See* geocentric solar magnetospheric  
     gyrofrequency  
         electron gyrofrequency, 142, 194  
         ion gyrofrequency, 142, 194

- gyroradius, 161  
 gyro-resonance, 196
- Halloween storm, 168, 181, 186, 237, 256  
 Han Dynasty, 195  
 harmonics, 55, 56, 253  
 HCS. *See* heliospheric current sheet  
 heliosphere, 99, 181, 209, 211, 212, 213, 296, 297, 300, 301, 302, 303  
 Heliospheric Current Sheet, 98, 302  
 helium, 58, 175, 209, 236  
 helium magnetometer, 58  
 HF radar, 187, 189, 196  
 high voltage, 251  
 high-speed stream, 71, 80, 212  
 hot flow anomaly, 187  
 Hydro Québec, 252  
 hydrogen, 43, 169, 210  
 hydrological cycle, 210
- IAGA. *See* International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy  
 IAR. *See* ionospheric Alfvén resonator  
 ice core, 210  
 Iceland, 13, 261  
 IGRF. *See* International Geomagnetic Reference Field  
 IMAGE. *See* Imager for Magnetopause-to-Aurora Global Exploration  
 Imager for Magnetopause-to-Aurora Global Exploration (satellite), 63  
 IMP8 (satellite), 197  
 impedance, surface, 244  
 impulsive penetration, 104  
 inclination, 14, 55, 58  
 inclination shallowing, 9  
 inductance, 253  
 induction coil, 55, 61, 196  
 inductive feedback, 196  
 inertia, electron, 143  
 inertia, ion, 142  
 instabilities, 256  
 instabilities, ionospheric, 256  
 interchange reconnection, 211  
 INTERMAGNET, 30, 32, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 72, 74, 75, 76, 81, 196, 262  
 International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy, 4, 32, 57, 133  
 International Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, 4  
 International Geomagnetic Reference Field, 4, 33, 88, 129, 134, 182, 319  
 International Geophysical Year, 4, 31, 60  
 International Heliophysical Year, 32  
 International Polar Year, 4, 31  
 International Quiet Sun Year, 31  
 International Real-time Magnetic Observatory Network, 59, *See* INTERMAGNET  
 International Service on Rapid Magnetic Variations, 255  
 International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, 30, 37, 133  
 interplanetary magnetic field, 24, 45, 46, 71, 72, 79, 81, 86, 99, 141, 150, 153, 161, 163, 211, 212, 218, 229, 238, 242, 292, 296  
 interplanetary shock, 152, 170  
 ion outflow, 172  
     molecular ion outflow, 172  
     Type 1 ion outflow, 145  
     Type 2 ion outflow, 145  
 ionization, 4, 28, 33, 148, 153, 211, 216, 299  
 ionosphere, auroral, 25, 61, 143, 173, 235  
 ionosphere, conjugate, 197  
 ionosphere, high latitude, 25, 150, 151, 160, 162  
 ionosphere, polar cap, 150, 151  
 ionosphere–thermosphere, 25, 141  
 ionospheric Alfvén resonator, 231  
 ionospheric outflow. *See* ion outflow  
 isotope, 210  
 IUGG. *See* International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics  
 jerk, 60, 115, 118–22, 324  
 Joule dissipation. *See* Joule heating  
 Joule heating, 145, 229, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241  
 Jupiter, 100, 108, 160, 258, 277, 278, 279, 280  
 KAGUYA (satellite), 175, 176  
 Kelvin–Helmholtz instability, 45, 104, 160, 185, 188  
 KHI. *See* Kelvin–Helmholtz instability  
 $K_p$  (index), 32, 88, 153, 175, 191, 197, 218, 241  
 Landau damping, 186  
 Laschamp, 28  
 Laschamp event. *See* Laschamp excursion  
 Laschamp excursion, 182  
 latitude, magnetic, 72, 146, 147, 150, 153, 238, 239, 259  
 lightning, 7, 173, 181, 183, 184  
 lithosphere, 10, 48, 64, 84, 86, 133–4, 136, 138, 181  
     conductivity, 5, 70, 183  
     continental, 71  
     oceanic, 70  
 Lorentz force, 123, 124, 129, 186, 271  
 Lorentz torque, 124, 126  
 loss cone, 170, 173, 190, 194, 195  
 low Earth orbit, 84, 182, 254, 312  
 Lyman-alpha. *See* Lyman- $\alpha$   
 Lyman- $\alpha$ , 286  
 Ly- $\alpha$ . *See* Lyman- $\alpha$   
 magnetic field  
     coronal, 212, 297, 301, 302  
     magnetosheath, 162  
     magnetospheric, 89, 104, 162  
     photospheric, 210, 212, 213, 286, 292, 297, 301, 302  
 magnetic field line, 3, 24, 41, 43, 45, 72, 98, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 143, 146, 147, 161, 168, 212, 216, 230, 297, 301, 302  
 magnetic flux, 25, 101, 103, 104, 210, 211, 230, 292, 293, 295, 302, 303  
 magnetic flux density, 292, 302, 303, 304  
 magnetic flux rope, 102  
 magnetic flux tube, 151, 295, 297  
 magnetic helicity, 102, 214  
 magnetic local time, 170, 175, 238, 242  
 magnetic moment, 41, 57, 274, 292  
     spin magnetic moment, 57  
 magnetic monitoring  
     earthquakes, 19  
     volcanoes, 21  
 magnetic poles, 3  
 magnetic reconnection, 104, 151, 152, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167, 171, 172, 209, 211, 213, 218, 229, 230, 233, 295, 299  
 magnetic reconnection, asymmetric, 162  
 magnetic reconnection, guide field, 172  
 magnetic shear angle, 213  
 magnetic storm, 3, 5, 25, 27, 43, 54, 72, 88, 101, 104, 141, 150, 163, 167, 168, 169, 176, 181, 184, 190, 191, 209, 213, 217, 218, 219, 223, 224, 229, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242  
 magnetic substorm. *See* substorm  
 magnetic surveying, 17, 18  
 magnetization  
     remnant magnetization, 274, 275  
 magnetoacoustic mode  
     fast, 230  
     slow, 186  
 magnetohydrodynamic, 19, 48, 152, 186, 230, 296, 298, 305  
 magneto-hydrodynamic. *See* magnetohydrodynamic  
 magneto-ionic, 181  
 magnetopause current layer, 45, 161  
 magnetopause shadowing, 169, 190, 191, 195  
 magnetoseismology, 186  
 magnetosheath, 45, 79, 81, 98, 100, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 151, 153, 160, 161, 162, 172, 218  
 magnetosphere, 28  
 magnetosphere–ionosphere, 4, 26, 44, 61, 106, 150, 230, 231  
 magnetosphere–ionosphere coupling, 25, 186, 229, 235  
 magnetosphere–ionosphere–thermosphere, 141, 144, 146  
 magnetospheric convection, 216, 225  
 magnetospheric cusp, 161  
 Magnetospheric Multiscale Mission (satellite mission), 100, 160, 162, 170  
 magnetospheric substorm, 43, 46, 163, 165, 167, 233, 234, 235, 240, 241, *See also* substorm  
 magnetospheric tail. *See* magnetotail  
 magnetostratigraphy, 15  
 magnetotail, 5, 44, 45, 100, 104, 107, 152, 160, 161, 162, 165, 186, 188, 213, 230, 233, 234, 235  
 magnetotail current, 44  
 magnetotelluric, 7, 18, 27, 68, 184  
 mantle, 10, 17, 29, 86, 90, 115, 126, 181, 267, 268, 275  
     conductivity, 5, 7–8, 68–70, 122, 124, 183, 313, 317  
     core–mantle–boundary, 41, 48, 268, 270, 273, 278, 279, 280, 318  
     core–mantle–coupling, 4, 124, 126, 320  
         planetary, 267, 270, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279  
 Mäntsälä, Finland, 244  
 mass extinction, 29  
 Maunder Minimum, 213, 287  
 McIlwain L parameter, 259  
 McMAC. *See* Mid-continent Magnetoseismic Chain  
 mean free path, 216, 236  
 MHD. *See* magnetohydrodynamic  
 Mid-continent Magnetoseismic Chain, 62, 233  
 mid-latitude positive bay (index), 164, 165, 167  
 MLT. *See* magnetic local time  
 MMS. *See* Magnetospheric Multiscale Mission  
 molecule, 211, 236, 238, 239  
 momentum equation, 122, 123, 141, 142  
 momentum transfer, 141, 230  
 Moon, 4, 100, 164, 172, 267–8, 271, 272, 275, 276, 280, 314, 317  
 moons  
     of Jupiter, 108, 160, 276, 279, 280  
     of Saturn, 100, 160  
 MPB. *See* mid-latitude positive bay  
 MT method. *See* magnetotelluric  
 NARMAX, 209, 224, 225  
 Naval Research Lab Mass Spectrometer  
     Incoherent Scatter Extended Model, 147

near-Earth neutral line, 163, 164  
 NENL. *See* near-Earth neutral line  
 neural network, 209, 223, 225  
 neutron capture, 214  
 New Zealand, 254  
 Nonlinear Autoregressive Moving Average Model with Exogenous Inputs. *See* NARMAX  
 North America, 254  
 Northern Hemisphere, 28, 34, 77, 94, 120, 146, 196, 236, 237, 242, 273, 280, 292  
 northern light, 26, *See also* Aurora Borealis  
 NRLMSISE. *See* Naval Research Lab Mass Spectrometer Incoherent Scatter Extended Model  
 Observatori de l'Ebre, 32, 254, 255  
 observatory, 4, 7, 14, 27, 32, 54, 59–60, 61, 64, 65–6, 72–8, 87, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 242, 315, 317, 322, 323  
 ocean flow. *See* flow  
 Oersted (satellite), 7, 116  
 Ohm's law, generalized, 172  
 optical fibre, 252  
 orbital change, 29  
 OVATION Prime (model), 153  
 oxygen, 28, 43, 145, 267, 298, 299  
 oxygen ion, 142  
 ozone hole, 28  
 palaeopoles, 9, 13, *See* palaeopoles  
 palaeointensity, 16, 28  
 palaeomagnetism, 5, 8, 10, 11, 17, 34, 35 database, 15, 34  
 palaeomagnetic dating, 13, 14  
 palaeomagnetic reconstructions, 10  
 tectonic palaeomagnetism, 11  
 palaeopoles, 8, 9  
 Parker spiral, 105, 212, 216  
 particle precipitation, 25, 229, 237  
 PC3 index, 197  
 PCA. *See* polar cap absorption  
 Pedersen conductance. *See* Pedersen conductivity  
 perturbation, 25, 48, 122, 124, 139, 144, 163, 187, 193, 218, 219, 220, 224  
 perturbation, electric field, 230  
 perturbation, magnetic. *See* perturbation, magnetic field  
 perturbation, magnetic field, 144  
 perturbation, mass density, 229  
 phase scintillation, 256  
 photo-chemical equilibrium, 148  
 photoelectron, 258  
 photoemission, 258  
 Photometric Sunspot Index, 210  
 photosphere, 209, 210, 212, 214, 288, 290, 292, 295, 296, 301  
 Pi1/2. *See* Pi1/2 band wave  
 Pi1/2 wave. *See* Pi1/2 band wave  
 pipeline, 27, 242, 245, 246, 252  
 pitch angle scattering, 152, 153, 190  
 Planck spectrum, 210  
 plasma beta, 151, 161  
 plasma convection, 25, 235  
 plasma fountain, 146, 149  
 plasma instability, 163  
 plasma mantle, 161, 197  
 plasma sheet, 24, 25, 43, 45, 107, 163, 164, 165, 169, 197, 213, 216  
 plasma trough, 175, 176  
 plasmasheet. *See* plasma sheet

plasmasphere refilling. *See* refilling, plasmaspheric  
 plasmaspheric cavity, 189, 233  
 plasmaspheric density plume. *See* plume (plasmaspheric)  
 plasmaspheric drainage plume. *See* plume (plasmaspheric)  
 plasmaspheric hiss, 171, 173, 184, 190  
 plasmatrough. *See* plasma trough  
 plate tectonic, 4, 11, 19, 64, 95, 133, 270, 274  
 plume (mantle), 48  
 plume (plasmaspheric), 106, 107, 169, 172, 175, 176, 194, 196, 198, 216  
 plume generation zones, 10  
 polar cap, 25, 45, 141, 150, 164, 198, 230, 238, 239  
 polar cap absorption, 216  
 polar cleft, 150  
 polar cusp, 5, 104, 107, 108  
 polar potential saturation, 150, *See also* cross-polar cap potential  
 polar substorm. *See* substorm; magnetospheric substorm  
 polar wander, 9  
 polarisation, 232, *See* polarization  
     poloidal, 187  
     toroidal, 187  
 polarity, 49  
     change. *See* reversal  
     excursions, 14  
     reversal. *See* reversal  
     solar field, 292–3, 295, 303, 305  
     sub-chrons, 14  
     time scale, 13–14  
 polarity sector, 212  
 polarization, 58, 72, 173  
     poloidal, 187  
     toroidal, 188  
 poleward boundary intensification, 163, 164, 167  
 poloidal polarization, 189  
 power grid, 209, 229, 242, 245, 246, 251, 252, 253, 254, 261, 262  
 Poynting flux, 145, 173, 187, 230, 232  
 Poynting's theorem, 145, *See also* Poynting flux  
 PPEF. *See* prompt penetration electric field  
 PRE. *See* pre-reversal enhancement  
 prediction efficiency, 219–24, 225  
 pre-reversal enhancement, 146  
 pressure, kinetic, 101  
 pressure, magnetic, 101, 151, 160, 186, 219  
 pressure, solar wind, 45, 78, 151  
 pressure, solar wind dynamic. *See* pressure, solar wind  
 prominence, 215, 252  
 pseudo breakup, 163, 166, 167  
 PSI. *See* Photometric Sunspot Index  
 pulsar, 255  
 pulsation, geomagnetic, 153  
 quarter-mode resonance, 197  
 quasi-biennial oscillation, 93, 213, 288  
 radial diffusion, 170, 190–1, 195  
 radiation belt, 28, *See* Van Allen belt  
 Radiation Belt Storm Probes, 192, *See* Van Allen Probes (satellite mission)  
 radiative transfer, 210, 211  
 range time intensity map, 149  
 Rayleigh-Taylor instability, 256  
 RBSP. *See* Radiation Belt Storm Probes  
 recombination, 148, 255  
 refilling, plasmaspheric, 170, 176  
 refractive index, 255  
 regression, nonlinear, 220, 221

Reiger-type oscillation, 213  
 relativistic, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 175, 190, 194, 195, 216, 255  
 remagnetization, 9, 11  
 reversal, 4, 17, 27–9, 34, 41, 48–52, 115, 126, 181–2, 183, 213, 274, 293, 320, 321  
 right side failure. *See* failure, right side  
 ring current, 24, 25, 43, 85, 87, 106, 146, 160, 168–9, 173, 183, 186, 187, 189, 209, 212, 213, 218–20, 221, 223, 224, 225, 240, 254  
 riometer, 60, 196  
 RTI. *See* range time intensity map  
 Runge-Kutta, 221  
 Russell-McPherron effect, 222  
 San Juan, Puerto Rico, 254  
 satellite navigation, 251, 254  
 satellite-based augmentation system, 256  
 Saturn, 100, 160  
 sawtooth event, 163, 167  
 SC. *See* sudden commencement  
 scale height, 145, 236, 238, 239  
 Schumann resonance, 54, 183, 184  
 scintillation, 25, 256, 260  
 secular acceleration, 91–2, 115, 119–22, 182  
 secular variation, 3, 5, 13, 14–16, 17, 18, 33, 34, 48–52, 58, 60, 64, 92, 118, 153, 182, 183, 219, 242, 312  
 SEE. *See* single event effect  
 SEP. *See* solar energetic particle  
 SEU. *See* single event upset  
 sferics, 181, 183, 184  
 sfu. *See* solar flux units  
 shear angle. *See* magnetic shear angle  
 Sheffield University Plasmasphere Ionosphere Model, 146  
 shielding, 25, 170, 257, 259  
 single event burnout, 257  
 single event effect, 257, 260  
 single event gate rupture, 257  
 single event latch-up, 257  
 single event upset, 257  
 SIR. *See* stream interaction region  
 situational awareness. *See* space situational awareness  
 SMC. *See* steady magnetospheric convection  
 SML. *See* SuperMAG Lower  
 socio-economic assessment, 251, 262  
 solar activity, 27  
 solar array, 258  
 solar atmosphere, 99, 209, 214, 293, 295, 296, 297  
 solar corona, 100, 102, 209, 211, 216, 305  
 solar cycle, 71, 77, 79, 80, 100, 101, 104, 164, 183, 184, 195, 197, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217, 239, 241, 255, 259, 287, 288, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296, 297, 299, 302, 303, 305, 316, 317, 323  
 solar dynamo, 213, 288, 292, 293, 305  
 solar energetic particle, 257, 260, 261, 262  
 solar energetic proton, 168, 258  
 solar EUV. *See* EUV  
 solar flare, 3, 17, 27, 30, 45, 99, 151, 163, 209, 214, 216, 218, 286, 293, 295, 296  
 solar flux, 213, 236, 239, 304  
 solar flux units, 236  
 solar irradiance, 80, 210, 286, 303  
     spectral solar irradiance, 210  
     total solar irradiance, 209, 286, 287  
 solar magnetic (coordinate), 218  
 solar maximum, 104, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217, 236, 238, 239, 286, 287, 289, 291, 298, 299, 301, 302

- solar minimum, 104, 210, 211, 215, 217, 235, 236, 239, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 297, 299, 301, 302, 303  
 solar quiet (Sq), 77, 219, 230, 314  
 solar rotation, 101, 183, 209, 211, 212, 213, 236, 298, 302  
 solar wind  
     pressure pulse, 151, 187, 300  
 South Africa, 9, 254  
 South Atlantic Anomaly, 183  
 South Atlantic Magnetic Anomaly. *See* South Atlantic Anomaly  
 Southern Hemisphere, 28, 77, 89, 91, 147, 151, 233, 237, 238, 273, 273, 280, 293  
 southern light. *See also* Aurora Australis  
 space debris, 235, 237  
 space physics, 98, 190, 195  
 space radiation, 251, 260  
 space situational awareness, 262  
 space weather, 5, 23, 24, 26, 27, 33, 43, 46, 60, 63, 65, 72, 108, 152, 168, 169, 176, 181, 182, 196, 212, 213, 215, 216, 229, 251–62, 286, 295, 296, 298, 303, 305  
 space weather forecast, 253, 262, 305  
 Space Weather Integrated Forecasting Framework, 176  
 spherical harmonic, 3, 15, 30, 34, 49, 84, 85–7, 89, 91–4, 115–16, 128, 129, 136, 138–9, 182, 314, 317, 319, 322  
 SSC. *See* sudden storm commencement  
 stagnation line, 162  
 steady magnetospheric convection, 160, 163, 166, 167  
 stream interaction region, 101, 212, 298  
 streamer belt, 211  
 substorm, 5, 25, 43, 61, 72, 104, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 176, 184, 186, 197, 213, 224, 229, 230, 235, 240, 241, 246, 254, 255  
 current wedge, 163, 213, 233, 235  
 expansion phase, 152, 163, 164, 165, 234, 235  
 growth phase, 152, 164, 167  
 injection, 153  
 onset, 107, 165, 166, 167, 186, 230, 233, 234, 235, 240, 242, 245  
 sudden commencement, 217, 218, 219, 298  
 sudden impulse, 245, 254, 255  
 Sun–Earth connection, 181, 209, 210  
 sunspot cycle, 7, 27, 78, 209, 210, 212, 287, 288, 291  
 super-Alfvénic (velocity), 98, 104, 211, 212  
 superchons, 29  
 supercontinents, 10  
     Pangea, 10  
     Precambrian, 10  
 SuperDARN, 189, 196, *See also* HF radar  
 SuperMAG, 63, 167, 196  
 SuperMAG Lower (index), 164, 165  
 superposed epoch analysis, 163, 164, 165, 218  
 supersonic (velocity), 45, 98, 104, 211, 212, 296  
 SUPIM. *See* Sheffield University Plasmasphere Ionosphere Model  
 surface charging (satellite), 258, 259  
 Svalgaard function, 222  
 Swarm, 230–3  
 Swarm (satellite constellation), 7, 18, 24, 25, 41, 58, 60, 64, 84, 86, 87, 89, 116, 117, 119, 129, 133, 182  
 SWIFF. *See* Space Weather Integrated Forecasting Framework  
 SWIFF Plasmasphere Model, 176  
 SYM-H (index), 183, 219, 240  
 TAD. *See* traveling atmospheric disturbance  
 tail current. *See* magnetotail current  
 tail lobe, 45  
 tectonic deformation, 11  
 telluric, 68, 242  
 temperature, sea surface, 210  
 THEMIS. *See* Time History of Events and Macroscale Interactions during Substorms  
 thermal emission, 214  
 thermo-remanent magnetization, 11  
 thermosphere, 144, 146, 229, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 241, 255  
 Thermosphere Ionosphere Mesosphere Electrodynamic General Circulation Model, 145  
 thermosphere–ionosphere coupling. *See* ionosphere–thermosphere coupling  
 Thermosphere–Ionosphere Electrodynamics General Circulation Model, 239  
 thermospheric wind, 255  
 thunderstorm, 68, 184  
 TIEGCM. *See* Thermosphere–Ionosphere Electrodynamic General Circulation Model  
 Time History of Events and Macroscale Interactions during Substorms (satellite mission), 100, 233  
 TIME-GCM. *See* Thermosphere Ionosphere Mesosphere Electrodynamics General Circulation Model  
 total electron content, 25, 196, 255  
 total solar luminosity, 209  
 TPW, 10, *See* polar wander  
 track circuit, 251, 252, 253  
 transfer function, 244  
 transfer function, sigmoid, 223  
 transformer, 27, 197, 253, 254, 255  
 transition region (solar), 210, 211  
 trans-polar arc, 172, *See also* auroral arc  
 traveling atmospheric disturbance, 237, 241  
 traveling convection vortice, 151  
 travel-time (method), 197  
 turbulence, 71, 79, 80, 81, 172, 211, 212, 216, 301  
 2 minute problem, 164  
 UK Solar System Data Centre, 255  
 UK Space Agency, 262  
 ULF. *See* ultra-low-frequency wave  
 ULF index. *See* Pc3 index  
 ultra-relativistic, 168, 169, 170, 194  
 ultra-violet, 80, 99, 258  
 US Geological Survey, 254  
 upper atmosphere, 32, 33, 43, 181, 183, 216, 235, 251, 290, 317, 323  
 upwelling, 25, 145, 229, 236, 237, 238, 239  
 Van Allen belt, 46, 167, 168, 190, 192, 193, 194, 212  
 Van Allen Probes (satellite), 160, 167, 168, 170, 173, 174, 175, 191, 192, 193, 194  
 VGP. *See* virtual geomagnetic pole  
 VHF radar, 149  
 virtual geomagnetic pole, 9, 48, 49  
 VLF. *See* very-low-frequency wave  
 wave  
     Alfvén wave, 98, 105, 123, 124, 143, 145, 146, 153, 186, 188, 189, 191, 230–1, 232, 233, 234, 235  
     chorus wave, 153, 169, 170, 173, 190, 198  
     continuum radiation, 160, 173, 174  
     electromagnetic ion cyclotron wave, 153, 173, 190, 192, 194  
     electron cyclotron harmonics wave, 153, 174  
     extremely low-frequency wave, 183  
     Kelvin–Helmholtz wave, 172  
     magnetosonic wave, 153, 172, 173  
     Pc1 band, 153, 190, 194, 196, 197  
     Pc2 band, 197  
     Pc3 band, 187, 197, 198  
     Pc4–5 pulsation, 153, 198  
     Pc5 band, 187, 190, 196, 197, 198  
     Pi1/2 band, 233, 234, 235  
     ultra-low-frequency wave, 54, 160, 173, 181, 185, 195  
     upper hybrid wave, 160, 173, 174  
     very-low-frequency wave, 142, 181  
     very-low-frequency hiss wave, 170  
     whistler wave, 153, 173, 175, 183, 184, 194, 197  
 wave-particle correlator, 173  
 wave-particle excitation. *See* wave-particle interaction  
 wave-particle interaction, 43, 160, 169, 189, 190, 193, 195, 197  
 wave-particle scattering. *See* wave-particle interaction  
 WDMAM. *See* World Digital Magnetic Anomaly Map  
 westward travelling surge, 152, 233, 234  
 Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS), 256  
 WIND (satellite), 197  
 wind, neutral, 141, 146, 147  
 wind, zonal, 241  
 work function, 258  
 World Data Center, 32  
 World Data System, 32  
 World Digital Magnetic Anomaly Map, 33  
 X-line, 162, 163, 167