

THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO
THE ANCIENT GREEK ECONOMY



This is the most comprehensive introduction to the ancient Greek economy available in English. A team of highly distinguished specialists provides in non-technical language cutting-edge accounts of a wide range of key themes in economic history, explaining how ancient Greek economies functioned and changed, and why they were stable and successful over long periods of time. Through its wide geographical perspective, reaching from the Aegean and the Black Sea to the Near East and Egypt under Greek rule, it reflects on how economic behaviour and institutions were formed and transformed under different political, ecological, and social circumstances, and how they interacted and communicated over large distances. With chapters on climate and the environment, market development, inequality, and growth, it encourages comparisons with other periods of time and cultures, thus being of interest not just to ancient historians but also to readers concerned with economic cultures and global economic issues.

Sitta von Reden is Professor of Ancient History at the University of Freiburg. Her previous books include *Exchange in Ancient Greece* (1995), *Money in Ptolemaic Egypt* (2007), and *Money in Classical Antiquity* (2010). In 2017, she won an Advanced Grant from the European Research Council for a global economic history project entitled 'Beyond the Silk Road: Exchange, Economic Development and Inter-Imperial Relationships in the Afro-Eurasian World Region (300 BCE–300 CE)'.

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Edited by Sitta von Reden
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Edited by

SITTA VON REDEN

University of Freiburg



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CONTENTS



<i>List of Maps</i>	page viii
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Maps</i>	xix
I Introduction	I
SITTA VON REDEN	
PART I DIACHRONIC PERSPECTIVES	13
2 Early Iron Age Economies	15
IRENE S. LEMOS	
3 The Archaic Period	29
HANS VAN WEES	
4 The Classical Period	49
EMILY MACKIL	
5 Hellenistic Economies	61
SITTA VON REDEN	
PART II REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES	75
6 Asia Minor	77
ANDREAS VICTOR WALSER	
7 Northern Greece and the Black Sea	94
ZOSIA H. ARCHIBALD	
8 Athens and the Aegean	106
SYLVIAN FACHARD AND ALAIN BRESSON	

CONTENTS

9	Egypt and the Ptolemaic Empire CHRISTELLE FISCHER-BOVET	124
10	Hellenistic Babylonia HILMAR KLINKOTT	139
PART III STRUCTURES AND PROCESSES		151
11	Population BEN AKRIGG	153
12	Consumption, Nutrition, and the Grain Supply JOHN WILKINS	172
13	The Agricultural Economy DANIEL JEW	186
14	The Non-Agricultural Economy: Artisans, Traders, Women, and Slaves DANIEL JEW	202
15	Markets ALAIN BRESSON	221
16	Money, Credit, and Banking DAVID M. SCHAPS	237
17	Dispute Resolution KAJA HARTER-UIBOPUU	250
18	Taxation and Tribute ANDREW MONSON	264
PART IV NETWORKS		279
19	Religious Networks VÉRONIQUE CHANKOWSKI	281
20	Monetary Networks PETER VAN ALFEN	298
21	Social Networks, Associations and Trade VINCENT GABRIELSEN	313

CONTENTS

PART V PERFORMANCE	329
Theoretical Approaches	331
22 Political Economy and the Growth of Markets and Capital	331
ARMIN EICH	
23 New Institutional Economics, Economic Growth, and Institutional Change	347
SITTA VON REDEN AND BARBARA KOWALZIG	
24 Regionalism, Federalism, and Mediterranean Connectivity	360
EMILY MACKIL	
Empirical Approaches	373
25 Climate, Environment, and Resources	373
STURT W. MANNING	
26 Technological Progress	392
SERAFINA CUOMO	
27 Inequality	404
JOSIAH OBER AND WALTER SCHEIDEL	
<i>References</i>	421
<i>Index</i>	478

MAPS



0.1 Greece and the Aegean	<i>page</i> xix
0.2 The Black Sea	xx
0.3 Asia Minor	xxi
0.4 Egypt	xxii
0.5 Babylonia and Seleucid Iran	xxiii

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ABBREVIATIONS



Abbreviations of ancient authors and texts follow those used by the *Oxford Classical Dictionary* (3rd edition).

<i>ALBL</i>	<i>The Arshama Letters from the Bodleian Library</i> , 2013.
<i>ARV</i> ²	J. D. Beazley, <i>Attic Red-Figure Vase-Painters</i> , 1963 (2nd ed.).
<i>ATL</i>	<i>The Athenian Tribute Lists</i> , 1939–53.
<i>BCHP</i>	<i>Babylonian Chronographic Texts from the Hellenistic Period</i> , 2020.
<i>BGU</i>	<i>Ägyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden</i> , 1895–.
<i>BM</i>	<i>The Collection of the British Museum</i>
<i>BNJ</i>	<i>Brill's New Jacoby</i> , 2007–19.
<i>C.Ord.Ptol.</i>	<i>Corpus des ordonnances des Ptolémées</i> , 1964.
<i>CAPInv.</i>	<i>The Inventory of Ancient Associations</i> , 2011–16.
<i>Clara Rhodos</i>	<i>Clara Rhodos. Studi e materiali pubblicati a cura dell'Istituto storico-archeologico di Rodi</i> , 1928–41.
<i>CT</i>	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum</i> , 1896–.
Davies, <i>APF</i>	J. K. Davies, <i>Athenian Propertied Families 600–300 b.c.</i> , 1971.
<i>DGE</i>	<i>Dialectorum Graecarum exempla epigraphica potiora</i> , 1923.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

DK	H. Diels and W. Kranz, <i>Fragmente der Vorsokratiker</i> , 1952 (6th ed.).
FD iii	<i>Fouilles de Delphes iii. Epigraphie</i> , 1900–.
FGrH	F. Jacoby, <i>Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> , 1923–.
IACP	M. H. Hansen and T. H. Nielsen (eds.), <i>An Inventory of Archaic and Classical Poleis</i> , 2004.
IC	<i>Inscriptiones Creticae</i> , 1935–50.
IDélos	<i>Inscriptions de Délos</i> , 1923–37.
IdI	<i>Inschriften von den dorischen Inseln</i> , 1969.
IEphesos i	<i>Die Inschriften von Ephesos</i> , 1979.
IErythrai und Klazomenai	<i>Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai</i> , 1972–3.
IG	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> , 1873–.
IGBulg.	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria repertae</i> , 1958–70.
IGCH	<i>Recueil des inscriptions grecques-chrétiennes d'Asie Mineure</i> , 1922.
IGerasa	C. B. Welles, 'The Inscriptions', in <i>Gerasa: City of the Decapolis</i> , ed. C. H. Kraeling, 1938: 355–494, 573–616.
IHistria	<i>Inscriptiones Daciae et Scythiae Minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae Minoris graecae et latinae. Vol. 1: Inscriptiones Histriae et vicinia</i> , 1983.
IIsos	<i>Die Inschriften von Iasos</i> , 1985.
IKalchedon	<i>Die Inschriften von Kalchedon</i> , 1980.
IKallatis	<i>Inscriptiones Daciae et Scythiae Minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae Minoris graecae et latinae. Vol. 3: Callatis et territorium</i> , 2000.
IKaunos	<i>Die Inschriften von Kaunos</i> , 2006.
ILabraunda	<i>Labraunda Swedish Excavations and Researches 3: The Greek Inscriptions</i> , 1969–72.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ILindos ii</i>	<i>Lindos. Fouilles et recherches, 1902–14. Vol. ii: Inscriptions, 1941.</i>
<i>IMagn.</i>	<i>Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander, 1900.</i>
<i>IMylasa</i>	<i>Die Inschriften von Mylasa, 1987–8.</i>
<i>IOropos</i>	<i>Hoi Epigraphes tou Oropou, 1997.</i>
<i>IPaneion</i>	<i>Le Paneion d'El-Kanaïs. Les inscriptions grecques, 1972.</i>
<i>IParion</i>	<i>Die Inschriften von Parion, 1983.</i>
<i>IPE</i>	<i>Inscriptiones antiquae Orae Septentrionalis Ponti Euxini graecae et latinae, 1885.</i>
<i>IPriene</i>	<i>Die Inschriften von Priene, 2014.</i>
<i>IProse</i>	<i>La Prose sur pierre dans l'Égypte hellénistique et romaine, 1992.</i>
<i>ISardis</i>	<i>Sardis, VII. Greek and Latin Inscriptions, 1932.</i>
<i>ISultan dağ</i>	<i>The Inscriptions of the Sultan Dagi, 2002–.</i>
<i>IThracAeg.</i>	<i>Epigraphes tes Thrakes tou Aigaiou: metaxy ton potamon Nestou kai Hevrou, 2005.</i>
<i>LSCG</i>	<i>Lois sacrées des cités grecques, 1969.</i>
<i>Maiuri, NSER</i>	<i>A. Maiuri, Nuova silloge epigrafica di Rodi e Cos, 1925.</i>
<i>Meiggs, AE</i>	<i>R. Meiggs, The Athenian Empire, 1972.</i>
<i>Milet</i>	<i>Milet: Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen und Untersuchungen seit dem Jahre 1899, 1906–.</i>
<i>ML</i>	<i>R. Meiggs and D. Lewis, A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions to the End of the Fifth Century BC, 1988 (rev. ed.).</i>
<i>MMA</i>	<i>Cuneiform Texts in The Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1988–.</i>
<i>OGIS</i>	<i>Orientalis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae, 1903–5.</i>
<i>P.Agri.</i>	<i>Agriculture and Taxation in Early Ptolemaic Egypt: Demotic Land Surveys and Accounts (P. Agri), 2012.</i>

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>P. Cair. Zen.</i>	<i>Zenon Papyri, Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire, 1925–31.</i>
<i>P. Dura</i>	<i>The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters Final Report 5, Part. 1: The Parchments and Papyri, 1959.</i>
<i>P. Enteuxeis</i>	<i>Enteuxeis: requêtes et plaintes adressées au roi d’Égypte au IIIe siècle avant J.-C., 1931.</i>
<i>P. Gurob</i>	<i>Greek Papyri from Gurob, 1921.</i>
<i>P. Hal.</i>	<i>Dikaiomata. Auszüge aus den alexandrinischen Gesetzen und Verordnungen in einem Papyrus des Philologischen Seminars der Universität Halle, 1913.</i>
<i>P. Haun.</i>	<i>Papyri graecae haunienses, 1942– .</i>
<i>P. Köln</i>	<i>Kölner Papyri, 1964– .</i>
<i>P. Lips.</i>	<i>Griechische Urkunden der Papyrussammlung zu Leipzig, 1906– .</i>
<i>P. Mich.</i>	<i>Michigan Papyri, 1931– .</i>
<i>P. Oxy.</i>	<i>Oxyrhynchus Papyri, 1898– .</i>
<i>P. Stras.</i>	<i>Griechische Papyri der Kaiserlichen Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg, 1912– .</i>
<i>P. Tebt.</i>	<i>Tebtunis Papyri, 1902–76.</i>
Page, <i>PMG</i>	D. L. Page, <i>Poetae Melici Graeci, 1962.</i>
<i>PCG</i>	<i>Poetae Comici Graeci, 1983– .</i>
<i>PSI</i>	<i>Papiri greci e latini della Società Italiana, 1912– .</i>
<i>RC</i>	C. B. Wells, <i>Royal Correspondence in the Hellenistic Period. A Study in Greek Epigraphy, 1934.</i>
Sarkisan, <i>Forschungen und Berichte</i>	G. K. Sarkisan, ‘New Cuneiform Texts from Uruk of the Seleucid Period in the Staatliche Museen zu Berlin’, <i>Forschungen und Berichte</i> 16, 1974: 15–76.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Ägypten</i> , 1915–.
SEG	<i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i> , 1923–.
StV	<i>Die Staatsverträge des Altertums</i> , 1898–.
Syll. ³	<i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> , 1915–24 (3rd ed.).
TAM	<i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i> , 1878–.
West, IE ²	M. L. West, <i>Iambi et elegi Graeci ante Alexandrum cantati</i> , 1998.
YOS	<i>Yale Oriental Series</i> , 1915–.

MAPS



MAP 0.1 Greece and the Aegean



MAP 0.2 The Black Sea

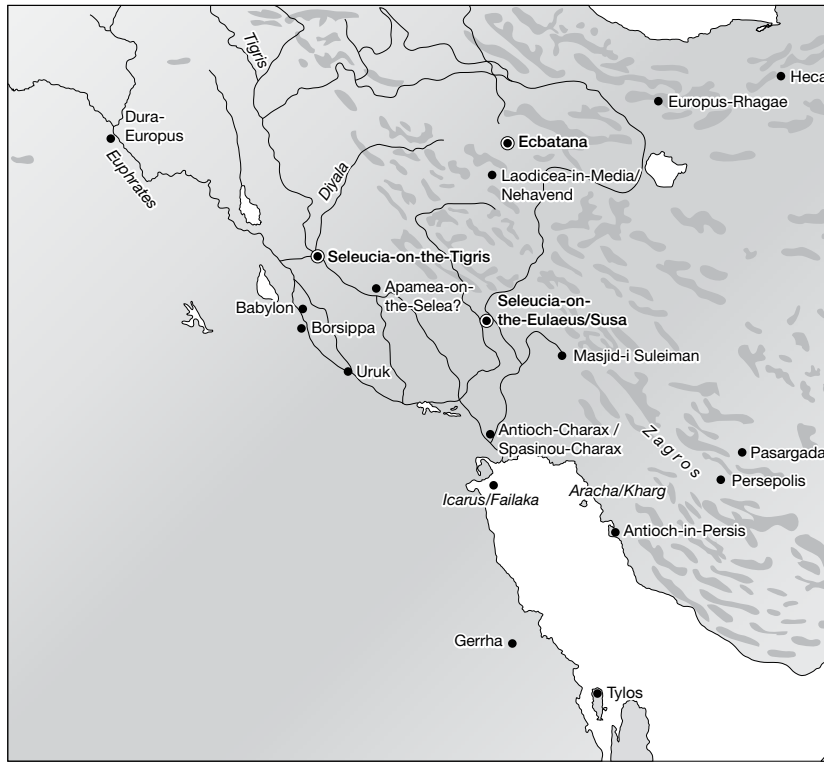


MAP 0.3 Asia Minor

MAPS



MAP 0.4 Egypt



MAP 0.5 Babylonia and Seleucid Iran

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