

Index

a la carte hierarchies, 152 AAJA. See Afro-Asian Journalists Association Abkhazia, 168-70 Acharya, Amitav, 44 actor behavior credibility and, 231 hierarchies and, 10-13 overview about, 12-13 Adler-Nissen, Rebecca, 11-12, 132, 223, 251 - 2Afghanistan, 168-70 Africa empowerment of group related to, 233-5 limitations faced by PRC related to, 236 - 8PRC relations with, 230-8 subcultural ideology propagation and, success of PRC related to, 235-6 Afro-Asian Journalists Association (AAJA), 232 - 3After Defeat (Zarakol), 11-12, 120, 238 anarchy anarchy-hierarchy binary of Waltz, 243 - 5historicising, 266-71 IR and, 2-3, 266-71 neorealism and, 2-3 order versus demarcation and, 246 Political Discourse of Anarchy, 266-7 probing political project of, 271-3 rationale for study of hierarchy related to, 273-4 scholarship influenced by, 3 state of nature and, 272-3 structural realism and, 2-3 Theory of International Politics and, 2-3 Arendt, Hannah, 80-1 Atambayev, Almazbek, 168-70 authority. See also consent-based authority acceptance of, 19

compacts and contracts and, 113-14 decisionist view of, 114-15 defined, 76-7 equity and, 20-1 factors related to, 76-7 in or of, 77 INGOs and, 176-7, 196 kinds of, 77 laws and, 18-19, 25-6 legitimacy and, 18-19, 20-1, 25-6 limiting abuse of, 20 norms legitimating, 25-6 ontological hierarchy and, 263-4 overview, 113-14 paternalism and, 76-7 political struggle and, 19-20 responsibility and, 79-83 as right granted, 19 Avgi, 206-7 backpatting, 226, 234-5 Bakiyev, Kurmanbek, 168-70 banner system, 55-6 Barder, Alexander, 7-8 bargaining-based arguments, 47 Barnett, Michael, 110, 119, 239, 251 beyond hierarchy anarchy-hierarchy binary of Waltz, 243-5 bilateral hierarchy, 250-1 extended conceptions of hierarchy, 250-2 hierarchy and inequality, 251-2 language of hierarchy in IR and, 246-8 ontology and, 258-65 order types centralisation, 253-7 hierarchical stratification typology, 252 - 8layering and ranking, 257-8 ordering principles and, 243-6 overview, 243 stratification and differentiation in states systems, 249-50

311



# 312 Index

beyond hierarchy (cont.) Charity Navigator (CN), 181-2, 184 structures of stratification and Charter of the Organization of American States, 34-5 differentiation, 248-9 in world politics, 265 China. See People's Republic of China; bilateral hierarchy, 250-1 Qing China BILD, 206, 210-11, 213 Civilization and Empire (Suzuki), 11-12 Bodies That Matter (Butler), 107-9 Clark, Ian, 117-18 Bourdieu, Pierre, 117-18, 121-4 CN. See Charity Navigator Brahmins, 260-1 coercion-based arguments, 47 Cohen, Albert K., 224-5 Britain Charity Commission of England and colonialism, liberalism and, 87-9 compacts, 113-14 Wales, 184 foreign military bases, 161-2 compassion, 80-1 INGOs headquartered in, 183-4 complicity, 124 British India. See also empire Concordat of Worms, 30-1 conclusions about, 60-5 consent, 71-2, 263 consent-based authority ethnic military mobilization in, 58-60 ideal type of empire and, 44 beyond authority I, 118-21 Indian Mutiny in, 58-9 beyond authority II, 129-31 martial races and, 59-60 born within hierarchy and, 121-9 organising imperial identities in, 56-60 complicity and, 124 religious patronage and, 56-8 conclusions about, 131-3 temporality and, 62-3 constitutive effects of hierarchy and, broad hierarchies 121 - 4concept of, 138-41 contract view and, 115-17 delinquent gangs and, 222-3 embodiment and, 121-9 empires and, 60-5 hierarchies within ourselves and, 124-9 gender and, 96, 107, 112 overview, 114-15 INGOs and, 176 pecking order and, 126-8 laws and norms and, 17-18 problems with, 114-18 micro-states, dependencies and, 137-8 public conformity without private narrow approach compared with, 9 acceptance and, 118-21 overview of topics related to, 9-10, 12-13 sense of place and, 124-9 paternalism and, 66-7 social compact view and, 117-18 social stratification and, 129-31 Buddhism, See Tibetan Buddhism Bukovansky, Mlada, 5, 117-18 contract theory Bull, Hedley, 221-2 of hierarchies, 4-7 Butler, Judith, 107-9 Hierarchy in International Relations and, 4-5 Calvo Doctrine, 34-6 contract view Campbell, David, 7-8 consent-based authority and, 115-17 Cartledge, Paul, 211-13 informal governance and, 116 Cayman Islands rational interest and, 115-16 diplomacy and constitutional affairs, voluntarism and, 116-17 148-51 contracts, 113-14 overview about, 142, 152 Convention on Rights and Duties of States, 34-5 centralisation centers and peripheries and, 254 Cook Islands beyond hierarchy and, 253-7 diplomacy and constitutional affairs, stratification and, 256-7 148 - 51typology of center-periphery economies of scale and, 145-8 differentiation, 254-6 overview about, 142, 152 "Centre and Periphery" (Shils), 254 Cooley, Alex, 138-9, 250-2 Charity Commission of England and Corruption Perception Index, 202 Wales, 184 counter-stigmatization, 226



Index 313

covert sites, 172 Crash, 209-11 Crimea, 219-20 Crossley, Pamela, 52-3 Cuba, 164-5 cuius regio, eius religio (whose realm, his religion), 31 Curação defence and security and, 142-5 economies of scale and, 145-8 overview about, 142, 152 customisation, 44-5, 50 Daesh. See Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant delegated authority, 77 delinquent gangs alienation and, 224-6 broad hierarchies and, 222-3 conclusions, 238-40 counter-stigmatization and, 226 empowerment of, 233-5 introductory analysis related to, 219-24 isolation and, 227-8 limitations faced by PRC related to, 236 - 8narrow hierarchies and, 221-2 PRC relations with Africa and, 230-8 social recognition of, 233-5 socialisation and, 224-6 status frustration and, 225 subcultural grouping in IR and, 227-9 subcultural ideology propagation and, 231 - 3subculture formation and, 224-6 success of PRC related to, 235-6 Department of Defense, US (DOD), 167 dependencies a la carte hierarchy in, 152 broad hierarchies and, 137-8 conclusions about, 152-3 defence and security and, 142-5 diplomacy and constitutional affairs, 148 - 51economies of scale and, 145-8 narrow hierarchies and, 137-8 overview related to, 137-8, 142 scarcity of hierarchy and, 141-2 devalorisation, 102-3 Dionysius, 258-65 diplomacy and constitutional affairs, 148-51

193-4, 266 Drago Doctrine, 34-6 Drakopoulos, Giorgos, 210 drones. See unmanned aerial vehicles Duby, Georges, 258-65 Dumont, Louis, 130-1, 260-1 Duverger, Maurice, 254-5 Dworkin, Gerald, 70-1 each king is an emperor in his own realm. See rex est imperator in regno suo East India Company (EIC). See British India Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Italy and, 203-4 sovereign equality and, 200-1 economies of scale, 145-8 EIC. See East India Company Elphinstone, Lord, 49 embodiment, 121-9 empire agency centered account of, 61-2 bargaining-based arguments for rise of, 47 broad hierarchies and, 60-5 Civilization and Empire, 11-12 coercion-based arguments for rise of, 47 conclusions about, 60-5 customisation and, 44-5, 50 defined, 43, 45-8 difference curatorship and, 48-51 divide and rule and, 49 ethnic military mobilization and, 51 explanations for, 45-8 foreign military bases and, 154-5 Holy Roman Empire, 30-1 ideal type of, 44 imperial statecraft and, 48-51 narrow hierarchies and, 44-5, 60-5 religious patronage and, 50 revolution and secession and, 45 rule of difference and, 45 status-based arguments for rise of, 47-8temporality and, 62-3 EMU. See Economic and Monetary Union equality hierarchy and inequality, 251-2 non-intervention and, 32-4 as ontology, 258-65 racial inequality and, 33-4 ethnic military mobilization, 51, 58-60 Eurasia, 168-70 euro crisis

DOD. See Department of Defense, US

Donnelly, Jack, 2-3, 13-14, 130-1,

discursive practices, 7-8

divide and rule, 49



# 314 Index

euro crisis (cont.) political dynamics and, 155-6 austerity narrative, 204 PSCs and, 171-2 relational contracting and, 156-9 civilising narrative, 204 conclusions, 217-18 Russia and, 162, 168-70 German oppressor and, 209-11 SOFAs as use rights and, 165-6 Golden Dawn movement and, 211-13 sovereignty and, 166-7 Greece as immature pupil and, 215-17 as status symbols, 167-8 Greek tragedy and, 214-15 as symbols of subordination and hierarchy as interactive and, 198-9 influence, 166-70 labeling and, 200-3 taboo and, 167-8 narratives behind, 204-5 UAVs and, 172-3 negotiating victimhood and, 213-17 unofficial basing, 171-4 overview, 198-200 US imperial and wartime basing searching for labels of Greece and acquisitions of, 160-1 Germany in, 206-7 use rights in basing contracts, 163-5 sinners-saints narrative, 204-5 Fourcade, M., 202-3 teacher role of Germany in, 216-17 France, 161 trope of Nazism in, 208-13 Franco, Francisco, 163-4 Europe. See also specific countries Frankfurter Allgemeine, 206 conditional decolonisation bargains and, 161-2 G8, 219-20 negotiating hierarchies in, 203-5 gender. See also women broad hierarchies and, 96, 107, 112 Eurozone, sovereign equality and, 200-1 expert authority, 77 as hierarchical structure in global politics, expertise, paternalism and, 82-3 98-100 overview of topics related to, 96 Faroe Islands relative position among states and, 100 economies of scale and, 145-8 gender hierarchies overview about, 142, 152 capability distribution and, 100 feminist approach, to hierarchies, 112. femininity devalued and, 97-8 See also gender; gender hierarchies; Google search for, 95 gendered hierarchies; hierarchies ISIS recruitment and, 101-2 in global politics, as gendered; sex inequality as global, 97 women violence against women and, 96-7 Flathman, Richard, 19 workplace and, 97 Focus, 213-14 gendered hierarchies. See also hierarchies in foreign military bases global politics, as gendered Britain and, 161-2 defined, 102 case example, 168-70 devalorisation and, 102-3 conclusions, 174 enemy subordination and, 104 contracts and rights, 163-6 labeling and, 103-4 covert sites, 172 power and, 103 empire and, 154-5 sexual abuse and, 104-7 in Eurasia, US and Russian views of, Germany 168-70 conclusions, 217-18 European conditional decolonisation German oppressor and, 209-11 bargains, 161-2 Golden Dawn movement and, 211-13 France and, 161 Greece as immature pupil and, 215-17 as global multinational company, 157 Greek tragedy and, 214-15 hidden hierarchy and, 171-4 negotiating victimhood and, 213-17 as hierarchical legacies, 163 overview related to, 199-200 as imperial legacies, 159-63 search results related to, 207-8 Japan and, 160-1 searching for labels of, 206-7 overview related to, 155-6 teacher role of, 216-17 political consequences related to, 158-9 trope of Nazism in, 208-13



globalisation, IR and, 1. See also hierarchies	paternalism and, 66–94
in global politics, as gendered	questions addressed regarding, 3-4
Goffman, Erving, 124–9	rationale for study of, 273-4
Goh, Evelyn, 117–18	rules and, 17
Golden Dawn movement, 211–13	social status and, 11
Good Neighbor policy, 34–5, 36–7	socialising effects of, 10–13
Google, 95, 206	trade-off explanation of, 4–7
Greece	as ubiquitous, 1–2
conclusions, 217–18	hierarchies in global politics, as gendered
German oppressor and, 209-11	bodies and, 107–9
Golden Dawn movement and, 211-13	gendered logics and, 107-9
as immature pupil, 215–17	ISIS and, 110–12
negotiating victimhood and, 213-17	masculinity valorised and, 109-10
overview related to, 199-200	materiality and, 107-9
search results related to, 207-8	overview, 107
searching for labels of, 206-7	parity and, 109
teacher role of Germany for, 216-17	paternalism and, 110
tragedy, 214–15	Hierarchy in International Relations (Lake), 4-5
trope of Nazism related to, 208–13	Hinduism, 56–8
Gregory VII, 30–1	Hobbes, Thomas, 268–71
	Hobson, John M., 117-18, 273
harm principle, 91	Holy Roman Empire, 30–1
Hawkesworth, Mary, 103-4	Homo Hierarchicus (Dumont), 130-1
Henry IV, 30–1	humanitarians, 81
Herzfeld, Michael, 210, 211-13,	Hurd, Ian, 117–18
214–15	Hurrell, Andrew, 117–18
heterarchies, 255	
hidden hierarchy, 171–4	Ikenberry, G. John, 5, 115–17
hierarchies. See also beyond hierarchy; broad	illusio, 123
hierarchies; gender hierarchies;	imperial hierarchies
gendered hierarchies; narrow	agency centered account of, 61-2
hierarchies; ontological hierarchy	conclusions about, 60–5
a la carte, 152	constitution of, 48–51
actors experience of, 10-13	overview about, 43–5
agentic-contractual accounts of, 4-7	temporality and, 62–3
bargained, 4–7	imperial simultaneity, 52–3
concept of, 138–41	in authority, 77
conclusions about research areas related	incapacity, 77–9
to, 13–14	incentives, 6–7
constitutive effects of, 121–4	incompetence, paternalism and, 77–9
contract theory of, 4–7	India, 260–1. See also British India
as deep structures of organised	Indian Mutiny, 58–9
inequality, 7–8	inequality
defined, 1–2	deep structures of organised, 7–8
discursive practices and, 7–8	hierarchy and, 251–2
dynamics generated by, 1–2	racial, 29, 33–4
feminist approach to, 112	sex, 97
hidden, 171–4	inferiority, paternalism and, 77–9
incentives and, 6–7	international non-governmental
as interactive, 198–9	organizations (INGOs)
IR research and, 3–4	audience reception and, 177
nature of, 4–10	audiences, 177–91
negotiating, 203–5	media, 178–9, 182–8
origins of, 4–10	overview, 177–9
within ourselves, 124–9	peers, 178, 179–81



(INGOs) (cont.) public, 178, 181–2 authority and, 176–7, 196	Kasidiaris, Ilias, 211–13 Kathimerini, 206–7, 210–11 Krasner, Stephen D., 118–21
broad or narrow hierarchies and, 176	Kreps, Sarah, 172–3
conclusions, 196–7	Kshatriyas, 260–1
counting, 184–5	Kugler, Jacek, 10–11
defined, 175–6	Kyrgyzstan, 168–70
different authorities and, 189–91	
headquartered in US and Britain, 183–4	labeling
hierarchy as lens for, 192–6	euro crisis and, 200–3
identifying leading, 188–9, 190	gendered hierarchies and, 103–4
literature on, 175	morality and, 202–3
numbers of, 175	other and self, 207–8
overview, 175	positive or negative, 202
positionality and, 192–3	searching for, 206–7
public good and, 175–6	sense of self and, 203
sampling and, 187	social, as markers of hierarchy, 202–3
stratification variation within, 193–4	sovereign equality and, 200–1
ties to, 185	stigmatization and, 202
trade-offs and, 194–5	Lake, David, 4–5, 115–17, 122–3, 126–8,
wealthiest, 187	154–5, 244–5, 250–1
world news publications mentions of,	Laski, Harold, 247–8
186–7	Latin America, non-intervention and, 35-6
international principle, non-intervention	laws
and, 29–40	authority, legitimate, and, 18–19, 25–6
international relations (IR)	broad hierarchies and, 17–18
anarchy and, 2–3, 266–71	intentional quality of, 17–18
anarchy-hierarchy binary of Waltz and,	interaction of norms and, 18–29
243–5	narrow hierarchies and, 17–18
fragmented field of, 1	norms legitimating, 25–6
globalisation and, 1	overview about, 18
hierarchies research and, 3–4	principles and, 24–5
historicising anarchy in, 266–71	principles strategically translated
language of hierarchy in, 246–8	into, 26–7
neorealism and, 2–3	promote principles and norms, 27–9
pluralist research program in, 113	rules and, 18–19
subcultural groupings in, 227–9	self-interest and, 21
investiture controversy, 30–1	as socially constituted hierarchy, 18–21
IR. See international relations	layering, 257–8
Ireland, 214	legal paternalism, 74
Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIS)	legitimacy
denaturalisation and, 111	authority and, 18–19, 20–1, 25–6
hierarchies in global politics, as gendered,	dimensions of, 92–3
and, 110–12	paternalism and, 68–9
jihadi brides and, 95	Leviathan (Hobbes), 268–71
media reports of, 100–1	Liberal Leviathan (Ikenberry), 5, 116
rearticulation and, 111–12 recruitment and, 101–2	liberalism colonialism and, 87–9
sexual abuse and, 104–7	paternalism and, 87–90
women, oppression of, within, 100–1 Italy, 203–4	libertarian paternalism, 74–5 Liechtenstein
1tary, 200-1	defence and security and, 142–5
Jackson, Patrick Thaddeus, 139-40	economies of scale and, 145–8
Japan, 160–1	money laundering and, 222
jihadi brides, 95	overview about, 142, 152



MacKinnon, Catherine, 102–3 Madrid Pacts, 163–4 Man, the State and War (Waltz), 247–8 Manas Transit Center, 168–70 Manchu Raj. See Qing China Mao Zedong, 233, 235–6 Markets and Hierarchies (Williamson), 139–40	New Zealand, 165 non-intervention conclusions about, 40–2 current debate surrounding, 37–40 development of principle of, 29 equality and, 32–4 failed states and, 40 forcible actions and, 37
martial races, 59-60	history surrounding, 30-2
masculinity, valorised, 109–10 maternalism, 70	international principle and, 29–40 investiture controversy and, 30–1
media	Latin America and, 35-6
INGOs and, 178–9, 182–8 ISIS and, 100–1	legalisation and, 34–7 newly independent states and, 37
Merkel, Angela, 208–13, 216–17	overview about, 29
Metaxas, Ioannis, 211–13	Peace of Augsburg and, 31
micro-states a la carte hierarchy in, 152	racial inequality and, 33–4 social norms, role of, in, 32–4
broad or narrow hierarchies and, 137-8	Thirty Year's War and, 31
conclusions about, 152–3 defence and security and, 142–5	US and, 36–7 norms, social
diplomacy and constitutional affairs,	as ambiguous, 23
148–51 economies of scale and, 145–8	authority legitimated by, 25–6
overview related to, 137–8, 142	broad hierarchies and, 17–18 conclusions about, 40–2
military bases. See foreign military bases	as decentralised, 21–2
Mill, John Stuart, 78–9, 87–9 harm principle and, 91	defined, 21–2 equality, 32–4
money laundering, 222	interaction of laws and, 18–29
Mongolia, 53–5	as judgmental, 22
moral authority, 77 multinational company concept, 157	law promotes, 27–9 laws legitimated by, 25–6
marinational company concepts 131	legalisation of, 23–4
narrow hierarchies	narrow hierarchies and, 17-18
broad approach compared with, 9 concept of, 138–41	non-intervention and, 29–40 origin of, 17–18, 23
defined, 6	overview about, 18
delinquent gangs and, 221–2	principles and, 24–5
empire and, 44–5, 60–5 INGOs and, 176	principles conditioned by, 26 racial inequality, 29, 33–4
laws and norms and, 17–18	role of, 32–4
micro-states, dependencies and, 137–8	as socially constituted hierarchy, 21—
overview of topics related to, 9–10, 12–13 paternalism and, 66–7	Nussbaum, D., 214 Nyerere, Julius, 232
Nauru	Typerere, Janus, 252
defence and security and, 142–5	Obama, Barack, 167, 219–20
economies of scale and, 145–8 overview about, 142, 152	of authority, 77 Ogunsanwo, Alaba, 235–6
Nazism	ontological hierarchy
German oppressor and, 209–11	egalitarian world and, 264–5
Golden Dawn movement and, 211–13 trope of, 208–13	equality and, 258–65 in India, 260–1
negotiating hierarchies, 203–5	status and force, 263–4
negotiating victimhood, 213-17	structured systems and, 261-3
neorealism, 2–3, 272–3	in West, 258–65



# 318 Index

Opting out of the European Union (Adlerrelations with Africa, 230-8 Nissen), 11-12 subcultural ideology propagation and, ordering principles 231 - 3abandoning, 245-6 subculture formation and, 224-6 beyond hierarchy and, 243-6 success of, assessing, 235-6 Organski, A. F. K., 10-11 trade embargo and, 230 Overseas Base Structure report UN and, 235 (DOD), 167 persuasion, 73-4 Peterson, V. Spike, 102-3 Panama, 164-5 Philippines, 167 Papantoniou, Yiannos, 213-14 Phillips, Andrew, 117-18, 129 Papoulias, Carolas, 214-15 PIIGS. See Portugal, Ireland, Italy, Greece paternalism and Spain authority and, 76-7 Political Discourse of Anarchy (Schmidt), broad and narrow hierarchies and, 66-7 266 - 7conclusions about, 91-4 Portugal, Ireland, Italy, Greece and Spain consent and, 66-7, 71-2 (PIIGS), 198-9, 215. See also specific defined, 66, 70-2 as domination, 66-7 post-colonialism, paternalism and, 89-90 expertise and, 82-3 Pouliot, Vincent, 251-2, 263 as form of rule, 69 power harm principle and, 91 consent and, 71-2 hierarchies and, 66-94 as formative force, 109 hierarchies in global politics, as gendered, gendered hierarchies and, 103 and, 110 materiality and, 107-9 ontological hierarchy and, 263-4 humanitarians and, 81 inferiority, incompetence, incapacity paternalism and, 71 and, 77-9 sense of place and, 124-9 is not same thing as ..., 72-6 Special Responsibilities: Global Problems judgment and, 77-8 and American Power, 5 legal, 74 transition theory, 10-11 liberalism and, 87-90 Waltz on countries with great, 249 Power, S. A., 214 maternalism and, 70 overview, 69-70 PRC. See People's Republic of China persuasion and, 73-4 principles post-colonialism and, 89-90 cuius regio, eius religio, 31 power and, 71 law promotes, 27-9 laws and norms and, 24-5 propriety and legitimacy and, 68-9 purpose of, 85 non-intervention, 29-40 scope and, 84-5 norms conditioning, 26 self-interest and, 75-6 rex est imperator in regno suo, 31 sphere of autonomy and, 71 strategically translated into law, 26-7 structural sources of, 67-8 private security contractors (PSCs), 171-2 substitution of judgment and, 71 Proto Thema, 206-7 superiority, competence, responsibility PSCs. See private security contractors and, 79-83 public conformity without private variations of, 83-90 acceptance, 118-21 Putin, Vladimir, 219-20 patronage. See religious patronage Paul, T. V., 11 Peace of Augsburg, 31 Qing China. See also empire Peace of Westphalia, 31 banner system and, 55-6 pecking order, 126-8 as barbarian dynasty, 52 People's Republic of China (PRC) conclusions about, 60-5 ethnic sovereignty and, 52 empowerment of group related to, 233-5

limitations faced by, 236-8

ideal type of empire and, 44



imperial simultaneity and, 52–3	Sharman, J. C., 11–12, 115–18
Mongolia and, 53–5	Shils, Edward, 254
organising imperial identities in, 51–6	Shogo Suzuki, 11–12
rise of, 51–2	Shudras, 260–1
temporality and, 62–3	Sjoberg, Laura, 61–2, 262–3
Tibetan Buddhism and, 54–5	social compact view, 117–18
Den 0 D 11111 D D11	social norms. See norms, social
R2P. See Responsibility to Protect; Right to	social relations
Protect	overview of approach to, 76
racial inequality, 29, 33–4	of paternalism, 76–7
ranking, 257–8	two elements of, 76
rational-legal authority, 77	SOFAs. See Status of Forces Agreements
Rawls, John, 87–9	solidarity, 72–3
relational contracting	sovereign equality
foreign military bases and, 156–9	contingent promise of, 201
multinational company concept and, 157	EMU and, 200–1
political consequences related to, 158–9	as guiding principle, 201
religious patronage, 50, 56–8	hierarchy in world of, 200–1
responsibility	legal recognition of, 200–1
authority and, 79–83	sovereignty
paternalism and, 79–83	ethnic, 52
Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 89–90	foreign military bases and, 166–7
Reus-Smit, Christian, 118–21	history surrounding, 30–2
revolution and secession, 45	Spain, 163–4
rex est imperator in regno suo (each king is an	Special Responsibilities: Global Problems and
emperor in his own realm), 31	American Power (Bukovanksy), 5
Right to Protect (R2P), 40	sphere of autonomy, 71
Roosevelt, Theodore, 36–7	St Kitts and Nevis
rule	defence and security and, 142–5
of difference, 45	economies of scale and, 145–8
hierarchies and, 17	overview about, 142, 152
laws and, 18–19	state of nature, 272–3
Russia, 164–5, 167–8	status
foreign military bases and, 162, 168–70	arguments based on, 47–8
G8 and, 219–20	empire and, 47–8
	force and, 263–4
Samaras, Antonis, 216–17	frustration, 225
saviours, 81	social, 11
Schäuble, Wolfgang, 214–15	symbols, 167–8
Schlarmann, Josef, 210–11	Status in World Politics (Paul et al), 11
Schmalkaldic War, 31	Status of Forces Agreements (SOFAs),
Schmidt, Brian, 266–7	165–6
Schwarzenberger, Georg, 249	stratification, 248
secession, 45	centralisation and, 256–7
self-interest, 75–6	consent-based authority and, 129–31
selfish altruists, 75–6	differentiation in states systems and,
sense of place, 124–9	249–50
sex inequality, 97	structures of, 248–9
sexual abuse, 104–7	typology, 252–3
Seychelles	variation within INGOs, 193-4
defence and security and, 142–5	Stroup, Sarah, 251–2, 262
diplomacy and constitutional affairs,	structural realism, 2-3, 249-50
148–51	subculture
economies of scale and, 145–8	formation, 224–6
overview about, 142, 152	groupings in IR, 227–9



# 320 Index

subculture (cont.)
isolation and, 227–8
PRC relations with Africa and, 230–8
propagation of ideology of, 231–3
substitution of judgment, 71
Sunstein, Cass, 74–5
superiority, paternalism and, 79–83
Swidler, Ann, 118–21

Tageszeitung (TaZ), 206 Talbott, William, 74 TaZ. See Tageszeitung Thaler, Robert, 74-5 Theory of International Politics (Waltz), 2-3, 243 - 5Thirty Year's War, 31 The Three Orders (Duby), 258-65 Thucydides, 267-8 Tibetan Buddhism, 54-5 TNGO. See Transnational NGO Initiative To Vima, 206-7, 210, 214-15 Towns, Ann E., 11-12 transaction cost economics, 139-40 Transnational NGO Initiative (TNGO), 179-81

UAVs. See unmanned aerial vehicles
Al Udeid Air Base, 170
United Nations (UN)
Article 2 (7) of Charter of, 34–5
PRC and, 235
United States (US). See also foreign military
bases
CN and, 184
DOD, 167
Eurasian military bases, Russian and
US views of, 168–70

imperial and wartime basing acquisitions of, 160–1 INGOs headquartered in, 183–4 military bases as global multinational company, 157 non-intervention and, 36–7 unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), 172–3 US. See United States

Vaishyas, 260–1 Vattel, Emmerich de, 32–4 victims, 81 voluntary self-binding, 74–5

Waltz, Kenneth N., 100, 118–21 anarchy-hierarchy binary of, 243–5 on countries with great powers, 249 *Man, the State and War* by, 247–8 ordering principles abandoned and, 245–6

Theory of International Politics by, 2–3, 243–5

The War Ledger (Organski & Kugler), 10–11

Westphalian sovereignty. See nonintervention

whose realm, his religion. See cuius regio, eius religio

Wilberforce, William, 87–9 Williamson, Oliver E., 139–40 relational contracting and, 156–9 Wolff, Christian von, 32

woman

women

femininity devalued and, 97–8 oppression of, within ISIS, 100–1 sex inequality as global for, 97 violence against, 96–7 workplace and, 97 Women and States (Towns), 11–12 Wong, Wendy, 251–2, 262 Writing Security (Campbell), 7–8

Yongjin Zhang, 227 Yoshida Shigeru, 160-1

Zarakol, Ayşe, 11–12, 120, 132, 198–9, 203, 238, 243