

## Index

- 2012 Constitutional Update, 85, 183  
 2015 Turkish elections, 34, 44, 120,  
 136, 138–142, 154–155, 169, 221,  
 228, 230, 232
- adoption, 39, 67, 69, 92, 95, 99, 181,  
 186, 211, 220
- Akalın, Demet, 126
- Aksu, Sezen, 125, 192
- Ala, Efkan, 33
- Albayrak, Niler, 56, 142, 144
- Alperen Hearths, 4
- Amnesty International, 5, 31, 36, 38,  
 50, 57–60, 64, 67, 78, 81–83, 85,  
 115, 117, 135, 168, 172, 239
- Anatolia Muslim Youth Association, 3
- Anatolia Party, 141
- Ankara, 25–26, 31, 50, 74, 113, 130,  
 135, 160, 169–170, 173, 175,  
 204–206, 221, 236, 261
- assimilationist, 94
- Bacca, Pippa, 222, 241
- Beck, Volker, 3
- Beşiktaş, 24, 113, 144–145, 152, 158,  
 168
- Boesak, Allan, 22, 240
- Çakmak, Sedef, 7, 23–24, 34, 113–114,  
 116, 131, 136, 139, 144–146, 151,  
 153, 155–157, 168–169, 171,  
 176–177, 181, 191, 193–194,  
 196–197, 208–209, 212, 252,  
 257
- celebrity, 110, 125–126, 241
- cinema, Turkish, 119
- closure case, 117
- cross-issue advocacy, 166, 169, 188
- Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi*, 151
- Dağoğlu, Türkan, 32
- Davutoglu, Ahmet, 34
- Demishevich, Michelle, 120, 242, 247,  
 253
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual*, 80
- digital media, 106, 109, 121, 127  
 social media, 106–107, 121
- Directory of Associations, The, 74–75
- Doğan, Ayşe, 33
- Egypt, 10, 106, 115, 260
- elections, 28, 100–102, 107, 109, 120,  
 134–136, 138–141, 143–144, 146,  
 149–150, 152, 154–158, 160, 162,  
 183, 186, 200, 210, 231, 239, 249,  
 252, 255  
 2014 elections, 135  
 2015 elections, 138
- employment discrimination, 37
- Erbakan, Necmettin, 112
- Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 30, 33–34, 40,  
 44, 64, 66, 85, 87, 115, 133, 138,  
 141, 144, 187, 211, 225, 227–228,  
 232
- Ersoy, Bulent, 110, 127, 235, 239
- European Convention on Human  
 Rights, 62, 69, 81, 91
- European Court of Human Rights, 41,  
 47, 61–62, 70, 73, 80, 90, 103, 245
- European Union, 5, 66, 78, 90–91, 113,  
 149, 195, 243
- feminism, 133, 229
- free speech, 40–41, 115, 166
- funding, 101, 172, 174, 189–193, 196,  
 207
- Gallup, 12
- Gardner, Andrew, 5, 117, 209

- gender confirmation surgery, 61–63,  
 73, 100, 160, 245
- German Green Party, 3
- Gezi Park, 25, 115, 132–133, 136, 201,  
 239
- Gökçek, Melih, 31
- Great Union Party (BBP), 4
- GZone Magazine*, 7, 27, 109, 122, 126,  
 192
- hate crimes, 29–30, 36, 53, 55, 72, 76,  
 86–87, 101, 123, 129, 140, 145,  
 165, 168, 181, 183–184, 200, 202,  
 221, 236, 244, 260
- health insurance, 64, 234
- Hit, 17
- Human Rights Council, 67, 73, 165,  
 244
- Hüroğlu, Cihan, 66, 154–157, 159–162,  
 171–175, 182–183, 189–191, 197,  
 203–204, 206, 217–220, 224, 226
- İnönü, Hayri, 117, 146
- International Cooperation, 175–176,  
 178, 193
- International Day against  
 Homophobia, 113
- International Day against  
 Homophobia and Transphobia,  
 113
- International Gay and Lesbian Human  
 Rights Commission, 40, 67, 76,  
 138, 165
- international human rights law, 5, 40,  
 64, 98, 216
- Internet Law, The, 42, 78
- Ireland, 97, 103, 179, 250
- ISIS, 7, 203, 205–207, 245, 254
- İslam, 6, 9–10, 13–14, 16–17, 19–21,  
 23–28, 33–34, 128, 141, 167,  
 216–220, 232, 239, 241–242,  
 251–252, 254
- Muslims, 1, 10, 12–15, 115, 221,  
 225, 229, 242, 247, 251, 253, 261
- Istanbul, 1–2, 4, 7, 24, 32, 34, 42–43,  
 50, 53–55, 57, 59–60, 74, 80, 83,  
 85, 111, 113, 115, 117–118, 129,  
 133, 135–136, 142, 144–145,  
 148–152, 155, 158–161, 169, 171,  
 175–176, 180, 185, 190, 197, 201,  
 204, 207, 221, 227, 232, 235,  
 239–240, 242, 247–248, 250, 256,  
 258–260
- Istanbul LGBTI Solidarity Association,  
 1, 226
- Istiklal Street, 1
- Justice and Development Party (AKP),  
 27, 30–34, 44, 59, 66, 68, 73,  
 86–89, 112–114, 124, 133, 138,  
 144, 169–170, 172, 178, 184,  
 186–187, 197–198, 206, 211,  
 225, 228, 232, 243, 250, 252,  
 255
- Kalan, Janset, 25, 29, 128–129, 160,  
 162–163, 173, 177, 184, 189, 191,  
 195–196, 199–204, 213
- Kaos GL, 3, 7, 26, 31–33, 35, 37,  
 40–42, 45, 50–51, 53, 68, 70–71,  
 73–75, 78, 80–81, 86, 88–89,  
 112–113, 118, 127, 134, 140,  
 164–165, 170, 172–173, 176, 184,  
 188, 203, 206–207, 210–211, 215,  
 226, 229, 236, 238, 250, 252, 256,  
 258–259, 261
- Kavaf, Aliye, 31
- Kemal, Mustafa, 20, 78, 137
- Kiranci, Ebru, 2, 136
- Köylü, Murat, 26, 35, 45, 109, 113,  
 127, 134, 172, 178–179, 184, 206,  
 211, 214–215, 226, 251
- Kugle, Scott Siraj al-Haqq, 17
- Kurds, 72, 87, 114, 130, 132–133, 137,  
 141, 167, 169, 185, 187, 200–201,  
 207, 210–211, 221, 227, 229,  
 231–232, 250, 252–253, 260
- Lambda Istanbul, 7, 24, 43, 74, 114,  
 117–118, 158, 160–161, 176, 223
- Law of Misdemeanors, 83
- Law on Civil Servants, Turkey's, 78  
 Article 125E(g), 78
- Law to Protect Family and Prevent  
 Violence against Women, 86
- LGBTI legislation, 147
- LGBTI refugees, 34, 47–53, 171,  
 214–215, 245–246
- asylum seekers, 48–50, 52, 245–246,  
 249, 255

- LGBTI rights strategies, 6–8, 21, 25, 27–28, 36, 58, 72, 92–95, 98–99, 101, 104, 109–110, 122–123, 127, 136, 154, 156, 158–159, 162, 170, 178–179, 186, 189, 197, 199, 207, 210, 212, 217
- LGBTI strategies, 98  
 assimilationist, 94–95  
 legislative advocacy, 134  
 liberationist, 94  
 training sessions, 147, 159, 163, 173, 183
- liberationist, 94–95
- LİSTAG, 7, 109, 129–131, 253
- Lubunca, 85, 254
- March for Justice, 221
- marriage, 7, 14, 17, 31, 33, 59, 93, 96–97, 103–104, 140, 171, 179–184, 186, 247–248, 250–251, 253, 257
- media restrictions, 43
- Middle East, 4, 6–8, 11, 52, 92, 102, 106, 115, 122, 124, 242, 245–246, 253, 257, 260
- military law, 80
- Ministry of Education, 38
- mukhanath, 17, 20
- municipalities, 7, 24, 113, 144–150, 153, 158, 181, 211, 244
- Muren, Zeki, 110, 124, 127
- Muslim world, 6, 9, 21, 220
- MySpace, 79
- normalization, 123, 125
- Ottoman Empire, 20, 85, 225
- Ozenen, Deva, 141, 259
- Özlen, Lara Guney, 4
- Peace and Democracy Party (PDP), 33, 85, 135, 153, 230
- Pembe Hayat, 7, 25, 55–57, 74, 109, 127–129, 160, 162–164, 172–173, 176–177, 183–184, 191, 195–196, 199, 203, 210, 212, 233, 244, 255–256
- People's Democratic Party (HDP), 34, 44, 88–89, 133, 135, 139–140, 143, 151, 155, 166–167, 187, 212, 221, 224, 228, 230–231, 236, 238, 247–248, 250, 252, 255
- Pew Research Center, 12–13, 220, 224, 253–254, 256
- Pink Life, 25, 57, 74–75, 113, 128, 234, 256
- police, 1–2, 7, 10, 30, 37–38, 48–49, 51, 53–54, 56–59, 76, 78, 83–84, 87, 103, 109, 111, 115, 118, 130, 132, 136, 165, 197–206, 208, 211, 226, 239, 243, 247, 254, 256–258
- post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 48
- Pride March, 1–3, 7, 53, 111, 113, 149, 185, 197–198, 205, 207, 231, 250, 256, 259
- prison, 45–46, 158, 166, 198, 214
- private sector, 64, 211–212, 215
- prostitution, 58–59, 84, 119, 176
- public opinion, 1, 6, 9–10, 12–13, 56, 89, 96, 103–104, 186, 220, 224, 246, 259
- Quran, 14–15, 17–18, 20, 52, 220
- Ramadan, 1–2, 4, 198, 226
- Renay, Murat, 27, 109, 121–123, 125–126, 159, 192–193
- Reproduction Assistance Treatment Centers Regulation, 40
- Republican People's Party (CHP), 23, 151
- Şişli*, 113, 117, 145, 148–150, 153
- social media, 2, 102, 106–107, 118, 122, 124, 126–129, 149, 151, 159, 163–164, 180, 186, 205
- social services, 159  
 health, 98, 100, 118, 137, 148, 156, 160–161, 183, 185  
 NGO workshops, 162
- SPoD, 7, 41–42, 50–51, 78, 89, 109, 143, 147–148, 152–156, 158–160, 162, 171, 175, 182–183, 186, 189–191, 208, 210, 219, 252, 258
- Sufism, 19
- Sulu, Baris, 44, 109–110, 134, 139–141, 156, 187, 221, 224, 229
- Supreme Board of Radio and Television, 42–43, 80

*Index*

265

- Supreme Court, Turkish, 42, 75, 80, 93, 102–103, 179, 253  
 Syria, 34, 52–54, 64, 169, 200, 202, 207, 210, 215, 226, 245, 254, 259  
 Taksim Square, 1–2, 115  
 Tarlabasi, 60  
 terrorism, 31, 113, 137, 189, 202, 221, 232  
 traditional media, 107, 118, 120–121, 129, 186  
 Traffic law, 83  
 transgender, 3, 6, 10, 16, 18, 24–25, 31, 33, 35, 39, 51, 54, 56–58, 60, 64, 67, 71–72, 77, 81, 83–85, 87–88, 93, 100, 110, 113, 118–120, 127–129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 160, 162–164, 166–168, 171, 173, 176, 178, 189–191, 195–197, 200–202, 207, 209, 213–214, 223, 226, 235, 241–242, 247, 250, 253, 259, 261  
 Turkey, history of, 20, 145  
 Turkish Civil Code, 63, 72–73, 180  
   Article 56, 73, 75  
 Turkish Constitution, 40, 67, 69, 90, 231  
   Article 5, 90  
   Article 10, 41, 68, 70–71, 79, 90  
   Article 26, 40  
   Article 28, 41  
   Article 40, 61, 63, 72  
   Article 90, 69  
 Turkish Criminal Code, 70, 72, 77, 260  
   Article 122, 71–72  
   Article 29, 70–71, 89  
 Turkish Penal Code, 75, 77  
   Article 216, 75–76  
   Article 226, 42, 77, 79–80  
 Tutu, Archbishop Desmond, 22, 243  
 United Nations, 10, 41, 48, 50–52, 55, 66, 73, 100, 165, 176, 209, 250, 256, 259  
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 48, 50–53  
 United States, 11, 34, 53, 82, 92–93, 95, 97, 101–103, 159, 179, 194, 214, 216, 246, 260  
   Religious Freedom Restoration Act, 93  
 visibility, 27, 64, 92–94, 98, 101, 104–105, 108, 114, 117, 120, 123–126, 128, 134, 136–137, 142, 146, 153–155, 164, 171, 185–186, 206, 210, 212, 214–216, 222, 235  
 World Values Survey, 12  
 Yakar, Boysan, 1, 7, 113, 117, 130, 139, 146, 156, 176, 182, 191, 219, 233, 241  
 Yıldız, Ahmet, 36–37, 239  
 Yılmaz, Sevda, 111, 246  
 YouTube, 78–79, 97