

Index

- Abbott Laboratories, 145
 Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 27
 absenteeism, 23, 56, 152
 and Bevin, 209
 and collective bargaining, 227
 and drinking, 228
 and Dunkirk spirit, 210
 and Friday pay, 210, 227
 and hunting season, 227
 and lack of alarm clocks, 211
 and physicians, 228
 and UK miners, 211
 and UK shop stewards, 210
 and US opinion, 228
 and weekend labor, 218
 and weekends, 228
 and women, 211, 228
 at US Ford factories, 226
 during German occupation of France, 200
 during Phoney War, 190
 in postwar France, 249
 in UK shipbuilding, 210
 in United Kingdom, 210
 in United States, 223
 of French miners, 191, 248
 reasons for, 210
 absolutism, 9
 Abyssinia. *See* Ethiopia
 Academic Assistance Council, 88
 Action Française, 31, 40, 98, 123
 and Leclerc, 123
 as anti-Catholic, 100
 AEU (Amalgamated Engineering Union), 217, 219
 affirmative action, 28
 Africa, 26
 African-Americans, 7, 230
 and “double victory”, 221
 and anti-Semitism, 141
 and competition for victimhood, 142
 and Ethiopia, 130, 131
 and German prisoners of war, 143
 and interventionism, 136
 and Ku Klux Klan, 141
 and Southern racism, 142
 and World War II, 143
 as victims, 135
 discrimination against, 155, 230
 newspapers of, 141
 pastors of, 131
Again, 145
Agir, 99
 Aid Spain committees, 35
 airlift, 26
 Alain (Émile-August Chartier), 75
 Albania, 107
 Alcalá Zamora, Niceto, 13
 alcohol abuse, 24
 Alexander, A. V., 213
 Alfonso XIII, 17
 Algeria, 253
 and de Gaulle, 174
 Algerian War, 253
 Algiers, 174
 Alliance démocratique, 80
 Alliance of Antifascist Intellectuals, 44
 Alphonsines, 17
 Alsace, 146
 Alsthom
 and Allied bombing of France, 204
 America First, 41, 148
 as anti-Soviet, 154
 American Artists’ Congress, 42
 American Communists. *See* CPUSA
 American Federation of Labor (AFL), 157
 American Legion, 152
 opposes anti-Semitism, 135
 American Revolution, 140
 Americanophilia, 186
 Americans. *See* United States
 Amery, Leo, 66

316 Index

- anarchists, 19, 29, 38, 253
 anarchosyndicalists, 23
 Andalusia, 10
 Anglicans, 36, 64
 Anglophilia
 and Knox, 149
 and US rearmament, 151
 in France, 124
 in United States, 135, 154
 in US South, 149
 Aniche, 191
Anschluss, 94, 99. *See also* Austria
 accepted by Mussolini, 99
 and French Christian democrats, 99
 and Italy, 94
 anti-Comintern pact
 and Roosevelt, 147
 anti-Communism, 252
 antifa movements, 254
 antifascism, 1–6, 9, 26, 40, 42
 and 1960s, 253
 and absenteeism, 228
 and abstract art, 159
 and anti-Semitism, 135
 and Christianity, 145
 and communism, 40
 and denial of labor for Germany, 187
 and foreign scientists, 156
 and immigrants, 155
 and pacifism, 74
 and racism, 143
 and regionalism, 143
 and resistance to work, 82, 225, 231
 and trade unions, 157
 as broad coalition, 87
 as conservative, 1, 3
 as counterrevolutionary, 3, 5, 6
 as ecumenical, 100
 as racist, 143
 as revolutionary, 2
 collective and individual, 189
 in US South, 141
 of US government, 222
 opportunistic nature of, 251
 resilience of, 254
 Anti-Nazi League, 152
 anti-racism, 28, 125, 134
 anti-Semitism, 2, 7, 33, 59
 and anti-Masonry, 173
 and British opinion, 88
 and French Resistance, 122
 and pacifism, 114
 as secondary, 96
 in United States, 132
 Anti-war Coordinating Committee, 91
 anti-work ideologies, 253
 appeasement, 37, 251
 in Spain, 48
 Aragon, Louis, 75
 Archbishop of Canterbury, 47
 Argelès-sur-Mer, 50
 Armistice Day, 193
Artists against War and Fascism, 157
 Ascq (Nord), 203
 Asturias, 14, 17
Atelier, 206
 Atholl, Duchess of, 34, 47
Atlantic, 130
 Atlantic Charter, 162
 and French Resistance, 172
 and self-determination, 162
 Atlantic Conference. *See* Atlantic Charter
 Atlantic Revolutions, 4, 10, 237
 features of, 238
 Atlantic Wall, 50, 187, 189, 246
 Atlanticists, 101
 atomic weaponry, 156, 233
 Attlee, Clement, 60, 106, 128, 249
 and Free French, 176
 and League of Nations, 90
 and nationalizations, 245
 on Munich, 74, 96
Aube, 100
 Auden, W. H., 34, 36
 Australia, 62
 Austria, 48, 75
 Anschluss, 61, 68, 69, 94
 Vienna pogrom, 94
 Axis, 2, 5, 25, 31, 32, 48
 and Roosevelt, 148
 and slavery, 139, 151
 and Vichy subservience, 171
 in war of attrition, 120, 121
 lack of cooperation within, 161
 supposed vigor of, 79
 Azaña, Manuel, 12, 13, 15, 29

 B'nai B'rith, 141
 Badajoz, 16
 Badoglio, Pietro, 170
 Bahamas, 151
 Bailby, Léon, 61, 78
 Bailey, Josiah W., 142
 Baldwin, Stanley, 32
 and Edward VIII, 84
 and Hitler, 72
 and slavery, 139
 and Spanish Civil War, 32
 as prime minister, 69, 91
 on Versailles Treaty, 64

- Balkans, 127
 Baltics, 233, 234
 Bank of England, 245
 Bank of France, 247
 Baptists, 40
 Barcelona, 16, 18, 24, 25, 36, 42, 165
 bombing of, 41
 Barthou, Louis, 61
 Basque country, 11, 17, 38, 39
 as antifascist, 146
Bataille Socialiste, 81
 Battle of Britain, 70, 117
 and Allied air power, 172
 and United States, 161
 and war of attrition, 150
 as combative antifascism, 164
 Battle of Cable Street, 86
 Battle of Stalingrad, 117, 165, 185, 214
 Battle of the Atlantic, 160
 Baudouin, Paul, 78
 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation),
 86, 90
 and de Gaulle, 122
 as antifascist voice, 120
 as precedent for nationalizations, 245
 Beaverbrook, Lord, 208
 Belgium, 63, 119, 149
 and Nazi occupation, 146
 strikes in, 191
 Belin, René, 196
 Bell, Julian, 34
 Belle Jardinière, 198
 Benes, Edvard, 61
 Benton, Thomas Hart, 144–146
 Berchtesgaden, 73
 Bergery, Gaston, 91
 Berliet
 nationalized, 246
 Berliet, Marius, 246
 Bermuda, 151
 Bernal, J. D., 34, 89
 Bernanos, Georges, 37, 38, 40, 101
 criticizes Catholics, 179
 on irreligion, 100
 Bessarabia, 112, 233
 Bessie, Alvah, 155
 Beuve-Méry, Hubert, 99
 Bevan, Aneurin, 85
 Beveridge Report, 244
 Beveridge, William, 89
 and welfare state, 243
 Bevin, Ernest, 89, 92, 106, 128, 249
 and conscription of women workers, 217
 and Free French, 176
 as anti-Communist, 92, 237
 as minister of labour, 128, 209, 213, 244
 Bidault, Georges, 75, 99, 247
 as journalist, 124
 Billotte, Pierre, 177
 Bir Hakeim, 170, 176
 Bishop of Exeter, 89
 Bishop of Manchester, 85
 black marketeering, 182, 185
 as individualistic, 232
Blackfriars, 38
 Blacks. *See* African-Americans
 Blériot, 183
 Blitzstein, Marc, 47
 Bloch, Marc, 123
 Blue Division, 166
 Blue Laws, 147
 Blum, Léon, 56, 102, 247
 and Chamberlain, 70
 and Czechoslovakia, 73
 and forty-hour week, 81
 and League of Nations, 63
 and national defense, 108
 and nationalizations, 247
 and nonintervention, 29, 31, 33, 39
 and rearmament, 69
 and Roosevelt, 75
 and Soviet Union, 72
 as appeaser, 65
 as pacifist, 59, 60, 72, 74
 as prime minister, 55, 68
 on fascism, 54
 on Munich Agreement, 73
 on Nazism as slavery, 139
 supports de Gaulle, 171
 Blunt, Anthony, 44
 Boilermakers Union, 210
 Bolívar, Simón, 140
 Bolivarian Revolutions, 140
 Bolsheviks, 21, 39, 99, 102. *See also*
 Communism
 and Masons, 173
 Bonapartism, 52, 53
 Bonnet, Georges, 80
 and franc, 161
 and Soviet Union, 110
 as anti-Communist, 111
 as appeaser, 114
 Bonneville, Laurent, 57
 Borah, William, 47
 Bordeaux, 179
 Boris, Georges, 101, 102, 171
 Borkenau, Franz, 43, 75
 Boswell, Peyton, 158
 Brasillach, Robert, 79, 100
 Bréguet, 190

318 Index

- Breton, André, 75
 Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 British Broadcasting Corporation. *See* BBC
 British Communists. *See* CPGB
 British Union of Fascists. *See* BUF
 Brittain, Vera, 62, 89
 Brittany, 146
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 133
 Brossolette, Pierre, 99
 Broz. *See* Tito, Josip Broz
 Brulé, Michel, 190
 Buenos Aires, 42
 BUF (British Union of Fascists), 65, 84, 85
 government restrictions on, 86
 Bulgaria
 and Soviet Union, 235
 Buré, Émile, 101–103
 Burgundy, 180
 Byron, Lord, 42
- Cadogan, Alexander, 32
 Cagney, James, 47
Cahiers du Témoignage chrétien, 123
 Caillaux, Joseph, 79
 as appeaser, 80
 Calas, Nicolas, 159
 Caledon Shipbuilding and Engineering Company, 214
 Calvo Sotelo, José, 17
 Cameroon, 124
 Campbell, Roy, 32
 Camus, Albert, 42
 as journalist, 124
 on nationalizations, 246
 Canada, 62, 106, 120
 and appeasement, 106
Canard enchaîné, 61, 63
 Capra, 190
 Carbone Lorraine, 200
 Cárdenas, Juan Francisco de, 242
 Carlisle, 17
 Cartoucherie, 183
 Casablanca Conference, 167
 Cash-and-Carry, 149, 150
 Catalonia, 11, 14, 16, 17
 as antifascist, 146
Catholic World, 37, 38
 and anti-Semitism, 135
 Catholics, 7, 37, 47, 48
 and de Gaulle, 122
 and Free French, 125
 and Jewish deportations, 127
 and Masonry, 173
 and Nazism, 94
 and Pétain, 179
 and revolutionary antifascism, 29
 and Spanish Republic, 12, 15, 34–36, 39, 40, 251
 and STO, 188
 anti-British, 136
 as fascists, 85
 tolerance of during Liberation of France, 239
 Caudillo. *See* Franco, Francisco
 Caudron, 190
 CEDA (Confederación Española de Derechas Autónomas), 13, 51
 Cela, Camilo José, 42
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 78
 Century Group, 136, 137
 Century of the Common Man, 139
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 42
 CFLN (Comité français de libération nationale)
 and centralization, 239
 and CNR, 175
 and Socialists, 175
 and Soviet Union, 175
 as pluralist, 175
 CGT (Confédération générale du travail), 57, 202
 and nationalizations, 246
 and political strikes, 202
 and workweek, 248
 during occupation, 196, 201
 recruiting by, 249
 CGTU (Confédération générale du travail unitaire), 55
 Chad, 124
 Chambelland, Maurice, 76
 Chamberlain, Austen, 89, 94
 Chamberlain, Neville, 68, 72
 and Czechoslovakia, 81, 101
 and Ethiopia, 131
 and Franco, 108
 and Hitler, 72
 and Labour, 91, 114
 and Mussolini, 72
 and pound, 161
 and Soviet Union, 60, 72, 107
 as “realist”, 169
 as anti-Communist, 68
 as anti-Semitic, 72, 110
 as appeaser, 64, 65, 68
 as pacifist, 74, 97
 as reluctant antifascist, 113
 on rearmament, 69
 rejects transatlantic alliance, 68

- Chaplin, Charlie, 138
 Châteaubriant massacre, 200
 Chaudronnerie Général, 193
 Chausson, 194
 Chautemps, Camille, 63, 68
 Chaves Nogales, Manuel, 21
 Chenard et Walcker, 193
Chicago Tribune, 36, 130, 153
 China, 9, 41
 Christ, 140
Christian Century, 37, 131
 Christian democracy, 11, 104, 179
 Christian democrats, 39, 75, 100
 and education, 239
 and French purges, 240
 and French Resistance, 172
 and Guernica, 40
 and Spanish Civil War, 39
 and Spanish refugees, 50
 and welfare state, 236
 as anti-Communists, 237
 as appeasers, 100
 as minority, 40
 in France, 247
 in Spain, 15
 Christian realists, 137
 Christian Scientists, 40
 Christianity
 as alternative to fascism and
 communism, 95
 as anti-totalitarian, 95
Christianity and Crisis, 137
 church. *See* Catholics
 Churchill, Winston, 3, 167
 and Allied bombing of France, 206
 and Christianity, 235
 and Clemenceau, 180
 and Darlan deal, 169
 and de Gaulle, 8
 and electoral defeat of 1945, 243
 and Ethiopia, 94
 and France, 64, 180
 and Franco regime, 241
 and French navy, 119, 136
 and guerrilla warfare, 118
 and Jews, 274n63
 and League of Nations, 90
 and North Africa, 233
 and purges, 241
 and Soviet Union, 90, 101, 110, 150,
 164
 and Spanish Civil War, 33, 34
 and strikes, 213
 and UK industry, 161
 as Atlanticist, 68
 as cosmopolitan, 161
 as counterrevolutionary antifascist, 51,
 90, 170, 252
 as early antifascist, 90
 as imperialist, 162
 as internationalist, 160
 as Mason, 173
 as prime minister, 71, 114
 as radio personality, 243
 excluded from cabinet, 107
 excluded from government, 106
 Iron Curtain speech of, 235
 on Hitler, 97
 on Nazism, 169
 on rearmament, 69
 on Rhineland, 63
 post-Munich speech of, 96
 uses UK bankruptcy, 161
 vetoes equal pay for women, 217
 Citrine, Walter, 36, 92, 106
 Citroën, 193, 205
 Clark, Kenneth, 89
 Clemenceau, Georges, 61, 101–103,
 180
 closed-shop rules, 216
 CNT (Confederación Nacional del
 Trabajo), 13, 15, 23, 25
 coal shortages, 196
 Colectividad Campesina Adelante, 24
 collective bargaining, 227, 244
 Columbus Day, 20
 Combat, 122, 124, 172
 and Free French, 124
 and Marseilles police, 172
 as anti-Marxist, 172
 Comintern, 22, 28, 53, 113, 135
 and French national front, 126
 and Phoney War, 189
 and Socialist parties, 237
 as subversive, 79
 dissolved, 165
 Comité d'études économiques et
 syndicales, 196
 Comité d'Information ouvrière et sociale,
 183, 184
 Comité des forges, 108
 Comité français de libération nationale.
See CFLN
comités sociaux d'entreprise, 194, 198,
 199
commissaires régionaux, 240
 Commission d'Action Militaire, 177
 Committee for Impartial Civilian Relief in
 Spain, 41
Commonweal, 37

320 Index

- Communism
 and revolutionary antifascism, 29
 and workers' revolts, 249
 as pagan, 137
 as result of war, 64
- Communist Party of Great Britain. *See*
 CPGB
- Compteurs de Montrouge, 194
- Condor Legion, 26, 39
- Confederación Española del Derechas
 Autónomas. *See* CEDA
- Confederación Nacional del Trabajo. *See*
 CNT
- Confederacy, 141
- Confédération du patronat, 108
- Confédération générale du travail. *See*
 CGT
- Confucius, 140
- Congress of Industrial Organizations, 37
- Connecticut, 146
- Conseil National de la Résistance (CNR),
 175
- conservative antifascism, 2–5, 63, 121
 and fall of France, 150
 and global business, 120
 and Jews, 135
 and Soviet Union, 111, 116
 and Spain, 251
 and Vichy regime, 174, 183
 in United Kingdom, 90, 120
- Conservative Party, 34
 and Munich, 97
 and nationalizations, 245
 and Soviet Union, 90
- Constituent Assembly
 and CFLN, 175
- Construction Mécanique (Amiot), 183
- Cooper, Duff, 66, 97
 and Free French, 176
- Cooper, Gary, 43
- Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs,
 153
- Cornford, John, 34
- Corsica, 31
 and Free French, 177
 as model for Liberation, 177
- Cosmopolitan*, 37
- Cot, Pierre, 122
- Coughlin, Charles E., 37, 147
- Counter-Reformation, 9
- counterrevolution, 3, 4
- counterrevolutionary antifascism, 29, 42.
See also conservative antifascism
 and artists, 144
 and Atlantic Charter, 162
 and Catholics, 179
 and Darlan deal, 169
 and fall of France, 119
 and French Popular Front, 83
 and individualism, 158
 and Soviet Union, 112
 and strikebreaking, 222
 and wage labor, 251
 as defender of conservative republics,
 107
 in Western Europe, 233
 of United States, 233
 provides postwar legitimacy, 253
- CPGB (Communist Party of Great
 Britain), 33, 35, 85
 and Churchill, 208
 and factory agitation, 129
 and Labour Party, 128, 208, 244
 and strikes, 128, 207
 as anti-conscription, 107
 as antiwar, 128
 as pacifist, 125, 128, 207
 as Stakhanovites, 207
 as workers' tribune, 207
 fighting fascists, 85
 membership of, 91
 rejected as coalition partner, 92
 tolerated by government, 207
- CPUSA (Communist Party USA)
 and invasion of Soviet Union, 222
 and strikes, 224
- Crédit Lyonnais, 247
- Crémieux Brilhac, Jean-Louis, 69
- Crémieux, Benjamin, 98
- Crete, 166
- Cristallerie de Courbevoie, 194
- Croce, Benedetto, 87
- Croft, Henry Page, 66
- Croix*, 39, 77
- Croix-de-Feu, 57, 78, 124
- Cross of Lorraine, 122
- Crozier, W. P., 64
- cryptanalysis, 156
- Cuenca, 15
- cultural revolution of the 1960s, 253
- Curry, John Steuart, 144
- curse of Ham, 142
- Curtiss-Wright, 226
- Czechoslovakia, 6, 8, 49, 62, 64, 68, 71,
 252
 and Churchill, 235
 and French right, 79
 and self-determination, 99
 and Soviet Union, 235
 as French ally, 72

Index

321

- as Masonic, 78, 79
- as unviable state, 76
- German invasion of, 98, 105
- Lidice, 168
- d'Astier de la Vigerie, Emmanuel, 122, 123, 177
 - and PCF, 172, 173
 - on Nazism, 125
- d'Ormesson, Waldimir, 77
- Daily News*, 149
- Daily Telegraph*, 72
- Daily Worker*, 129
- Daladier, Édouard, 69, 80, 109
 - and forty-hour week, 81, 82
 - and PCF, 115
 - and Soviet Union, 110
 - and war preparations, 108
 - as anti-Communist, 111
 - as prime minister, 76, 80
 - as veteran, 78
- Dallas News*, 36
- Dalton, Hugh, 89, 106
- Danzig, 108
- Darlan, François, 119, 169
 - and Allied opinion, 170
 - and North Africa, 169
 - as Pétain supporter, 169
- Daughters of the American Revolution, 137
- Davis, Stuart, 157, 158
- Dawes Plan, 132
- Dawson, Christopher, 100
- Dawson, Geoffrey, 89
- Day, Dorothy, 39
- DDR, 8. *See also* East Germany
- de Gaulle, Charles, 3, 7, 50, 103, 167
 - and Algeria, 253
 - and Allied opinion, 170, 171, 175
 - and analysis of French defeat, 175
 - and analysis of World War II, 121
 - and armistice, 123
 - and British opinion, 179
 - and Clemenceau, 180
 - and French Empire, 117
 - and guerrilla warfare, 118
 - and mobility, 74, 103
 - and Munich, 104
 - and nationalizations, 247
 - and Paris Commune, 178, 180
 - and PCF, 174, 240, 248
 - and purge, 180, 181, 241
 - and Rhineland, 101
 - and Roosevelt, 170
 - and Soviet Union, 103, 179
 - and Spain, 51, 242
 - and Third Republic, 125, 174
 - and traditionalist right, 122
 - and US media, 171
 - and US troops, 178
 - and Vichy regime, 180
 - as black, 124
 - as coalition builder, 252
 - as counterrevolutionary, 121, 176
 - as imperialist, 4, 122
 - as internationalist, 121
 - as reactionary, 117
 - calls Pétain traitor, 122
 - enlarges coalition, 124
 - on Nazism, 125
 - rejects pacifism, 121
 - suspected of fascist tendencies, 122
- de Jouvenel, Bertrand, 79
- de Monzie, Anatole, 114
- de Wendel, François, 102
- Déat, Marcel, 91
- Debord, Guy, 253
- Delbos, Yvon, 68, 72
- Delmas, André, 78
- DeLorenzo, Thomas, 221
- Democracy versus Dictatorship*, 92
- Denmark, 119, 149
- Dépêche de Toulouse*, 77
- Déroulède, Paul, 54
- Des Moines, Iowa, 154
- Destroyer for Bases Deal, 151
- Detroit, 221
 - and military service, 222
 - and workers' commute, 227
 - race riot in, 230
 - strikes in, 223
- Deutsch, Bernard S., 132
- Dewey, Thomas, 152
 - and de Gaulle, 181
- Dictatorship and the Trade Union Movement*, 92
- dilution, 57, 216
- Dimitrov, Georgi, 113
- divine service, 162, 163
- Dobb, Maurice, 93
- Dodd, William, 38
- dollar-a-year men, 151, 156
- Dominions, 62, 97
 - and Czechoslovakia, 106
- Dorgères, Henry, 78
- Doriot, Jacques, 79, 109
- dos Passos, John, 47
- Dourges, 190, 191
- Dreiser, Theodore, 42, 47

322 Index

- Dreyfus affair, 52, 53
 Drieu la Rochelle, Pierre, 79
drôle de guerre. *See* Phoney War
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 141
 Dubinsky, David, 26
 Duclos, Jacques, 245, 248
 Duke of Alba, 33
 Dulles, John Foster, 41, 234
 Dumoulin, Georges, 195
 Dunkirk, 128, 150, 210, 221
 Dutch colonial empire, 237
- East Germany, 25. *See also* DDR
 Eastern Europe, 2, 8, 11, 63
 and Spanish Republic, 252
 Éboué, Félix, 124
Écho de Paris, 30, 78
Économie nouvelle, 59
Economist, 176
 Eden, Anthony, 33, 68
 and Free French, 176
 and Soviet Union, 110
 and Spain, 242
 resigns, 68
 Edward VIII, 66, 84
 Egypt, 214
 Einstein, Albert, 21, 47, 88
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 41, 143, 171
 and Allied bombing of France, 206
 and de Gaulle, 176, 178
 and Free French, 178
 Eisenhower, Milton, 143
 El Alamein, 243
Elegies to the Spanish Republic, 159
Elegy to the Spanish Republic, 159
 Enlightenment, 4, 10, 125, 139, 247
 Episcopalians, 40
 Erikson, Erik, 168
Esprit, 75
 Essential Work Order 1302, 152
 Estonia, 112
 Ethiopia, 6, 9, 21, 48, 75, 94
 and Badoglio, 170
 and French left, 101
 and imperialism, 253
 and Roosevelt, 161
 and United Kingdom, 94
 and US opinion, 130
 Italian invasion of, 95
 Europe First, 163, 233
Europe Nouvelle, 98, 99
Exterminate, 146
 Extremadura, 10, 44
- Fabian Socialists, 93
 FAI (Federación Anarquista Ibérica), 17
- fake illnesses, 56. *See also* resistance to work
 Falange, 15, 16, 19, 35
 and United States, 242
 Falangists, 17, 42
 fall of France, 70, 117
 and anarchy, 118
 and conservative antifascism, 150
 and counterrevolutionary antifascism, 119
 and Italy, 5, 110, 149
 and Japan, 149
 and Niebuhr, 137
 and Thomas Hart Benton, 144
 and United States, 119, 151, 153, 221
 as global earthquake, 119
 historiography of, 176
 Farman, 193
 fascism, 1, 25, 40, 137
 and belief in Jewish conspiracy, 160
 and Christianity, 40
 and private property, 162
 and supposed resurrection by West, 235
 and United States, 131
 and work discipline, 249
 as capitalism, 236
 as exclusivist, 155
 as glorification of labor, 138
 as pagan, 137
 as reactionary, 53
 as rigorous control, 221
 as slavery, 133
 in historiography, 252
 misinterpreted by left and right, 58
 restricts meritocracy, 155
 underestimates antifascism, 160
- Faure, Paul, 60, 63, 75
 and Blum, 72
 as anti-Semitic, 75
 defends forty-hour week, 81
 FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation), 146, 147
 Federal Shipbuilding Company, 229
 Fédération républicaine, 78, 102
 fifth column, 147
Figaro, 39, 77
 Fight for Freedom, 142
 Fighting French, 171, 177. *See also* Free French
 and Jews, 175
 and labor for Germany, 186
 and Liberation of Paris, 178
 and United States, 171, 176
- Finland, 18, 115, 158
 and Soviet Union, 233
 as conservative republic, 116

Index

323

- Fish, Hamilton, 153
 Flanders, 146
 Flandin, Pierre-Étienne, 61, 64, 79, 91, 103
 and Allied protectors, 174
 and empire, 148
 and rearmament, 80
 as appeaser, 113
 as opportunist, 185
 Florida, 222
 Flynn, Errol, 47
 FNNTT (Federación Nacional de los Trabajadores de la Tierra), 16
 Focus in Defence of Freedom and Peace, 91
 For Intellectual Liberty, 89
For Whom the Bell Tolls, 43
 Forces françaises de l'intérieur (FFI), 178
 Ford
 and Allied bombing of France, 204
 and indiscipline in US factories, 223
 and slowdowns, 231
 and strikes during German occupation of France, 199
 and supervisory personnel, 226
 and US productive power, 220
 and US strikes, 221
 and wildcats in US factories, 224, 226, 227
 Ford, Henry
 and Italy, 130
 as anti-Semitic, 148
 Forster, E. M., 34, 47, 89, 90
Fortune, 37, 130, 136
 forty-hour week, 68, 81–83, 208. *See also*
 France: forty-hour week
Four Miners at the Coalface, 212
 Fourth Republic. *See also* France: Fourth Republic
 and assimilation, 239
 and Catholics, 239
 Frachon, Benoît, 196
 France, 1, 3, 10, 29, 41
 and Allied bombing, 198, 201, 205, 206
 and appeasement, 79
 and civil war, 180
 and Communism, 29, 68
 and Czechoslovakia, 80
 and Poland, 112
 and private property, 179
 and resistance to forced labor in Germany, 184
 and Soviet Union, 110
 and trade unions, 27, 57, 249
 and veterans, 77, 108
 and war preparations, 108
 anticlericalism in, 52
 antifascism in, 55
 as British ally, 64
 as place of exile, 21
 corruption in, 54
 economic development of, 52
 empire of, 31
 employers in, 58
 extreme right in, 57
 family allowances in, 244
 fear of domestic fascism in, 54
 female suffrage in, 239
 Fifth Republic of, 134
 food shortages in, 186
 forty-hour week in, 57, 58, 196
 Fourth Republic of, 237
 Free Zone occupied by Germans, 169
 general strike of 1934, 55
 German occupation of, 6, 44, 126, 184, 189
 inflation in, 247
 land reform in, 247
 nationalizations in, 60, 244
 navy of, 118
 overestimates Germany, 62, 73
 pacifism in, 60, 62, 78
 paid vacations in, 55
 patriotic workers of, 109
 Popular Front of, 54–56, 63, 66, 82, 232
 Prague and public opinion in, 108
 prisoners of war of, 117
 pro-Allied opinion in, 183, 206
 provisional government of, 51, 181
 Radical party of, 29, 55, 56, 70
 real wages in, 192
 rearmament of, 70, 109
 Red Army underestimated by, 73
 refugees of, 117
 regionalism in, 52
 restoration of private property in, 239
 Second Empire of, 11
 skilled workers in, 57
 Socialists in, 35, 99, 124
 strike wave of 1936, 132
 Third Republic of, 30, 51
 underestimation of fascism in, 54
 volunteers for Germany in, 182
 Francisme, 57
 Franco regime, 21, 31–33
 as anti-urban, 191
 reinvents itself, 242
 tolerated by West, 241

324 Index

- Franco, Francisco
 and Axis, 241
 and Catholics, 37, 39, 40, 96
 and fall of France, 119
 and Masonry, 173
 and Spanish Civil War, 14, 17, 21, 26, 48
 and United States, 37, 38, 156, 220
 and World War II, 110
 as fascist, 125, 153, 166, 242
 disdains democracies, 166
 forced to cooperate with Allies, 166
 issues death sentences, 181
 pledges neutrality, 31
 tolerated by Western Allies, 5, 51
 François-Poncet, André, 58
 Francophilism, 73, 77
 Franco-Soviet pact, 59, 61, 64
 Franc-Tireur, 125
 Free French, 7, 50. *See also* Fighting
 French
 and Catholics, 125
 and elites, 174
 and French Antilles, 124
 and labor for Germany, 183
 and Liberation, 179
 and PCF, 124
 and pluralism, 175
 and political strikes, 202
 and racial equality, 238
 and Socialists, 171
 and Soviet Union, 177
 and STO, 188
 as bourgeois, 125
 as coalition, 170
 dependence on United Kingdom, 124
 in Africa, 124
 in Italy, 176
 in North Africa, 171
 navy of, 170
 slogans of, 172, 175
 Freemasonry, 17, 173. *See also* Masonry
 Frenay, Henri, 122
 and PCF, 172, 173
 French Communists. *See* PCF
 French Empire, 32, 55, 119, 124, 237
 French National Front, 254
 French Popular Front. *See also* France:
 Popular Front of
 and internal enemies, 251
 and leisure industry, 238
 French Resistance, 51, 122
 and armistice, 123
 and Christians, 239
 and civilian victims, 123
 and empire, 237
 and Enlightenment, 181
 and Jews, 123, 127
 and Liberation, 179
 and nationalizations, 246
 and Nazi paganism, 123
 and patriotism, 123
 and railroad workers, 203
 and Republican restoration, 175
 and restorationist antifascism, 174
 and Socialists, 171
 and Vichy officials, 125
 and women, 126
 as counterrevolutionary, 174
 as masculine, 125
 French Revolution, 11, 19, 21, 87, 140, 245
 and freedoms, 118
 and Jews, 125
 and Masonry, 173
 Friends of Europe, 96
 Frossard, Ludovic-Oscar, 109
Führerprinzip, 4
 Futurism, 157

 Gallacher, Willie, 85
 Gallup poll, 148
 Garcia Lorca, Federico, 42
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 140
 Gaullism, 124, 174, 179. *See also* de
 Gaulle, Charles
 Gaya, Ramón, 44
 Gedye, G. E. R., 61, 88, 94
 General Motors, 16, 29
 and absenteeism, 228
 and US productive power, 220
 Generalitat (Catalan government), 19
 German Christianity, 138
 German Christians, 95
 German occupation of France
 and Allied bombing, 202, 205, 206
 and aviation companies, 199
 and collaborationist trade unions, 195
 and food shortages, 192, 201, 202
 and public transportation, 202
 and strikes, 190
 and workweek, 195
 lack of clothing during, 197
 lack of footwear during, 197
 German Revolution of 1848, 140
 German-American Bund, 141, 146
 failure in United States of, 157
 German-Americans, 143
 Germany, 1, 5, 36, 41, 44, 48
 and British opinion, 106

- and French economy, 200
 and French POWs, 188
 and Latin America, 153
 and militarism, 166, 254
 and popular support for Nazism, 140
 and postwar purges, 241
 and Soviet Union, 234, 235, 252
 and stab in the back legend, 168
 as totalitarian, 44
 as victim, 65, 134
 bombing of, 185
 book burnings in, 88
 confiscates French machinery, 183
 desire for colonies of, 66
 image in United States of, 131
 multiple aggressions by, 120
 pacifism in, 77
 rearmament of, 70
 Socialist Party (SPD) of, 92, 237
 Wehrmacht deaths of, 165
 Weimar Republic of, 59, 60
 Wilhelmine, 58, 161
 working week of, 82
 Germany Emergency Committee, 96
 Germany First strategy, 113, 163
Germany Puts the Clock Back, 90
 GI Bill, 250
 Gibraltar, 33
 Gignoux, Claude-Joseph, 59
 Gil Robles, José María, 13
 Giono, Jean, 75, 100
 Giraud, Henri, 167, 170
 Giraudoux, Jean, 123
 Glasgow and West of Scotland Women's
 Parliament, 217
 Glass, Carter, 142
 Glorious Revolution, 140
 Gnome et Rhône, 58, 183
 and Allied bombing of France, 204, 205
 German repression of strikes in, 199
 strikes in, 193, 194, 201
 Goebbels, Joseph, 168
 Gollancz, Victor, 47, 93
Gone with the Wind, 43
 Goodman, Benny, 47
 Goodrich
 and Allied bombing of France, 204
 Göring, Hermann, 156, 163
 Gottlieb, Adolph, 158
 Gottwald, Klement, 8, 28
 governments in exile, 121
 Granada, 15, 16
Grande illusion, 76
 Grands Moulins, 202
 Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 Great Depression, 49, 65, 108
 in United Kingdom, 84
Great Dictator, 138
 Great Purge trials, 93
 Greece, 109, 237
 Greek Civil War, 180
 Green, William, 157
 Greenland, 161
 Greenwood, Arthur, 85
 Guerin, Daniel, 82
 Guernica, 26, 44, 45, 47, 105
 and New York, 212
 and Vatican, 40
 destruction of, 38, 39
 Guild Socialism, 93
 Gypsies, 24
 and resistance to work, 188
 unpopularity of in rural France, 188
 Haffner, Sebastian, 75
 Halifax, Lord, 68, 72
 and empire, 148
 and Hitler-Stalin pact, 110
 Hamilton, Alice, 133
 Hammerstein, Oscar, 152
 Hammett, Dashiell, 47
 Hammond, Barbara, 89
 Hammond, John, 89
 Hapsburg Empire, 71
Harper's, 130
 Harriman, Averell, 152
 Hayes, Carlton, 242
 Hearst, William Randolph, 36
 Heinkel aircraft, 198
 Hellman, Lillian, 47, 155
 Hemingway, Ernest, 42, 43, 47
 Henriot, Philippe, 78, 79, 102
 supports forced labor, 187
 Herbet, Jean, 30
 Hernández, Miguel, 44
 Hertzog, J. B. M., 62
 Hinsley, Arthur, 96
 Hitler, Adolf, 13, 38, 54
 and Catholic Church, 179
 and consolidation of power, 14, 69
 and Ethiopia, 94
 and Pétain, 119
 and Spanish Civil War, 25, 26, 32, 48,
 94
 as gangster, 164
 as Ku Kluxer, 141
 as less dangerous than Stalin, 66
 as reactionary, 54
 as veteran, 78
 as warmonger, 62

326 Index

- Hitler, Adolf (*cont.*)
 declares war on United States, 163
 French imperialism blamed for, 61
 image in United States of, 132, 133
 on UK leadership, 106
 provincialism of, 160
 underestimates democracies, 160
- Hitler-Stalin pact, 2, 43, 50, 92, 94, 110
 and Finland, 115
 and French workers, 109
 and isolationism, 154
 and negotiations with Poland, 111
 and PCF members, 189
 and Stuart Davis, 158
 as revolutionary, 112
 as totalitarian, 112
 bolsters antifascism, 112
 reinforces totalitarian concept, 138
- Hobson, J. A., 93
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 240
 Hollywood, 152
 Holmes, John Haynes, 138
 Holy Week, 12
 Hoover, Herbert, 149, 168, 234
 Horner, Arthur, 207
 House Un-American Activities
 Committee, 131, 146
- Hull, Cordell, 29, 38, 150
 and Latin America, 153
 and Spanish Civil War, 41
- Humanité*, 114, 115, 117
- Hungary, 18, 25, 35
 and Soviet Union, 235
- Huxley, Aldous, 89
 Huxley, Julian, 89
- Ibárruri, Dolores, 23, 28, 43
 Iberian Peninsula. *See* Spain
- Iceland, 161
 Ickes, Harold, 47, 150
 Imperial Fascist League, 86
 Incombustibilité (“Le Raphia”), 199
- India, 120, 124
 India Bill, 72
- indiscipline
 among US workers, 222
 and early departures, 225
 and French Popular Front, 56
 and personal projects, 215, 227
 and smoking, 226
 and supervisory personnel, 209, 222,
 226
 and UK shop stewards, 209
 and US trade unions, 223
 and young UK workers, 213
 at Ford, 223
 in United Kingdom, 209, 212, 215,
 216
 of French miners, 248
 of trade unionists, 225
- Industrial Relations Department, 218
- inflation, 47, 57, 93, 121, 189
- Internal Revenue Service, 147
- International Brigades, 9, 23, 26–28, 31
- International Ladies’ Garment Workers’
 Union, 26
- International PEN Clubs, 42
- Internationale, 27
- internment camps, 50
- interventionism, 136, 142
 and America First, 154
 and Communism, 164
 and United Kingdom, 150
 as counterrevolutionary, 249
- Iron Curtain speech, 235
- Islamist terrorism, 254
- isolationism, 7, 37, 148
 and anti-Semitism, 154
 and fifth column, 147
 and peace negotiations with Germany,
 140
 and public opinion, 152
 and Roosevelt’s quarantine speech, 133
 and Tripartite Pact, 150
 in Midwest, 153
- It Can’t Happen Here*, 147
- Italian Fascism. *See also* Italy
 and image in United States, 130
 and US business, 131
 and US South, 141
 as revolutionary, 162
- Italian-Americans, 143
 and fall of France, 156
 and Fascism, 130
 and Italy in World War II, 156
 as Blackshirts, 141
- Italy, 1, 5, 10, 41, 48. *See also* Italian
 Fascism
 and anti-Semitism, 135
 and expansionism, 94
 and fall of France, 119
 and Free French, 176
 and French opinion, 79, 98, 184
 and militarism, 254
 art in, 44
 as Axis weak link, 117
 collapse of Fascist government of, 196
 division of left in, 53
 House of Savoy in, 170
 proposes negotiations over Poland, 111

- Jamaica, 151
 Japan, 9, 41
 and Europe, 233
 and fall of France, 119
 and militarism, 254
 and popular support for government, 140
 and Soviet Union, 234
 as non-fascist, 143
 militarism of, 62, 166
 skirmishes with Soviet Union, 111
 Japanese-Americans, 143
 Jaurès, Jean, 74
Je suis partout, 79
 Jeanneney, Jules, 176
 Jerrold, Douglas, 37
 Jeunesses patriotes, 57
 Jews, 6, 9, 11, 17, 28, 37, 40, 52, 97
 and antifascism, 154
 and appeasers, 148
 and atomic weapons, 156
 and CFLN, 175
 and Free French, 171
 and French Resistance, 122, 127
 and isolationists, 148
 and Masonry, 173
 and Vansittart, 169
 and Vel d'Hiv roundup, 127
 as anti-Munich Agreement, 77
 as anti-Nazis, 132
 as conspirators, 106
 as labor, 188
 as refugees, 88
 as religious group, 134
 as responsible for German defeat, 168
 as victims, 96, 128
 as warmongers, 72, 114, 154
 persecution of as obstacle to peace, 97
 property rights attacked, 162
 rescued through victory, 134
 Jordan, Robert, 43
 Jouhaux, Léon, 82, 196
Jour, 78
Journée industrielle, 59
 Juan de Borbón, 242
 Judeophobia. *See* anti-Semitism
 Juin, Alphonse, 176

 Kaiser, Henry, 220
 Karski, Jan, 165
 Keep the Spanish Embargo Committee, 37
 Kennedy, Joseph, 39, 152
 Kerensky, Alexander, 177
 Kérillis, Henri de, 30, 101, 102
 as conservative antifascist, 103

 Keynes, John Maynard, 93
 Knights of Columbus, 141
 Knox, Frank, 149
 mobilizes businessmen, 151
 Knudsen, William, 151, 156
 Koenig, Pierre, 176
 Koestler, Arthur, 43
 Kolnai, Aurel, 75
 Kosciuszko, Tadeusz, 140
 Kristallnacht, 97
 and immigration, 154
 and Roosevelt, 135, 147
 Ku Klux Klan
 and back taxes, 147
 as antifascist, 141
 as neo-traditionalist, 141
 ecumenicism of during World War II, 141
 Kuhn, Fritz, 146, 147
 Kurile Islands, 234
 Kyrgyzstan, 21

 La Guardia, Fiorello
 and de Gaulle, 181
 La Lorraine (metallurgical firm), 194, 200
 La Rocque, François de, 54, 57, 78
 Labonne, Eirik Pierre, 30
 Labor Charter, 195, 196
 as archaic, 238
 Labor Service (*Arbeitsdienst*), 88
 Labour Party, 32, 34, 35
 and Chamberlain, 114
 and Churchill, 114
 and CPGB, 208
 and nationalizations, 244
 and strikes, 210
 and totalitarianism, 92
 and trade unions, 92
 as anti-Communist, 237
 as antifascists, 85
 as social-fascists, 128
 electoral victory of 1945, 243
 membership, 91
 Lafaye, Gabriel, 183, 196
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 140
 Lagardelle, Hubert, 195
 land reform, 15, 236
 Landon, Alf, 47
 Lane, Allen, 89
 Lang, Cosmo, 36
 Lang, Fritz, 47, 152
 Lansbury, George, 89
 Largo Caballero, Francisco, 53
 Laroque, Pierre, 244

328 Index

- latenesses, 23
 and Dunkirk spirit, 210
 in United Kingdom, 209–211
 in United States, 223
 of French miners, 190
- Latin America, 153
- Latvia, 112
- Laval, Pierre
 and forced labor, 186
 and French workers, 183
 and POWs, 185
 and Relève program, 182
 as Anglophobe, 174
 as appeaser, 113
 underestimates counterrevolutionary
 antifascism, 182
- Leadbelly (Huddie William Ledbetter),
 47
- League of Nations, 7, 68
 and antifascism, 105
 and Ethiopia, 94
- Lebensraum*, 80, 102, 109
- Lebrun, Albert, 32
- Leclerc, Philippe, 50, 51, 178
 and armistice, 124
 as imperialist, 124
 as patriot, 123
- Lefebvre, Henri, 253
- Left Book Club, 47, 89, 93
- Lend-Lease, 152, 161, 207
 and Free French, 171
 to Soviet Union, 164
- Lenin, Vladimir, 22, 237
- Leningrad, 165
- Lepanto, Arkansas, 142
- Lérída, 24, 25
- Lévy, Jean-Pierre, 122
- Lewis, Sinclair, 147
- Lewis, Wyndham, 88
- Libération, 125
 and Free French, 124
 and Jews, 125
 and PCF, 173
 and republic, 172
 as Jacobin, 172
 regards Vichy as treasonous,
 172
- Liberation of France, 178, 180
 and anti-Semitism, 239
 and female suffrage, 239
 and food shortages, 206
 and nationalizations, 245
 and purges, 240, 241
 and religious persecution, 238
 and resistance to work, 203
 and restoration of wage labor, 187
 and women, 240
 as counterrevolutionary, 178
- Liberation of Paris, 179, 248
- Liberty ships, 220
- Liddell Hart, Basil, 95
- Life*, 37, 136
- Ligue de la Jeune République, 104
- Limoges, 179
- Lincoln Battalion, 43
- Lincoln, Abraham, 140
- Lindbergh, Charles, 73, 152
 as anti-British, 154
 as pro-German, 154
 on internal enemies, 148
- Lippmann, Walter, 153
 and de Gaulle, 181
- Lister, Enrique, 43
- Little Entente, 62
- Litvinov, Maxim, 28
- Lloyd George, David, 61, 65
 and Soviet Union, 110
- Locarno Treaties, 64
- London, 47, 85, 177
 as antifascist capital, 117, 120
- London School of Economics, 89
- Louisiana Purchase, 136
- Luce, Henry, 37, 136
- Ludwig, Emil, 169
- Lumière*, 102
- Lunn, Henry, 36
- Luxembourg, 119
- MacDonald, Ramsay, 64
- MacLeish, Archibald, 47, 133
- Macmillan, Harold, 89, 176
- Madariaga, Salvador de, 21
- Madjarian, Grégoire, 240
- Madrid, 12, 16, 17, 29, 30, 37, 165
- Maginot line, 103
- Mallorca, 40
- Malmédy, 165
- Malthusianism, 247
- Manchester Guardian*, 32, 63, 64, 72, 87, 95
 on Munich, 97
- Mandel, Georges, 101, 102
 rejects pacifism, 121
- Manhattan Project, 156
- Maoism, 253
- maquisards*, 177
- March of Time*, 136
- March on Rome, 54
- March, Frederic, 47, 152
- Marcuse, Herbert, 253
- Margueritte, Victor, 75
- Marin, Louis, 68, 78, 101, 175
- Maritain, Jacques, 39, 40, 58, 100

- and anti-Semitism, 100
- and armistice, 123
- and Enlightenment, 100
- Marshall, George, 206
- Martinique, 119
- Marty, André, 177
- Marxism, 38, 39
 - as anti-Spain, 17
 - as rational, 93
- Masonry, 33, 41, 55, 61, 79
 - and French Resistance, 122, 172
 - and totalitarianism, 172
 - as anti-Semitic, 79
 - toleration of, 239
- Massigli, René, 62, 63, 80, 101, 177
- Matford, 183
- MATRA, 185, 200, 201
- Mauriac, François, 42, 99, 100
 - and Spanish Civil War, 39, 40
 - on German camps, 241
- Maurras, Charles, 61, 78, 100
- Mauthausen, 50
- May Days, 25
- Mayer, Daniel, 247
- Mayer, Émile, 103
- McCloy, John, 143
- McCormick, Robert R., 153
- Mediterranean sea, 31, 32, 98, 179
- Mein Kampf*, 77, 102, 103
 - and Blacks, 141
 - as Nazi policy, 107
- Melilla, 16
- Mendès France, Pierre, 172
- Mers-el-Kebir, 119
- Methodists, 36, 40
- Middle Way*, 89
- Milices Patriotiques, 240
- Millay, Edna St. Vincent, 47
- Ministry of Industrial Production, 202
- Miquelon, 170
- Mohammed, 140
- monarchies, 5, 149, 170, 236
- Monatte, Pierre, 76
- Monde*, 99
- Mongolia, 234
- Montigny-en-Gohelle, 190
- Montpellier, 179
- Moore, Henry, 89, 211, 212
- Moore, Marianne, 157
- Moors, 9
- Morane-Saulnier, 200
- Morel, Henri, 31
- Morgenthau, Henry, 41
- Mormons, 40
- Morocco, 16, 26
- Morrison, Herbert, 129, 244
- Moscow, 30, 38, 40, 78, 110. *See also* Soviet Union
- Moses, 140
- Mosley, Oswald, 65, 84, 85
 - and peace campaign, 86
 - as Hitler imitator, 85
 - imprisonment of, 86
- Motherwell, Robert, 159
- Moulin, Jean, 172
- Mounier, Emmanuel, 39
- Mowrer, Edgar, 90
- MRP (Mouvement républicain populaire), 247
- Mrs. Miniver*, 162
- multiculturalism, 253, 254
- Mumford, Lewis, 133
- Muni, Paul, 47
- Munich Agreement, 71, 73, 77
 - and forty-hour week, 81
 - and French left, 83, 102
 - and French press, 76, 78, 99
 - and French right, 78, 80, 83, 101–104, 109
 - and moderates, 76
 - and Niebuhr, 137
 - and Roosevelt, 75, 147
 - and United Kingdom, 63, 72, 106
 - as anti-Soviet, 79
 - as popular in France, 76
- Munich crisis, 6, 9, 74, 79, 97
 - and Christian democrats, 99, 100
 - and France, 109
 - and French Popular Front, 74
 - and French press, 77
 - and Soviet Union, 101, 102
- Murcia, 19
- Murphy, Frank, 147
- Muslims, 175
- Mussolini, Benito, 5, 31, 38
 - and Albania, 107
 - and Axis, 110
 - and British opinion, 94
 - and Catholic Church, 179
 - and disarmament, 132
 - and image in United States, 130, 131, 133, 156
 - and Spanish Civil War, 25, 32
 - as counter to Hitler, 148
 - as moderate, 98
 - as veteran, 78
 - French opposition to, 98
 - on Austria, 68
 - on war, 74
 - underestimates democracies, 160

330 Index

- Napoleonic period, 10
 National Association of Manufacturers, 228
 National Council for Civil Liberties, 86
 National Defense Advisory Commission, 156
 National Health Service, 244
 national liberation movements, 253
 National Negro Congress, 131
 national populism, 254
 National Shop Stewards Movement, 208
 National Socialists. *See* Nazism
 National War Labor Board. *See* NWLB
 nationalizations, 244
 and American loans, 247
 and French insurance companies, 247
 and French Revolution, 246
 and modernization, 247
 and workers' control, 247
 in Eastern Europe, 245
 in Spain, 245
 of UK industries, 245
 to punish French collaborators, 245
 nativism, 141
Nausée, 76
 Nazism, 5, 7, 26, 48, 59, 61
 and underestimation of antifascism, 120
 and work ethic, 138
 as anti-Christian, 96
 as anti-feminist, 133
 as pagan, 91, 96, 100, 133, 179
 as reactionary, 90
 as religion of barbarity, 169
 as return to Dark Ages, 95, 105
 as revolutionary, 4, 65, 87, 132
 as slavery, 140
 as totalitarian, 132
 image in United States of, 130, 142
 Nelken, Margarita, 17
 NEP (New Economic Policy), 22
 Neruda, Pablo, 42
 Netherlands, 119, 149
 and United States, 153
 Neuilly, 102
 Neutrality Acts, 38, 130, 148, 149, 152
 New Caledonia, 124
 New Deal, 131, 142, 152, 249
 New Hebrides, 124
 New Left, 253
New Verse, 157
 New York City, 47, 147
New York Journal, 36
 New York State, 146
 Newfoundland, 151
News Chronicle, 97
 Nice, 31
 Niebuhr, Reinhold
 and fall of France, 137
 as interventionist, 137
 on Jews, 137
 on Nazism as slavery, 138
 Niemöller, Martin, 95
 Night of the Long Knives, 85
 Nixon, Richard, 253
 Nobel Prize, 40, 42
 Noel-Baker, Philip, 89
 nonintervention, 29–31, 33, 51, 75
 Nord (France), 203
 strikes in, 191
 Normandy invasion, 177
 and de Gaulle, 179
 and sabotage, 203
 and strikes, 202
 North Africa, 167
 and French opinion, 184
 and French resistance, 185
 North African campaign, 50
 North Africans
 in Free French, 178
 North American Aviation, 221
 and CPUSA, 222
 North Dakota, 41
 Northern Ireland, 210
 Norway, 50, 114, 119, 149
 Nuremberg rallies, 79
 NWLB (National War Labor Board), 220, 223, 225
 and piecework, 224
 and union hiring preference, 225
 approves vacations, 223
 fights discrimination, 230
 opposes strikes, 224
 productivism of, 225, 231
 protects women, 230
 Nye, Gerald, 38, 41

Observer, 97, 107
Oeuvre, 76
 Office of Production Management, 151
 Official War Artists, 211
 Operation Barbarossa, 126, 128
 and Free French, 177
 and PCF, 173
 and US Communists, 155
 Operation Torch, 167
Opinion, 132
 Optical Collective, 25
 Oradour-sur-Glâne, 203
 Order 1305, 209, 213
 Organisation civile et militaire, 122

- Organization Todt, 50, 187
 Orleanist Monarchy, 11
 Ortega y Gasset, José, 21
 Orwell, George, 24, 43
 overtime
 and taxes, 190, 217
 and UK trade unions, 220
 refusal of in United Kingdom, 217
 Oxford Conference, 100

 pacifism, 2, 29, 34, 252, 254
 Palais Bourbon, 54
 Panhard et Levassor, 199
 Papon, Maurice, 180
 Paramount Pictures, 145
 Paris, 51, 52
 Paris Commune, 11, 14, 87
 and Third Republic, 237
 and Vichy regime, 118
 fear of, 111
Paris-Soir, 77
 Parker, Dorothy, 47
Parson Weems' Fable, 144
 Parti communiste français. *See* PCF
 Parti démocrate populaire, 39
 Parti populaire français (PPF), 79, 109
 Parti social français, 78
 Partido Obrero de Unificación Marxista.
 See POUM
 Partito Popolari, 39
 Pas-de-Calais
 strikes in, 191
paseos, 18
 Pasionaria. *See* Ibárruri, Dolores
 Paulhan, Jean, 246
 Paulists, 37, 38
 Payannet, 187
 Paz, Octavio, 42
 PCE (Partido Comunista de España), 14,
 22
 PCF (Parti communiste français), 55, 57,
 68, 75, 81
 and antifascist unity, 177
 and anti-Semitism, 127
 and armed militias, 248
 and Catholics, 248
 and CNR, 175
 and collaboration with Germans, 127
 and dissident communists, 178
 and Finland, 116
 and food shortages, 202
 and foreign Resisters, 127
 and labor agitation, 190
 and Liberation of France, 178, 179, 248
 and Masonry, 172
 and miners' strikes, 191
 and nationalizations, 246
 and Resistance, 171, 172, 174, 240
 and sabotage, 203, 204, 249
 and Socialists, 248
 and STO, 188
 and strikes, 192, 202
 and women, 126
 and working conditions, 116
 and Yalta, 248
 as anti-imperialist, 115, 116
 as combative antifascists, 114, 177
 as Leninist, 126
 as pacifist, 114, 115, 126
 banned, 206
 defends democracy, 109
 defends forty-hour week, 82
 during German occupation, 126
 electoral victory of, 248
 in Fourth Republic, 247
 opposes conservative antifascism, 116
 recruiting by, 249
 workers in Germany, 189
 Pearl Harbor, 135
 and enemy bombers, 220
 and patriotism, 142
 and Roosevelt, 149
 peasants
 in Eastern Europe, 236
 in France, 57, 78, 185, 187, 188, 204,
 247
 in Spain, 10, 16, 46, 48
 Peers, E. Allison, 38
 Pelley, William Dudley, 146, 147
 Penguin Books, 35, 89, 90
 Penrose, Roland, 47
 people's democracies, 28, 234. *See also*
 popular democracies
 and Communism, 236
 and welfare state, 237
 Père-Lachaise cemetery, 83
 Péri, Gabriel, 109
 Pertinax, 101, 103
 Pétain, Philippe, 54, 78
 admires Franco, 77
 and armistice, 123
 as Anglophobe, 79, 174
 as anti-Mason, 173
 as counterrevolutionary, 125
 as fascist, 125
 as shield, 125
 forecasts British defeat, 117
pétainistes
 and de Gaulle, 178
 Petite Entente, 101

332 Index

- Petites Ailes*, 123
 Peugeot, 184
 Peugeot, Jean-Pierre, 246
 Phoney War, 113, 155
 and PCF, 189
 and resistance to work, 190
 Picasso, Pablo, 44, 45, 157
 piecework, 24
 and low productivity, 223
 and overtime, 217
 and supervisory personnel, 209
 in United Kingdom, 209, 215, 217
 pilfering. *See* theft
 pillaging, 48
 Pivert, Marceau, 53, 76, 82
 Pleven, René, 177
 Poland, 7, 25, 33, 49, 63, 252
 and Soviet Union, 233, 235
 and workers in Germany, 189
 as French ally, 72
 guarantees given to, 107
 Polish Corridor, 108
 Pope Pius XI
 and Ethiopia, 95
 Pope, Generoso, 135
Populaire, 73
 popular democracies, 3, 8, 22, 25, 252. *See also* people's democracies
 Popular Front, 42. *See also* France: Popular Front
 Front, Spain: Popular Front
 POUM, 14, 20, 25, 29
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 136
 Prague, 37, 66, 71, 96, 105
 and British public opinion, 106
 and French conservatives, 174
 as trigger, 96, 109
 German occupation of, 105
Prelude to War, 140
 Presbyterians, 40
 Prieto, Indalecio, 17, 74
 production incentives. *See* piecework
 proletarian shopping, 16
pronunciamiento, 11, 17, 21
 Protestants, 11, 37, 40, 52, 95
 and Ethiopia, 131
 and segregation, 143
 and work ethic, 232
 as conservative antifascists, 136
 in US South, 141
 Public Order Act, 146
 Pucheu, Pierre, 173, 174
 purges
 in Eastern Europe, 246
 in postwar France, 246
 in postwar Germany, 246
 Pyrenees, 31, 51, 242
 RAF (Royal Air Force), 150
 and bombing of France, 205
 and volunteers, 106
 Randolph, A. Philip, 136
 Rateau, 197, 199, 202
 Rathenau, Walther, 59
Reader's Digest
 coverage of Nazism in, 131
 rearmament, 69, 71
 Allied, 71
 British, 60, 69, 91, 97,
 106
 French, 69, 80, 82, 83,
 109
 German, 60, 63, 94
 US, 148
 Reconquest, 9
 Red Army. *See* Soviet Union
 Reformation, 9, 40
réfractaires, 186
 and agricultural labor, 188
 and leave, 187
 and outlaw culture, 188
 and Resistance, 187
 and slavery, 188
 tolerated by public, 187
 working for Germans, 188
 refusals to work, 3, 6, 56, 198, 213, 223,
 238. *See also* resistance to work
Regards, 83
 regionalism
 and art, 144, 158
 and collaboration with Nazis, 146
Reichspogrom. *See* Kristallnacht
Reichspogromnacht. *See* Kristallnacht
 Reichstag, 88
Relève, 182, 185
 and defense of family, 187
 Renau, Josep, 44, 46
 Renault, 183
 absenteeism, 189
 and Allied bombing of France, 204,
 205
 canteen of, 194
 employment during German
 occupation, 193
 nationalized, 246
 Renault, Louis, 246
 Renoir, Jean, 76
République, 77, 80
 resistance to wage labor. *See* resistance to
 work
 resistance to work, 6, 22, 24,
 251
 and Allied victories, 201
 and antifascism, 204, 214, 219

- and early departures, 219
- and meal breaks, 219
- and women, 211
- and workers' control, 219
- as revolutionary, 253
- during air raids in United Kingdom, 215
- in Barcelona, 182
- politicization of, 116
- rejects antifascism, 225
- restorationist antifascism, 4
 - and nationalizations, 246
 - in France, 4, 174, 240
- Révolution prolétarienne*, 76
- revolutionary antifascism, 2, 29, 42, 47
 - and anti-imperialism, 253
 - and capitalism, 113
 - and national liberation, 253
 - in Eastern Europe, 233, 235
 - in Soviet Union, 165
 - in Spain, 235, 251
 - in United States, 249
- Revolutions of 1848, 87
- Reynaud, Paul, 68, 81, 101
 - and de Gaulle, 103
 - and forty-hour week, 82
 - and Hitler, 118
 - as antifascist, 83
 - as defeatist, 122
 - decree-laws, 196
 - resigns as prime minister, 117
- Rhineland, 62–64, 74, 94
 - as nonviolent, 94
- Rhône, 57
- Rieber, Torkild, 220
- River Rouge. *See* Ford
- Robinson, Edward G., 47
- Roche, 199
- Roche, Émile, 80
- Rockefeller, Nelson, 153
- Röhm purge (the Night of the Long Knives), 132
- Romainville, 193, 201
- Romania, 33, 62
 - and oil, 107, 112
 - and Soviet Union, 235
 - as French ally, 72
 - guarantees given to, 107
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 9, 134
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 7, 167
 - aids United Kingdom, 150
 - and Allied bombing of France, 206
 - and Allies, 148
 - and appeasement, 147
 - and Darlan deal, 170
- and de Gaulle, 8, 176, 179
- and defense of religion, 139
- and disarmament, 132
- and Free French, 181
- and French navy, 119
- and Hitler, 161
- and Hitler-Stalin pact, 148
- and internment of Japanese-Americans, 143
- and Mussolini, 130
- and New Deal, 249
- and North Africa, 233
- and purges, 241
- and Red Army, 164
- and segregation, 142
- and Spanish Civil War, 30, 34, 39, 41, 242
- and state antifascism, 146
- and third term, 151
- as anti-Nazi, 152
- as Atlanticist, 68
- as coalition builder, 152, 252
- as conservative antifascist, 139
- as counterrevolutionary antifascist, 90
- as internationalist, 160
- as Mason, 173
- as strikebreaker, 222, 224
- cosmopolitanism of, 160
- denounces fifth columnists, 147
- insists on aid to Soviet Union, 164
- on Bismarck, 161
- on Nazism as Dark Age, 138
- on Nazism as pagan, 138
- quarantine speech of, 133
- rejects antitrust laws, 220
- Rosie the Riveter, 228, 229
- Rosselli, Carlo, 83
- Rosselli, Nello, 83
- Rothermore, Lord, 84
- Rothko, Mark, 158
- Royal Air Force. *See* RAF
- Royal Navy, 32
- Ruiz i Ponseti, Estanislao, 25
- Russell, Bertrand, 93
- Russian Civil War, 180, 237
- Russian Revolution, 35, 140
- Rutherford, Lord, 89
- sabotage, 24, 56, 200, 201
 - and “lightning” strikes, 213
 - and bombing of France, 203
 - during Normandy invasion, 203
- Saint Pierre, 170
- Sakhalin, 234
- Salamanca, 20

334 Index

- Salazar, António de Oliveira, 38, 125
 Salmson
 and Allied bombing of France, 204
 Sandburg, Carl, 133
 Sandys, Duncan, 66
 Sarajevo, 29
 Sarraut, Albert, 50
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 76, 100
Saturday Evening Post, 130
 coverage of Nazism, 131
 Sauckel, Fritz, 185
 Sauter-Harlé, 193
 Schuman, Robert, 39
 Scotland, 34, 146, 208
 and resistance to work, 214
 refusal of piecework in, 217
 Searchlight Ltd, 214
Searchlight on Spain, 35
 Second Armored Division, 178
 Second International, 237
 Section Française de l'Internationale
 Ouvrière. *See* SFIO
 Sedan, 109
 segregationism
 and Atlantic Charter, 162
 reinforced by World War II, 143
 segregationists, 142
 as antifascists, 142
 Selassie, Haile, 6, 7, 94
 as restorationist antifascist, 95
 image in United States of, 131
 Semard, Pierre, 203
 Serbia, 74
 Service Civique Rural, 197
 Service du travail obligatoire. *See* STO
 SFIO (Section Française de
 l'Internationale Ouvrière), 29, 53,
 60, 74
 and CNR, 175
 and Resistance, 171
 as pacifist, 60
 defends forty-hour week, 81
 expels extreme left, 76
 in elections, 248
 in Fourth Republic, 247
 Nantes Congress of, 109
 Sforza, Carlo, 156
 Shaw, Bernard, 93
 Shelley, Percy, 42
 Shulman, Harry
 and women workers, 230
 as corporatist, 225
 as UAW-Ford arbitrator, 224
 opposes strikes, 225
 productivism of, 231
 Shuster, George, 37
 Silver Legion, 146
 Simca, 183
 Simon, Claude, 42
 SKF (Compagnie d'Applications
 Mécaniques), 198
 Skoda works, 106
 slavery, 27
 and Enlightenment, 139
 and evangelical Christians, 139
 and forced labor, 184
 and Nazism, 125
 reintroduced by fascism and
 Communism, 251
 slowdowns, 56
 and forty-hour week, 190
 and PCF, 192
 and trade unions, 230
 in United States, 225
 of French miners, 190
 Smith, Walter Bedell, 176
 SNCAC (Société Nationale de
 Constructions Aéronautiques du
 Centre)
 and Allied bombing of France, 204
 SNCASE (Société Nationale de
 Constructions Aéronautiques du
 Sud-Est), 58
 SNCASO (Société Nationale de
 Constructions Aéronautiques du
 Sud-Ouest), 194, 197, 200, 201,
 203
 and Allied bombing of France, 205
 SNCF (Société Nationale des Chemins de
 Fer français)
 and Allied bombing of France, 205
 repression by Germans, 203
 strikes during German occupation of
 France, 203
 SNCM (Société Nationale de
 Constructions des Moteurs), 190,
 200
 social democracies, 237
 social democrats, 4, 54, 128, 184
 in postwar periods, 237
 social fascism, 53
 socialist realism, 24, 44
 Socialists
 and revolutionary antifascism, 29
 and welfare state, 236
 Société de Téléphones Ericson
 and Allied bombing of France,
 204
 Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer
 français. *See* SNCF

- Society for the Prevention of World War III, 169
 Society of Friends (Quakers), 96
 Society of Jesus, 12
 Solidarité française, 57
 South Africa, 62
 Soviet Union, 2, 3, 6, 8, 14, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 43, 63, 66
 and Allied aid, 164
 and antifascist unity, 163
 and British opinion, 92, 113
 and Czechoslovakia, 71, 72
 and de Gaulle, 176
 and deserters, 165
 and Eastern Europe, 233
 and Ethiopia, 131
 and expansionism, 92
 and German occupation of Balkans, 191
 and Munich, 101
 and national fronts, 165
 and Nazism, 116
 and Poland, 108, 111, 112
 and Romania, 111
 and United States, 234
 as combative antifascist, 164
 as democratic socialist, 208
 as economic failure, 93
 as empire, 111
 as expansionist, 235
 French volunteers against, 174
 German invasion of, 120
 on Munich, 97
 rearmament of, 70
 Red Army of, 62, 165, 166
 skirmishes with Japan, 111
 support for Spanish Republic, 66
 workers in Germany, 189
 Soviet-German nonaggression treaty. *See* Hitler-Stalin pact
 Spain, 1, 2, 8
 anarchists, 19, 22
 and French right, 79
 anticlericalism in, 12, 15, 19
 Communists in, 19, 50
 land reform in, 12, 16
 landowners of, 13
 libertarians in, 19. *See also* Spain: anarchists
 Marxism in, 20, 22
 militias of, 18
 Nationalists of, 17, 31, 32, 48, 66
 peasants of, 16
 Popular Front of, 15, 17, 19, 30
 Radical Party of, 14
 refugees in, 32, 50
 Republicans of, 13
 Restoration Monarchy of, 11
 revolution in, 10, 19, 22
 Second Republic of, 11, 12, 30, 35, 44
 Socialists of, 12, 19, 22
 Spanish Civil War in, 5, 7, 9
 transition to democracy of, 51, 252
 trans-shipment of US oil by, 166
 victory of counterrevolutionary antifascism in, 51
 wolfram to Germany by, 166
 Spain Shops, 35
 Spaniards
 and French Liberation, 178
 Spanish Civil War, 7. *See also* Franco, Francisco
 and French conservatives, 174
 as fascist victory, 48
 divides antifascists, 251
Spanish Earth, 43, 47
 Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, 47
 Spanish Republic, 28, 236
 as model, 236
 Spanish Revolution, 24, 33, 47
 Spanish Socialist party (PSOE, Partido Socialista Obrero Español), 15
 Spellman, Francis, 138
 Spender, Stephen, 93
 stab in the back legend, 168
 Stakhanovism, 207, 249
 Stalin, Joseph, 4, 28
 and de Gaulle, 178
 and France, 177
 and Hitler, 112
 and people's democracies, 234
 and separate peace, 164
 and unconditional surrender, 168
 and United Kingdom, 110, 208
 as gangster, 164
 as main enemy, 66
 as man of the year, 93
 Star-Spangled Banner, 27
 state antifascism, 6, 86, 146, 147, 203
 Steer, G. L., 105
 Stimson, Henry, 38, 143
 and de Gaulle, 179
 as interventionist, 149
 mobilizes businessmen, 151
 STO (Service du travail obligatoire)
 and defense of family, 187
 and recent historiography, 189
 and Resistance, 188
 as slavery, 186
 avoidance of, 187

336 Index

- STO (Service du travail obligatoire) (*cont.*)
 contributes to German war effort, 189
 exemptions from, 189
- Stout, Rex, 169
- Strachey, John, 93
- strikes
 “lightning”, 209
 advantages for workers of, 225
 and Allied bombing of France, 203
 and Allied victories, 191
 and Bastille Day, 202
 and closed-shop rules, 216
 and dilution in United Kingdom, 216
 and Dunkirk spirit, 210
 and early departures, 218, 219
 and food in United States, 222
 and food shortages, 193, 194
 and forty-hour week in United Kingdom, 219
 and French miners, 190, 248
 and Labour Party, 210
 and lack of heat, 196, 197
 and military, 218
 and nighttime labor, 218
 and PCF, 200, 201, 203
 and piecework, 197, 198
 and politics, 200
 and prosecution in United Kingdom, 213–215
 and salaries, 214
 and Sunday labor, 191
 and taxes, 190
 and trade unions, 226
 and UK censorship, 210
 and UK illegality, 210
 and UK indiscipline, 209
 and UK tolerance, 209
 and UK trade unions, 208, 209
 and UK wages, 209
 and UK young workers, 212
 and US trade unions, 221, 222
 and weekend work, 218
 and women, 230
 as holidays, 227
 as symbolic, 232
 by métro workers, 194, 200, 202
 by racists, 230
 decline in United States, 221
 German repression of, 191, 193, 199, 201
 in UK aircraft production, 214
 in UK in 1941, 210
 in UK metallurgy, 212
 in UK mines, 212, 213
 in United States 1942–1944, 222
 in United States 1944–1945, 223
 in United States in 1941, 221
 in United States in 1943, 222
 in United States in 1944, 225
 in US mines, 224
 on Mondays, 218
 over salaries, 198
 post-Liberation of France and, 206
 US repression of, 224, 226
 wildcat, 209, 222, 223
- Studebaker, 133
- Sturzo, Luigi, 39, 156
- Sudetenland, 71, 73, 74, 99, 102
 negotiations on, 105
- Surrealists, 159
- Sword of the Spirit, 96
- Syndicat des Terrassiers, 187, 249
- Syndicat national des instituteurs, 78
- Syndicats*, 76
- syndicats uniques*, 195, 196
- Tahiti, 124
- Tanner, Jack, 219
- Tardieu, André, 58, 101
- Taylor, A. J. P., 85
- Teitgen, Pierre-Henri, 246
- Témoignage Chrétien*, 179
- Temple, Shirley, 47
- Temple, William, 45
- Temps*, 77
- Tenerife, 16
- Texaco
 and antifascism, 220
- theft, 24, 182
 during German occupation of France, 196, 200, 201
 in United Kingdom, 209
- Thiers, Adolphe, 180
- Third International. *See* Comintern
- Third Reich. *See also* Nazism
- Third Republic
 and Atlantic Revolutions, 237
 as modern, 238
- Thompson, Dorothy, 134, 147
 and de Gaulle, 181
 and individualism, 158
 and Roosevelt, 224
 as antifascist, 134
- Thomson, Virgil, 47
- Thorez, Maurice, 56, 175, 248
- Timbaud, Jean-Pierre, 200
- Time*, 37, 95, 136
 and fascism, 140
 coverage of Nazism, 131

- Times*, 61, 72, 88, 89, 91, 95, 106
 and CFLN, 176
 Tito, Josip Broz, 8, 28, 164
 tobacco, 24, 216, 227
 Tobruk, 166
 totalitarianism, 6, 43, 254
 and Churchill, 235
 and Eastern Europe, 236
 and popularity of concept in United States, 137
 and revolutionary antifascism, 249
 and US artists, 158
 viewed by US South, 142
 Toulouse, 179, 240
 Toynbee, Arnold, 65, 88, 95
 Trade Union Relief for Spain, 26
 Trades Union Congress (TUC), 92
 Tripartite Pact, 119, 150
 Trotskyism, 53, 76, 82, 87, 248, 253
 Truman, Harry
 and absenteeism, 228
 and European imperialism, 249
 Trump, Donald, 254
 Tunis, 31
 Tunisia, 171
 Turkey, 30
 turnover, 152
 and Bevin, 209
 and fascism, 157
 and resistance to work, 228
 and UK women, 211
 and US war effort, 229
 and women, 230
 of UK miners, 245
 UAW (United Auto Workers), 221
 and strikes, 224, 226
 at North American Aviation, 221
 UGT (Unión General de Trabajadores),
 14, 23, 25
 Ulbricht, Walter, 8, 28
Ultramarine, 158
 Unamuno, Miguel de, 20
 unconditional surrender, 141, 167
 and German resistance, 168
 and US opinion, 168
 Unión General de Trabajadores. *See* UGT
 Unión Nacional Española (UNE), 51
union sacrée, 87, 109
 and Italian Fascism, 98
 and PCF, 116
 Unitarians, 138
 United Auto Workers. *See* UAW
 United Kingdom, 1, 3, 7, 27, 29
 and bombing of France, 205
 and British Empire, 6
 and CFLN, 176
 and domestic Communism, 91
 and forty-hour week, 219
 and French navy, 119
 and Popular Front, 89
 and radar, 156
 and Soviet Union, 98, 120, 207
 and United States, 152, 161
 and workers' diets, 216
 anti-Communism in, 66
 antifascism in, 85, 120
 artists as antifascists, 157
 as imperialist, 121
 assures Franco, 167
 assures Pétain, 167
 backed by Commonwealth, 120
 canteens in, 216
 closed-shop rules, 213
 Communist Party of. *See* CPGB
 conscientious objection in, 120
 conscription, 107
 Conservative Party, 48, 84
 destruction of churches during Blitz of,
 162
 diplomacy, 32, 34
 fighting forces, 166
 Labour Party of, 48, 84, 106, 114
 Liberal Party of, 84
 mobilization of, 209
 natalism in, 243
 nationalism in, 120
 nationalizations in, 244, 245
 Order 1305, 209, 213
 public opinion, 33–36
 real wages, 192
 rearmament of, 69, 70, 107
 Red Army underestimated by, 72
 skilled workers, 57
 suicides, 210
 Sunday labor in, 218
 sympathetic to Germany, 66
 trade unions, 27, 32, 249
 underestimation of fascism, 54
 weekend labor in, 218
 workers' standard of living, 223
 United Mine Workers, 37
 United States, 1, 3
 aid to Soviet Union, 164
 and anti-Semitism, 79, 132, 134, 135,
 154
 and atomic weaponry, 156
 and bombing of France, 206
 and Cash-and-Carry, 150
 and closed-shop rules, 220, 231

338 Index

- United States (*cont.*)
 and consumerism, 250
 and Czechoslovakia, 81
 and deserters, 165
 and Ethiopia, 131
 and Franco, 167
 and free trade, 162
 and French navy, 119
 and interventionism, 149
 and Latin America, 153
 and oil to Spain, 166
 and Pétain, 167
 and Prague invasion, 148
 and Royal Navy, 151
 and secularization, 143
 and Spain, 149, 242
 and trade unions, 136, 249, 250
 anti-dictatorships, 133
 antifascist artists, 134, 157
 as anti-Nazi, 135, 149
 as arsenal of antifascism, 220
 as materialist, 79
 as puritanical, 79
 as sexist, 144
 assimilation in, 157
 business and World War II, 152
 Catholics, 41
 Congress, 41
 conscription, 151
 consumerism, 250
 counterrevolutionary antifascism, 170
 defense spending, 142
 Democrats, 41
 image of fascism, 130
 interventionism, 136
 labor mobility, 222
 navy, 148, 150, 153, 161
 productive power of, 220, 221
 public opinion, 41, 148, 152
 race riots, 135
 racial conflict, 131
 real wages, 192
 rearmament, 147
 rejects national health insurance, 249
 rejects nationalizations in, 249
 South, 40, 141, 142, 149
 trade unions, 131, 149, 151, 157, 220, 221
 two-party system, 146
 underestimation of fascism by, 54
 workers' standard of living, 223
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
- Val d'Aran, 51, 242
 Vallat, Xavier, 78, 102
- Vansittart, Robert, 32, 33, 169
 analysis of Nazism, 169
 Vatican, 37, 38, 40
 and anti-communism, 78, 108
 Vaughan Williams, Ralph, 93
 Veil, Simone, 134
 Vel d'Hiv roundup, 127
 Vendée, 180
 Vercors, 180
 Versailles Treaty, 5, 63–65, 71, 87
 and Blum, 73
 and Churchill, 66
 and Hitler, 99
 and Niebuhr, 137
 and reparations, 132
 and self-determination, 94
 guilt, 60, 61, 64, 66, 76, 148, 152, 252
 hatred of, 75
 victimization of Germany, 153
 Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade
 as isolationists, 155
 follow Comintern line, 155
 Vichy regime
 and collaboration, 118
 and collapse of authority, 203
 and food shortages, 192
 and forced labor, 184, 238
 and Gypsies, 188
 and internal enemies, 252
 and limited autonomy, 117
 and Masonry, 172
 and Mother's Day, 127
 and Paris Commune, 118
 and POWs, 185
 and Resistance, 125
 and rural France, 191, 247
 and STO, 186
 and strikes, 192
 and trade unions, 183
 and workweek, 186
 as anti-urban, 191
 as archaic, 238
 as counterrevolutionary, 237
 as paternalist, 126
 as sexist, 186
 communitarianism of, 239
 dismissal of conservative antifascism by, 118
 National Revolution of, 170
 productivism of, 193
 slogans of, 118, 232
 Vidor, King, 47
Vie Ouvrière, 196
 Vietnam, 253

- V-J Day (victory over Japan), 227
Volksgemeinschaft, 4
- Wales, 146
Wall Street Journal, 130
 Wallace, Henry, 139, 150
 and Christianity, 140
 War Artists' Advisory Committee, 211
 War Manpower Commission
 and turnover, 228
Washington Times, 36
 Washington, George, 140
Watch on the Rhine, 155
 Weaver, Richard M., 142
 Webb, Beatrice, 93
 Webb, Sidney, 93
 Weil, Simone, 76
 Weimar Republic, 60
 as anti-revolutionary, 237
 welfare state, 236
 Welles, Orson, 47
 Welles, Sumner, 152
 Wells, H. G., 93
 Werth, Alexander, 63
 Weygand, Maxime, 118
 and armistice, 123
Why We Fight, 140
 Wilhelm I, 118
 Wilkinson, Ellen, 34
 Willème, 202
 William Beardmore Company,
 218
 Williams, William Carlos, 42
 Williamson, Henry, 88
 Willkie, Wendell, 151, 152
 Willow Run. *See* Ford
 Wilson, Arnold, 88
 Wilson, Woodrow, 61
 and internationalism, 149
 Winant, John, 152
 and de Gaulle, 181
 Winrod, Gerald B., 147
 Wise, Stephen S., 132
 Wolff, Milton, 155
 women, 25
 and acceptance by UK men, 217
 and consumerism, 250
 and discrimination, 155, 230
 and dress codes, 227
 and food protests, 127
 and labor conscription in United
 Kingdom, 217
 and Nazism, 133
 and overtime, 217
 and postwar workplace, 250
 and salaries, 214
 and suffrage, 239
 and turnover, 230
 and UK absenteeism, 211
 and UK trade unions, 217
 and UK vacations, 218
 and unheated factories, 211
 and US absenteeism, 228
 and US male workers, 230
 and weekend work, 218
 as “cheap labor”, 216
 as nurturers, 193
 as pacifists, 62
 dismissed by French employers, 193
 during Vichy regime, 126
 in French Resistance, 126
 natalism in France, 239
 working in Germany, 127
 Women's International League for Peace
 and Freedom, 62
 Wood, Grant, 144
 Wood, Robert, 148
 Woolf, Leonard, 89
 Woolf, Virginia, 47, 89, 93
 work stoppages. *See* strikes
 workers' state, 25, 43, 127, 164
 Works Advisory Committee, 219
 World's Fair of 1937, 45
 World's Fair of 1939, 158
- Yalta conference, 234, 248
Year of Peril—Again, 145
 Young Plan, 132
 Yugoslavia, 8, 28, 33, 62
 as French ally, 72
- Zyromski, Jean, 59, 81