

Index

- Absorption, 106, 107, 109, 111, 209, 210
- Akermanite, 20, 99, 100
- Albite, 142, 267, 268, 271
- Anharmonic, 211, 239, 240, 249, 252, 253, 290
- Antiferromagnetic, 116, 118, 119, 121, 130
- Atom, 7, 8, 12, 15, 19, 21, 29–36, 38, 43–45, 49, 55–58, 60, 61, 70–75, 78–80, 85, 87, 97, 100–102, 104, 108, 113–117, 119, 120, 123, 125, 127, 128, 130, 133, 135, 136, 138, 144, 147, 154–156, 159–168, 170, 175–180, 183–188, 190–198, 200, 201, 203, 205–209, 212, 213, 222–225, 228, 231, 232, 235, 238, 239, 242, 243, 246, 252–267, 276–291, 295
- Atomic, xiii, xiv, 7, 8, 20–23, 29–34, 37, 38
- Atoms, 160
- Bader, 72–75, 123
- Band structure, 80–82, 85, 86, 93–95, 97–99, 101, 102, 105, 106, 114, 205, 223, 224, 226, 229, 231
- BFGS, 135
- Bond, 29–34, 36, 37, 49, 50, 56, 59, 71–75, 86, 90–92, 97, 101, 108, 123, 137, 142, 145, 159, 162, 164, 174, 176–178, 183, 194, 198, 200, 222, 228, 251, 252, 260, 276, 277, 279–283
- Born effective charge, 169, 175–182, 209, 210, 242, 243
- Boson, 183
- Brillouin zone, 75–82, 85, 93, 94, 96, 99, 124, 190, 196, 201–204, 219, 222–224, 227, 233, 236, 248, 252
- brucite, 7, 39, 48, 144, 247, 262, 263, 287–290
- Calcite, 85, 88, 98, 111
- Centrosymmetric, 24, 126, 208
- Chemical potential, 8, 12, 187, 263, 264
- Cleavage, 100, 101, 145
- Conduction bands, 80, 86, 88, 90–95, 100, 102, 106, 107, 109–112, 174
- Convergence, 30, 35, 47, 55–58, 61, 64, 65, 71, 88, 133–137, 140, 144, 181, 202, 205, 206, 228, 260, 292
- Core electrons, 57, 59, 62, 73
- Cubic, 13, 15–17, 35, 58, 70, 78, 80–82, 108, 127, 147, 151, 152, 178, 190, 200, 201, 222, 224, 231–235, 267, 279
- Degenerate, 79–81, 94, 108, 194, 195, 197, 201, 220, 222, 223, 225
- Density functional theory, xiii, xiv, 30, 43, 45–47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 56–62, 64, 67, 68, 71, 73, 93, 94, 101–103, 111, 112, 114, 117, 120, 122, 124, 125, 137, 165, 181, 216, 217, 239, 253, 254, 257, 260, 262, 263, 294, 295
- Density of states, 25, 82–95, 99, 101–104, 109, 115, 205, 223, 229–233, 238, 240, 248, 250, 290
- Derivative, 7, 10, 11, 23, 29, 30, 49, 55, 60, 62, 66, 123, 131–133, 139, 160, 163–166, 168–175, 179–182, 184, 186, 192, 210, 213–215, 217, 221, 224, 225, 242–244, 251–253, 256
- Diagonalisation, 24, 47, 190, 194, 198, 199, 210, 212, 294
- Diamagnetic, 117, 118, 126
- Dielectric permittivity, 46, 179, 209, 210
- Dispersion, 33, 80–82, 84, 87, 90, 167, 201–205, 219, 220, 222, 223, 225, 227–229, 231, 233, 234, 236–238, 247–250
- Displacement, 13, 23, 30, 97, 125, 127, 128, 153, 155, 159, 160, 162, 163,

165–171, 174–176, 178–181, 183–186, 188, 190–198, 200, 203–209, 213–215, 217, 223, 233, 234, 238, 241, 242, 251–253, 255, 256, 259, 262, 283–288	Fourier, 22, 51, 71, 79, 187, 188, 202, 203, 206, 279, 286–289
Distribution, 7, 33, 44, 46, 47, 51, 56, 84, 95, 96, 101, 104, 106, 128, 130, 137, 175, 238, 256, 257, 264, 265, 268, 277, 278, 280, 281	Free energy, 7, 8, 12, 142, 145, 187, 238, 239, 241
Dynamical derivative database file, DDB, 202, 203, 215, 247	Gap, xiii, 49, 60, 79, 85, 86, 88, 91–95, 97, 98, 100–113, 141, 174, 223, 229, 231, 271
Dynamical matrix, 187, 188, 190–192, 194, 196, 198, 199, 202, 210, 212, 214, 215, 228	Garnet, 5, 80, 81, 109, 186, 218
Eigenvalue, 24, 44, 54, 68, 81, 82, 160, 168, 172, 176, 191, 192, 199	Gaussian, 38, 51, 62, 84, 85, 87, 96, 205, 206, 265, 268, 290
Eigenvector, 24, 44, 133, 190, 196, 199, 217	Generalised gradient approximation (GGA), xiii, 48–50, 57, 114, 137, 141, 144
Elastic constants tensor, 33	Halite, 58, 117, 126, 135, 142, 144, 163, 164, 210, 211, 222–224
Elasticity, 35, 56, 121, 146, 147	Hamiltonian, 43, 46, 52, 61, 68, 168, 171, 172, 257, 266
Electric charge, 23, 64, 123, 128	Hardness, 139, 145
Electric field, 23, 92, 126–130, 162, 168–171, 174, 175, 177–182, 210, 214, 241, 242, 244, 246, 253	Harmonic, xiv, 31, 37, 63, 64, 166, 167, 183–185, 211, 252, 253
Electron, 7, 10, 12, 20, 35, 37, 43–47, 50–52, 54–64, 68, 71–76, 78–80, 82, 84, 85, 90–92, 94–102, 104, 106–115, 117, 119, 124, 137, 154, 159, 164, 171, 174, 175, 179, 183, 201, 203, 205, 223, 238, 256, 257	Hexagonal, 16, 17, 19, 48, 53, 78, 96, 109, 116, 150, 151, 187, 222
Enthalpy, 7, 8, 68, 142–145, 239, 264, 272	Hole, 12, 18, 96, 106, 107, 110, 111, 122, 127, 174, 257
Equation of state, 32, 138–140, 145	Hybrid, 49–51, 85, 94, 95, 97–99, 101, 102, 113, 137, 145
Equilibrium, 8–11, 30, 31, 139, 141, 142, 145, 159–161, 166, 168, 183, 185, 191, 192, 196, 199, 205, 210, 245, 251, 273–275, 287	Hysteresis, 11, 12, 35, 117, 118, 127
Excitation, 7, 43, 68, 95, 106–111, 137, 174	Infinitesimal, 133, 160, 163, 166, 170, 198, 251
Excited state, 10, 43, 96, 106, 107, 212	Infrared, 181, 193, 198, 199, 208–210, 222, 229, 230, 237, 253
Fayalite, 8, 104, 120	Input, xiii, 25, 26
Fermi, 7, 20, 60, 68, 83–85, 87, 90–92, 94–97, 102, 104, 110, 137, 256, 257	Instability, 11, 127, 207, 210, 224, 233–235
Ferrielectric, 128	Insulator, 12, 48, 49, 71, 87, 88, 92–95, 100, 107, 112–114, 117, 126, 154, 168, 174, 179, 180, 182, 210, 213, 246, 253
Ferrimagnetic, 116–118, 128	Interatomic, 37, 38, 48–50, 67, 72, 74, 133, 135, 137, 162, 167, 170, 174, 183–188, 193, 194, 198, 199, 202, 203, 206, 210, 227, 228, 242, 246, 247, 251–254, 256–260, 265, 276, 278, 279, 295
Ferroelectric, 126–128, 130, 178, 242	Iron, 5, 6, 11, 12, 25, 33–35, 37, 39, 104, 112, 116, 119, 150, 263, 276, 291–293
Ferromagnetic, 113, 116–120, 130	
Forsterite, 8, 10, 93, 99, 104	

313	Index
Jadeite, 74, 102, 228, 230–232	Olivine, 5, 7, 8, 87, 89, 91, 99, 100, 104, 147
Kinetic, 11, 12, 43, 44, 46, 52, 54–57, 64, 70, 132, 133, 160, 161, 166, 167, 171, 179, 213, 250, 256, 257, 265, 266	Orbital, 43, 44, 46, 50, 51, 57, 59–62, 64, 71, 75, 78–81, 86, 87, 90, 91, 94, 97–99, 102, 103, 108, 109, 114–117, 145, 178
Kinetic energy cut-off, 30, 33, 52, 56, 57, 70, 133, 213	Orthorhombic, 5, 16, 19, 77, 99, 147, 150–152, 236, 274
Lennard–Jones, 30–32, 38	Output, 26, 74, 125, 130, 140, 142–144, 150, 165, 202, 245, 246, 276
Libration, 7, 192, 273–275	Paraelectric, 126
Local density approximation (LDA), xiii, 47–50, 74, 93, 100, 113, 114, 137, 141, 144, 218	Paramagnetic, 116–119
Lustre, 100, 106, 107	Particle, 7, 28, 43–46, 64–66, 112, 138, 155, 170, 183, 258, 261, 264, 266, 268, 283, 284
Macedonite, 125, 127, 242, 246	Pentlandite, 85, 86, 88
Magnetic field, 6, 7, 79, 106, 108, 117–119, 130, 160, 165, 181, 208	Periodicity, 20, 35, 51, 52, 75, 79, 116, 183, 188, 234, 260, 261, 267
Magnetic susceptibility, 118	Perovskite, 5, 6, 127, 128, 178, 200, 201, 232–236
Magnetism, 24, 116, 117, 119, 130	Perturbation, xiv, 7, 96, 105, 147, 160, 162–173, 175, 177–179, 186, 188, 205, 214, 217, 241–244, 251, 252, 254
Mantle, 3, 5–7, 10–12, 33, 37, 39, 100, 103, 112, 121, 122, 131, 232, 236, 253, 260, 263, 280, 291, 292	Piezoelectric, 24, 126, 128–130, 243, 244, 246
Mass, 6, 11, 45, 184, 192, 223, 229, 231, 245, 247–250, 259, 260, 265–267, 276, 284, 290	Planewave, 50–52, 54–57, 60–64, 79, 80, 133, 135, 177, 190, 213, 262, 294
Maximum, 17, 58, 117, 135–137, 147, 150, 160, 167, 190, 205, 210, 218, 220, 235, 279, 283	Point group, 16, 17, 75, 77, 96, 129, 147, 200
Metacinnabar, 94	Polarisation, 23, 24, 33, 123–129, 137, 165, 168, 174–176, 178, 179, 181, 182, 209, 210, 212, 213, 242
Metal, 7, 12, 20, 35, 36, 48, 49, 59, 71, 76, 81, 85, 87, 92, 94–97, 100, 102, 103, 106–108, 110–115, 117, 124, 130, 145, 153, 154, 174	Potential, xiv, 6–8, 10, 12, 29–39, 43–45, 50, 56–63, 91, 97, 102, 112–114, 125, 133, 137, 155, 159–168, 170–172, 174, 175, 187, 192, 205–207, 217, 250–252, 254, 255, 262, 264, 266, 295
Metastable, 4, 39	Pressure, 3–12, 56, 59, 60, 74, 76, 97, 100, 102–104, 109, 112–114, 120, 121, 126, 129, 131–133, 135, 137–144, 149–151, 153, 165, 177, 206, 207, 216, 219, 222–224, 228, 232–235, 237, 247, 255, 263–266, 271–274, 276, 280–282
Minimisation, 47, 52, 54–56, 71, 120, 133–135	Projector augmented wavefunction (PAW) method, xiii, 62–64, 68, 74, 86, 90, 113, 115, 125, 243, 244
Minimum, 30–32, 38, 47, 52, 54, 55, 58, 68, 72, 80, 120, 133–136, 138, 141, 150, 159, 160, 210, 255, 279–281	
Monoclinic, 151, 228, 231	
Mulliken, 37, 75	
Non-centrosymmetric, 126, 127, 181, 208	
Non-linear, 139, 140, 145, 146, 181, 182, 214, 215	
Numerical error, 180, 213, 259	

Pseudopotential, 35, 54, 57–64, 72–74, 86, 99, 125, 243, 244, 250, 262	Stress, 24, 67, 131–138, 146, 147, 149–151, 153, 160, 165, 176, 241, 242, 271–273, 291–293
Pyrite, 100, 101, 105, 231, 233	Symmetry, 11, 13–20, 24, 33, 38, 39, 56, 58, 74–82, 85, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 108, 115, 120, 121, 125–129, 133, 144, 147, 148, 150–152, 159, 163, 174, 176–178, 185, 190, 194–198, 200, 202, 203, 208, 212, 213, 220–225, 228, 233, 235, 236, 242, 253
Quartz, 9–12, 27, 29, 33, 39, 54, 68, 70, 74, 75, 117, 126, 129, 135, 136, 140, 141, 145, 177–179, 192, 210, 211	Taylor series, xiv, 138, 163–171, 174, 181, 183, 251
Quasiharmonic, 165, 167, 183, 238–240, 246, 249, 251, 252	Temperature, 3, 4, 6–12, 65, 79, 84, 92, 95–97, 102, 119, 126–128, 131, 137, 140–142, 144, 145, 153, 160, 165, 168, 212, 221, 232, 233, 235, 238–240, 247–249, 251, 253, 255–257, 259, 260, 262–265, 267–269, 272–274, 276, 280, 289–292
Raman, 55, 169, 193, 196, 198, 199, 202, 208, 209, 211–220, 222, 229, 232, 236, 237, 253	Tensor, 18, 23, 24, 55, 64, 74, 129, 131, 132, 145–152, 168, 169, 174, 176–179, 181, 182, 184, 209, 210, 212–215, 217, 220, 221, 231, 241–246, 266, 271–273, 275
Reciprocal space, 20–22, 51, 52, 58, 63, 68, 70, 71, 75–77, 79, 81, 82, 99, 101, 124, 125, 185, 187, 188, 200, 203, 207, 216, 219, 220	Tetragonal, 16–18, 125, 127, 151, 152, 176, 178, 292
Reflectivity, 209–211	Tetrahedron method, 85–88, 90, 205, 206
Relaxation, 133–137, 140, 142–144, 149, 155, 159, 165, 235, 243, 257	Thermal ellipsoid, 191, 287
RFPR, 245, 246	Transition, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10–12, 16, 18–20, 39, 48, 49, 76, 81, 85, 97, 102, 103, 107–111, 121, 127, 142–144, 161, 167, 178, 205–207, 224, 235, 247, 271, 281, 287
s, 60	Triclinic, 16, 19, 151
Schrödinger equation, 43–45, 64, 68, 70, 171	Trigonal, 16, 17, 19, 109, 150, 151, 228
Semiconductor, 34, 85, 92, 93, 100, 101, 107, 174	Unstable, 20, 161, 192, 205, 207, 210, 224, 233–235
Semi-core states, 59, 61, 99	Vacuum, 46, 56, 81
Semimetal, 94	Valence bands, 80, 86, 88, 90, 91, 93–98, 100, 102, 107, 109–111
Silica, 9, 10, 30, 48, 100, 188, 255, 261, 281–283, 291	Vectorial space, 19, 20, 149, 159, 243
Silicate, 4–6, 10, 31–33, 37, 39, 97, 100, 142, 145, 195, 260, 263, 281, 282, 284, 291, 292	Vibration, 7, 11, 12, 29, 32, 159–161, 167, 175, 180, 183, 185, 187, 188, 190–196, 198–202, 208–213, 215, 219, 222, 223, 225, 228–230, 232,
Space group, 17–19, 77, 201, 208, 222, 228, 235	
Spectra, 62, 107, 109, 111, 112, 167, 181, 192, 193, 196, 198, 199, 209–211, 213, 214, 216–218, 229, 248, 289, 291	
Spectroscopy, 109, 199, 210, 219, 261	
Sphalerite, 162, 163, 225, 226, 239, 240, 251	
Splitting, 79, 104, 108, 109, 150, 209, 210, 222, 225, 231, 236	
Stibnite, 48, 73, 74, 101, 102	
Strain, 6, 14, 18, 33, 44, 46, 62, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142, 145–147, 149, 151, 153, 167, 173, 176, 206, 207, 220, 234, 241–244, 266	

315	Index
233, 238, 239, 245, 248, 251, 254, 259, 262, 266, 267, 287–291, 295	Zincite, 163, 164, 187, 228–230, 248–250
Wavefunction, 44–46, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57, 60–66, 68–71, 75, 77, 79, 81, 86, 87, 90, 97, 112, 114, 115, 120, 124, 129, 171–173, 175, 185, 186, 214, 227	