

Index

```
abolishing corporate personhood, 241-69
                                                        Santa Clara County v. Southern Pacific Railroad
abolitionists, corporate, 242
                                                          Co., 31-32, 134-35
  amendment, Constitution. See constitutional
                                                        Trustees of Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 133
                                                     Alliance for Democracy, 250
    amendment
  corporate status, restriction of, 246-47
                                                     American Promise, 251-52
                                                     anthropomorphism, 8, 37, 112
  movement, reasons for, 242-47
                                                     artificial person theory, 14, 22-28, 32, 35, 38, 40-41,
  personhood, language of, objections to, 257-61
activist groups
                                                          45, 132, 134, 138, 190-91
  Alliance for Democracy, 250
                                                        abolitionists, corporate, 247, 249
  American Promise, 251-52
                                                        Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 133-34
  Common Cause, 251
                                                        corporate personhood and race, 221-22, 227
  Free Speech For People, 251, 256
                                                        corporate personhood and religious exercise,
  Liberty Tree Foundation, 250
                                                          207-12
                                                        corporate personhood and speech, 171-74
  Move to Amend, 249-52, 254-56, 262,
    269
                                                        dependence element, 22-23, 30
                                                        fictional element, 22, 30
  National Lawyers Guild, 250
  People for the American Way, 251
                                                        Hale v. Henkel, 40, 138
  Program on Corporations, Law &
                                                        United States v. Morton Salt Co., 138
    Democracy, 250
                                                     associational theory. See aggregate theory
  Public Citizen, 251
                                                     associations, 34, 119-20
  Reclaim Democracy, 250
                                                        Tocquevillian, 158
                                                     Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of Commerce,
  Wolf-PAC, 254
Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena, 229–30
                                                          147-48, 150-52
                                                     autonomy, 6-7, 13, 58, 60, 62, 66, 69, 72-74,
aggregate theory, 4, 14, 15, 29-34, 44, 130-31, 133,
                                                          76, 92, 127, 143, 154, 158–59, 165, 179, 195,
    157, 159
  abolitionists, corporate, 249
                                                          208, 258
  Bank of the United States v. Deveaux, 132
  Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 187
                                                     Bank of Augusta v. Earle, 133
  Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission,
                                                     Bank of the United States v. Deveaux, 132
    153, 157-58
                                                     benefit corporations (B corporations), 11, 158, 188,
  corporate personhood and race, 221-22, 227-33
                                                          197, 206, 235
  corporate personhood and religious exercise,
                                                     Berle, Adolf, 127
    193-203, 216-17
                                                     Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act (BCRA), 148, 150
  corporate personhood and speech, 157-65
                                                     brand identity, 17, 34, 111-12, See also corporate
  Hale v. Henkel, 40, 138
                                                          identity
  Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd. v. Colorado Civil
                                                        branding techniques, 111
    Rights Commission, 216-17
                                                        social bonds, 17, 112
  San Mateo v. Southern Pacific Railroad Co., 135
                                                     Buckley v. Valeo, 144
```



Index 297

Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 2, 182-210,	development of, 132–37
212–13, 215, 217–19, 221, 233, 241, 245, 258,	expansion of, 137-42, 241
269	corporate criminal liability, 37, 137-38
dissenting opinion, 190-92	corporate culture, 76–77, 101–04
majority opinion, 187–90	as personality, 103
personhood aspects of, 183, 187, 190, 193	layers of, 101
public reaction to, 193, 241	Organizational Culture Assessment
Camall Construction Cort Danville	Instrument, 102
Carnell Construction Corp. v. Danville	Organizational Culture Inventory, 102
Redevelopment & Housing Authority, 226	types of organizational cultures, 102 corporate decision-making, 70, 73–76, 79, 94–95,
choice theory of rights, 84–85	
CID (corporation's internal decision) structure, 74 Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission, 1,	204, 271 corporate free speech rights. See corporate speech
148–57, 183	rights
abolitionists, corporate, 250–61	corporate identity, 98–100, 150, 153, See also brand
personhood aspects of, 149, 152–57, 175, 183	identity; corporate racial identity; corporate
public reaction to, 148–49, 156–57, 241, 250, 258	religious identity
collective action, 74, 76, 165	personality traits, 112
collectivist conception, 5–6, 274	social actor, 99
Colombo, Ronald, 158	social construction, 99–100
Common Cause, 251	corporate money, 3, 123–24, 148, 155, 162–63, 258,
common good, 9, 56, 116–17, 121, 192	264–66
concession theory. See artificial person theory	corporate personhood
Conestoga Wood Specialties Corp., 185	complexity, 4, 6, 13, 47, 93, 141, 174, 176, 267, 273
conscience, 7, 62, 71, 96, 107, 194–95, 204,	interdisciplinary analysis of, 12-13, 53-55, 272
207–08, 248	language of, 47–53
consciousness, 16, 36, 58, 61, 72, 80	language of, objections to, 257–61
Consolidated Edison Co. v. Public Service	legal fiction of, 22, 28-30, 47, 53, 65-66, 126, 154,
Commission, 146	171, 187, 239, 242, 248
constitutional amendment	legal theories of, 14–16, 21, See also aggregate
Democracy for All, 256	theory; artificial person theory; contract
disagreement, 251–52, 255–56	theory; real entity theory
movement, 3, 241, 246, 250–57	linguistic treatment of, 112-15
People's Rights, 256	multidimensional aspects of, 3, 6, 12, 46, 53-55,
petition, 250	93, 131, 141, 176–77, 267, 271–74
requirements, 252	need for, 261–63
support, federal, 255–57	spectrum of, 174–78
support, state and local, 252–55	uniqueness of, 91–93
We the People, 255, 262	corporate power, 18, 122–26, 263–67
constitutional personhood, 18, 140, 176, 183	economic power, 123–24, 169, 242, 264
contract theory, 42–47	influence, 123–24, 266
contractarian theory. See contract theory	political power, 123–24, 242–43
Contracts Clause, 133, See also Trustees of	social and cultural power, 243
Dartmouth College v. Woodward	source of, 172, 264–66
contractual theory. See contract theory corporate abolitionists. See abolitionists, corporate	corporate punishment, 73, 82 corporate purpose, 10–11, 115–19, 131
corporate character. See corporate culture	historic, 23–26
corporate charter, 9, 23–27, 30, 132, 134	hybrid, 158–59, 188
power, as limit, 28, 244, 248	profit maximization, 10, 45, 116–17, 197
corporate citizen, 38, 118–19, 132–34	public interest, 9–10, 24–26, 117, 121–22, 244
corporate climate, 104–08	race-related, 233–36
ethical climate, 105–08	religious, 197–98, 206–07
corporate constitutional rights	corporate racial equality rights, 218–39
derivative, 141	corporate racial identity, 218–39
2 I	i // ***)/



298 Index

corporate racial identity (cont.) development of, 144–48 dissenting shareholders, 146, 152, 155, 161, Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena, 229-30 aggregate theory elements of, 221-22, 227-33 163, 200 artificial person theory elements of, 222, 227 First National Bank of Boston v. Bellotti, Carnell Construction Corp. v. Danville 145–46, 173 McConnell v. Federal Election Commission, 148, Redevelopment & Housing Authority, 226 corporate purpose, derived from, 233-36 150-52 Des Vergnes v. Seekonk Water District, 237 media corporations, 151, 163-65 Domino's Pizza, Inc. v. McDonald, 232 negative speech right, 146 Gersman v. Group Health Ass'n, Inc., 237-38 Pacific Gas & Electric Co. v. Public Utilities government certification of, 224-27 Commission, 146 political speech rights, 144–48, 150–55 Howard Security Services, Inc. v. Johns Hopkins real entity theory elements of, 165-71 Hospital, 228 Hudson Valley Freedom Theater, Inc. Virginia State Board of Pharmacy v. Virginia v. Heimbach, 233-34 Citizens Consumer Council, 144 minority owned business, 218, 220, 224 corporate veil, 191, 209-10 Oti Kaga, Inc. v. South Dakota Housing corporation Development Authority, 234-35 origin of term, 4 owners, imputed from, 227-33 corporations racial discrimination, injury from, 236-39 as citizens, 38, 118-19, 132-34 racialization, 220, 222 as intermediate institutions, 120, 166 Sullivan v. Little Hunting Park, Inc., 236–37 benefits of, 45, 116, 121–22, 270 theories, assignment of, 224-39 damaging effects of, 67, 123-25, 270 Thinket Ink Information Resources, Inc. v. Sun different types of, 10–11, 118, 157–58, 176, Microsystems, Inc., 225-26, 229 197-99, 240 Village of Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan dualities of, 6, 8, 127, 274 Housing Development Corp., 219-21, limited liability, 27-28, 147, 172, 174, 225-26, 230 200-11 Woods v. City of Greensboro, 228-29 linguistic treatment of, 112-15 corporate religious identity, 202-03, 206-07, 210 mediating role of, 119-22 corporate religious rights. See also religion, freeperpetual duration, 27-28, 147, 172, 174, dom of; Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc.; 265 Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd. v. Colorado Civil social role of, 115-19 Rights Commission stakeholder approach, 10, 117 aggregate theory elements of, 193-203, 216-17 artificial person theory elements of, 207-12 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 119 corporate personhood, notions of, 193 Des Vergnes v. Seekonk Water District, 237 Dewey, John, 15, 39 real entity theory elements of, 203-07 indeterminacy, theories, 39-42, 47-53 religiously expressive corporations, 198 religiously oriented companies, 199 Dictionary Act corporate speech rights. See also speech, freedom person, definition of, 7, 188 of; speech, political Domino's Pizza, Inc. v. McDonald, 232 aggregate theory elements of, 153, 157-65 double jeopardy, protection against. See Fifth artificial person theory elements of, 171-74 Amendment Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of due process, 134, 136, 137, 262-63 Commerce, 147-48, 150-52 benefits to shareholders, 159, 162-63 economic theory. See contract theory Buckley v. Valeo, 144 emotions, capacity for, 62, 71, 79, 85, See also Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission, phenomenal consciousness guilt, 62, 71, 79 reactive attitudes, 71, 79 commercial speech, 144, 167 shame, 62, 71 Consolidated Edison Co. v. Public Service Employment Division v. Smith, 180-82 Commission, 146 corporate personhood, notions of, 155-57 Equal Rights Amendment, 268



Index 299

Fair Housing Act, 234-35 faith-based investing, 199 fictional person theory. See artificial person Fifth Amendment double jeopardy, 40-41, 138-39, 262 Hale v. Henkel, 40, 138 self-incrimination, 40, 138-40 First Amendment. See press, freedom of; religion, freedom of; speech, freedom of; speech, political Free Exercise Clause, 179, 204 Free Speech Clause, 142 First National Bank of Boston v. Bellotti, 145, 149, 173 for-profit versus nonprofit distinctions and parallels between, 158, 176, 183, 188, 190, 197–200, 205, 208, 240 perceptions of, 131, 196-98, 251, 255 Fourteenth Amendment. See also Santa Clara County v. Southern Pacific Railroad corporate "hijacking" of, 244 equal protection, 134-37 Fourth Amendment Hale v. Henkel, 40, 138 privacy rights, 138 search and seizure, 40, 138 Free Exercise Clause. See First Amendment Free Speech Clause. See First Amendment Free Speech For People, 251 amendment, Democracy for All, 256 free will (freedom of will), 7, 58, 61, 70-71, 78-70 French, Peter, 74 Geldart, W.M., 44 Gersman v. Group Health Ass'n, Inc., 237-38 Gierke, Otto, 34-35, 119-20 group agency, 64, 66, 165 group identification and socialization, 108-10 pressures to conform, 109 group ontology, 63-67 group polarization, 109-10 groups. See also associations; organizations as natural, real entities, 6, 35, 66 importance of, 119-20 groupthink, 109-10 guilt, capacity to feel, 62, 71, 79

Holmes, Justice Oliver Wendell, Jr., 142, 274 Howard Security Services, Inc. v. Johns Hopkins Hospital, 228 Hudson Valley Freedom Theater, Inc. v. Heimbach, indeterminacy, 39-42, 47-49, 55 benefits of, 55-57 individual personhood, 58-59, 91, 130 individual responsibility, 68, 73, 78, 81 individualism eliminativism, 64-65 methodological, 30, 45, 65, 68 normative, 87, 89 individualist conception, 5-6, 72-73, 81, 84 intentionality, 16, 70-74, 76, 204 interest theory of rights, 84 intermediate institutions, 120, 166 Kant, Immanuel, 60 Kantian kingdom of ends, 86 language constitutive function of, 48-49, 114-15, 258-61 expressive function of, 50-51, 260-61 significance of, 47-51, 61-62, 112-15, 257-61 legal person. See legal personhood legal personhood, 7, 21-23, 51-52, 129, 209, 264, 267 legal realists, 41, 271, See also Dewey, John Liberty Tree Foundation, 250 linguistic treatment, 112-15 grammatical analysis, 113 verbs, cognitive and activity, 113 verbs, physiological, 113 Louisville, Cincinnati, & Charleston Railroad Co. v. Letson, 132 marketplace of ideas, 142, 144-45, 150, 167, Marshall, Chief Justice John, 23, 25, 132, 133, 190 Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd. v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission, 2, 213-18 Mauss, Marcel, 63 McConnell v. Federal Election Commission, 148, Means, Gardiner, 127 media corporations, 151, 163-65 mediating institutions, 17, 120-21, 126 memory, 61-62, 94 moral agency. See moral responsibility moral cultures. See corporate culture; corporate climate moral personhood, 16, 58-60, 83-84, See also

moral rights

Hale v. Henkel, 40, 138

Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 186

religious convictions, 186



300

Index

personhood

moral personhood (cont.) moral agency, versus, 68, 84-85, 88 religious rights, link to, 204 theories of, 60-63, 85-86 moral responsibility, 68-69 attributions to corporations, against, 65, attributions to corporations, for, 73-83, 92, moral agency, link to, 83-84 moral rights, link to, 83-84, 87, 89 moral rights attributions to corporations, against, 65, 85-86, 88 attributions to corporations, for, 85, 89-90, 92–93, 166 choice theory of, 84 interest theory of, 84 legal rights, link to, 58, 90-91 moral personhood, link to, 83 secondary moral rights, 86 moral status, corporate common perceptions of, 67 debate over, 16, 59, 68, 83 Move to Amend, 250–52, 254–56, 262, 269, See also constitutional amendment National Lawyers Guild, 250 natural entity theory. See real entity theory negative speech right, 146 nexus of contracts, 11, 32, 43, 46-47, See also contract theory Occupy Wall Street, 2 Organizational Culture Assessment Instrument, 102

Occupy Wain Street, 2
Organizational Culture Assessment
Instrument, 102
Organizational Culture Inventory, 102
organizational life cycle, 96–98, 100, 108
organizational persons, 96–97, 99, 104,
107
organizations
characteristics, 94–96
Oti Kaga, Inc. v. South Dakota Housing
Development Authority, 234–35

Pacific Gas & Electric Co. v. Public Utilities
Commission, 146
Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
(ACA), 183–84, See also Burwell v. Hobby
Lobby Stores, Inc.
People for the American Way, 251
person
Dictionary Act, definition of, 7, 188
origin of term, 6

constitutional. See constitutional personhood continuum, 13, 92, 176–77 corporate. See corporate personhood dynamic nature of, 54, 63, 272-73 individual. See individual personhood language of. See language legal. See legal personhood moral. See moral personhood philosophical conceptions of, 60-63 uniquely human, 62, 72, 91 phenomenal consciousness, 7, 71, 80, 82, 86, 92, See also emotions, capacity for political action committees (PACs), 147, 155 political pluralism, 119, 122, 125 political speech. See speech, political press, freedom of, 164-65, 262 private aspects, 8-9, 32, 175 private contract, 8, 30, 32, 44, 46 private ordering, 9, 32, 43, 46 private orientation, 8, 38, 43, 159 private property, 8, 32, 44, 116, 135 private/public distinction, 8-11 Privileges and Immunities Clause, 133, See also Bank of Augusta v. Earle profit maximization, 10, 45, 70-71, 78, 116-17, norm in large public corporations, 203 Program on Corporations, Law & Democracy, 250 public accommodation, 213-17 public aspects, 9, 46, 175 public interest, 9-10, 25-26, 132, 244, 248 public orientation, 9-10, 38, 171 Public Citizen, 251

quid pro quo, 151-52, 154

rational point of view (RPV), 74–79
rationality, 60–62, 70, 74, 83, 204
reactive attitudes, 71, 79–80
real entity theory, 15, 34–39, 66, 137
abolitionists, corporate, 248–49
corporate personhood and religious exercise, 203–07
corporate personhood and speech, 165–71
double jeopardy, 138–39
search and seizure, 138
Reclaim Democracy, 250
religion, freedom of, 179–81, See also corporate
religious rights; Religious Freedom
Restoration Act
Employment Division v. Smith, 180–82
Sherbert v. Verner, 180–82



> Index 301

strict scrutiny, 180-82, 189 Wisconsin v. Yoder, 180-82 Religious Freedom Restoration Act (RFRA), 181–93, 203, 205–06, See also Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc. rights, theories of. See choice theory of rights; interest theory of rights. See also moral rights Romney, Mitt, 2 San Mateo v. Southern Pacific Railroad Company, 135 Santa Clara County v. Southern Pacific Railroad, 31-32, 134-37, 140 Fourteenth Amendment, 31 search and seizure. See Fourth Amendment self-consciousness, 61-62 self-determination, 143, 160 self-expression, 143, 154, 156, 159-60, 167 self-incrimination, privilege against. See Fifth Amendment Seventh Amendment, 138 shame, capacity to feel, 62, 71 shareholder primacy, 10, 45, 116-17 Sherbert v. Verner, 180-82 Small Business Act, 224-25 social movements, 247, 257, 268-69 social science, 12, 17-18, 94, 126, 166 speech, commercial. See corporate speech

speech, freedom of, 142-43, See also corporate

listeners' rights, 143, 145, 150, 169, 195

speech rights

speech, political, 144-74, See also corporate speech corporate, anti-corruption rationale, 148, 151, 154 corporate, anti-distortion rationale, 148, 151, 154 corporate, economic aspects of, 167-69 electioneering communication, 150, 155 expenditure of money as, 144, 150, 250-51 strict scrutiny, 145, 146 stakeholder approach, 10, 117 strict scrutiny, 145-46, 180-82, 189 Sullivan v. Little Hunting Park, Inc., 236 Thinket Ink Information Resources, Inc. v. Sun Microsystems, Inc., 225-26, 229 Tillman Act, 155 Trustees of Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 23, 25, 133, 190 ultimate originator, 70, 78 ultra vires doctrine, 25, 27 unconstitutional conditions, doctrine of, 174, 211 United States v. Morton Salt Co., 138 Village of Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Development Corp., 219, 221,

225–26, 230 Virginia State Board of Pharmacy v. Virginia Citizens Consumer Council, 144

Wisconsin v. Yoder, 180-82 Wolf-PAC, 254 Woods v. City of Greensboro, 228-29