

INDEX

- 2030 Agenda, 30–4, 552–3, 557
- abuse, 80, 181, 185–6, 191, 201–2, 210, 212, 503, 535, 557
 financial, 203
 sexual, 487, 490, 526
- access to culture, 11, 248, 268–80, 287
 and Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 279
 good practice, 280
 in international human rights law, 268–70
- access to higher education, 248, 259–60
- access to justice
 as human right, 187–8
 barriers and challenges to, 188–93
 in CRPD (Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities), 193–202
- accessibility, 131–57, 231–3, 365–79, 382–90, 404–5
 and reasonable accommodation, 133, 150–1, 157, 192, 435
 CRPD, 61, 64–5, 67–8, 71, 77, 93
 cultural goods and services, 270, 279, 366, 369, 387–9
 definition and scope of norm, 139–40
 European Union, 364–406
 information, 140, 152, 156, 383–9
 measures, 44, 102, 224, 230, 232, 436, 438, 440
 of facilities and services, 143, 152
 of workplaces, 217, 228, 231–4
 physical, 140, 156, 196
 rail services, 377–8
 requirements, 148, 365–8, 370–1, 374, 378–9, 384, 386–7, 390–2, 398, 404–5
 significance in CRPD, 139–42
 standards, 144, 154, 366, 397–8, 405
 steps necessary to ensure, 143
 transport, 243, 373–83
- accessible formats, 59, 61, 140, 154–5, 189, 271–4, 277, 383–4, 388–9
- accessible goods and services, 4, 145, 232, 367–9, 390, 394, 419
- accessible ICT, 147, 152, 385, 398
- accessible information, 70–1, 140–1, 144, 151–2, 195, 243, 374
- accessible workplaces, 217, 228
- accommodations, 104–6, 110–13, 117, 126, 128, 196–7, 199, 228, 231, 233
 age-appropriate, 123, 195, 197, 199, 212, 432
 procedural, 123, 197, 201, 205
 reasonable *see* reasonable accommodation
- ACDEG (African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance), 510, 527
- ACHPR (African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights), 505–6, 511–12, 520–3, 528, 530–4, 537, 556
 role, 530–4
- ACHR (American Convention on Human Rights), 188, 463–73, 479, 481–3, 485–8, 493–502
 Additional Protocols, 471–3
 Art 48, 482–3
 Art 62, 494–5
 structure and key provisions, 469–71
- ACRWC (African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child), 509, 524–6
- action plans, 78, 122, 139, 176, 303, 313, 415–20, 455, 458
- active citizenship, 248, 259
- active labour market policies, 46, 217, 224, 238–43
- active participation of persons with disabilities, 30, 40, 92, 267, 278, 524, 542, 554

- activities
 awareness-raising, 57, 71, 85, 107, 123, 240–2, 465, 502, 555
 cultural, 269, 271–3, 279, 288, 452, 542
 educational, 359–60, 414
 leisure, 279–80
 professional, 351–2, 542
 promotional, 78, 552
 recreational, 270–1, 278, 527
 sporting, 271–2, 274, 277–8
- ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act), 29
- adaptations, 66, 139–40, 149, 156, 192, 240–1, 280, 351, 443
- Ad-Hoc Committee of Experts on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 421
- administration
 of justice, 185, 189, 199–200
 public, 83–4, 285
- adult education, 255–6, 259–60
- affirmative model, 16, 23–4
- Africa, 506–7, 509–10, 512, 515–17, 519–20, 525, 527–8, 530–2, 537, 555–6
 CRPD, 535–8
 key regional challenges, 512–16
- African Charter on Democracy
 Elections and Governance (ACDEG), 510, 527
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 188, 505, 508–12, 520–4, 526, 528, 530–5, 556–7
- Art 18(4), 522–3
- Art 2, 520–1
- Protocol on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities in Africa, 528–30
- Protocol on the Rights of Women, 525–6
- structure and distinctive features, 510–11
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 509 *see* ACRWC
- African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights *see* ACHPR
- African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, 506, 509, 520, 534–5
- African Decade of Persons with Disabilities, 517–18, 556–7
- African human rights system, 12, 504–38, 557
 development, 509–10
 disability rights, 520–35
 emergence of African disability policy, 512–20
- African Union, 505, 531–2
 Continental Plan, 517–19, 549, 556–7
 disability policy, 516–20
 objectives and institutional set-up, 507–8
- African Youth Charter 509 *see* AYC
- AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Agreement), 544
- age, 120, 122, 124–5, 135–7, 330–1, 336–7, 340–2, 373, 377
- age-appropriate accommodations, 123, 195, 197, 199, 212, 432
- age-appropriate assistance, 122, 124
- agency, legal, 163, 170, 173, 178, 201
- AHRD (ASEAN Human Rights Declaration), 545–6, 551, 557
- AICHR (ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights), 506, 545, 551–2
- aid, 20, 83, 112, 399–404, 500
 interpretive, 426, 450, 454, 456
 legal, 199
 measures, 402–3
 social, 401
 state, 366, 399–401, 404–5
 technical, 141, 269, 452
- AIDS 65 *see* HIV/AIDS
- air carriers, 380–2
- air transport, 368, 380–3, 401, 404
- airports, 381–2, 406
- albinism, 67, 515, 536, 556
- alternative formats, 104, 257, 383, 385
- American Convention on Human Rights *see* ACHR
- appreciation, margin of, 150, 428–9, 436, 438–9, 441–2, 444, 446–8, 450
- Appropriate Adult Scheme, 204
- appropriate assistance, 179, 182, 439
- appropriate measures, 69, 106–7, 116, 118, 142–3, 145–6, 254, 271–3, 344, 376
- Arab Charter, 506, 538–9, 541–3, 556
- Arab Decade for Persons with Disabilities, 539, 556
- Arab States, 12, 538, 540–1
- Argentina, 119, 180, 210–11, 491–2, 498

561 Index

- ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 4, 506, 543–52
 Bali Declaration, 547–8
 Charter, 506, 544–7
 Decade of Persons with Disabilities, 546–50, 556
 development of regional human rights system, 544–6
 disability rights in human rights system, 551–2
 emergence of disability policy, 546–51, 556
 Human Rights Declaration *see* AHRD
 Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights 506 *see* AICHR
 objectives and institutional set-up, 543–4
 Asia, 261, 506, 543, 552–3, 557
 assistance, 70, 75, 141, 144, 283, 285, 377–82, 430, 432–3, 524–5
 appropriate, 179, 182, 439
 medical, 41, 431
 personal, 74, 176, 279
 technical, 280, 545
 assistants, personal, 117, 147, 279, 326, 384
 assistive devices, 124, 133, 138–42, 147, 229, 390
 assistive technologies, 69–71, 104, 139, 141, 198, 257, 283, 285, 554
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations 4 *see* ASEAN
 association, discrimination by, 121, 128, 343, 348, 445
 asymmetrical protection, 335
 attitudinal barriers, 16, 20, 24, 64, 66–7, 252, 256, 265, 349–50
 audiovisual services, 270, 369, 387, 392, 405
 augmentative and alternative
 communication, 61, 139, 151, 155–6, 254, 258, 272, 275
 Auslan, 198, 277
 Australia, 80, 106, 109, 195, 198, 205, 232, 261–4, 277, 552
 deaf community, 277
 Austria, 119, 145–6, 152–3
 authorities, 70, 83, 219, 225, 422, 430–2, 439, 442, 447
 domestic, 431, 437, 443–5, 447
 local, 146, 152–3, 297, 353, 370, 393, 438
 national, 39, 93, 262, 397, 428, 443, 447
 public, 69–70, 119, 122, 145, 219, 382, 393–4, 398, 435–6
 autism, 146, 454, 456–7, 554
 autonomy, 30, 160–2, 414, 423, 429, 435, 444, 448
 individual, 67–8, 160, 200, 416
 personal, 439, 452
 available resources, 44, 71–2, 126, 143, 223, 455–6, 472, 524
 awareness-raising activities/measures, 57, 71, 85, 107, 123, 240, 242, 465, 502, 555
 AYC (African Youth Charter), 509, 526–7, 529
 Bali Declaration, 547–8
 Bangkok Declaration, 543–4
 barriers, 30–1, 76–7, 128, 142–3, 185–6, 188–90, 212, 252–3, 349–50, 365–8
 accessibility, 149, 367
 disabling, 21, 113
 discriminatory, 3, 34, 42–3, 97, 271, 273, 556
 economic, 190, 294
 environmental, 6, 23–4, 39, 60, 66–7, 349–50, 477
 existing, 148, 252, 259, 265
 physical, 43, 189, 212, 252
 procedural, 190, 205, 212, 323
 social, 16, 500
 societal, 2–3, 20–2, 24, 29, 499–500
 Belgium, 113, 323, 454, 457
 belief, 309, 330, 336–7, 340–2, 344, 373, 513–15, 535
 religious, 188, 330–1, 514, 556
 benefits, 111–12, 115–17, 119, 223, 268–9, 271, 310–13, 322, 359, 437
 equal, 98, 100–2, 126, 128, 140, 194
 best interests, 122, 124, 171, 179, 542–3
 binding instruments, 2, 41, 56–7, 317, 410, 458
 bio-psychosocial model, 49, 52
 blind, 181, 193, 254, 258, 266, 272–4, 367, 459, 486
 Braille, 58, 61, 151, 155–6, 197, 254, 258, 275, 286, 383–4

562 Index

- Brexit, 294–5, 323–6
 hard, 325
 soft, 325
- budgets, 297, 314, 322, 412, 457, 487
- buildings, 134–5, 142–4, 146–7, 216–17,
 244, 247, 370, 436–7
 accessible, 144, 243
 private, 146, 370
 public, 301, 370, 436, 524
- Bulgaria, 119, 175, 370, 448, 454–6
- burden of proof, 333, 338–40
- burden, disproportionate, 106, 109–11, 114,
 117, 150, 229–30, 344–5, 359–60,
 386–7, 392
- Business Disability Forum, 242
- cableway installations, 371, 404
- Canada, 175, 197, 203, 411
- capabilities, 3, 26–7, 35, 125, 172, 224, 255,
 266
 approach, 18, 24, 26–7, 34–5
 equality of, 26
 framework, 26, 35
 inherent, 160–1, 181
 mental, 522
- capacity, 33, 97, 163–5, 167, 175–6, 189,
 200, 356, 414, 448
 individual, 78, 493, 480
 legal *see* legal capacity
- capital punishment, 464, 469, 473, 489
- care, 179, 182, 237, 347, 380, 417, 518,
 523–5, 543, 551
 health 48 *see* health, care
 institutional, 74, 410
 social, 433
 special, 431, 527
- career advancement, 221–2, 224, 227, 243
- causation, 333, 338, 341
- CEDDIS (Inter-American Committee for the
 Elimination of All Forms of
 Discrimination against Persons
 with Disabilities), 464, 468, 474–5,
 479–80
- CEN (European Committee for
 Standardization), 396–7
- CENELEC (European Committee for
 Electrotechnical Standardization),
 396–7
- CESCR (Committee on Economic, Social
 and Cultural Rights), 41–5, 47, 72,
 101, 132, 218, 256, 268, 270,
 272
- Chacón Navas*, 346–8, 350–1
- charity model, 19
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the
 European Union, 188, 269, 296,
 302–3, 305–10, 325–6, 334, 353,
 383
- child-rearing responsibilities, 179, 439
- children, 121–5, 178–81, 191, 249–54,
 260–2, 266–7, 417–19, 454–7,
 513–15, 524–5
 autistic, 454
 capacities, 67–8, 125
 disabled, 123–5, 251, 260, 524, 530
 education, 266, 457
 rights, 64, 97, 124, 472, 496
 with disabilities, 122–5
- China, 42, 147, 552
 Implementation Plan for Barrier-Free
 Construction, 147
- CIADDIS (Inter-American Convention on the
 Elimination of All Forms of
 Discrimination against Persons with
 Disabilities), 463–4, 468, 473–80,
 485–9, 493, 498–9, 501–3
 and CRPD, 476–9
 definitions, 477–8
- cinemas, 138, 145, 271, 273, 288–9
- citizenship, 22, 415, 418
 active, 248, 259
 equal, 186
 participative, 23
- civil rights, 23, 29
- civil society, 25, 33, 55–7, 77, 82–5, 90, 93,
 248, 550, 555
 and DPOs, 33, 77, 90, 93
 organisations, 58, 87, 413, 422, 544, 547
- CJEU (Court of Justice of the EU), 297,
 306–10, 319–21, 327, 332–3, 339–40,
 345–9, 352–6, 361–2, 414
- claimants, 189, 194, 340
- CoE *see* Council of Europe
- Committee against Torture xxvi *see* CteAT
- Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural
 Rights *see* CESCR

- Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2, 56, 78–81, 93, 153
 - and access to culture, 279
 - as monitoring body, 79–80
 - as quasi-judicial body, 80–1
 - scrutiny of European Union, 321–3
- communicable diseases, 518, 527, 551
- communications, 80, 123–4, 132–3, 145–8, 151–2, 154–6, 173, 194, 254, 481–3
 - definition, 151
 - individual, 63, 66, 171, 226–7, 479, 481–2, 485, 533–4, 536
 - technologies, 69, 93, 142–4, 147–8, 151–4, 365–6, 385
- community-based services, 487, 491
- compensation, 153, 205, 380, 383, 406, 449, 499
- competences, 295, 297–9, 316–20, 330–3, 471, 480–5, 493, 502
 - legislative, 304, 326, 332
- competition, 385, 394, 399, 402
- compulsory primary education, 254, 257
- conditions of detention, 210–11, 430, 535
- Congress of Local and Regional Authorities, 412–13, 422
- consumer rights, 384–5
- contentious jurisdiction, 466–7, 494–5, 500, 502
- Continental Plan, 517–19, 549, 556–7
- Convention on Internally Displaced Persons in Africa, 527
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities *see* CRPD
- Convention on the Rights of the Child *xxvi see* CRC
- cooperation, international, 56, 62, 64, 71, 77, 471, 508
- coordination, mechanisms, 65, 83–4, 93–4
- copyright, 273–4, 388
- core obligations, 11, 98, 256–7, 288, 439
- Council of Europe (CoE), 4, 235, 241–2, 248, 409–59, 539
 - Ad-Hoc Committee of Experts on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 421
 - and European Union, 413–14
 - and United Nations, 413
 - Commissioner for Human Rights, 423–4
- Committee of Ministers' Recommendations, 417–19
- Disability Action Plan 2006–2015, 415–17, 419, 458
- disability policy post-CRPD, 417–21
- ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights) 450 *see* ECHR
- ECSR (European Committee of Social Rights), 12, 410–12, 451, 453–7, 459
- ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights) 429 *see* ECtHR
- institutional set-up, 411–13
- Revised ESC, 12, 410, 451–7
- Strategy on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 2017–2023, 420–1, 458–9
- Court of Justice of the EU *xxi see* CJEU
- CRC (Convention on the Rights of the Child), 77, 124, 249, 421
- crimes, 11, 180, 189, 203–7, 209, 212, 429, 435, 473
- criminal justice systems, 186, 191, 203–11
- criminal non-responsibility, 205
- criminal responsibility, 186, 205–7
 - denial, 489
 - negation, 206
- CRPD (Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities)
 - access to justice, 193–202
 - and accessibility, 139–42
 - and Arts 2 and 3 ECHR, 434
 - and CIADDIS, 476–9
 - and criminal justice system, 203–11
 - and Inter-American system for the protection of human rights (IAHRS), 464–9
 - and interpretation of Art 14 ECHR, 445–6
 - and interpretation of Art 8 ECHR, 439–40
 - Art 12, 166–9
 - Art 13, 193–201
 - Art 14(2), 209–11
 - Art 19, 176–8
 - Art 21, 154–6
 - Art 23, 178–80
 - Art 24, 253–9, 261
 - Art 27, 220–8
 - Art 29, 282–6
 - Art 3, 67–8

- CRPD (Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities) (cont.)
- Art 30, 271–4
 - Art 33, 82
 - Art 33(3), 90
 - Art 4(3), 86–90
 - Art 5, 98–103
 - Art 5(1), 100–2
 - Art 5(2), 102–3
 - Art 6, 118
 - Art 7, 122–5
 - Art 9, 142–9
 - as human rights treaty, 59–62
 - as roadmap of disability policy, 30
 - civil and political v economic
 - social and cultural rights, 73
 - Committee, 78–81, 104–10, 144–51, 163–8, 194–8, 200–2, 207–11, 226–9, 256–8, 536–7
 - EU ratification, 316–21
 - framework under Art 33(2), 84–90
 - general obligations, 69–72
 - implementation and monitoring at
 - national level, 81–90
 - in Africa, 535–8
 - information and communications in Art 9, 152–4
 - model of equality, 125–8
 - negotiation, 56–9
 - new or old rights, 60–2
 - role of other UN bodies in promoting implementation, 91–2
 - scope of application, 427–8
 - structure, 62–72
 - substantive rights, 72–5
- cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, 187, 201–2, 209, 212, 536
- CteAT (Committee against Torture), 187, 490
- cultural activities, 269, 271–3, 279, 288, 452, 542
- cultural development, 463, 501, 509–11, 543
- cultural diversity, 276, 554
- cultural goods and services, 140, 248, 268–70, 272–3, 279–80, 366, 369, 387
- accessibility, 270, 279, 366, 369, 387
- cultural life, 30, 43, 93, 247–8, 268–72, 279–80
- cultural materials, 271–3, 288
- cultural performances, 269–73, 288
- cultural rights, 42–3, 60, 64, 68, 71–3, 248–9, 469–73, 478, 521–2
- culture, 11, 137, 248, 287–8, 322, 370, 403, 472, 514, 529
- deaf, 271, 274–6
- Czech Republic, 111, 436
- de facto equality, 114–15, 117, 126, 148
- deaf, 20, 102, 181, 213, 254, 258, 272, 275–7, 431–2, 439
- community, 254, 258, 275
 - culture, 271, 275–7
- deaf-blind, 258
- death penalty 464 *see* capital punishment
- decent employment, 266, 279
- decision-makers, substitute, 170, 177
- decision-making, 160, 163, 165, 168, 174, 176, 181, 248, 526
- ability, 164–5, 181
 - bodies, 297, 412, 557
 - regimes, 165, 169–71, 173, 179, 181
 - substitute, 170–3
 - supported, 172–5
- degrading treatment, 187, 201–2, 209, 211–12, 429–30, 432–3, 536
- de-institutionalisation, 38
- democracy, 296, 413, 510, 527, 544
- representative, 296, 463
- denial of legal capacity, 160, 163–4, 171, 174, 177, 182, 205
- denial of reasonable accommodation, 98, 106–9, 121, 128–9, 150, 229, 419, 445, 477
- deprivation of legal capacity, 19, 190, 449
- deprivation of liberty, 201, 205, 207–8, 212
- design, universal, 63, 69, 133, 135–8, 140–1, 154, 156, 390, 418, 553–4
- detention, 202, 207–12, 429–34, 447–9, 533
- conditions of, 210–11, 430, 535
 - illegal, 208, 449
 - involuntary, 201, 208, 323
 - lawful, 425, 458
 - persons with disabilities in, 209–11, 432
- detrimental treatment, 340, 347

565 Index

- developing countries, 27, 30, 33, 260–1, 263, 388
- development, 1–5, 37–9, 69–71, 253, 373–4, 397–8, 506–9, 543–4, 546–8
- constitutional, 295, 303
 - cultural, 463, 501, 509–11, 543
 - disability-inclusive, 547, 555
 - human, 27, 249, 547
 - inclusive, 548, 556
 - social, 31, 40, 254, 258
 - sustainable, 30–4, 137, 373, 509, 546–7, 552–3, 557
- devices, assistive, 124, 133, 138–42, 147, 229, 390
- differential treatment, 337, 354
- dignity, 25–6, 126, 159–82, 480, 522, 525–6, 532–3, 542
- inherent, 25, 67, 160–2, 430
- direct discrimination, 99, 104, 121, 125, 128, 333, 336–8, 343, 348, 358
- direct effect, 320
- Directives, 326–7, 330–5, 339–58, 371–2, 374–6, 384–9, 392–7
- disability 299 *see also detailed entries*
- and impairments distinguished, 22
 - as human rights issue, 60
 - definitions, 48, 51, 65–7, 353, 357, 477, 499
- Disability Action Plan 2003–2010, 303–4, 313
- Disability Action Plan 2006–2015, 415–17, 419, 458
- disability discrimination, 70, 123, 417, 455, 459
- EU law, 329–62
- disability law, 1–2, 5, 10, 12, 18, 25, 29–30, 34, 41, 302–4
- and language of disability, 5–6
 - as academic discipline, 2–5
 - current core themes, 28–9
- disability mainstreaming, 304, 316, 326, 415
- disability on the global scale, 27
- disability policy, 29–30, 410–11, 415, 417, 419, 423, 458–9, 512, 516, 548–50
- African human rights system, 512–20
 - ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 546–51, 556
 - Council of Europe (CoE), 415–24
 - CRPD as roadmap of, 30
 - pan-African, 505–6, 512, 517
 - pan-Arab, 539–40
- disability rights, 1–2, 37–8, 462–3, 468, 501–2, 505–6, 530, 534–5, 555–6
- African human rights system, 520–35
 - agenda, 7, 51–2
 - ASEAN, 551–2
 - protection, 10, 37, 51, 462–4, 488
- disability theory, 15–35
- disability-based discrimination, 43–4, 123, 218, 229, 553
- disability-inclusive development, 547, 555
- disabled learners, 252
- disabled peoples' organisations xxvi *see* DPOs
- disabled workers, 47, 228, 236, 270, 402
- disadvantaged groups, 45, 102, 115, 117, 161, 335, 338, 526
- discrimination
- by association, 121, 128, 343, 348, 445
 - definition, 478
 - direct, 99, 104, 121, 125, 128, 333, 336–8, 343, 348, 358
 - disability, 70, 123, 325, 329, 333, 339, 352–4, 358–9, 455, 459
 - disability-based, 43–4, 123, 218, 229, 553
 - forms, 100
 - indirect, 99, 121, 126–8, 223, 333, 336–9, 343–4, 358, 361
 - instruction to discriminate, 99, 128, 339, 343, 358
 - intersectional, 11, 68, 97, 99, 118–20, 128–9, 180, 525
 - multiple, 99, 118–19, 417, 420, 479
 - prohibition, 128, 223, 326, 330, 337, 341–3, 440–1, 445, 447
 - systemic, 179, 505
- discriminatory barriers, 3, 34, 42–3, 97, 271, 273, 556
- diseases, 16, 28, 31, 34, 48–9, 372, 500, 512, 516, 519
- communicable, 518, 527, 551
- dismissal, 121, 223, 349, 353, 439
- disproportionate burden, 106, 109–11, 114, 117, 150, 229–30, 344–5, 359–60, 386–7, 392

566 Index

- diversity, 160, 200, 234, 257, 260, 360, 516
 cultural, 276, 554
 human, 67, 136–7, 161, 253, 255, 300–1, 416
- DPOs (disabled peoples' organisations), 1, 21, 57–8, 81–3, 87–90, 93, 516–17, 519–21, 537, 540
 and civil society, 33, 77, 90, 93
- duty to reasonably accommodate, 103–14, 117, 126, 128–9, 150, 156–7, 341, 343, 427–8, 442–4
 definition and scope, 104–6
 limitation, 108–14
 objective, 106–8
 duty-bearers, 72, 103–4, 106, 109–11, 128, 222
- EAA (European Accessibility Act), 4, 325, 366, 385, 387, 390, 405
- EAFRD (European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development), 372–3
- ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights), 4, 210, 284, 305–9, 410–12, 414, 424–50, 458–9, 470, 511
 accessibility and reasonable accommodation, 434–9
 Art 14, 440–5
 Art 8, 434–9
 case law, 429–50
 development of positive obligations, 427–9
 discrimination on the ground of disability and reasonable accommodation, 440–5
 interpretation, 425–6
 margin of appreciation, 428–9, 436, 438–9, 441–2, 444, 446–8, 450
 potential influence of CRPD on interpretation of Arts 2 and 3, 434
 potential influence of CRPD on interpretation of Art 14, 445–6
 potential influence of CRPD on interpretation of Art 8, 439–40
 rights of persons in detention and reasonable accommodation, 429–33
 scope of application, 427–8
- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific xxvii *see* ESCAP
- Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA), 539–40
- economic integration, 294, 508
- economic operators, 392–4
- economic participation, 28, 384
- economic rights, 412, 427, 458
- ECSR (European Committee of Social Rights), 12, 410–12, 451, 453–7, 459
- ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights), 4, 210–11, 284, 306–9, 410–12, 422–50, 453, 458–9
 and legal capacity, 446–50
- Ecuador, 485, 488
- education, 247–64, 267–9, 287–8, 312–13, 442–4, 451–2, 454–6, 472–3, 526–7, 542
 adult, 255–6, 259–60
 appropriate, 249, 454
 family planning, 75, 178
 inclusive *see* inclusive education
 lack of data, 264–5
 levels, 32, 254, 256, 259–60
 mainstream, 81, 260–1, 264
 primary 257 *see* primary education
 right to, 11, 248–68, 287
 secondary, 254, 256–7, 456
 segregated, 261, 267, 288
 special, 253, 267
 systems
 integrated, 252
 tertiary, 117, 255–6, 259–60, 442, 444
 Uganda, 263
- education systems
 inclusive, 253, 255, 264, 267
- educational activities, 359–60, 414
- educational institutions, 252, 260, 444, 455
- educational settings, 57, 251–2, 255, 261, 266
- EEOC (Equal Employment Opportunity Commission), 233
- effect, direct, 320
- effective implementation, 33, 93, 309, 313, 553
- effective participation, 60, 66–8, 76, 127, 247, 349–50, 353–4, 361, 477
- effectiveness, 104–6, 110, 128, 239, 242, 345, 453, 523

567 Index

- elderly people, 135, 374, 397, 522–3
- elections, 79, 229, 247, 281–3, 286–8, 419, 527, 541
 - free, 281, 424, 450
- electoral registers, 171, 449
- employees, 112, 192, 216–17, 220, 225, 228, 232–3, 243, 349
- employers, 150, 219–20, 224–6, 230–4, 239–42, 342–7, 349–50, 451
 - private, 45, 71, 222, 226, 233
- employment, 45–7, 81, 216–27, 231–44, 312–15, 330–1, 342–5, 348–9, 524–7
 - continuance, 221–3, 227
 - decent, 266, 279
 - opportunities, 46–7, 218, 221, 224, 226–7, 238–9, 243
 - rates, 216, 241, 312
 - services, 235, 241, 384
 - sheltered, 19, 219, 225, 234–7, 239, 243, 451–2
 - supported, 217, 225, 234, 237–8
- Employment Equality Directive, 302–3, 319, 326–7, 332–3, 337, 339–57, 361
 - Art 5, 344–5
 - disability provisions, 345–57
 - key features and scope, 342–3
 - prohibition of discrimination and duty to reasonably accommodate, 343–5
- enforcement, 125, 128, 370
 - mechanisms, 41, 108, 473, 479
- engagement, active, 259–60
- ENIL (European Network on Independent Living), 260, 264–5, 326
- enjoyment, 68, 118, 120, 122–4, 146, 247–9, 440
 - equal, 40, 43, 55, 61, 63, 92, 118, 434, 509
- enterprises, private, 69–70, 107, 145, 232, 393
- entrepreneurship, 221–2, 224
- environment
 - physical, 28, 42, 93, 132, 142, 148, 152, 365–6, 369–72, 404
 - social, 16–17, 21, 476–7
 - work, 220, 222, 232, 316
- environmental barriers, 6, 23–4, 39, 60, 66–7, 349–50, 477
- environmental factors, 26, 41, 49
- epilepsy, 362, 514, 554
- EPPD (European Parliament of Persons with Disabilities), 315
- equal basis, 121–2, 153–4, 171–2, 176–8, 220–2, 269–71, 281–4, 349–52, 376–7
- equal benefit of the law, 98, 101–2, 126, 128, 194
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 233
- equal participation, 56, 222, 247, 249, 254, 258
- equal protection, 98, 100, 103, 126, 128, 194, 486, 541
- equal recognition before the law, 74, 160, 162–9, 175–6, 178, 419
- equality, 37, 51, 96–129, 185–7, 240–2, 423
 - and non-discrimination, 110–11, 117, 126, 194, 200, 228, 304, 499, 536
 - before the law, 100
 - de facto, 114–15, 117, 126, 148
 - directives, 330, 335–9
 - gender, 31, 68, 122, 330, 335, 420, 508, 557
 - in EU Treaties, 334
 - inclusive, 97, 125–8, 142
 - law, 242, 334–5, 354, 359
 - models, 11, 97–8, 125–8
 - norms, 45, 97–8, 127–8, 334, 478
 - of opportunity, 46–7, 67–8, 97, 126, 219, 300, 416, 418
 - principle, 75, 97, 116, 219, 283, 304, 317, 333–4, 423
 - promotion, 108, 241–3, 247, 330, 361
 - substantive, 100, 115, 126
 - under the law, 101
- ESC (European Social Charter), 218, 269, 306, 310, 410–13, 451–9
 - provisions, 451–2
 - Revised, 12, 410, 451–7
- ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific), 506–7, 552–3, 555, 557
- ESCWA (Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia), 539–40
- ESF (European Social Fund), 372
- ESOs (European Standardisation Organisations), 396, 405
- Estonia, support for employers, 241

- ethnic origin, 330–1, 335–7, 373
- ETUC (European Trade Union Confederation), 453
- EU CFR *see* Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
- European Blind Union, 389
- European Commission, 259, 297, 299, 309, 313–15, 357, 360, 393, 395, 414
- European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization 396 *see* CENELEC
- European Committee for Standardization 396 *see* CEN
- European Committee of Social Rights *see* ECSR
- European Convention on Human Rights *see* ECHR
- European Court of Human Rights *see* ECtHR
- European Network on Independent Living xxvii *see* ENIL
- European Parliament, 74, 297, 299, 314, 318, 342, 390
- European Parliament of Persons with Disabilities 315 *see* EPPD
- European Pillar of Social Rights, 315–16
- European Social Charter *see* ESC
- European Social Fund (ESF), 372
- European Standardisation Organisations (ESOs), 396, 405
- European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC), 453
- European Union
- access to EU documents, 383
 - accessibility, 364–406
 - and standardisation, 395–8
 - competence, 367–9
 - in legislation, 369–89
 - of built environment, 370–3
 - of cultural goods and services, 366, 369, 387–9
 - of information, 383–7
 - transport, 373–83
 - air transport, 368, 380–3, 401, 404
 - and Council of Europe (CoE), 413–14
 - Brexit, 294–5, 323–6
 - case law, 346–57
 - Charter of Fundamental Rights, 188, 269, 296, 302–3, 305–10, 325–6, 334, 353, 383
 - Art 21(1), 309–10
 - Art 26, 310
 - Commission, 259, 297, 299, 309, 313–15, 357, 360, 393, 395, 414
 - Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities scrutiny, 321–3
 - competences, 297–9
 - constitutional framework, 304–11
 - Court of Justice, 297, 306–10, 319–21, 327, 332–3, 339–40, 345–9, 352–6, 361–2, 414
 - Directives, 326–7, 330–5, 339–58, 371–2, 374–6, 384–9, 392–7
 - Disability Action Plan 2003–2010, 303–4, 313
 - disability discrimination law, 329–62
 - disability law and policy, 293–327
 - disability legislation, 311–12
 - Employment Equality Directive, 302–3, 319, 326–7, 332–3, 337, 339–57, 361
 - European Pillar of Social Rights, 315–16
 - GBER (General Block Exemption Regulation), 400–1, 403–5
 - legal order, 11, 295, 316, 318–20, 327, 349
 - non-discrimination law, 335–41
 - Parliament, 74, 297, 299, 314, 318, 342, 390
 - policy framework, 312–15
 - early, 299–302
 - proposed non-discrimination Directive, 357–60
 - public procurement law, 393–5
 - rail transport, 374–8
 - ratification of CRPD, 316–21
 - road transport, 378
 - state aid law, 366, 399–405
 - TFEU, 295, 298–9, 302, 304, 317–19, 332, 334–6, 342, 368, 399–402
 - Treaties, 302, 304–5
 - water transport, 365, 374, 379
- exclusion, 22, 28, 31, 43, 81, 224, 228, 251, 258, 300–2
- social, 28, 31, 304, 312
 - systematic/systemic, 117
- exercise of legal capacity, 167–8, 177–8, 180–2, 200, 450
- expertise, 91, 220, 242, 421–2, 447
- experts, 41, 79, 83, 94, 233, 421, 500

569 Index

- independent, 78, 93, 479, 515
- exploitation, 120, 181, 191, 201–2, 212, 519, 525, 535, 537
- economic, 236
- expression
 - artistic, 404
 - freedom of, 61, 154–5, 249, 269, 281, 283, 470, 529
- extreme poverty, 31, 463, 501, 507
- facilities, 69–70, 140–1, 144, 146–9, 231–2, 281–3, 285, 377–8, 487, 490
 - outdoor, 142, 370
 - toilet, 211, 438
- fair trial, 174, 185, 187–8, 429, 447, 449, 470, 489, 497–9
- family life, 11, 429, 434–5, 439, 445, 447, 470, 499–500
 - and legal capacity, 178–81
- family members, 179, 190, 266, 421, 529
- family planning education, 75, 178
- FGM (female genital mutilation), 180, 515–16, 537, 556
- films, 269, 271–3, 288
- financial abuse, 203
- financial measures, 241
- financial resources, 199, 258, 263, 345
- Finland, 267–8, 323, 453
 - Non-Discrimination Act, 242
- focal points, 65, 83–4, 93–4, 479, 552
- forced institutionalisation, 186, 208
- formats, 124, 151, 155–6, 173, 254, 258, 274, 383–5
 - accessible, 59, 61, 140, 154–5, 189, 271–4, 277, 383–4, 388–9
 - alternative, 104, 257, 383, 385
- frameworks, 23, 26, 71, 84–90, 93, 250, 378, 380, 451–2, 456
 - legislative, 154, 219, 358
 - policy, 213, 267, 295, 299, 312, 365–6
- France, 141, 280, 430, 454, 456–7
- free elections, 281, 424, 450
- free movement, 144, 294, 325–6, 368–9, 373, 377, 396
- free primary education, 254, 257
- freedoms, 67–8, 151, 154–5, 160–1, 470–1, 511, 520–1, 525–6, 531–2, 541
 - fundamental, 30, 63, 69, 72, 118, 121–2, 296, 306, 544–5, 551
 - of expression, 61, 154–5, 249, 269, 281, 283, 470, 529
 - of movement, 325, 541
 - of opinion, 155–6, 541
- functional limitations, 3, 16, 18–19, 37, 51, 172, 252
- fundamental freedoms, 30, 63, 69, 72, 118, 121–2, 296, 306, 544–5, 551
- fundamental rights, 160, 166, 174, 182, 187–8, 294, 296–7, 304–9, 333–6
- Gambia, 521, 533–4, 556
- GBER (General Block Exemption Regulation), 400–1, 403–5
- gender, 32, 118, 121, 125, 180, 188, 500, 508, 548, 551
 - mainstreaming, 119, 316
- General Block Exemption Regulation *see* GBER
- general obligations, 55, 63, 93, 106, 140, 147, 152, 196, 226, 479
 - CIADDIS, 475
 - CRPD, 69–72
- general principles, 63–4, 67–8, 86, 93–4, 156, 160, 333–4, 342, 414, 420
- geographical scope, 417, 476, 552
- girls 75, 118, 120–1, 179, 479, 492, 513, 515–16, 525–6, 557 *see also* women
- Global South, 4, 30, 505, 507
- good practice, 92, 175, 229, 232, 266, 280–1, 286–7, 554–6
 - culture, 280
 - inclusive education, 266–8
 - political participation, 286–7
 - supported decision-making, 175
- goods, 45, 294, 296, 360, 366–9, 373, 383, 393, 399
 - accessible, 4, 145, 232, 304, 367–9, 390, 394, 419
 - universally designed, 69, 135, 140
- governance, 82, 91, 508, 510, 527
- groups
 - disadvantaged, 45, 115, 117, 161, 335, 338, 526
 - marginalised, 118, 185, 527, 551
 - oppressed, 20–2

570 Index

- groups (cont.)
 social, 126, 472, 527
 vulnerable, 402, 427, 432, 445, 547,
 550–1, 557
- guardians, 75, 179, 449
 legal, 524
- guardianship, 171–2, 177, 179, 182, 281,
 448, 450
 partial, 170–1, 448–50
 plenary, 170–1
- Guatemala, 274, 489–91
- guidance, 148, 202, 219, 341, 344, 354, 356,
 398, 451–2, 458
- habilitation, 75, 142, 224, 529
- handicap, 231, 280
 definitions, 40, 48
- harassment, 99, 128, 221, 223, 339–40, 343,
 348, 358
- harmful practices, 505, 515, 517, 525, 529,
 535–6
- health, 48–50, 224, 313, 350–2, 365, 369–72,
 525–6, 529
 care, 48, 75, 120, 123, 163, 208, 279, 491,
 497
 mental, 208, 487, 521–2, 533, 535
 reproductive, 75, 180–1, 500–1, 525, 529,
 551, 557
 status, 19, 50, 188, 242
- healthy working conditions, 221–3, 227
- hearing impairments, 102, 106, 198–9, 244,
 387, 439, 492
- higher education, access to, 248, 259–60
- HIV/AIDS, 65, 441, 512–13, 516–18, 525,
 535, 546, 551, 554
- homes, 74–5, 139, 270, 288, 367, 406, 434–5,
 448
 social care, 190, 449
- Honduras, 488, 495
- housing, 22, 39, 43, 75, 142, 269, 331, 445,
 452
- human development, 27, 249, 547
- human dignity *see* dignity
- human diversity, 67, 136–7, 161, 253, 255,
 300–1, 416
- human rights, 4–6, 61, 247–9, 411–13,
 421–3, 480–1, 492–3, 538–9, 541,
 544–6
- access to justice as, 187–8
 and fundamental freedoms, 40, 63, 69, 92,
 118, 121–2, 296, 306, 544–5, 551
 approach, 3, 83–5, 93, 103
 indivisibility, 551, 557
 instruments
 regional 526 *see individual regions*
 international human rights law, 76–7, 114,
 161–2, 217–18, 249, 267–8, 281, 468,
 470
 model of disability, 18, 24–5, 34, 37, 39,
 48, 51, 417, 423, 427
 monitoring, 465, 502
 promotion, 85, 421, 463, 466, 532
 protection, 410–12, 414, 423, 458, 462–3,
 465–6, 506–7
 respect for, 253, 296, 414, 423, 508
 treaties, 55, 59–63, 65, 67–8, 74–5, 77,
 127–8, 132, 155–6
 violations, 191, 201, 212, 423, 481–2, 495,
 534
- Human Rights Council, 91, 515
- Hungary, 145, 171, 284, 430–2, 449
- IACHR *see* Inter-American Commission on
 Human Rights
- IACtHR *see* Inter-American Court of Human
 Rights
- IAHRS *see* Inter-American system for the
 protection of human rights
- ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights), 107, 127, 132, 155,
 162, 187, 281, 470
- ICESCR (International Covenant on
 Economic, Social and Cultural
 Rights), 43–4, 75, 77, 127, 218, 222,
 249, 268–9, 272, 278
- ICF (International Classification of
 Functioning, Disability and Health),
 17, 49–52
- ICIDH (International Classification of
 Impairments, Disabilities and
 Handicaps), 48–9, 52
- ICT, 147, 151–2, 314, 365, 383, 395–8, 548
 accessible, 147, 152, 385, 398
- identification, 67, 142–3, 300, 397
- identities, linguistic, 254, 258, 271, 274–5,
 404

571 Index

- IEC (International Electronic Commission), 134, 398
- illegal detention, 208, 449
- ILO (International Labour Organization), 10, 38, 45–7, 51, 218–19, 229, 422, 538
- impairments
 definition, 48
 hearing, 102, 106, 198–9, 244, 387, 439, 492
 intellectual, 118, 124, 234, 288, 514
 mobility, 289
 psychological, 346, 349–52, 354, 361
 sensory, 6, 66, 135, 163, 166, 350, 377, 477, 499
 visual, 145, 150, 153–4, 230, 280, 286, 385, 388, 442–3
- Implementation Plan for Barrier-Free Construction, 147
- implementation, effective, 33, 93, 309, 313, 553
- inclusion, 39–41, 67–8, 73, 137, 176–7, 251–5, 257–8, 303, 316
 political, 32, 34
 social, 136–7, 246, 287, 312, 402, 418, 423, 498
- inclusive education, 247–53, 255–9, 261–7, 287, 443–4, 454, 457, 492
 and teacher training, 258, 264, 267
 cultural and attitudinal barriers, 265–6
 goals, 248, 255
 good practice, 266–8
 key challenges in implementation, 260–6
 lack of legal remedies, 265
 lack of resources and supports, 263–4
 measures required to achieve inclusion, 255–9
 systems, 253, 255, 264, 267
 transition from segregated educational settings, 261–2
- inclusive equality, model, 97, 125–8, 142
- independence, 67, 85, 94, 160, 168, 190, 269, 310, 451, 458
- independent experts, 78, 93, 477, 515
- independent living, and legal capacity, 176–8
- India, 74, 266, 552
- indirect discrimination, 99, 121, 126–8, 223, 333, 336–9, 343–4, 358, 361
- individual autonomy, 67–8, 160, 200, 416
- Indonesia, 547–8, 555
- inequalities, 20, 32, 34, 126, 324, 443, 446
 structural, 19, 128
 systemic, 45, 97, 445
- information, 132–3, 140, 142–4, 147–8, 151–6, 181, 365–6, 376–8, 383–6, 482–3
 accessibility, 140, 152, 156, 383–9
 legal, 185, 189, 212
 reliable, 81, 194, 423
- infrastructure, 304, 360, 374, 376, 491
 basic, 445
 physical, 372–4, 383
- INGOs (international non-governmental organisations), 413, 420, 453
- inherent capabilities, 160–1, 181
- inherent dignity, 25, 67, 160–2, 430
- inquiry procedure, 78, 81
- institutional care, 74, 410
- institutional settings, 177, 190, 430–1, 434
- institutional structure, 295, 465, 467, 502
- institutionalisation, 74, 171, 201, 205–7, 236, 447
 forced, 186, 208
- institutions, 38–9, 74, 201, 296–9, 304–5, 309–10, 313–15, 448, 455, 457–8
 psychiatric, 207, 447, 489, 521, 533
- instruction to discriminate, 99, 128, 339, 343, 358
- integration, 46, 251–2, 302, 310, 326, 397, 473–4, 507, 517, 527
 economic, 294, 508
 occupational, 269, 310, 335
 social, 269, 368, 393, 405, 451–2, 458, 486, 492, 524–5
 systemic, 410
- integrity, personal, 487, 490–1, 493, 499
- intellectual disabilities, 6, 171–2, 175, 177, 179, 190, 204–6, 287, 455, 457
- intellectual impairments, 118, 124, 234, 288, 514
- intellectual property rights, 271, 273, 321, 394

572 Index

- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 464–9, 471, 473, 480–93, 495, 499, 501–3
 composition
 functions and competences, 481–5
 decisions post-CRPD, 487–90
 decisions pre-CRPD, 485–7
- Inter-American Committee for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities xxvi *see* CEDDIS
- Inter-American Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities *see* CIADDIS
- Inter-American Court
 case law post-CRPD, 490–501
 case law pre-CRPD, 496–8
 composition
 functions and competences, 493–6
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR), 464–6, 469, 471, 493–502
- Inter-American system for the protection of human rights (IAHRS), 12, 461–95 and CRPD, 464–9
- internal market, 294, 296, 368–9, 371, 373–5, 378, 384–5, 390, 399–405
- International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health 17 *see* ICF
- International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps 48 *see* ICIDH
- international cooperation, 56, 62, 64, 71, 77, 471, 508
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights xxvii *see* ICCPR
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights xxvii *see* ICESCR
- International Electronic Commission (IEC), 134, 398
- international human rights law, 76–7, 114, 161–2, 217–18, 249, 267–8, 281, 468, 470
 access to culture in, 268–70
 before CRPD, 36–52
 political participation in, 281–2
 positive action under, 114–16
 right to education in, 249
 right to work in, 218–20
- international human rights treaties, 2, 49, 72, 91, 100–1, 114, 156, 160, 193, 218
- International Labour Organization *see* ILO
- international non-governmental organisations (INGOs), 413, 420, 453
- international organisations, 77, 296–7, 422, 482, 516
- International Organization for Standardization 134 *see* ISO
- international protection, 28, 188
- international standards, 46, 422, 424, 456, 469, 490, 492, 498, 501, 541
- Internet, 59, 144, 152, 155, 366
- interoperability, 144, 375–6
- interpretation, 63, 173–5, 319–21, 345–6, 425–7, 439–40, 445, 469, 494, 521
 broad, 200, 536
 sign language, 102, 173, 197, 201, 232, 272
- interpretive aid, 426, 450, 454, 456
- intersectional approach, 199, 478, 529
- intersectional discrimination, 11, 68, 97, 99, 118–20, 128–9, 180, 525
- intervention, 61, 298, 303, 388, 400–1
- involuntary detention, 201, 208, 323
- ISO (International Organization for Standardization), 134, 138, 395, 398
- Italy, 78, 226–7, 234, 267, 323, 382, 436–7, 447
 Development Cooperation Disability Action Plan, 78
 education, 267
 project on diversity at work, 234
- ITU (International Telecommunication Union), 270
- IVF (in vitro fertilisation), 499–500
- job opportunities, 236, 249, 542
- job retention, 220–1, 224
- judicial protection, 485, 497–9
- judicial systems, 103, 186, 193, 195, 340
- judiciary, 78, 108, 128, 194, 198, 201
- jurisdiction, 2, 6, 60, 101, 113, 119, 175, 493–5, 502, 509
 contentious, 466–7, 494–5, 500, 502
- jurors, 191–3, 198–9
- jury duties, 195, 198

573 Index

- justice
 accessing, 186, 191, 199, 212
 administration of, 185, 189, 199–200
 social, 21, 31, 74, 275, 469, 508, 544
 systems, 101, 184–213, 265
 criminal, 186, 191, 203, 206
- Kampala Declaration, 517–18
- Korea, 262
- labour market policies, active, 46, 217, 224, 238–43
- labour markets, 4, 216, 218, 220–2, 224, 227, 303–4, 311, 316
 open, 221–2, 225, 234–5, 238, 243, 314
- language, 1, 5–7, 268, 273, 275–7, 309, 440, 520, 524
 and disability law, 5–6
 people-first, 5–6
- LAS (League of Arab States), 4, 12, 506, 538–43, 556
- Latvia, 197, 431, 433
- lawful detention, 425, 458
- lawyers, 7, 103, 128, 189–90, 192, 200, 289, 406, 432, 448
- League of Arab States *see* LAS
- learners, 252–3, 256–7, 260, 263, 268, 442
 disabled, 252
- learning, 8–9, 104, 177, 252–3, 256, 383, 554
 lifelong, 255–6, 259–60, 264
- legal agency, 163, 170, 173, 178, 201
- legal aid, 199
- legal basis, 335, 342, 361, 366, 368, 404
- legal capacity, 11, 57, 60, 159–82, 186, 189, 423
 and ECtHR, 446–50
 and family life, 178–81
 and independent living, 176–8
 Bulgaria, 175
 concept, 163–6
 denial, 160, 163–4, 171, 174, 177, 182, 205
 deprivation, 19, 190, 449
 exercise, 167–8, 177–8, 180–2, 200, 450
 obligations to respect
 protect and fulfil, 169
 right to, 162–9
 traditional approaches, 166
- legal frameworks, 1, 3, 221, 311–12, 316, 319, 326, 352, 366, 396
- legal information, 185, 189, 212
- legal obligations, 55, 77, 84
- legal personality, 167, 178, 189, 296, 544
- legal professionals 189–90, 192–3, 195, 212
 see also lawyers
- legal remedies, 107, 265
- legal standards, 101, 411, 457
- legal status, 296, 522, 555
- legal systems, 1, 165, 167, 185, 195, 327, 332, 521
- legislation, 4–5, 102, 297–8, 319–20, 325–7, 366–8, 384–5, 395–7, 404–5, 454–5
 domestic/national, 29, 65, 93, 179, 191, 219, 227, 229, 344–5
 European Union, 369–89, 311
 public procurement, 366, 393
 secondary, 311, 319–20, 327, 332, 335, 337, 341, 349, 361, 365
 transport, 374, 384
- legislative competence, 304, 326, 332
- legislative measures, 172, 241
- leisure, 269–72, 274, 277–9, 322, 370, 452
- liberty, 144, 174, 182, 201, 206–9, 212, 447–9, 529, 534
 and security, 201, 212, 323, 429, 446, 534
 deprivation, 201, 205, 207–8, 212
 personal, 208, 469–70, 499–500, 533
- libraries, 145, 270–1, 273
- life
 political, 172, 283, 286, 480
 private, 435–9, 447–9, 486
 professional, 347–54, 357, 361
 public, 33, 171–2, 247–8, 281–2, 287, 315, 359, 419, 424, 529
 quality of, 248, 397, 547, 557
 social, 39, 73, 247
- lifelong learning, 255–6, 259–60, 264
- linguistic identity, 254, 258, 271, 274–5, 404
- Lithuania, 196, 449
- live assistance, 140–1, 144, 275
- local authorities, 146, 152–3, 297, 353, 370, 393, 438
- mainstream education, 81, 260–1, 264
- mainstream schools, 265–7, 455

574 Index

- mainstream society, 19, 41–2, 97, 127–8, 247, 249, 365, 513
- mainstreaming, 38, 83, 93, 285, 301, 421, 552
- disability, 304, 316, 326, 415
 - gender, 119, 316
- manufacturers, 244, 369, 371, 378, 392, 398
- margin of appreciation, 150, 428–9, 436, 438–9, 441–2, 444, 446–8, 450
- marginalisation, 97, 513–14, 516, 529–30, 555
- marginalised groups, 118, 185, 527, 551
- markets, 239, 369, 385, 395–6, 400–1
- internal, 294, 296, 368–9, 371, 373–5, 378, 384–5, 390, 399–405
 - labour 4 *see* labour markets
- Marrakesh Treaty, 273–4, 389, 531
- marriage, 178–9, 449
- mass media, 155, 283, 548
- material scope, 228, 243, 294, 342–3, 359, 361, 387, 392
- material support, 161, 253, 542
- materials
- cultural, 271–3, 288
 - printed, 273, 388
- MDGs (Millennium Development Goals), 30–1
- media, 270, 274, 547
- mass, 155, 283, 548
- medical assistance, 41, 431
- medical model, 16, 18–20, 28, 34–5, 39, 49, 60, 522, 527, 530
- Memorandum of Understanding xxviii *see* MoU
- mental health, 208, 487, 521–2, 533, 535
- methodology, 7–10
- Millennium Development Goals *see* MDGs
- minimum standards, 143, 152–3, 219, 342, 376, 378
- minorities, national, 309–10, 440
- minority languages, 276–7, 412
- mobility, 129, 136, 141, 269, 315, 322, 452, 492
- aids, 69–70, 141
 - impairments, 289
 - personal, 139, 141, 152, 444
 - reduced, 301, 354, 370–1, 374, 376–82, 404, 541
- models
- affirmative, 16, 23–4
 - bio-psychosocial, 49, 52
 - charity, 19
 - human rights, 18, 24–7, 34, 37, 39, 48, 51, 423, 427
 - medical, 16, 18–20, 28, 34–5, 39, 49, 60, 522, 527, 530
 - social, 2–3, 16–22, 25, 28, 34, 39, 43, 300, 310, 326
 - social-contextual, 2–3, 16, 24, 59, 66, 361, 516
 - theoretical, 10, 18, 27, 125, 129
- monitoring, 64–5, 76, 78–9, 81–2, 85–91, 93, 410, 471, 479
- bodies, 79, 466, 468, 479, 510
 - processes, 82, 86–90, 143
 - systems, 10, 56, 65, 519
- morals, 435, 511
- MoU (Memorandum of Understanding), 389, 413
- Mozambique, 537–8
- multiple discrimination, 99, 118–19, 417, 420, 479
- museums, 270–1, 273, 404
- national authorities, 39, 93, 262, 397, 428, 443, 447
- national courts, 109, 146, 297, 309, 334, 346, 349, 354–6, 439
- national human rights institutions xxviii *see* NHRIs
- national laws, 106, 111, 114, 141, 144, 298–9, 321, 325, 330, 334
- national legislation, 29, 93, 179, 219, 227, 229, 274, 309, 327, 344
- national minorities, 309–10, 440
- natural resources, 509–11, 546
- necessity, 57, 448
- negative attitudes, 189, 191, 516
- negotiation
- processes, 55, 87, 236
 - sessions, 10, 17, 51, 235, 249, 258
- negotiations, 50, 56–7, 65, 77, 83, 87, 238, 317
- Netherlands, 425, 437, 447
- new technologies, 69–71, 141, 283, 285, 404
- NGOs (non-governmental organisations), 57–8, 66, 208, 283, 285, 318, 413, 453, 532, 534

575 Index

- NHRIs (national human rights institutions),
 57, 85, 421–2
- non-discrimination, 67–8, 96–129, 242–3,
 332–4, 429–30, 445–6, 456, 499–500
 and equality, 110–11, 117, 126, 194, 200,
 228, 304, 499, 536
 law, 126, 241, 330–5, 356, 361
 norm, 97–8, 104, 115–16, 126, 128–9, 423,
 428, 446, 452
 definition and scope, 98–100
 principle, 30, 103, 125, 145, 250, 301, 310,
 330, 334, 347
- non-governmental organisations 57
 see NGOs
- Norway, 111, 141, 280, 380
- notification, 381, 400–1, 403
- OAS (Organization of American States),
 462–9, 471, 473, 476, 481–5,
 501–3
 Charter, 462–5, 467, 481, 495, 501–2
- OAU (Organisation of African Unity), 505,
 507–9, 517, 556
- obesity, 353–4, 357
- obligations, 70–2, 143–5, 147–8, 152–3,
 167–9, 194–6, 222–4, 255–7, 474–6,
 497–8
 core, 11, 98, 256–7, 288, 439
 general, 55, 63, 69, 93, 140, 147, 152,
 225–6, 474, 479
 legal, 55, 77, 84
 positive, 74, 98, 103, 195, 199, 202, 427–8,
 435–8, 440, 445–6
- occupation, 302, 342–3, 348
- occupational integration, 269, 310, 335
- offenders, 11, 186, 189, 191, 194, 203, 205–9
- OHCHR (Office of the High Commissioner for
 Human Rights), 61, 72, 91, 103,
 205–6, 208, 216, 229, 232, 490
- Oman, 208–9
- OP-CRPD, 2, 30, 63, 65, 78, 80–1, 318
- open labour market, 221–2, 225, 234–5, 238,
 243, 314
- opinion, freedom of, 155–6, 541
- opportunities
 employment, 46–7, 218, 221, 224, 226–7,
 238–9, 243
 job, 236, 249, 542
 work, 39, 218, 238
- oppressed groups, 20–2
- Organisation of African Unity 505 see OAU
- Organization of American States xxviii see
 OAS
- outdoor facilities, 142, 370
- Pacific, 506, 552–3, 557–8
- pan-African disability policy, 505–6, 512,
 517
- pan-Arabic disability policy, 539–41
- paradigm shifts, 3, 60, 64, 83, 93, 156, 160,
 169, 172, 417
- Paraguay, 232, 473, 487
- parental rights, 160, 182
- parenthood, 178–9
- parents, 112, 146, 179, 182, 267–8, 439, 524
- partial guardianship, 170–1, 448–50
- participation
 active, 40, 267, 278, 524, 542
 economic, 28, 384
 effective, 60, 66–8, 76, 127, 247, 349–50,
 353–4, 361, 477
 equal, 56, 222, 247, 249, 254, 258
 in political and public life, 281–9, 359, 529
 in society, 75, 91, 142, 224, 278, 281,
 312–14, 352, 365, 542
 political, 11, 102, 248–9, 281–6, 541, 553
 restrictions, 49, 139
- participative citizenship, 23
- parties, political, 283, 285–7
- passengers, 153, 376–8, 380, 382, 392, 486
- patients, 102, 209, 384, 417, 487–91, 496,
 499, 521, 533
- peer support, 173, 254, 258
- people-first language, 5–6
- performances, cultural, 269–73, 288
- personal assistance, 74, 176, 279
- personal assistants, 117, 147, 279, 326, 384
- personal autonomy, 439, 452
- personal integrity, 487, 490–1, 493, 499
- personal liberty, 208, 469–70, 499–500, 533
- personal mobility, 139, 141, 152, 444
- Personal Ombudsmen (POs), 176
- personal scope, 195, 239, 342, 346
- personal tragedy, 16, 21, 23
- personality, 253, 255, 279, 472
 legal, 167, 178, 189, 296, 544

576 Index

- persons of unsound mind, 425, 447, 458
 persons with disabilities, accessibility for,
 131, 143, 154, 366, 369, 373–4, 388,
 404, 531, 556
 petitioners, 483, 485–7, 492, 495
 petitions, 466, 481–6, 488–9, 491, 495,
 502
 individual, 473, 479–82
 physical barriers, 43, 189, 212, 252
 physical environment, 28, 42, 93, 132, 142,
 148, 152, 365–6, 369–72, 404
 physical infrastructures, 372–4, 383
 pilot projects, 175–6, 322
 placement, 171, 177, 191, 201, 219, 258, 449
 involuntary, 201, 207–9, 447
 services, 221–2, 224
 plenary guardianship, 170–1
 Poland, 438–9
 police, 121, 186, 189, 199–200, 203–4, 213,
 431, 536
 policy frameworks, 213, 267, 295, 299, 312,
 365–6
 political inclusion, 32, 34
 political life, 172, 283, 286, 480
 political participation, 11, 102, 248–9,
 281–4, 286, 541, 553
 good practice, 286–7
 in international human rights law, 281–2
 political parties, 283, 285–7
 political process, 283–5, 419
 political rights, 72–3, 248, 281–4, 427, 470,
 472–3, 510, 520
 POs (Personal Ombudsmen), 176
 positive action, 11, 45, 61, 97–8, 114–18, 126,
 226, 239
 and reasonable accommodation
 distinguished, 116–18
 examples, 116
 under international human rights law,
 114–16
 positive measures, 39, 43, 45, 47, 102–3, 107,
 226, 238–43
 positive obligations, 74, 98, 103, 128, 195,
 200, 202, 435–8, 440, 446
 ECHR (European Convention on Human
 Rights), 427–9
 poverty, 28, 31, 40, 75, 92, 505, 513–14, 516,
 553, 556
 extreme, 31, 463, 501, 507
 reduction, 75, 553–4
 powers, 297, 305, 319, 325, 335, 453, 466,
 471
 precautionary measures, 466, 483, 487–91
 preferences, 74, 167–71, 173–5, 178, 181–2,
 240, 253, 319, 327, 543
 individual, 136, 178
 pregnancy, 352, 525
 prejudicial attitudes, 242, 266, 301
 primary education, 257, 260
 compulsory, 254, 257
 free, 254, 257
 universal, 31, 266
 printed materials, 273, 388
 priority areas, 42, 248, 270, 303, 322, 420,
 458, 550
 prison staff, 199–200, 503
 prisoners, 210, 430, 434, 446, 485, 491, 503
 prisons, 174, 209–11, 430, 433
 private buildings, 146, 370
 private employers, 45, 71, 222, 226, 233
 private enterprises, 69–70, 107, 145, 232, 393
 private life, 435–9, 447–9, 486
 private sector, 117, 221–4, 228, 233, 243,
 542, 550
 procedural accommodations, 123, 197, 201,
 205
 procedural barriers, 190, 205, 212, 323
 procedural safeguards, 201, 448
 procurement, public, 4, 311, 326, 366, 372,
 377, 393–5, 398, 405
 professional activities, 351–2, 542
 professional life, 347–54, 357, 361
 professional rehabilitation, 221, 224
 professional sign language interpretation,
 173, 197, 201
 professional sign language interpreters, 144,
 147, 275
 progressive realisation, 72, 143, 149, 256,
 287, 455–6, 470
 prohibition of discrimination, 128, 223, 326,
 330, 337, 341–3, 440–1, 445, 447
 promotional activities, 78, 552
 proof, burden of, 333, 338–40
 property, 120, 163, 169, 309–10, 427, 440,
 445, 470, 499, 541
 proportionality, 111, 150, 230–1, 298

577 Index

- protection
 - effective, 103, 427
 - equal, 98, 100, 103, 126, 128, 194, 486, 541
 - international, 28, 188
 - judicial, 485, 497–9
 - of human rights, 410–12, 414, 423, 458, 462–3, 465–6, 506–7
 - social, 75, 81, 313, 316, 359–60, 365, 532, 550, 553, 557
- psychiatric institutions, 207, 447, 489, 521, 533
- psychological impairments, 346, 349–52, 354, 361
- psychosocial disabilities, 6, 175–6, 423, 425, 441, 447, 449–50, 489–91, 532–3
- public administration, 83–4, 285
- public affairs, 283–5
- public authorities, 69–70, 119, 122, 145, 219, 382, 393–4, 398, 435–6
- public buildings, 301, 370, 436, 524
- public life, 33, 171–2, 247–8, 281–2, 287, 315, 359, 419, 424, 529
- public office, 248, 283, 367
- public policies, 26, 217, 285–7, 418
- public procurement, 4, 311, 326, 366, 372, 377, 393–5, 398, 405
- public sector, 219, 221, 224, 227, 370
 - bodies, 4, 386–7, 405
- punishment, 187, 201–2, 209, 212, 430, 514, 536, 556
 - capital, 473, 489
- quality of life, 248, 397, 547, 557
- quotas, 217, 226–8, 239–40, 242–3
- race, 120, 188, 309, 440, 463, 470, 520, 524, 526, 551
- rail transport, 374–8
- rape, 513, 515, 525
- realisation, 61, 63–4, 70–2, 75, 122, 124, 266–7, 284–6, 555–6
 - progressive, 72, 143, 149, 256, 287, 455–6, 470
- reasonable accommodation, 103–12, 116–18, 149–51, 209–11, 224–31, 342–5, 358–9, 429–35
 - and accessibility, 133, 150, 157, 192, 435
 - and positive action distinguished, 116–18
 - Belgian brochure, 231
 - definition, 106, 359, 432–3
 - denial, 98, 106–9, 121, 128–9, 150, 229, 419, 445, 477
 - duty *see* duty to reasonably accommodate
 - examples, 105, 228–9
 - in employment settings, 228–31
 - individualised, 104, 141
 - obligation, 103–4, 344
 - provision, 3, 103, 116, 123, 209, 228, 230, 243, 260, 432
 - role, 212, 217, 243, 439
- reasonableness, 110, 113, 231
- recognition, equal, 74, 160, 162, 175–6, 178, 419
- recreation, 139, 271, 278–9, 529, 548
- recreational activities, 270–1, 278, 527
- recreational opportunities, 22, 524–5
- recruitment, 220–3, 227
- redress, 108, 185, 188, 202, 211, 221, 223, 265, 495, 497
- reduced mobility, 301, 354, 370–1, 374, 376–82, 404, 541
- regional human rights instruments, 462, 501, 511–12, 541
- regional integration organisations, 3, 65, 318, 327
- regional organisations, 318, 410–11, 422, 507, 539
- rehabilitation, 19, 37, 39, 51, 75, 142, 474, 479, 529, 535
 - professional, 221, 224
 - services, 219, 224, 519, 522–3, 542
 - vocational, 45–7, 219, 239, 452
- religion, 309, 330, 336–7, 340–2, 344, 440, 514, 520, 524, 526
- religious beliefs, 188, 330–1, 514, 556
- representation agreements, 175
- representative democracy, 296, 463
- representative organisations, 20–2, 42, 86–90, 93, 225, 377, 421, 474, 491, 554
- reproductive health, 75, 180–1, 500–1, 525, 529, 551, 557
- reproductive rights, 160, 182, 279, 499

578 Index

- resources, 7, 23, 26, 148, 262–3, 267, 271, 472, 474, 491
 - available, 44, 71–2, 126, 143, 223, 455–6, 472, 524
 - financial, 199, 258, 263, 345
 - natural, 509–11, 546
- Revised European Social Charter, 12, 410, 451–7
- rights
 - civil, 23, 29
 - cultural, 43, 60, 64, 68, 71–3, 248–9, 469–73, 478, 521–2
 - disability *see* disability rights
 - economic, 412, 427, 458
 - fundamental, 160, 166, 174, 182, 187–8, 294, 296–7, 304–9, 333–6
 - individual, 226–7, 276, 511, 541
 - intellectual property, 271, 273, 321, 394
 - of children, 64, 97, 124, 472, 496
 - of women, 122, 485, 525, 551
 - parental, 160, 182
 - political, 72–3, 248, 281–4, 427, 470, 472–3, 510–11, 520
 - reproductive, 160, 182, 279, 499
 - socio-economic, 72, 107, 470, 511, 520
 - substantive, 55, 63–4, 72, 104, 139, 217, 248, 434, 440, 478
 - to access information, 151–4
 - to education, 11, 248–68, 287
 - in international human rights law, 249
 - minimum core obligations, 256
 - to legal capacity, 162–9
 - to work, 215–44
 - in international human rights law, 218–20
 - trade union, 221, 224, 228, 243, 472–3
 - voting, 282, 288, 422, 450
 - work-related, 45, 47, 219
- road transport, 378
- roads, 142, 147, 365, 368, 383, 404
- Romania, 287, 323
- RPDA Protocol, 505–6, 520, 528–30, 534–5, 537
- safeguards, 120, 168, 181–2, 197, 221, 348, 510, 533
 - procedural, 201, 448
- safety, 369, 371, 374, 379, 396–7, 406, 549
 - rules, 114, 372, 379–80
- San Salvador, 469, 471–3, 488, 501
- schizophrenia, 6, 448–9
- schools, 136, 142, 150, 258, 261–3, 266, 366, 370, 455 *see also* education
 - mainstream, 265–7, 455
 - special, 19, 251–2, 260, 262–3, 266, 530
- scope, 98, 104, 186, 318–21, 330–1, 341–3, 354, 357–61, 427–9, 440
 - geographical, 417, 476, 552
 - material, 228, 243, 295, 342–3, 359, 361, 387, 390
 - personal, 195, 239, 342, 346
- Scotland, 138, 198, 324–5
- SDGs (Sustainable Development Goals), 31–3, 315, 322, 520, 540
- secondary education, 254, 256–7, 456
- secondary legislation, 311, 319–20, 327, 332, 335, 337, 341, 349, 361, 365
- secret ballot, 281, 283, 493
- security, and liberty, 201, 212, 323, 429, 446, 534
- segregated education, 261, 267, 288
- segregated working environments, 235, 243
- segregation, 19–20, 176–7, 179, 234, 243, 251–2, 263
- self-determination, 20, 30, 162, 435, 438
- self-employment, 221–2, 224, 228, 243
- sensory impairments, 6, 66, 135, 163, 166, 350, 377, 476–7, 499
- service providers, 20, 153–4, 179, 378, 385, 392, 421
- services
 - accessible, 145, 232, 419
 - audiovisual, 270, 369, 387, 392, 405
 - community-based, 487, 491
 - social, 224, 323, 513, 542
 - support, 70, 141, 237, 384, 421, 451–2, 491, 518
- sex, 120, 309, 330, 336, 361, 373, 440, 513, 520, 524
- sexual abuse, 487, 490, 526
- sexual orientation, 188, 309, 330–1, 336, 340–2, 373
- sexual violence, 181, 490, 513
- sheltered employment, 19, 219, 225, 235–7, 239, 243, 451–2
- sheltered workshops, 223, 234–7, 393

579 Index

- sickness, 346–7, 349, 356
 sign languages, 155–6, 254, 271, 274–7, 280, 286, 439, 548
 learning, 254, 258, 275
 use, 61, 155–6, 275–6, 532
 Singapore, 204, 547
 Appropriate Adult Scheme, 204
 social aid, 401
 social barriers, 16, 500
 social care homes, 190, 449
 social development, 31, 40, 254, 258
 social environment, 16–17, 21, 476–7
 social exclusion, 28, 31, 304, 312
 social groups, 126, 472, 527
 social inclusion, 136–7, 246, 287, 312, 402, 418, 423, 498
 social integration, 269, 368, 393, 405, 451–2, 458, 486, 492, 524–5
 social justice, 21, 31, 74, 275, 469, 508, 544
 social life, 39, 73, 247
 social model, 2–3, 16–23, 25, 28, 34–5, 39, 43, 300, 303
 criticisms, 22–4
 social progress, 294, 305, 411, 543
 social protection, 75, 81, 313, 316, 359–60, 365, 532, 550, 553, 556–7
 social security, 75, 219, 331, 472, 508
 social services, 224, 323, 513, 542
 social-contextual model, 2–3, 16, 24, 59, 66, 361, 516
 societal barriers, 3, 20–2, 24, 29, 499–500
 society
 democratic, 337, 435
 effective participation in, 60, 66, 76, 349–50, 477
 free, 254–5
 mainstream, 19, 41–2, 97, 127–8, 247, 249, 365, 513
 participation in, 75, 91, 142, 224, 278, 281, 312–14, 352, 365, 542
 socio-economic rights, 72, 107, 470, 511, 520
 soft law, 9, 38, 41, 250, 400–2, 410–11, 418, 530, 532
 solitary confinement, 485, 487, 490
 South Africa, toolkit for the private sector, 233–4
 special education, 253, 268
 Special Rapporteurs, 91–2, 249, 252–3, 260, 484–5, 505, 519
 special schools, 19, 251–2, 260, 262–3, 266, 530
 specifications, technical, 140, 144, 368, 370, 376, 394–5, 397–8
 sporting activities, 271–2, 274, 277–8
 sports, 39, 268, 272, 277–80, 322, 370, 527, 548
 SSOs (Standard-Setting Organisations), 144, 395
 stakeholders, 71, 92, 143–4, 146, 152, 313–15, 389, 395–7, 419, 421
 Standard Rules on the Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities, 5, 25, 37–8, 41–2, 51–2, 68, 132, 193–4, 300, 315
 standardisation, 314, 395–8
 policy, 395–7, 405
 standards
 accessibility, 144, 154, 366, 397–8, 405
 international, 46, 422, 424, 456, 469, 490, 492, 498, 501, 541
 legal, 101, 411, 457
 minimum, 143, 152–3, 219, 342, 376, 378
 Standard-Setting Organisations (SSOs), 144, 395
 state aid law, 366, 399–405
 statistics, 27–8, 62, 76–7, 264, 270, 313, 388, 537, 553
 status, 85, 182, 188, 319, 440, 448–9, 471, 473, 520, 524
 legal, 296, 522, 555
 Strasbourg Court *see* ECtHR
 Strategy on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities 2017–2023, 420–1, 458–9
 structural inequalities, 19, 128
 students, 7, 81, 104, 117, 251–3, 257–8, 260, 262–5, 443–4
 subsidiarity, 298
 substantive equality, 100, 115, 126
 substantive rights, 55, 63–4, 104, 139, 217, 248, 416, 434, 440, 478
 CRPD, 72–5
 substitute decision-makers, 170–1, 177
 substitute decision-making, 170–3
 supertitling, 280

- support
 material, 161, 253, 542
 services, 70, 141, 237, 384, 421, 451–2, 491, 518
 supported decision-making, 172–5
 good practice, 175
 supported employment, 217, 225, 234, 237–8
 sustainable development, 30–4, 137, 373, 509, 546–7, 552–3, 557
 Sustainable Development Goals 31 *see* SDGs
 Sweden, 41, 108–9, 113, 150, 176, 230–2, 266
 Switzerland, 309, 380, 440–1
 symmetrical protection, 335
 systemic discrimination, 179, 505
 systemic inequalities, 45, 97, 445
 systemic integration, 410
- Tanzania, 536, 556
 teacher training, 258, 264, 267
 teachers, 252, 254, 259, 264, 267, 455
 technical assistance, 280, 545
 technical requirements, 379, 382, 445
 technical specifications, 140, 144, 368, 370, 376, 394–5, 397–8
 technologies, 69, 142, 144, 148, 152, 154, 199, 268, 531, 548
 assistive, 69–71, 104, 139, 141, 198, 257, 283, 285, 554
 communications, 69, 93, 142–4, 147–8, 151–4, 365–6, 385
 new, 69–71, 141, 283, 285, 404
 tertiary education, 117, 255–6, 259–60, 442, 444
- TFEU (Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union), 295, 298–9, 302, 304, 317–19, 332, 334–6, 342, 368, 399–402
- Thailand, 250, 262, 547
 theoretical models, 10, 18, 27, 125, 129
 torture, 174, 180, 187, 201–2, 209–10, 212, 429–30, 532, 536, 541
 trade union rights, 221, 224, 228, 243, 472–3
 traditional practices, harmful, 515, 517, 535
 training, 70–1, 146, 220–5, 233, 258–9, 313, 344–5, 524–5
 teacher, 258, 264, 267
 vocational, 4, 32, 139, 219, 249, 255–6, 259–60, 330–1, 451–2
 transport, 43, 152, 154, 311, 314, 367–8, 371–4, 377, 382–3, 403–4
 accessibility, 243, 373–4
 air, 368, 380–3, 401, 404
 legislation, 374, 384
 modes, 368, 374, 404
 rail, 374–8
 regulations, 325, 374, 404
 road, 378
 services, 382, 392
 water, 365, 374, 379
- treatment
 degrading, 187, 201–2, 209, 211–12, 429–30, 432–3, 536
 detrimental, 340, 347
 differential, 337, 354
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union xxix *see* TFEU
- trial, fair, 174, 185, 187–8, 429, 447, 449, 470, 489, 497–9
- Tunisia, 172, 229, 262, 264, 540
- Turkey, 426, 438, 442–3, 552
- UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights), 162, 187, 211–12, 218, 249, 268, 272, 277, 281, 462
- Uganda, 263
- UK *see* United Kingdom
- UNDP (UN Development Programme), 27, 33, 189
- undue burden, 30, 106, 108–11, 117, 121, 129, 150, 229
- undue influence, 168, 181–2
- unemployment, 40, 218, 223, 402
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 65, 250, 492
- UNGA (UN General Assembly), 2, 30–1, 38–9, 49, 56–7, 124, 276, 413
- United Kingdom, 81, 205, 242, 287, 294, 323–6, 426, 430–1
 Business Disability Forum, 242
- United Nations, 2, 25, 59, 413, 462, 508, 545
 and Council of Europe (CoE), 413

581 Index

- CESCR (Committee on Economic
 Social and Cultural Rights) *see* CESCR
 early seventies to Standard Rules, 38–40
 role, 38–45
 UNGA, 2, 30–1, 38–9, 49, 56–7, 124, 276,
 413
 United Nations Educational
 Scientific and Cultural Organization 65 *see*
 UNESCO
 United Nations High Commissioner for
 Human Rights, 61, 103, 162, 216,
 232, 247, 422, 490, 538
 United States, 205, 233, 237, 411, 465, 489
 Equal Employment Opportunity
 Commission (EEOC), 233
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 162
see UDHR
 universal design, 63, 69, 133, 135–8, 140–1,
 154, 156, 390, 418, 553–4
 universal primary education, 31, 266
 universally designed goods, 69, 135, 140
 unsound mind, persons of, 425, 447, 458
 use of sign languages, 61, 155–6, 275–6,
 532
 user groups, 138, 386

 values, 25, 121, 161, 295–6, 304, 394, 535
 legal, 213, 296, 305
 victims, 80, 186–7, 189, 191, 203–4, 341,
 482, 486, 514–15, 555
 violations, alleged, 63, 80, 93, 197, 432, 439,
 465, 482, 496, 502
 violence, 120–2, 181, 201–2, 204, 210, 212,
 496, 515, 525–6, 535–6
 domestic, 555
 sexual, 181, 490, 513
 visual impairments, 145, 150, 153–4, 230,
 280, 286, 385, 388, 442–3
 vocational guidance programmes, 221–2,
 224, 228, 243
 vocational rehabilitation, 45–7, 219, 239,
 452
 Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment
 (Disabled Persons) Convention, 46
 Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment
 (Disabled Persons) Recommendation,
 46–7
 vocational training, 4, 32, 139, 219, 249,
 255–6, 259–60, 330–1, 451–2
 voting procedures, 282, 285
 voting rights, 282, 288, 422, 450
 vulnerability, 26, 384–5, 493, 497, 513, 515
 vulnerable groups, 402, 427, 432, 445, 547,
 550–1, 557
 wheelchair users, 20, 244, 272, 280, 288, 433,
 438
 WHO (World Health Organization), 10, 17,
 38, 48–51, 139, 208, 229, 422,
 512–13
 witnesses, 163, 191, 195, 203, 213
 women, 45–6, 101, 115–22, 179–81, 203–4,
 346–7, 513–16, 525–6, 529
 rights, 122, 485, 525, 551
 work, 81, 87–91, 181–2, 215–18, 220–3,
 230–9, 243, 248, 351, 404–5
 environment, 220, 222, 232, 316
 equal, 218, 526
 right to, 215–44
 work of equal value, 32, 221, 223
 work opportunities, 39, 218, 238
 workers, 45–7, 217, 235–6, 238–9, 346–7,
 349–52, 354, 397, 403
 disabled, 47, 228, 236, 270, 402
 working conditions, 236, 242, 330, 397,
 451
 fair, 316
 healthy, 221–3, 227
 working environments, segregated, 235,
 243
 workplaces, 150, 219, 221, 224, 228–34, 239,
 241–3, 370–2, 438
 accessibility, 217, 228, 231–4
 work-related rights, 45, 47, 219
 workshops, sheltered, 223, 234–7, 393
 World Health Organization *see* WHO
 World Programme of Action Concerning
 Disabled Persons 39 *see* WPA
 WPA (World Programme of Action
 Concerning Disabled Persons), 39–41,
 46
 definition of handicap, 40
 youth, 250, 508, 527, 529