

CHONDRULES

Chondrules are sub-millimetre spherical metal-sulphide-silicate objects which formed from the solar protoplanetary disk material, and as such provide an important record of the chronology and conditions of the solar system in pre-planetary times. Chondrules are a major constituent of chondritic meteorites; however, despite being recognised for over 200 years their origins remain enigmatic. This comprehensive review describes state-of-the-art research into chondrules, bringing together leading cosmochemists and astrophysicists to review the properties of chondrules and their possible formation mechanisms based on careful observations of their chemistry, mineralogy, petrology and isotopic composition, as well as laboratory experiments and theoretical modelling. Current and upcoming space missions returning material from chondritic asteroids and cometary bodies have invigorated research in this field, leading to new models and observations, and providing new insight into the conditions and timescales of the solar protoplanetary disk. Presenting the most recent advances, this book is an invaluable reference for researchers and graduate students interested in meteorites, asteroids, planetary accretion and solar system dynamics.

SARA S. RUSSELL is Head of Planetary Materials at the Natural History Museum in London, England, and a visiting professor at the Open University. She is a fellow of the Meteoritical Society and has been honoured with the eponymous asteroid 5497 Sararussell. She has been awarded the Antarctica Service Medal of the United States of America and the Bigsby Medal of the Geological Society. Her research interests include the formation of the solar system and the evolution of the Moon.

HAROLD C. CONNOLLY JR. is founding Chair and Professor in the Department of Geology, School of Earth and Environment, Rowan University in Glassboro, New Jersey. He is also a research associate at the American Museum of Natural History and was a special visiting professor at Hokkaido University in Sapporo, Japan. He has been awarded the Antarctica Service Medal of the United States of America, and in 2006 Asteroid 6761 Haroldconnolly 1981 EV19 was named in his honour. He is a co-investigator and Mission Sample Scientist for NASA's New Frontiers 3 asteroid sample return mission OSIRIS-REX, and co-investigator for JAXA's asteroid sample return mission, Hayabusa2. He is a fellow of the Meteoritical Society. His career has been devoted to understanding the formation and evolution of primitive planetary materials, chondritic meteorites, chondrule formation, the formation and dynamical evolution of asteroids and the origin of Earth-like planets.

ALEXANDER N. KROT is a researcher at the University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu, USA, from which he received the Regents' Medal for Excellence in Research in 2004. He has also received a Humboldt Research Award and has been awarded the Antarctica Service Medal of the United States of America. He has been recognised by having both an asteroid (6169 Sashakrot Ex4) and a mineral (krotite) named in his honour. He is a fellow of the Meteoritical Society, by which he has been recently awarded the Leonard Medal. His research interests include astrophysical and cosmochemical problems related to the formation and early history of the solar system; chondritic meteorites and refractory inclusions; and isotope chronology.



CAMBRIDGE PLANETARY SCIENCE

Series Editors:

Fran Bagenal, David Jewitt, Carl Murray, Jim Bell, Ralph Lorenz, Francis Nimmo, Sara Russell

Books in the Series:

- 1. *Jupiter: The Planet, Satellites and Magnetosphere*[†] Edited by Bagenal, Dowling and McKinnon 978-0-521-03545-3
- 2. Meteorites: A Petrologic, Chemical and Isotopic Synthesis[†] Hutchison 978-0-521-03539-2
- 3. The Origin of Chondrules and Chondrites[†] Sears 978-1-107-40285-0
- 4. *Planetary Rings*[†] Esposito 978-1-107-40247-8
- 5. *The Geology of Mars: Evidence from Earth-Based Analogs*[†] Edited by Chapman 978-0-521-20659-4
- 6. The Surface of Mars Carr 978-0-521-87201-0
- 7. Volcanism on Io: A Comparison with Earth Davies 978-0-521-85003-2
- 8. Mars: An Introduction to Its Interior, Surface and Atmosphere Barlow 978-0-521-85226-5
- 9. The Martian Surface: Composition, Mineralogy and Physical Properties Edited by Bell 978-0-521-86698-9
- 10. *Planetary Crusts: Their Composition, Origin and Evolution*[†] Taylor and McLennan 978-0-521-14201-4
- 11. Planetary Tectonics[†] Edited by Watters and Schultz 978-0-521-74992-3
- 12. Protoplanetary Dust: Astrophysical and Cosmochemical Perspectives[†] Edited by Apai and Lauretta 978-0-521-51772-0
- 13. Planetary Surface Processes Melosh 978-0-521-51418-7
- 14. *Titan: Interior, Surface, Atmosphere and Space Environment* Edited by Müller-Wodarg, Griffith, Lellouch and Cravens 978-0-521-19992-6
- 15. Planetary Rings: A Post-Equinox View (Second edition) Esposito 978-1-107-02882-1
- 16. *Planetesimals: Early Differentiation and Consequences for Planets* Edited by Elkins-Tanton and Weiss 978-1-107-11848-5
- 17. Asteroids: Astronomical and Geological Bodies Burbine 978-1-107-09684-4
- 18. *The Atmosphere and Climate of Mars* Edited by Haberle, Clancy, Forget, Smith and Zurek 978-1-107-01618-7
- 19. Planetary Ring Systems Edited by Tiscareno and Murray 978-1-107-11382-4
- 20. Saturn in the 21st Century Edited by Baines, Flasar, Krupp and Stallard 978-1-107-10677-2
- 21. *Mercury: The View after Messenger* Edited by Solomon, Nittler and Anderson 978-1-107-15445-2
- 22. *Chondrules: Records of Protoplanetary Disk Processes* Edited by Russell, Connolly Jr. and Krot 978-1-108-41801-0

[†] Reissued as a paperback



CHONDRULES

Records of Protoplanetary Disk Processes

Edited by

SARA S. RUSSELL

Natural History Museum, London

HAROLD C. CONNOLLY JR.

Rowan University, New Jersey

ALEXANDER N. KROT

University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India 79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108418010
DOI: 10.1017/9781108284073

© Harold Connolly Jr., Alexander Krot and The Trustees of the Natural History Museum, London 2018

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2018 Reprinted 2020

Printed in the United Kingdom by Print on Demand, World Wide

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Names: Russell, Sara S. (Sara Samantha), 1966– editor.

Title: Chondrules: records of protoplanetary disk processes / edited by Sara S. Russell, Natural History Museum, London, Harold C. Connolly Jr., Rowan University, New Jersey, and Alexander N. Krot, University of Hawaii, Manoa.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2018. | Series: Cambridge planetary science | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2017059979 | ISBN 9781108418010 (hardback : alk. paper) Subjects: LCSH: Chondrites (Meteorites)

Classification: LCC QB758.5.C46 C456 2018 | DDC 549/.112–dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017059979

ISBN 978-1-108-41801-0 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

List of Contributors		page vii
1	Introduction Sara S. Russell, Harold C. Connolly Jr., and Alexander N. Krot	1
Part I Observations of Chondrules		
2	Multiple Mechanisms of Transient Heating Events in the Protoplanetary Disk: Evidence from Precursors of Chondrules and Igneous Ca, Al-Rich Inclusions ALEXANDER N. KROT, KAZUHIDE NAGASHIMA, GUY LIBOUREL, AND KELLY E. MILLER	11
3	Thermal Histories of Chondrules: Petrologic Observations and Experimental Constraints RHIAN H. JONES, JOHAN VILLENEUVE, AND GUY LIBOUREL	57
4	Composition of Chondrules and Matrix and Their Complementary Relationship in Chondrites DOMINIK C. HEZEL, PHIL A. BLAND, HERBERT PALME, EMMANUEL JACQUET, AND JOHN BIGOLSKI	91
5	The Chondritic Assemblage: Complementarity Is Not a Required Hypothesis brigitte zanda, éric lewin, and munir humayun	122
6	Vapor–Melt Exchange: Constraints on Chondrite Formation Conditions and Processes DENTON S. EBEL, CONEL M. O'D. ALEXANDER, AND GUY LIBOUREL	151
7	Chondrules in Enstatite Chondrites EMMANUEL JACQUET, LAURETTE PIANI, AND MICHAEL K. WEISBERG	175
8	Oxygen Isotope Characteristics of Chondrules from Recent Studies by Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry TRAVIS J. TENNER, TAKAYUKI USHIKUBO, DAISUKE NAKASHIMA, DEVIN L. SCHRADER, MICHAEL K. WEISBERG, MAKOTO KIMURA, AND NORIKO T. KITA	196

V



V1	Table of Contents	
9	²⁶ Al- ²⁶ Mg Systematics of Chondrules KAZUHIDE NAGASHIMA, NORIKO T. KITA, AND TU-HAN LUU	247
10	Tungsten Isotopes and the Origin of Chondrules and Chondrites THORSTEN KLEINE, GERRIT BUDDE, JAN L. HELLMANN, THOMAS S. KRUIJER, AND CHRISTOPH BURKHARDT	276
11	The Absolute Pb–Pb Isotope Ages of Chondrules: Insights into the Dynamics of the Solar Protoplanetary Disk JAMES N. CONNELLY AND MARTIN BIZZARRO	300
12	Records of Magnetic Fields in the Chondrule Formation Environment ROGER R. FU, BENJAMIN P. WEISS, DEVIN L. SCHRADER, AND BRANDON C. JOHNSON	324
Par	t II Possible Chondrule-Forming Mechanisms	341
13	Formation of Chondrules by Planetesimal Collisions BRANDON C. JOHNSON, FRED J. CIESLA, CORNELIS P. DULLEMOND, AND H. JAY MELOSH	343
14	Making Chondrules by Splashing Molten Planetesimals: The Dirty Impact Plume Model IAN S. SANDERS AND EDWARD R. D. SCOTT	361
15	Formation of Chondrules by Shock Waves MELISSA A. MORRIS AND AARON C. BOLEY	375
16	Evaluating Non-Shock, Non-Collisional Models for Chondrule Formation ALEXANDER HUBBARD AND DENTON S. EBEL	400
17	Summary of Key Outcomes HAROLD C. CONNOLLY JR., ALEXANDER N. KROT, AND SARA S. RUSSELL	428
Inde Cole	ex our plate section to be found between pages 246 and 247	437



Contributors

Conel M. O'D. Alexander

Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington DC, USA

John Bigolski

City University of New York, New York, USA

Martin Bizzarro

Natural History Museum of Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark

Phil A. Bland

Curtin University, Perth, Australia

Aaron C. Boley

University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada

Gerrit Budde

Institute for Planetology, University of Münster, Münster, Germany

Christoph Burkhardt

Institute for Planetology, University of Münster, Münster, Germany

Fred J. Ciesla

University of Chicago, Chicago, USA

James N. Connelly

Natural History Museum of Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark

Harold C. Connolly Jr.

Rowan University, Glassboro, USA

Cornelis P. Dullemond

Heidelberg University, Heidelberg, Germany

vii



viii

List of Contributors

Denton S. Ebel

American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA

Roger R. Fu

Harvard University, Cambridge, USA

Jan L. Hellmann

Institute for Planetology, University of Münster, Münster, Germany

Dominik C. Hezel

University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany

Alexander Hubbard

American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA

Munir Humayun

Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

Emmanuel Jacquet

National Museum of Natural History, Paris, France

Brandon C. Johnson

Brown University, Providence, USA

Rhian H. Jones

University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Makoto Kimura

Ibaraki University, Mito, Japan

and

National Institute of Polar Research, Tokyo, Japan

Noriko T. Kita

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA

Thorsten Kleine

Institute for Planetology, University of Münster, Münster, Germany

Alexander N. Krot

University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu, USA



List of Contributors

ix

Thomas S. Kruijer

Institute for Planetology, University of Münster, Münster, Germany and

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, USA

Éric Lewin

Université Grenoble-Alpes and CNRS-INSU, ISTerre, Grenoble, France

Guy Libourel

University of Côte d'Azur, Nice, France

Tutu H. Luu

University of Bristol, Bristol, UK

H. Jay Melosh

Perdue University, West Lafayette, USA

Kelly E. Miller

University of Arizona, Tucson, USA

Melissa A. Morris

State University of New York, Cortland, USA and

Arizona State University, Tempe, USA

Kazuhide Nagashima

University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu, USA

Daisuke Nakashima

Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan

Herbert Palme

Senckenberg Natural History Museum, Senckenberg, Germany

Laurette Piani

Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan

Sara S. Russell

Natural History Museum, London, UK



x

List of Contributors

Ian S. Sanders

Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland

Devin L. Schrader

Arizona State University, Tempe, USA

Edward R. D. Scott

University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu, USA

Travis J. Tenner

Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, USA

Takayuki Ushikubo

Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology, Kochi, Japan

Johan Villeneuve

Center for Petrographic and Geochemical Research, Vandoeuvre-lès-Nancy, France

Michael K. Weisberg

Kingsborough Community College and The Graduate Center, City University of New York, USA and

American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA

Benjamin P. Weiss

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

Brigitte Zanda

IMPMC, Sorbonne Université, Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, CNRS and

IMCCE, Observatoire de Paris, CNRS, Paris, France