

INDEX

- A v Home Secretary*, 448–9
 African constitutions
 and savings clauses, 309, 332
 Alberta
 and same-sex marriage, 395
 Allan, James, 12
 Allan, Trevor, 52, 54, 61–2
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 132
 Arendt, Hannah, 82, 100
 Aristotle, 82–3, 132
August v. Electoral Commission, 172–4, 346
 Australian Commonwealth
 Constitution
 and dialogue, 14–16, 149–50
 and its lack of a bill of rights, 362–3
 and prisoner disenfranchisement, 352–3

 Bagehot, Walter, 410, 412
Baigent's Case, 12
Baker v. State, 28, 378–9
 Baker, Dennis, 28–9, 222–3, 293–4, 397–420
 Baker, Jack, 370
 Barak, Aharon, 17, 299
 Barber, Nicholas, 55, 406
 Barendt, Eric, 405
 Baron, Joanna, 212, 223
 Baude, William, 116
 Belize, 321
 Bellamy, Richard, 59, 77, 79, 81
 Bickel, Alexander, 8, 24, 56, 58, 187, 194–6, 205, 282, 305, 389
 Bill of Rights 1689, 459
 Blackstone, William, 69, 375

 Blakeney, Allan, 24, 213, 215–17, 224, 227, 271
Bowers v. Hardwick, 375, 389
 Brettschneider, Corey, 120, 387
 Brexit, 394
 British Columbia
 and right to same-sex marriage, 394
 Brodie, Ian, 289
Brown v. Board of Education, 305, 390
 Brown, Jerry, 381
 burdens of inertia, 9, 86, 109, 114, 166, 178, 184, 196
 burdens of judgment, 136–7, 159
 Burger, Warren, 375
 Bush, George, 379–80
 Bushell, Alison, 3–5, 16, 30, 51, 165, 176, 188–94
 Butler, Petra, 12

 California Proposition 8, 381–2
 Cameron, Jamie, 298
Canada (Attorney General) v. JTI-Macdonald Corp., 190–1, 291, 300
Canada v. Bedford, 122, 156, 277, 300, 418
 Canadian Bill of Rights Act 1960
 and the notwithstanding mechanism, 214–15
 and savings clauses, 313–15
 Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
 and democratic rights of prisoners, 350–1
 and dialogue theory, 4
 limitations clause, 4, 24, 74–6, 177, 217, 414

- notwithstanding clause, 4, 24, 49–51, 65, 71, 75, 195, 209–34, 256, 269, 418, 424
- Caribbean constitutions
and savings clauses, 26, 309, 316, 320, 332
- Carolan, Eoin, 185
- Carter v. Canada*, 29, 230, 233, 279–81, 399–403, 416–19
- Carter, Lee, 303, 416
- Certain Children v. Minister for Families and Children (No 2)*, 180
- Chaoulli v. Quebec (A.G.)*, 155, 271
- Chrétien, Jean, 395
- Clinton, Bill, 377, 380
- Coke, Sir Edward, 77, 141, 144
- Constitution Act, 1982 (Canada)*
and section 52 supremacy clause, 414
- construction, 6, 21–2, 68–9, 72–8, 87–9, 114–25, 158, 161, 268, 286, 292–5, 356
- constructive dialogue. *See* construction
- Costa Rica
and right to same-sex marriage, 394
- counter-pluralitarian dilemma, 71
- Court of Justice of the European Union, 36, 457–60, 464
- Dbeljak, Julie, 14
- death penalty, 426
- Defence of Marriage Act, 377
- departmentalism, 6–8, 72–4
- dialogue
and common law constitutionalism, 52
and deference, 196–206
and judicial deference, 23–4, 26, 43, 50, 62, 106, 120, 123, 185, 226–7
as a metaphor, 1–2, 8, 85–6, 161–71, 177, 206
- Dicey, A.V., 56
- Diefenbaker, John
and the Canadian Bill of Rights Act 1960, 215
- Dixon, Rosalind, 23, 110, 118, 192–3, 196–206, 277, 293, 407
- domination, 22, 85–125, 181, 192, 455
- Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 75, 77, 292, 331, 390
- Dworkin, Ronald, 102, 150, 194, 199, 361, 387–9
and law's integrity, 143
and majority rule, 384
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 369
- Eisgruber, Christopher, 387
- Ekins, Richard, 30, 94, 436–65
- Ely, John Hart, 24, 71, 187, 199, 288, 350
- Erdoes, David, 242
- European Convention on Human Rights, 316
Article 3 and prisoner voting, 264
Article 8, 169
and original public meaning, 356–8
- European Court of Human Rights, 27, 36, 66, 148, 204, 263–4, 304, 337–54, 446, 449, 451–6, 464
- European Union, 18–19, 36, 202, 457–65
European Union Act 2011, 457
- Evans v. Attorney General*, 442–5
- Ewing, Keith, 238
- Fallon, Richard, 59–60
- Finnis, John, 27–8, 337–63
- Ford v. Quebec (Attorney General)*, 210, 295
- Friedman, Barry, 52, 188
- Gae, R.S., 324
- Gardbaum, Stephen, 39–41, 44, 51, 55, 58, 180, 197, 199–202, 212, 231, 262, 281, 284–5, 420
- Gargarella, Roberto, 17
- gay rights, 28, 304–5, 364–96
- Gearty, Conor, 168
- Geddis, Andrew, 239
- Golder v. UK*, 357
- Goldsworthy, Jeffrey, 25, 219–20, 222–3
- Gonthier, Charles, 189
- Good Spirit School Division No. 204 v. Christ the Teacher Roman Catholic Separate School Division No. 212*, 227–9

- Goodridge v. Mass. Dept. of Public Health*, 379
- Gordon, Scott, 405, 407
- Gore, Al, 379
- Graber, Mark, 390
- Griffith, J.A.G., 53–4, 61–2
- grundnorm, 433
- Habermas, Juergen, 81–2
- Harper, Stephen
and assisted suicide legislation, 401
and Omar Khadr, 275
tough on crime agenda, 276, 288
- Harrington, James, 90
- Hart, H.L.A., 129–33, 136, 156, 343, 433
- Hayne, Kenneth, 353
- Heydon, Dyson, 149, 353
- Hickey, Tom, 181
- Hickman, Tom, 56
- Hiebert, Janet, 25, 51
- Hirst v. U.K. (no.2)*, 27, 337–44, 349–50
- Hirst, John, 340
- Hoadley, Bishop Benjamin, 415
- Hogg, Peter, 3–5, 16, 30, 51, 70, 77, 165, 176, 188–94, 300
and Canadian judicial supremacy, 415
- Hollingsworth v. Perry*, 381
- Hong Kong, 16
- House of Commons Standing Committee on Justice and Human Rights (Canada), 394
- Human Rights Act 1998
and dialogue, 8–10, 41–5, 63–4, 199–204, 254–65, 424, 445–56
and single member plurality elections, 237
and the Joint Committee on Human Rights, 236, 264–5
- Human Rights Act 2004 (Australian Capital Territory), 14
- Huscroft, Grant, 222, 269
- India
and savings clauses, 326, 333
interrogative dialogue, 21, 86–9, 105–9
interruptive dialogue, 21, 86–9, 109–14
- Irish Constitution
and same-sex marriage amendment, 393
- Israel, 299
and dialogue, 17–18
and savings clauses, 326–30
- Issacharoff, Samuel, 382
- Jackson, Andrew, 74, 76
- Joseph, Philip, 12
- Kavanagh, Aileen, 3, 9–10, 36, 161–2, 165, 182, 185–6, 193, 224, 236–7, 267, 271, 285, 287, 297–8, 398, 407–8, 433, 446
- Kelly, James, 25, 51, 235–66, 404
- Kelsen, Hans, 323, 433
- Kennedy, Anthony, 367
- Kerry, John, 379
- King, Jeff, 23–4, 255–6
- Klarman, Michael, 373, 390
- Klug, Francesca, 199
- Knesset, 17, 320–1, 326–7
- Knopff, Rainer, 114, 278
- Kramer, Larry, 292
- Kumm, Matthias, 108, 154, 291
- Lacey, Nicola, 247
- Lamb v. Canada*, 418
- Leckey, Robert, 302
- Leclair, Jean, 298
- legal constitutionalism, 9, 61–2
- legislative blind spots, 56, 106, 109, 118, 178, 184, 196, 198
- Leitch, Kelly, 276
- Levinson, Sanford, 389
- Levy, Jacob, 21, 68–84
- Lincoln, Abraham, 74, 76–8
- liquidation, 115–16, 124
- living instrument interpretation. *See* living tree interpretation
- living tree interpretation, 27, 356, 358
- Lochner v. New York*, 155, 189, 195, 204, 271, 292
- Lougheed, Peter, 24, 213, 215, 217–19, 227
- Louis XIV, 71

- M v H*, 176
 MacFarlane, Emmett, 271
 Madala, Tholakele, 347, 349
 Madison, James, 115, 119–20, 124, 331, 404, 409
 Malaysia, 16
 Manfredi, Christopher, 39, 175, 272, 293
 Mansfield, Harvey, 409–10
Marbury v. Madison, 308
 Marshall, Margaret, 367
 Martin, Paul, 210, 395
 Mathen, Carissima, 298
 McConnell, Michael, 370
 McDonald, Leighton, 13
 McLachlin, Beverley, 174, 189, 301, 350, 353
 Miller, Bradley, 148, 358
Minister for Home Affairs v. NICRO, 174, 182–3, 347–8
Mohin-Mathieu v. Belgium, 339–40
Momcilovic v. The Queen, 15–16, 149–50, 170–1, 299
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de
 Secondat, 68–70, 77, 404, 407
Moonen v Film and Literature Board of Review, 11
 Morton, F.L., 114, 278, 294
 Munro, Colin, 404

 Nehru, Pandit Jawaharlal, 324
 neo-Kantian. *See* Habermas and Rawls
 new commonwealth model, 5, 35, 39–41, 43, 197–200, 236–7, 246, 284–6, 306, 313, 397, 419
 and Canada's notwithstanding clause, 212–13
 and interruptive dialogue, 86, 112
 and political and legal constitutionalism, 10
 New Natural Law, 366
 New Zealand Bill of Rights Act
 and declarations of inconsistency, 10–12, 67, 238–9
 and dialogue, 10–12
 and mixed member proportional elections, 237, 242–51
 and parliamentary bills of rights model, 25, 237–54
 and prisoner disenfranchisement, 351–2
 and section 7 Attorney General reporting function, 236–7, 239–42, 246–54
 Newman, Dwight, 25, 209–34
 Ngcobo, Sandile, 347, 349
 Nicol, Danny, 50, 61, 199, 264
 Nourse, Victoria, 408

Obergefell v. Hodges, 28, 364–74, 389
 Ontario
 and collective bargaining, 272
 and right to same-sex marriage, 394
 originalist interpretation, 26, 316–18, 358
 and original public meaning, 355–6

 Palmer, Geoffrey, 239, 242
 Palmer, Mathew, 12
 Pannick, Lord David, 337–8, 344
parlement, 21, 68–80, 84
 passive virtues, 23, 187–9, 194–8, 204–6
 penal populism, 241, 248, 288–9
 Petter, Andrew, 294–5
Pham v Secretary of State for the Home Department, 459–60
 Pinckney, Charles, 331
 political constitutionalism, 10, 61–2
 Posner, Richard, 367
 precedent. *See* *stare decisis*
Pretty v. UK, 450
 prisoner disenfranchisement, 27–8, 66–7, 172–5, 182–3, 189, 247, 264–6, 289–90, 301–2, 337–63, 448, 454
 and African Americans, 289
 proportionality analysis, 27, 43, 49–50, 56, 66, 107–12, 154–5, 157, 172–3, 292, 294, 299–302, 307, 341–2, 344, 347, 349–50, 353–4

 Quebec
 bilateral amendments to education rights, 229
 and constitutionality of private health insurance, 271
 and right to same-sex marriage, 394

- Quebec (cont.)
 opposition to the *Charter*, 333
 use of notwithstanding clause, 74, 224
- R (Chester) v. Secretary of State for Justice*, 345
- R (HS2 Action Alliance Ltd) v Secretary of State for Transport*, 459–60
- R (Nicklinson) v. Ministry of Justice*, 43, 159, 279, 449–51
- R v Mills*, 6, 175
- R v Morgentaler* (1993), 361
- R v O'Connor*, 6, 176
- R v Seaboyer*, 176
- R v. A (No 2)*, 447, 449
- R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex Parte Simms*, 443
- R. v. Jordan*, 229–30
- R. v. Morgentaler* (1993), 114
- R. v. Oakes*, 108, 171, 191
- Rawls, John, 81–2, 136, 343
- Re McR*, 169
- republicanism, 21–2, 71, 87–125, 195
- res judicata*, 121–2, 152, 156
- Rishworth, Paul, 12
- RJR-MacDonald v. Canada (A.G.)*, 155, 176, 190, 414
- Roach v. Electoral Commissioner*, 352
- Roach, Kent, 25–6, 175, 177–8, 181, 414
- Robertson and Rosetanni v. The Queen*, 315
- Rodriguez v. British Columbia*, 400
- Roe v. Wade*, 367, 388, 391
- Romer v. Evans*, 361, 389
- Romney, Mitt, 379
- Rosenberger, Gerald, 390
- rule of adjudication, 130–1
- rule of change, 130–1, 135–6, 145–6, 156, 159
- rule of recognition, 118, 130, 146, 433
- Ryder, Bruce, 302
- Sauvé v. Canada (A.G.) “Sauvé I”*, 172–5
- Sauvé v. Canada* (Chief Electoral Officer) “*Sauvé II*”, 172–5, 183, 272, 289, 300–1, 342, 348, 353–5
- Sauvé v. Canada (Federal Court of Appeal)*, 348–9
- Scalia, Antonin, 426
- Schauer, Frederick, 29–30, 423–35
- Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 381
- Scoppola v. Italy*, 27, 344–5, 347, 349–52
- separation of powers, 20, 24, 28–9, 50–1, 187
- Shinar, Adam, 17
- Sigalet, Geoffrey, 21–2, 71, 85–125, 181, 212, 223
- Singapore, 16
- Socratic dialogue, 56, 106–7, 291, *See* interrogative dialogue
- South Africa, 17
 and constitutional recognition of foreign law, 425
 and prisoner disenfranchisement, 345–8, 351
- stare decisis*, 58, 121, 152, 156
- statutory bill of rights, 8
- Stephenson, Scott, 13, 295
- Steyn, Lord Johan, 400
- Strayer, Barry, 214
- strong-form judicial review
 and the U.S. constitution, 391
- Sunstein, Cass, 24, 181, 187, 196–7, 378
- Taylor v. A.G.* (2017), 11, 239, 352, 424
- Taylor, Gloria, 303, 416
- Thayer, J.B., 197, 199
- Tom Hickman, 299
- transnational dialogue, 29–30, 424–35
 and co-operative arguments, 428–9
 and epistemic arguments, 427–8
- Treaty of Waitangi, 12
- Tremblay, Luc, 298–9
- Trinidad and Tobago
 and savings clauses, 316
- Trudeau, Justin, 270, 302
- Trudeau, Pierre, 214
- Tushnet, Mark, 39, 60, 103, 164, 180, 268, 281, 292, 306, 366, 389, 391, 397
- U.S. v. Windsor*, 361, 389
- United States Constitution
 and constitutional recognition of foreign law, 426

and departmentalist dialogue, 6–8	weak-form judicial review, 16, 46,
and the Eighth Amendment, 73	163–7, 179–85, 238, 283–6, 397
and savings clauses, 318	and the U.S. constitution, 391
Victoria Charter of Human Rights and	Webber, Gregoire, 22–3, 119, 129–60,
Responsibilities, 13–16, 149,	292, 303, 395
170–1	Weill, Rivka, 17, 27, 308–33
and rights of juvenile detainees,	White, Byron, 375
179–80	Whittington, Keith, 74, 77, 390, 392
<i>Vriend v. Alberta</i> , 176, 223	Williams, Bernard, 83
Waldron, Jeremy, 25–6, 59–61, 66, 77,	Wilson-Raybould, Jody, 416–17
79, 81, 219–23, 225, 245, 265,	Yap, Po Jen, 16
268–9, 286–9, 293–5, 306, 364–7,	Young, Alison, 20, 35–67, 241
383–7, 410–11	zamindars, 323–4
Wall, Brad, 273	Zeisberg, Mariah, 73, 77