

## Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	page xi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
1 Introduction <i>Mirjam Künkler and Shylashri Shankar</i>	I
2 Secularity I: Varieties and Dilemmas <i>Philip Gorski</i>	33
3 The Origins of Secular Public Space: Religion, Education, and Politics in Modern China <i>Zhe Ji</i>	61
4 The Formation of Secularism in Japan <i>Helen Hardacre</i>	86
5 Law, Legitimacy, and Equality: The Bureaucratization of Religion and Conditions of Belief in Indonesia <i>Mirjam Künkler</i>	107
6 Secularity and Hinduism's Imaginaries in India <i>Shylashri Shankar</i>	128
7 Secularity without Secularism in Pakistan: The Politics of Islam from Sir Syed to Zia <i>Christophe Jaffrelot</i>	152
8 Charles Taylor's <i>A Secular Age</i> and Secularization from Below in Iran <i>Nader Hashemi</i>	185

x	<i>Contents</i>	
9	The Politics of Jewish Secularization in Israel <i>Hanna Lerner</i>	213
10	A Kemalist Secular Age? Cultural Politics and Radical Republicanism in Turkey <i>Aslı Bâli</i>	234
11	Enigmatic Variations: Russia and the Three Secularities <i>John Madeley</i>	265
12	Piety, Politics, and Identity: Configurations of Secularity in Egypt <i>Gudrun Krämer</i>	295
13	The Commander of the Faithful and Moroccan Secularity <i>Jonathan Wrytzen</i>	317
14	Conclusions: The Continued Prevalence of the “Marker State” <i>Mirjam Künkler and John Madeley</i>	342
15	Afterword and Corrections <i>Charles Taylor</i>	385
	Appendix: A Quantitative Take on the Incidence of Taylor’s Three Secularities in the Eleven Country Studies <i>Mirjam Künkler and John Madeley</i>	396
	<i>Index</i>	414