

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-41725-9 — Policing Citizens Guy Ben-Porat , Fany Yuval Index More Information

Index

Abu Al-Qiyan status, 2 Yacoub, 69, 78, 86, 103, stratification, 3 210, 216 ultra-Orthodox, 144, 147, 148, 154, accountability, 5, 38, 48 164, 171 African American, 1, 33, 36, 45, 101, Committee for Eradication of Racism 110, 112, 113 against Ethiopian Jews, 139 Community Policing, 12, 15, 40, 47, 57 Black Lives Matter, 1, 36, 108, 111 Arab Citizens, 100 Black Panthers, 117 Israel, 59 bureaucracy ultra-Orthodox, 147, 166 representative, 41 crime, 7, 9, 10, 13, 20, 33, 34, 40, 202 bureaucrats Arab Cities, 17, 52, 69-70, 77, 81, 82, 94, 98, 105, 209 street level, 28 crime rates, 38, 47, 91, 202 citizenship, 5, 8, 25, 35 Israel, 60, 62 and inclusion/exclusion, 26 ultra-Orthodox, 163 cultural Sensitivity, 45, 46, 173 and police, 9 and policing, 7, 20, 28, 49 Ethiopians, 165 ultra-Orthodox, 163, 166 and trust, 8-9 and voice, 46 cultural training, 45, 46, 135 Arab citizens, 13, 52, 64, 70, 72–75, Arab citizens, 98 79, 105 Ethiopians, 134 custodial, 33 demands, 6, 10 democratic policing, 35, 40, 46 diversity, 21-23 demonstrations Ethiopian Citizens, 114 Arab citizens, 68, 84, 88 Ethiopians, 124, 131, 133, 137 Ethiopians, 107, 115, 122, 137-139, 199, 210, 215 hierarchy, 1, 13, 63, 70, 72, 109, 113 hierarchy, Israel, 55 ultra-Orthodox, 14, 143, 151-153, inclusion, 25 157, 201 Israel, 13, 14, 62-64 deterrence, 7 law, Israel, 54 discrimination, 10, 21, 176 Arab citizens, 17, 52, 73, 78, 82 minorities, 41 participation, 46 Ethiopians, 14, 65, 107, 117, 121, republican, 55 139, 140, 199, 215 republican equation, 55, 61 ethnicity, 115 republican equation FSU Immigrants, 14, 179, 185 Ethiopians, 107, 123 minorities, 2, 33, 49 ultra-Orthodox, 146, 214 Mizrahim, 116 securitization of, 27-28 police, 5, 6, 113



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-41725-9 — Policing Citizens Guy Ben-Porat , Fany Yuval Index <u>More Information</u>

242 Index

discrimination (cont.)	integration, 10, 22, 49, 70 Israel
ultra-Orthodox, 155	
diversity, 6, 7, 10, 21, 22, 23–24, 32 diversification, 5, 10, 25, 43	democracy, 12, 50
diversification, of police, 43	economy, 53 Jewish State militarism, 51–52, 55
diversity management, 23, 24	militarization, 61
Israel, 12, 51	occupied territories, 53
151461, 12, 51	schisms, 51
enclave society, 144-145, 147, 165,	socioeconomic gaps, 53
173, 215	socio-economic inequalities, 62
equality, 5, 6, 7, 11, 22, 24, 30, 72, 204	Israel Police
Arab citizens, 52, 68, 84, 105	history, 56–57
Ethiopians, 132, 141, 216	military, relation to, 57
inequality, 21, 22, 204	reforms, 59
inequality, Israel, 54	
Israel, 12, 54	King, Rodney, 36, 111
Mizrahim, 117	
policing, 10, 37, 41	Lawrence, Stephen, 111, 112
struggles for, 73	legitimacy, 2, 4, 22, 29–31, 79
struggles for, Arab citizens, 75	and legality, 30
ethnic democracy, 73	and representation, 11
ethnicity, 2, 8, 31, 49, 109	institutional, 32
inequality, Israel, 115	instrumental, 34
Israel, 12, 50, 52, 53, 64, 86, 117	Israel, 51
policing, 37	Police, 1, 20, 31–32, 35, 39, 63, 197
	Arab citizens, 79, 105–106
fairness, 7, 11, 23, 34, 44, 78, 204, 212	Israel, 63
Arab citizens, 78	minorities, 71
FSU immigrants, 184	Reforms, 40
perceptions, Arab citizens, 82	ultra-Orthodox, 143
policing, 35, 36, 38, 44	policies, 24
ultra-Orthodox, 155, 159	representation, 41
untairness, 206	MAHACH 102 122
Farah, Jafar, 89	MAHASH, 103, 122
former Soviet Union immigrants, 65	Mengistu, Avera, 107 military, 6, 58
Garner, Eric, 111	and police, 57, 76, 206
Gray, Freddie, 1, 111, 112	militarism, 55, 63
51a, 11cduic, 1, 111, 112	military service, 55
illegal weapons, 91, 92, 94, 105, 202	Ethiopians, 107, 122, 139, 216
institutions, 5, 6, 8, 12, 23, 29, 30, 32,	FSU immigrants, 214
50, 213	ultra-Orthodox, 146, 149, 153
and Arab citizens, 79	minorities, 2, 22, 49, 67
and minorities, 21, 77	and Police, 2, 10, 39, 48, 63, 213
Ethiopians, 130, 133	and police, recruitment, 95
FSU immigrants, 174	and police, reforms, 10-12
Israel, 13, 51, 54, 58	and police, representation, 42-44, 206
performance, 33	citizenship, 41
trust, 8	discrimination, 32-33
ultra-Orthodox, 144, 148, 150, 208	ethnic, 22, 24, 140, 195



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-41725-9 — Policing Citizens Guy Ben-Porat , Fany Yuval Index <u>More Information</u>

Index 243

fairness, 46	prejudice, 39, 113, 200
Israel, 12–14	privatization, 5, 38
national, 70-72, 90, 105, 195	racism, 1, 36, 111, 122, 209
racial, 112–113	reforms, 7, 41, 43, 45–46, 133
securitization, 27, 71, 87	reforms, Israel, 58, 59, 79
visible, 6, 36, 38, 108, 110, 199	stops, 3, 9, 37, 112
Mizrahim, 63, 64, 115–117	stops, Arabs, 81
monopoly of violence, 2, 4, 6, 19, 20,	violence, 1, 3, 36, 48, 111, 194
31, 63, 195	accountability, 210-212
moral alignment, 15, 32, 33, 46, 59, 81	Arab citizens, 82, 85–87, 103, 200,
Arab citizens, 79, 81, 100, 105	216
Ethiopians, 122, 129, 133	Ethiopians, 65, 110, 115, 120,
ultra-Orthodox, 154	121, 139–140, 201, 215
multiculturalism, 5, 21–23, 24, 175	ultra-Orthodox, 154, 157-159, 171
multicultural policing, 35	procedural justice, 11, 35, 45, 46, 206,
multicultural reality, 7, 10, 13, 21, 50	212
multicultural reality, Israel, 51	
	racial profiling, 11, 12, 37, 45, 48, 112
nationalism, 70	Ethiopians, 121, 125, 139, 200, 201,
Israel, 12, 180	215
new public management, 59	racism, 108–110
	cultural, 118
October 2000 events, 16, 63, 68, 78, 84,	Ethiopians, 114–116, 118, 134, 137,
103	139
Orr Commission, 68, 78, 82, 84, 106	institutional, 113
over-policing, 9, 11, 36, 39, 105, 112,	racialization, Ethiopians, 118
199–201	recognition, 5, 6, 10, 21, 22–23, 24
Arab citizens, 88–90, 216	Arab citizens, 52, 74
Ethiopians, 124–125, 215	Israel, 63, 105
ultra-Orthodox, 156–159	ultra-Orthodox, 173
oversight of police, 12, 35, 48, 210–212	recruitment
Arab citizens, 104	Arab citizens, 95, 98, 209
Ethiopians, 137	Ethiopians, 133, 135
ultra-Orthodox, 171	minorities, 43, 95
	ultra-Orthodox, 168
perceptions, 2, 7, 13, 30–31	relative deprivation, 11, 24, 32, 202
institutions, 30	Arab citizens, 82, 93
of Police, 4, 8, 32, 35, 39, 46, 49, 206	representation, 11, 41–44
Arab citizens, 69, 78, 83	active and passive, 42
Ethiopians, 141	Arab citizens, 95–98
FSU immigrants, 180, 192	bureaucratic, 46
Israel, 58, 64	Ethiopians, 133–135
minorities, 66	FSU Immigrants, 189–192
ultra-Orthodox, 154	Israel, 13
of Policing, ultra-Orthodox, 172	police, 41–44
performance theory, 33	police, Israel, 58, 209
Pikada, Damas, 1, 107, 138, 142	ultra-Orthodox, 166–171
police	Salamaa Vosof 107 122 142
and politics, 7	Salamsa, Yosef, 107, 122, 142
performance, 34	securitization, 27–28



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-41725-9 — Policing Citizens Guy Ben-Porat , Fany Yuval Index More Information

244 Index

securitization (cont.)
Arab citizens, 69, 84–90, 103
citizenship, 27, 71
Israel, 55, 57, 60, 61
visible minorities, 200
sovereignty, 4, 19, 36, 50, 63
stigma, 28
de-stigmatization, 129–133
stigmatization, 9, 36, 45, 200, 215
Ethiopians, 118, 126, 134, 194
FSU immigrants, 186, 192

terrorism, 57, 60, 61, 76–77, 89 trust, 10, 13, 22, 33–35, 47 Israel, 51, 54 Arab citizens, 79 Ethiopians, 119 ultra-Orthodox, 150 Police, 5, 7, 21, 32, 39, 44 Arab citizens, 78, 81, 91, 106 Ethiopians, 129, 133 Israel, 58, 63, 64, 197–199 oversight, 48 ultra-Orthodox, 149, 154

under-policing, 9, 11, 36, 38, 39, 105 Arab citizens, 17, 84, 90–95, 216 Israel, 202 minorities, 71 ultra-Orthodox, 155, 161, 162

violence, 37
against women, 92
Arab cities, 71, 78, 90–93
domestic, Ethiopians, 126
domestic, ultra-Orthodox, 161,
163
Israel, 53

Wadi Salib, 116