

Index

- Abe, Masao, 28, 151, 186n45, 211n7, 213n4
 “Abomunism,” 3, 53, 59–60
 Abraham, 33
 Abstract Expressionism, 40, 58
Acts of Thomas, 70
 Adorno, Theodor, 148
 “Theses Against Occultism,” 148
 Age of Aquarius, 23, 43, 133, 176, 215n6
 Agrippa, Heinrich Cornelius, 3, 36, 41, 45, 131, 139, 190n27
De Occulta Philosophia Libri Tres, 45
 Albigensians, 27, 39, 50
 alchemical, 30, 42–43, 62, 103, 107, 138–39, 147–48
 alchemy, 1–2, 4, 16, 23–24, 30, 35, 42, 44, 123, 138, 147–48, 160
 Alcott, Bronson, 8, 103
 Alexander the Great, 8, 33
 Alexie, Sherman, 172
 Allen, Don, 164
 Allen, Paula Gunn, 51, 191n42
 “Deer Woman,” 51
 Altieri, Charles, 34, 188n68
 anarchist, 16–17, 36, 59, 65, 137
Anatman, 79
 Angels, 93, 124, 125, 131, 195n23, 205n2, 207n28, 222
 Apocalypse, 6, 13, 69, 128, 179, 215n11, 220
Apocryphon of John, 32
 apophatic theology, 15, 142–43
 Apuleius, 8
The Golden Ass, 8
 Areopagite, Pseudo-Dionysius the, 3, 17, 24, 93, 95, 137, 141–42
The Celestial Hierarchy, 124, 144
Mystical Theology, 3, 143
Armed with Madness, 27
 Arp, Hans, 58
 Arnold, Matthew, 83, 175
 “Dover Beach,” 175
Empedocles on Aetna, 83
- Artaud, Antonin, 10, 29–30, 142
Voyage to the Land of the Tarahumara, 142
To Have Done with the Judgment of God, 30
 Assisi, St. Francis of, 3, 66, 124, 128–29, 149, 169
 astrology, 1–2, 4, 7, 8, 24, 38, 42, 62, 133, 138, 160, 169, 176, 184n27
- Asvaghosa, 74
 Athanasian Creed, 20
 Atlantis, 24, 96, 200n38
atman, 67, 154, 160
 Atta of Nishapur, 149
Avatamsaka, 152
 Avila, St. Teresa of, 85
 ayahuasca, 10, 100, 111
 Azevedo, Warren L.d., 141
 Aztecs, 40, 109, 119
- Bach, J. S., viii, 84, 154
 Baldwin, James, 73
 “Sonny’s Blues,” 73
 Ball, Hugo, 58
Byzantinisches Christentum: Drei Heiligenleben, 58
 Baraka, Amiri (Leroi Jones), 6, 11, 40, 129
 Barlow, Robert, 109
 Bataille, Georges, 10, 65, 139–40, 144, 208n15, 209n23, 210n40
 “The Surrealist Religion,” 139
 Baudrillard, Jean, 117
 Bauduin, Tessel, 148
Surrealism and the Occult: Occultism and Western Esotericism in the Work of Andre Breton, 148
 Beach, Mary, 64
Beatitude, 53
 Beatles, The, 29, 102, 178, 215n10
beatnik, 53–54, 83–84
 Beckett, Samuel
Waiting for Godot, 5
 Belgrad, Daniel, 28, 186n45

224

Beiles, Sinclair, 109
 Bell, Catherine, 20, 184n17
 Bercovitch, Sacvan, 69
 Berdyaev, Nicholas, 22, 184n22
 Bergson, Henri, 86
 Berkeley, i, 18, 26–27, 91, 93, 164, 181n5, 183n7,
 185n30, 185n31, 185n33, 185n38, 186n46,
 187n56, 188n1, 190n32, 191n44, 192n4,
 193n21, 194n11, 194n14, 194n6, 198n1,
 199n21, 201n61, 201n65, 203n25, 204n31,
 208n4, 210n46, 211n7, 212n24, 214n19,
 214n24, 214n28, 219–22
Berkeley Bussei, 18
 Berlin, Isaiah, 88, 198n12, 212n14
 Berman, Wallace, 29, 31, 41, 179, 186n55,
 187n60, 218
 Bernal, Martin, 129
 Berryman, John, 90
 Bestsellie, Melvin, 122
Bhagavad Gita, 6, 8, 58, 150, 157, 160, 169, 221
bhikkhu, 81
*Black Chant: Languages of African-American
 Postmodernism*, 61
 Black Elk, Wallace, 122
 Black, Jack, 116
 Black Mountain College, 29
 Blackmur, R. P., 23
 Blake, William, 1, 2, 14, 16, 36, 40, 74, 76,
 85, 87–90, 92–97, 103–5, 125, 137–38,
 160, 176, 181n1, 199n15, 200n45,
 205n2, 215n5
 “Ah! Sun-flower,” 85
 “The Chimney Sweeper,” 92
 “The Divine Image,” 176
 “Jerusalem,” 89
 “The Marriage of Heaven and Hell,” 90
 “The Sick Rose,” 85
Songs of Experience, 85
 “A Vision of the Last Judgment,” 97
 Blaser, Robin, 26
 Blavatsky, Helena Petrovna, 10, 18, 26, 38, 75,
 150, 184n8, 185n37
Isis Unveiled, 18, 26
 Bloom, Harold, 32, 96, 187n63, 187n65,
 200n39, 200n45
The American Religion, 32, 187n63
 Bloy, Leon, 31
 Blyth, R. H., 151
 Bodhidharma, 40, 152
 Bodhisattva, 47, 81, 98, 171
 Boehme, Jacob, 21–22, 32, 36, 58, 75, 89, 140,
 184n18, 184n22, 217
De Signatura Rerum, 21
 Boethius, 142
 Book of Job, 70

Index

Borges, Jorge Luis, 10, 31, 80, 197n64
 Bouthoul, Betty, 119
 Bowles, Paul and Jane, 112, 203n19
 Brahma, 62, 160
brahman, 8–9, 154, 160
Brahmasastra, 46
 Brahms, Johannes, 154–158
 Brautigan, Richard, 54
 “Bread and Wine Mission,” 53
 Breton, Andre, 133, 138–40, 146, 209n16,
 210n47, 217
Brihadaranyaka Upanishad, 60, 114, 144, 150,
 155, 157–59
 Broek, Roelof Van Den, 143
 Browning, Robert, 12
 Bruno, Giordano, 34, 36, 41, 187n65, 188n67, 222
 Buber, Martin, 23
 Bucke, Richard M., 9
 Buddha, v, 2, 7, 43, 47, 61, 63, 65, 74–79, 81, 83,
 91–92, 100, 105, 113, 115, 127, 149, 168–71,
 173, 182n15, 194, 211n7, 213n32, 214n14
 Buddhism, 1–3, 5, 10, 11, 13–16, 18–19, 21–22, 28,
 36, 39, 43, 46–47, 51–53, 60–65, 67,
 74–85, 87, 91, 93, 97–100, 102, 104, 109,
 121–22, 145, 148, 150–51, 161, 163, 164,
 166, 167–71, 173, 182n15, 186n43, 189n10,
 189n14, 190n29, 190n32, 191n45, 193,
 193n24, 193n26, 193n28, 194n3, 196n34,
 196n49, 196n50, 197n64, 201n72,
 201n78, 203n26, 211n8, 212n13, 213n12,
 214n12, 214n14, 214n21, 214n24, 214n25,
 218–19, 221
Buddhist Ray, The 18
 Budge, E. A. Wallis, 108, 118
Bukkyo Seinenkai, 18
 Bukowski, Charles, i, vii, 29, 67, 78, 130,
 205n47, 218
 Burnet, John, 152
 Burnouf, Eugene, 9
*Introduction à l'histoire du Bouddhisme
 indien*, 9
 Burroughs, William S., i, v, 2–3, 10, 13–15,
 27, 29, 39, 53, 56, 66, 71, 73, 78–79,
 84–86, 104, 106–23, 126–27, 129–30, 145,
 175–76, 179, 181n1, 195n23, 197n78, 202,
 202n1, 202n2, 202n3, 202n4, 202n5,
 202n6, 202n7, 202n8, 203n10, 203n11,
 203n13, 203n16, 203n17, 203n19, 203n20,
 203n21, 203n22, 203n23, 203n24, 203n25,
 203n27, 202–4, 204n29, 204n30, 204n31,
 204n32, 204n33, 204n35, 204n36,
 204n37, 204n38, 204n39, 204n40,
 204n42, 204n44, 205n47, 205n50,
 205n51, 205n52, 205n53, 205n54, 205n56,
 205n58, 205n60, 219–22

- Ah Pook Is Here*, 109, 204n45
The Book of Breathing, 118
 “The Conspiracy,” 123
The Electronic Revolution, 121–122
Junkie, 3, 106, 111
Last Words, 123
Minutes to Go, 109, 120
 “My Purpose is to Write for the Space Age,” 110
Naked Lunch, 3, 109, 111–12, 127, 203n17,
 203n20, 203n22, 203n24
Nova Trilogy, 116
The Place of Dead Roads, 107, 116–17, 120,
 202n2, 204n30, 204n35, 204n45
Queer, 110, 202n5, 203n10
 “Roosevelt after the Inauguration,” 39
The Soft Machine, 109, 112, 116
The Third Mind, 117
The Ticket That Exploded, 112, 114, 116, 203n25
 Butts, Mary Francis, 27
 Byron, Lord George, 2
- Caen, Herb, 53
 Cage, John, 108
 calculus, 4
 “Calendar,” 152
 California, vii, 1, 16–18, 24, 26, 36, 41, 45, 47,
 61, 91, 93, 137, 147, 152, 165, 172, 183n3,
 183n7, 184n8, 184n9, 185n30, 185n31,
 185n33, 185n38, 187n56, 189n12, 190n24,
 190n32, 191n44, 191n46, 199n21, 201n61,
 204n31, 208n4, 211n7, 220–21
 Campbell, Joseph, 46, 58
The Hero with a Thousand Faces, 46
 Camus, Albert, 40
 Caples, Garrett, 149
 Carlyle, 31
 Carroll, Lewis, 178–79
 Casaubon, Isaac, 33
 Cassidy, Carolyn, 75
 Cassidy, Neal, 7, 59, 61, 66, 69, 74–75, 81, 85,
 88, 101, 145, 193n21, 194n5, 196n35, 198n1
 Castaneda, Carlos, 121, 122
 Cathar, 41, 50, 191n40
 Catholic, 2, 14, 20, 26, 65, 81, 84, 123–25, 129,
 137, 142, 145, 149, 157, 198n7, 219
 Catholicism, 20–21, 36, 66, 76, 82, 84, 131,
 137, 146
 Cavalcanti, Guido, 143
 Cayce, Edgar, 59, 75
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand, 67
 Cezanne, Paul, 86
 Chadwick, Nora K., 152
Chandogya Upanishad, 62, 152
 Chardin, Teilhard de, 75
 Charles, Ray, 98
- Christ, 24, 27–28, 32, 43, 56–57, 59, 82, 84, 88,
 105, 125, 127, 145–46
 Christian, 4, 11, 14, 18–19, 24, 26, 30, 34, 37, 41,
 43, 50, 55–57, 59, 62–63, 65, 68, 71, 81,
 86, 93, 115, 118, 128, 137, 142, 146, 149–50,
 161, 164, 177–78, 187n61, 187n63, 187n65,
 188n67, 190n27, 191n39, 192n14, 192n6,
 198n3, 198n9, 199n35, 206n16, 210n40,
 210n53, 214n14
 Christian, Barbara, 60
 Christianity, 1, 8–12, 20, 39, 41, 53, 56–57, 82,
 117–18, 125, 129, 163, 186n43, 189n10,
 191n38, 202n82, 220
 City Lights Bookshop, 29
 Clark, R. T. Rundle, 35, 131, 206n26
Myth and Symbol in Ancient Egypt, 131
 Clark, Tom, 28, 185n38
Cloud of Unknowing, The 143
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 2, 86, 103, 107
 Collins, Burgess Franklin (“Jess”), 26, 29
 Coltrane, John, 54, 63, 72, 194n30, 195n27
 “Confessional Poets,” 89
 Confucius, 9, 113, 127
Analects, 165
 Conway, David, 121
Magic: An Occult Primer, 121
 Copenhaver, Brian P., 4
 Corbin, Henry, 27, 35, 120–21, 205n48
Corpus Hermeticum, 8, 33, 132, 146, 188n66, 218
 Corso, Gregory, i, v, 3, 5–6, 10, 13–14, 33, 36,
 39, 45, 66, 71, 93, 102, 109, 120, 124–35,
 137, 140, 145, 146, 147, 176, 182n10, 205,
 205n1, 205n2, 205n3, 205n4, 205n5,
 206n11, 206n12, 206n14, 206n18,
 206n20, 206n23, 206n27, 206n6, 206n7,
 206n8, 207n28, 207n29, 207n32, 207n34,
 207n36, 207n41, 208n44, 208n45, 221
American Express, 125
 “The American Way”, 125, 129
 “Bomb,” 6, 124, 127–28
Elegiac Feelings American, 130
 “For Homer,” 125
 “The Geometric Poem,” i, 14, 33, 120,
 124, 130–133
 “God? She’s Black,” 6
Herald of the Autochthonic Spirit, 124
 “Logos Logos Logos,” 135–136
 “Marriage,” 14, 124, 126–127, 206n7, 206n8
 “Open Letter: Poetry and Religion,” 124
 “Nevermore Baltimore,” 131, 134
 “Saint Francis,” 128–129
 “Spontaneous Requiem for the American
 Indian,” 134–135
 “Spirit,” 133
 Costantini, Giovanna, 133

- Couliano, Iona P.
Eros and Magic in the Renaissance, 41
 counterculture, vii, 1, 2, 4, 11, 16, 19, 35–36,
 40–41, 47, 49, 66, 80, 134, 140,
 153, 168–69, 177, 179
- Cowley, Malcolm, 75
- Crane, Hart, 2, 54, 78, 96, 99, 137, 177, 200n38,
 200n40, 215n7
 “General Aims and Theories,” 96
 “To Brooklyn Bridge,” 96
- Crick, Francis, 3
- Crow, Thomas, 30, 186n54
- Crowley, Aleister, 27, 36, 119, 129, 179
- Crumb, Robert, 178
 cryptogram, 25
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 130
Dada Manifesto of 1918, 58
Dada Painters and Poets, (ed. Robert
 Motherwell), 58
- Dadaist, 3, 12, 14, 53, 97, 108, 178
- Daftary, Farhad, 120
- Dalai Lama, 101, 168
- Dali, Salvador, 138
- Damon, Maria, 64
- Damon, S. Foster, 89
dana, 76, 82
dana paramita, 76
- Dandekar, R. N., 158
- Dante, 36, 144
- Darwin, Charles, 18, 175
- Dasa, Philangi, 18
- Daumal, René, 10, 60, 193n16
- Davis, Miles, 54
- Dee, John, 3, 11, 26, 36, 38, 41, 45, 124, 131
Monas Hieroglyphica, 27, 47
- Delattre, Pierre, 53, 57, 61, 193n17
- Derrida, Jacques, 144
- Deuteronomy, 97
- Dharma*, 7, 46, 47, 62, 66, 77, 80–83,
 65–66, 153, 167, 170, 173, 186n53, 186n55,
 193n24, 193n27, 197n66, 197n70, 201n75,
 211n8, 213n11, 214n16
- Dharmakara, 168
- Pistoia, Leonardo di, 33
- Di Prima, Diane, i, v, 1, 3, 5, 6, 12, 14, 17,
 20, 24, 26–28, 31, 35–44, 46–52, 56,
 60, 62–63, 65–66, 82, 85, 89, 105, 108,
 115, 124, 131, 133, 139, 150, 154, 172,
 176, 179, 183n6, 188, 188n2, 188n7,
 189n18, 189n21, 191n36, 191n47, 194n31,
 194n7, 215n11
Dinners and Nightmares, 40
 “Early Pot Notes,” 39
The Floating Bear, 39
- “Hymn,” 63
 “Introduction” to *The Hermetic and Alchemical
 Writings of Paracelsus*, 42
 “John Dee,” 27, 47–8
 “Light/and Keats,” 50
Loba, 48–51
Memoirs of a Beatnik, 17, 39
*The Mysteries of Vision: Some Notes on
 H. D.*, 38
The New Handbook of Heaven, 40
 “Notes on The Art of Memory,” 44
 “Number Seven,” 46
 “Number Thirteen,” 46
 “Number Twenty-Eight,” 46–7
 “Number Thirty-Two,” 179
 “Number Thirty-Five,” 43
 “Number Fifty-Four,” 44
 “Number Fifty-Seven,” 45–6
 “Number Seventy-Seven,” 46
 “Paracelsus,” 42–3, 47
 “Preface” to *John Dee’s Monas
 Hieroglyphica*, 47
*Recollections of My Life as a Woman: The New
 York Years*, 37, 41
Revolutionary Letters, 46
This Kind of Bird Flies Backward, 40
 “Tsogyal,” 51
- Diamond Sutra*, 22, 75–77, 81
- Dick, Philip K., 116
- Dig: Sound and Music in Hip Culture*, 55
- Dionysian, 11, 17, 30
- d-LSD, 3
- Dodds, E. R., 50, 86, 90, 198n2,
 198n3, 199n21
- Dogen, 166
- Dolittle, Hilda (H. D.), 14, 24, 34, 37, 41, 185n31,
 188n7, 189n1914, 24
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor 85, 99
- Dr. Strangelove*, 128
- Drucker, Johanna, 45, 190n27
- Druids, 8, 33, 152
- Duchamp, Marcel, 139
- Dummett, Michael, 134
- Duncan, Edward Howard, 24
- Duncan, Robert, i, v, 2, 12–17, 24–32, 34–39, 41,
 45, 50, 52, 66, 89, 96, 99, 104, 120, 125,
 132, 143, 169, 183, 185n30, 185n31, 185n33,
 185n34, 185n38, 185n39, 186n42, 186n43,
 186n44, 186n49, 186n55, 187n59, 187n62,
 187n64, 188n69, 189n10, 189n19, 202n84,
 218–20, 222
 “The Albigenses,” 27
Faust Foutu, 29
 “The Homosexual in Society,” 30
 “Ideas of the Meaning of Form,” 35

- Letters*, 5, 12, 31, 43, 45–46, 111, 179, 181n3, 182n18, 182n20, 183n6, 187n59, 187n62, 187n64, 188n8, 190n23, 190n27, 190n28, 190n29, 196n37, 196n38, 196n54, 197n60, 197n61, 197n78, 199n36, 200n38, 200n40, 201n58, 202n8, 203n15, 203n19, 204n44, 205n2, 215n11, 215n7
- Medieval Scenes*, 27, 50, 186n42
- “Short Invention of the Theme of the Adam,” 32
- “Transgressing the Real, Passages 27,” 26, 185n38
- The Truth and Life of Myth: An Essay in Essential Autobiography*, 25, 27, 32, 186, 187n64
- “Wallace Berman: The Fashioning Spirit,” 30
- “What Do I Know of the Old Lore?,” 99
- Durkheim, Emile, 11, 183n22
- The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*, 11, 183n22
- Durozoi, Gerard, 138
- Durrell, Lawrence, 116, 129
- Dylan, Bob, 17, 49, 78, 94, 101, 109, 128, 134, 178–79, 196n52, 196n53, 201n69, 202n7, 206n13, 207n39
- Chronicles: Volume One*, 78, 128
- “A Hard Rain’s Gonna Fall,” 102
- Easy Rider*, 29, 72, 177, 195n27
- Eberhart, Richard, 17, 183n5
- Ecclesiastes, 69
- ecology, 3, 170
- Eckhart, Meister, 3, 75, 83, 86, 140
- Egypt, 8, 14, 24, 33, 35, 56, 70, 95, 108, 113, 118–19, 124, 129–35, 146–49, 160, 185n29, 206n26, 207n27, 207n31, 207n32, 210n50, 210n52
- Egyptian, 3, 8, 10, 24, 33–34, 48, 56, 70, 106, 108, 113, 117–18, 120, 124, 126, 129–32, 134–35, 137, 145–47, 175, 199n35, 207n33, 210n57
- Egyptian hieroglyphics, 3
- Eightfold Path, 78
- Ein Sof*, 45
- Einstein, Albert, 24
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 7, 55, 192n6
- Eliade, Mircea, 20, 25, 76, 91, 172, 175, 185n35, 187n57, 196n45, 199n24, 215n3
- Eliot, T. S., 20, 61, 84–86, 106, 126, 134, 143, 151–52, 159, 197n79, 210n35, 212n23, 221
- Ash Wednesday*, 143
- Four Quartets*, 20, 85, 197n79
- “The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock,” 126
- The Wasteland*, 134, 152, 159, 212n23
- Murder in the Cathedral*, 61
- Elkholy, Sharin N., 13, 193n25
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 8, 9, 33, 89, 103, 158, 215n10
- Empedocles, 83, 152, 197n74
- Enlightenment, 4
- Enoch, 33
- entheogen, 2, 3, 12, 14, 19, 40, 85, 87, 111, 161
- Entzauberung*, 4
- Epiphanius, 49
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 151
- Erdrich, Louise, 172
- Ernst, Max, 139, 208n12
- esoteric, i, vii, 4, 9–10, 14, 23, 25, 31, 34, 38–39, 52, 85, 93, 106, 120, 129, 132–33, 138, 142, 146, 148, 153, 160, 178
- Everson, William (Brother Antoninus), 5, 16–17, 26, 68, 102, 183n2, 183n6, 194n11
- “Dionysus and the Beat Generation: Four Letters on the Archetype,” 5
- existentialism, 29, 40, 173
- Experimental Review, The* 25
- Ezekiel, 92
- Faivre, Antoine, 93, 199n30
- Falk, Jane, 62
- Faulkner, William 78
- Fazzino, Jimmy, 13, 59, 192n12
- Fellini, Federico, 177
- Ferlinghetti, Lawrence, i, 2, 4, 6–7, 12, 16–17, 29, 39, 60, 67, 114, 153, 168, 182n10, 183n1, 193n15, 212n13, 218
- A Coney Island of the Mind*, 4
- “I Am Waiting,” 4
- “Sometime during Eternity,” 114
- Ficino, Marsilio, 33, 36, 41, 132
- Fields, Rick, 169
- Finkelstein, Norman, 24, 185n31
- First Noble Truth, 65, 74, 81
- Fiske, Edward B., 176
- Flamel, Nicolas, 139
- Flint, Valerie, 27
- Fludd, Robert, 3, 36
- Fonda, Peter, 29, 177, 195n27
- Ford, Charles Henri, 138
- Ford, Phil, 55
- Fortune, Dion, 36, 121
- Fowden, Garth, 132
- Foye, Raymond, 61, 193n19
- Franklin, H. Bruce, 57
- Frazer, Sir James, 24, 48
- The Golden Bough*, 24, 41, 48, 58
- Fredman, Stephen, 38, 186n43, 187n60, 189n10
- Freud, Sigmund, 86
- Civilization and Its Discontents*, 86
- Froehlich, Karlfried, 142
- Fulcanelli, 36, 139

Galilei, Galileo, 36
 Gelpi, Albert, 13
 American Poetry After Modernism, 13
 Genet, Jean, 104
 Gennep, Arnold van, 26, 185n35
 The Rites of Passage, 26, 185n35
 Gibson, Morgan, 19
Gilgamesh, 129
 Gillespie, Dizzy, 54, 67, 72
 Ginsberg, Allen, i, v, 2–3, 5–6, 12–14, 17–18,
 20, 27, 29–31, 34–35, 37–39, 51, 53, 56,
 58, 60–61, 66–67, 69, 70, 72–76, 78,
 81, 83–104, 106, 108–9, 111–12, 115, 118,
 121, 124, 136, 137, 140, 143, 145, 153–54,
 164, 168–69, 176, 178, 181n3, 186n53,
 192n10, 193n21, 194n8, 194n9, 195n23,
 196n36, 196n37, 196n42, 196n49, 196n51,
 198, 198n1, 198n2, 198n4, 198n5, 198n8,
 198n13, 198n14, 199n17, 199n25, 199n34,
 200n37, 200n41, 200n46, 200n47,
 200n49, 200n50, 200n53, 201n67,
 201n72, 201n73, 201n76, 201n78, 202n81,
 202n83, 203n15, 210n44, 212n13, 215n4,
 220, 221, 222
 “Aether,” 3
 “The Change: *Kyoto-Tokyo Express*,” 101
 “Howl,” 2, 14, 17, 30, 37, 39, 90, 93–95, 98,
 100, 111, 145, 166, 199n30, 200n41
 “Hum Bom!,” 102
 “Kaddish,” 2, 14, 85, 98, 100,
 200n50, 200n54
Mind Breaths: Poems 1972–1977, 102
 “Paterson,” 94, 96
 “Plutonian Ode,” 103
 “Prefatory Remarks Concerning Leary’s
 Politics of Ecstasy,” 5
 “Psalm III,” 97
 “Psalms,” 87
 “Siesta in Xbalba,” 112
 “The Sunflower Sutra,” 76, 85, 91–93, 97
 “Vision 1948,” 86, 93, 95
 “Wichita Vortex Sutra,” 12, 14, 76, 91
 Girodias, Maurice, 39, 112, 119
 Gnosticism, i–2, 4, 5, 9, 13, 14, 23, 25, 27, 32, 35,
 36, 38, 41, 48–50, 56, 62, 65, 70–71, 85,
 88, 96, 103–4, 106, 108, 115–16, 119, 126,
 139, 141, 160, 182n14, 188n67, 191n38,
 191n39, 195n21, 202n82, 203n26, 204n32,
 210n36, 220
 Gnostic Gospel of Eve, The, 49–50
 Goddard, Dwight, 75, 77, 196n50
 Grace, Nancy M., 13, 71, 188n5, 192n12,
 195n22, 197
Graduate, The 7
 Graham, Billy, 59

Graves, Robert, 3, 48, 56, 152, 191n36, 192n7
 The White Goddess, 3, 48, 152, 191n36
 Gray, Timothy, 13
 Greece, 8, 149
 Green, Peter, vii, 8
 *From Alexander to Actium: The Historical
 Evolution of the Hellenistic Age*, 8
 Greenwich Village, 29, 98, 124
 Grossman, Albert, 99
 Gurdjieff, G. I., 60
guru, 11, 14, 36, 41, 81, 85, 88, 102, 104, 108,
 120, 178
 Guthrie, Woody, 78
 Gysin, Brion, 108, 112, 119, 204n32

 Haggard, H. Rider, 12
haikus, 77, 170
 Hall, Manly P., 138
 Hanegraaff, Wouter J., 4, 181n6
Harivansa, 9
 Harper, George Mills, 45, 190n26
 Harris, Oliver, 110, 197n78, 202n8,
 203n10, 203n15
 Harrison, Jane Ellen, 49
 *Prolegomena to a Study of Greek
 Religion*, 49
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 103
 Heard, Gerald, 18
 Hegel, G. W. F., 21, 127, 140, 173, 184n18
 Philosophie des Rechts, 141
 Vorlesungen über die Geschichte der Philosophie,
 21, 184n18
 Heidegger, Martin, 71
 Heindel, Max, 18
 Hellenistic, 8, 33, 39
 Hemingway, Ernest, 78, 166
 “Big Two-Hearted River,” 166
 Heraclitus, 58, 152
 Hermes Trismegistus, 4, 8, 10, 23, 31–33,
 120, 129–30, 132, 147, 179, 182n15,
 187n65, 188n66, 188n68, 189n21
 hermetic, 10, 23, 27, 32–34, 42, 45, 52, 96, 130,
 133, 139–40, 147, 187n65, 188n67, 189n21,
 190n22, 208n5, 209n23, 222
 Hermetic Order of the Golden Dawn, 10, 45
 Hermeticism, 2, 24, 33, 39, 189n18
 heterodoxy, 12, 35
 Hesse, Hermann, 7, 177
 Siddhartha, 7, 82
 Hick, John, 87
 hidden religions, 1, 12–13, 15, 23, 34, 36, 46,
 52, 62, 88, 96, 102–3, 105, 160, 163,
 174–76, 179
 Hindu, i, 9, 43, 48, 51, 62, 75, 89, 99–100, 114,
 128, 154, 159, 171, 178

- Hinduism, 18, 62, 150, 189n14, 201n70, 212n19, 212n26, 218
- Hippolytus of Rome, 71
- Hoffman, Abbie, 103
- Hoffman, John, 81, 208n1
- Hoffmann, Albert, 3
- Holliday, Billie, 54
- Holmes, John Clellon, 2, 74, 181n3
- Holst, Gustav, 32
- Hooker, John Lee, 154
- Housman, A. E., 115
- humor, black, 30, 44, 128
- Huncke, Herbert, 66, 108
- Hungerford, Amy, 103
- Hurst, Jane, 152
- Husserl, Edmund, 175
- Hutton, Ronald, 49, 191n36
- Huxley, Aldous, 3, 18–19, 34, 90, 100, 121, 181n4, 196n43
The Doors of Perception, 3
 “Hymn of Jesus,” 32
 “Hymn of the Pearl,” 70, 120
- I Ching*, 10, 41, 58, 108, 160
- Iamblichus, 33, 95
- Imamura, Reverend Kanmo and Jane, 18
- Institutes of Hindu Law, The*
- Isaiah*, 73, 97, 128
- Isherwood, Christopher, 18
- Ishmalian, 1, 115, 119
- Isis, 8, 18, 26, 48, 129, 184n8
- Islam, 1, 5, 118, 120–21, 204n45, 205n49
- Ismaili, 106, 145
- Ismailism, 1, 3, 106, 121, 145
- Ives, Charles, 5
- Jacobus, Harry, 29
- James, William, 18, 79, 184n11, 197n59
The Varieties of Religious Experience, 18, 79, 184n11, 220
- Jane Eyre*, 37
- Jarry, Alfred, 60
Ubu Roi, 60
- jazz, 14, 17, 40, 44, 53–55, 63, 67, 72, 78, 102, 138, 153
- Jeffers, Robinson, 167
- Jeremiah, 92
- Jewish, 6, 25, 53, 98–99, 150, 187n57, 200n56
- Joans, Ted, 60
- Johnson, Joyce, 79
- Johnson, Kay, 125
- Jonas, Hans, 49, 103, 191n38
The Gnostic Religion, 49
- Jones, Hettie, 11
- Joron, Andrew, 148
- Joyce, James, 138
- Judaism, 1, 91, 99
- Jung, Carl Gustav, 24, 29–30, 35, 43, 79, 116, 138, 179, 190n23, 197n60
- Kabbalah, 1–2, 10, 23–24, 31, 34–35, 38–39, 41, 44–45, 63, 85, 88–89, 99, 133, 185n28, 187n60, 190n25, 200n56
- Kabbalistic, 11, 14, 45, 50, 62, 85, 96, 99
- Kadmon, Adam, 32
- Kali, 46, 48, 51, 100, 128, 169, 191n44
kali yuga, 171
- Kandel, Lenore, 47, 82, 168, 190n33
The Love Book, 47
- Kant, Immanuel, 150
- Kantorowicz, Ernst, 26
- Karma*, 7, 75, 80, 99, 114, 122, 196
- Kaufman, Bob, i, v, 3, 6, 12, 14, 29, 41, 52–64, 72, 85, 89, 97, 113, 125, 138, 178, 191, 192n5, 192n7, 192n10, 192n12, 192n13, 192n14, 192n9, 193n16, 193n20, 193n21, 193n22, 193n23, 193n24, 193n27, 193n28
 “Abomunist Manifesto,” 59, 63, 97, 114
 “Benediction,” 56
 “A Buddhist Experience,” 63
 “Does the Secret Mind Whisper?,” 59, 61–62, 193n20
 “Hymn,” 63
 “Lone Eagle,” 62
 “Saraswati,” 62
 “Second April,” 59
 “The Trip, Dharma Trip, Sangha Trip,” 62–63, 167, 196n41
- Keats, John, 2, 36–38, 44, 50, 188n8, 190n24, 190n25, 191n34, 191n40
- Kennedy, John F., 61
- Kennedy, Robert, 169
- kensho*, 40
- Kerouac, Jack, i–2, 6, 7, 9, 13–14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 27, 29, 35, 37, 39, 47, 51, 55–56, 63–85, 89, 91–94, 96–97, 100, 102, 104, 106, 108–9, 112, 114–15, 120, 121, 124, 129, 143–45, 149, 151, 153, 158, 164, 167, 176, 177, 181n3, 183n1, 186n47, 194, 194n1, 194n3, 194n10, 194n12, 194n13, 194n14, 194n2, 194n32, 195n14, 195n18, 195n20, 195n22, 195n23, 195n24, 195n31, 195n32, 196n36, 196n37, 196n38, 196n40, 196n41, 196n44, 196n45, 196n46, 196n47, 196n49, 196n51, 197n55, 197n56, 197n58, 197n61, 197n63, 197n66, 197n70, 197n71, 197n72, 197n76, 198n80, 198n81, 199n36, 202n7, 206n16, 209n32, 210n41, 210n43, 211n7, 213n11, 213n33, 218–22

- Kerouac, Jack (*cont.*)
Big Sur, 47, 78, 82, 84, 170, 197n56
Desolation Angels, 29, 64, 68–70, 77–78,
 83, 145, 153, 194n13, 194n32,
 197n76, 210n43
Dr. Sax, 71
 “Lamb, No Lion,” 65
Lonesome Traveler, 65, 194n3, 195n31
Mexico City Blues, 63, 65, 77–78, 82, 194n32,
 196n47, 197n71
On the Road, 65–66, 68–69, 71, 74, 80, 120,
 177, 194n12, 195n14, 195n16, 195n18,
 195n24, 195n32, 197n63, 213n4
The Scripture of the Golden Eternity, 76–78,
 167, 196n41
Some of the Dharma, 2, 65, 69, 77–78, 83,
 196n45, 197n55
The Subterraneans, 74
The Town and the City, 66
Visions of Cody, 66, 78
Visions of Gerard, 65
Kether, 45
 King, Jr., Martin Luther, 169
 King Ubu Gallery, 29
Kitkitdizze, 1
 Kivy, Peter, 157
 Kline, Franz, 40
 Knight, Brenda, 13, 188n1
Women of the Beat Generation, 13, 188n1,
 189n11, 220
koan, 61, 152, 161
Koran, 94, 141, 145
 Korzybski, Alfred, 108
 Kripal, Jeffrey J., 150, 178, 191n44, 211n4
 Krishna, 6, 43, 102, 114, 178
 Krishnamurti, Jiddu, 11, 18, 59
 “Kubla Khan”, 107
 Kubrick, Stanley, 128
 Kyger, Joanne, 24, 26, 49, 54, 100, 153, 185n37,
 201n65, 212n13
L’Herne, 64
 Laing, R. D., 90, 97
 Lamantia, Philip, v, 3, 6, 10–11, 14, 17, 19,
 26, 29–30, 33, 36, 57, 66, 71, 80–81,
 94–95, 108, 120, 124, 126, 134–35,
 137–38, 139–42, 144–49, 161, 178,
 183n22, 208n1, 208n14, 208n2, 208n3,
 208n4, 208n6, 208n8, 208–9, 209n19,
 209n24, 209n26, 209n28, 209n29,
 209n30, 209n33, 210n37, 210n38,
 210n42, 210n46, 210n48, 210n54,
 210n55, 211n65
 “Advent,” 145
 “An American Place,” 138
Bed of Sphinxes, 137, 148

- “Between the Gulfs,” 146
 “Destroyed Works,” 144
 “Echo of St. Therese of the Child Jesus,” 149
 “Egypt II,” 33–34
Erotic Poems, 141
 “The Future of Surrealism,” 140
 “Lava,” 141
Meadowlark West, 10, 138, 147
 “Nativity of Love,” 141
 “Notes Toward a Rigorous Interpretation of
 Surrealist Occultation,” 147
 “Redwood Highway,” 141
 “Seraphim City,” 149
 “Shot into the Sun,” 146
 “Spring,” 147
 Tau, 146
 “The Touch of the Marvelous,” 140
 “Unachieved,” 137
 Landa, Bishop Diego de, 118
 Lang, Fritz, 97
Metropolis (film), 97
Lankavatara, 75, 151–52
 Lanman, Charles, 159
 Laughlin, James, 19, 67, 184n13, 194n7
 Lautreamont, Comte de, 148
 Lawrence, D. H., 10, 17, 23, 74, 96, 119, 166,
 179, 182n19, 204n43, 213n8, 215n11
*Studies in Classic American Literature/The
 Symbolic Meaning*, 10
Women in Love, 166
Laws of Menu, *The* 9
 Leary, Timothy, 3, 72, 168
 Lemuria, 24
 Levi, Eliphas, 140, 146
 Levi-Strauss, Claude, 139, 169, 208n15
 Levinas, Emmanuel, 67, 168, 214n15
Totality and Infinity, 168
 Leviticus, 97
 levy, d.a., 30
 liminal, 13, 26, 129
 Lindsay, David, 116
 Loewinsohn, Ron, 152
 Lorde, Audre, 38
Lotus of the True Law, 9
Lotus Sutra, 9
 Lovecraft, H. P., 10, 137
 Lowell, Robert, 89, 100, 201n58
 Lowes, J. Livingston, 107
 Lubicz, R. A. Schwaller de, 146
 Lumholtz, Carl, 142
 Lydenberg, Robin, 109
 Lyon, William, 122
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 37
Mad Magazine, 126
 Magee, Glenn Alexander, 140

- Magi, 8
 magic, i, 4, 8, 11, 20, 24, 27, 31, 35, 41, 43, 45, 47, 51, 52, 79–80, 95, 101, 103, 106, 119, 121, 122, 131–32, 134, 136, 139–40, 148–49, 175, 181n6, 182n14, 184n16, 186n40, 187n61, 189n18, 189n19, 190n32, 204n42, 205n54, 206n27, 209n18, 210n47, 218, 221
- Magritte, Rene, 95
Mahabharata, *The* 9
 Mahayana, 28, 75–77, 151–52, 164, 168, 170
 Maier, Michael, 36
 Mailer, Norman, viii, 7, 10, 55, 110, 118, 182n20, 204n38
 “The White Negro,” 7
Maitrayana Upanishad, 83
 Maitreya, 46–47, 82, 168
 Mallarmé, Stéphane, 148
 Mandan, 1
 Mani, 116
 Manicheanism, i, 1, 3, 14, 70, 89, 106, 115–116, 119, 145, 204n28
mantras, 3, 46, 50, 102, 104, 125, 170, 178
 Marcuse, Herbert, 83
Eros and Civilization, 11, 83
 Martinelli, Sheri, 38
 Maslow, Abraham, 72
 Mathers, Samuel MacGregor, 10, 45
Matrix, *The* 115
 Maya, 108, 112–14, 171, 203n21
 Mayan, 3, 27, 106, 109, 112–13, 118, 175
 Mazzinanda, Reverend, 18
 McClure, Michael, 3, 17, 24, 28–30, 101, 143, 168, 183n4
The Adept, 30
The Beard, 30
 “Peyote,” 3
 McGuire, Barry, 6
 McKenna, Terence, 28, 95, 186n45, 199n35
 McLeod, Hugh, 6, 101, 181n9, 201n68
The Religious Crisis of the 1960s, 6, 181n9, 201n68, 220
 McNeill, Malcolm, 109, 130
 Mead, G. R. S., 39
 Medici, Cosimo de, 33
 meditation, 3
 Melville, Herman, 9, 27, 70, 103, 117
 “Fragments of a Lost Gnostic Poem of the Twelfth Century,” 9
Pierre, 70
 Merton, Thomas, 2, 181n3
 mescaline, 19, 90, 100
 Miller, Henry, i, vii, 9, 12, 66, 77, 96, 129, 182n16, 183n1, 184n9, 194n7, 218
 Milton, John, 96, 200n37
Paradise Lost, 96, 200n37
 Mingus, Charles, 54, 72
 Mirandola, Pico della, 36, 41
 Miro, Joan, 138
 Mitchell, Joni, 7
 “Woodstock,” 7
 Mithraism, 8
 Mithras, 8
Moby Dick, 9, 103, 117
 Momaday, N. Scott, 171
House Made of Dawn, 171
moksa, 145, 158
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 8, 182n13
Alien Wisdom: The Limits of Hellenization, 8
 Montsegur, 50
 Monk, Thelonious, 44, 54, 67, 138, 154
 Montaigne, Michel de, 73
Monty Python's Flying Circus, 127, 178
 Morrison, Grant, 116
 Mortenson, Erik, 13, 67, 194n7
 Moses, 31, 33, 56, 63, 143, 147
 Motherwell, Robert, 58
 Mount Tamalpais, 80, 137, 158
mudra, 170
 Mumford, Lewis, 37, 188n1
Technics and Civilization, 37, 188n1
 Murphy, Timothy, 121
 Murray, Margaret, 36
 Muyumba, Walton, 54, 192n5
 Myrsiades, Kostas, 13
 mystic, 10, 21, 25, 35, 65, 70, 86, 99, 108–9, 112, 143, 149, 158
 mystical literature, 15, 85
 mysticism, 11, 19, 25, 27, 31, 34, 38, 41–42, 70, 86, 93, 137, 146
 Nagarjuna, 79, 151
 Native Americans, 1, 3, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 21, 26, 40, 50, 58, 62, 73, 80, 122, 124, 133–35, 137, 141, 148, 163, 167, 169–72, 191n42, 214n26
Naturphilosophie, 4
 negative theology, 19, 144, 150, 157
 Neihardt, John, 122
Black Elk Speaks, 122
 Neoplatonism, 2, 24, 39, 86, 88
 Neo-Pythagorean, 28
 New Critics, 23
 Newman, Barnett, 58
New York Times Book Review, 17
 Newton, Isaac, 4, 24, 187n65, 188n68, 189n21
nidana, 91, 170
 Nielsen, Aldon Lynn, 61
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 37, 63, 99, 127, 153–154, 158, 175, 215n1
Also Sprach Zarathustra, 37, 63
Die Geburt der Tragodie aus dem Geiste der Musik, 154

nigredo, 30
 Nilsson, M. P., 37
 Primitive Time-Reckoning, 37
nirvana, 7, 11, 62, 80, 98, 114, 151, 194n3
 Nisenson, Eric, 72
 Nishapur, Atta of
 The Conference of the Birds, 149
 nitrous oxide, 19, 100
 Noah, 33
 North American Native Church, 40
 Norton, Jody, 147
 Norwich, Lady Julian of, 64

 O'Neill, Eugene, 78
 Obama, Barack, 176
 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 94
 occult, i, 3–5, 14, 25–26, 42, 45, 88, 106–7, 120,
 134, 146, 178
 Olson, Charles, 27, 185n38, 186n43, 186n49
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 6
 Ophites, 9, 71, 103, 117, 202n82
 Orage, A. R., 39
 Orphic mystery schools, 39
 Osiris, 8, 129–30, 132
 Ouspensky, P. D., 59

 pacifist, 11, 16, 56, 176
 Padmasambhava, 51
 paganism, 4, 20, 39, 186n43, 189n10
 Page, Jimmy, 119
 Paglia, Camille, 13, 183n23
 “Cults and Cosmic Consciousness: Religious
 Vision in the American 1960s,” 13
 Paracelsus, 3–4, 12, 36, 41–43, 48, 51, 89, 133, 139,
 183n22, 187n65, 189n20, 189n21, 190n23
 Paramahansa Yogananda, 179
paramitas, 82
 Park, Josephine Nock-Hee, 166
 Parker, Charlie, 54, 62–63, 67, 138
 Parkinson, Thomas, 17, 200n41
 ‘pataphysicians, 60
 Patchen, Kenneth, 17
 Pater, Walter, 55, 156, 212n18
 Peale, Norman Vincent, 55
 The Power of Positive Thinking, 55
 Pelieu, Claude, 64
 perennial philosophy, 34, 142
 Persia, 8, 89, 158
 Petronius, 177
 peyote, 10, 39–40, 81, 96, 100, 111, 141–42,
 145, 169
philosophia perennis, 34
 physics, 4
 Picasso, Pablo, 74
 Plath, Sylvia, 90

Plato, 33, 37, 85, 90, 115, 147, 150, 177, 199n20,
 210n40, 210n58
 “Allegory of the Cave,” 115
 Phaedrus, 85, 90, 199n20
 Timaeus, 147
 Plethon, Gemistos, 39
 Plotinus, 24, 33, 70, 85–86, 89, 94, 103,
 198n2, 198n3
 The Enneads, 86
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 10, 94–95, 134, 137–38, 179
 Pollock, Jackson, 58
 Pope Francis, 56
 Porphyry, 33, 95
 Portuges, Paul, 88
 Pound, Ezra, 14, 34–35, 38, 48, 153, 166, 186n43,
 189n10, 221
 ABC of Reading, 38
 Cantos, 34, 35, 48
 “Pierre Vidal Old,” 48
 Prabhavananda, Swami, 18, 75, 196n39
 Prabhupada, A. C. Bhaktivedanta, 102
pradaksхина, 158
Prajnaparamita, 102, 151–52
pratitya-samutpada, 28
 Prevert, Jacques, 60
 “Pater Noster,” 60
prisca theologia, 33, 147
Prisoner, The 177
 Prothero, Stephen, 13, 55, 183n23, 192n6
 “On the Holy Road: The Beat Movement as
 Spiritual Protest,” 13, 55
 Proust, Marcel, 67
 Provence, 39, 48, 50
Palm 137, 91
 Pseudo-Areopagite, Dionysius the, 15, 19, 58,
 83, 124
 psilocybin, 3
 Pynchon, Thomas, 68
 Pythagoras, 33, 62, 89, 132, 147, 193n25

 Quispel, Gilles, 147, 187n61, 210n53

 Reed College, 151
 Reich, Wilhelm, 106, 126
Revelation of John, The 69
 Rexroth, Kenneth, i, v, 2, 14, 16–24, 26, 28, 29,
 32, 35, 37, 66, 81, 85, 132, 139, 152,
 164–65, 183, 183n1, 183n7, 184n10, 184n12,
 184n14, 184n15, 184n17, 184n19, 184n23,
 185n28, 188n1, 213n7, 219
 “Autumn Rain,” 165
 “The Dragon and the Unicorn,” 37, 188n1
 The Heart's Garden, The Garden's Heart, 21
 The Phoenix and the Tortoise, 16
 “Revolt True and False,” 16

- “The Signature of Things,” 21–22, 165
 “Toward an Organic Philosophy,” 28
 “Thou Shalt Not Kill,” 17
Rig Veda, 8
 Rimbaud, Arthur, 29, 36, 62, 64, 85, 94, 99, 126,
 130, 138, 148
 Illuminations, 29
 “Une Saison en Enfer,” 94
 Rimpoche, Gelek, 102
 ritual, 8, 10, 20, 23, 25–26, 43, 62, 91, 110, 119,
 126, 137, 158–59, 169
 Roethke, Theodore, 90, 199n18
 Rome, 8, 71, 104, 133
 Roshi, Richard Baker, 161
 The Rosicrucian Fellowship, 18
 Roszak, Theodore, 2, 207n38
 Rothko, Mark, 58
 Rosicrucians, 36
 Roth, Philip, 99
 Portnoy’s Complaint, 99
 Rougemont, Denis de, 38
 Love in the Western World, 38
 Rumi, 35
 Russell, George, 116
 Russell, Sanders, 25

 Sabbah, Hassan-i, 106, 119–21
 Sacred Time, 20
saddhu, 101
 Saint Germain, Comte de, 140
 Saint Teresa, 81
 Sakyamuni, 2, 82, 92
 Salinger, J. D., 67
Samadhi, 7
samsara, 62, 114, 145, 151
 Samuel Mathers and the Golden Dawn, 36
 Sand, George, 33
 San Francisco, v, 2, 9–10, 14, 16–17, 26, 29, 31,
 41, 53, 57, 60, 62, 66, 78, 80–81, 93, 100,
 128, 137–38, 141, 144, 155, 157, 161,
 163–64, 168–70, 174, 176, 181n5,
 183, 183n3, 183n4, 184n14, 186n40,
 186n52, 186n55, 188n1, 188n9, 189n13,
 189n15, 189n17, 190n26, 190n27,
 193n15, 194n3, 194n7, 194n8, 195n14,
 195n21, 196n41, 196n51, 201n71,
 202n82, 203n15, 204n35, 205n50,
 206n16, 208n1, 208n10, 208n11,
 208n5, 209n23, 209n27, 209n30,
 210n51, 211n63, 212n13, 214n13, 214n19,
 215n11, 218–20
 San Francisco Renaissance, v, 2, 16, 26, 29,
 93, 176, 183, 186n40, 218–19
 San Joaquin Valley, 16, 66
 Sanders, Ed, 103, 194n3, 201n78

 Saraswati, 62, 193n23
 Saroyan, William, i, vii, 6, 9, 12, 14, 65–66,
 194n6, 194n7
 The Daring Young Man on the Flying
 Trapeze, 66
 Inhale and Exhale, 67
 The Time of Your Life, 9, 66
 Three Times Three, 67
 satori, 20, 40
Satori in Paris, 1, 7, 78,
 181n3, 197n58
Satyricon, 177
 Savage, Hope, 125
 Schenk, H. G., 154
 Schimmel, Annemarie, 120
 Scholem, Gershom, 9, 31, 44
 Schultes, Richard Evans, 3, 111
 Schwab, Raymond, 158
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 37, 158
 Scientology, 106, 115, 123
 Seager, Richard Hughes, 46,
 190n29
 Seligmann, Kurt, 139
 Sen, Ramprasad, 48, 51
 Sefirot, 45
 Seton, Ernest Thompson, 106, 163
 The Book of Woodcraft and Indian
 Lore, 107, 163
 Sexton, Anne, 90
Sgt. Pepper’s Lonely Hearts Club
 Band, 29, 178
 Shakespeare, William, 25, 41, 101, 149
 shaman, 10, 25, 26, 52, 63, 72, 122, 172,
 174, 176
 shamanism, 2–3, 5, 9, 24–25, 89, 102, 111,
 142, 172
 Shankara, 160
 Shanon, Benny, 111
 Sheen, Fulton J., 55
 Peace of Soul, 55
Shekhinah, 45, 99, 200n56, 200n57
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 2, 70, 98, 103, 125, 133,
 200n52, 214n16
 “Ode to the West Wind,” 70
 Shiva, 51, 62, 169, 178
 Shri Matakrishnaji, 88
 Sierras, 19
 Silko, Leslie Marmon, 172
 Simon and Garfunkel, 7, 144
 Simon Magus, 126
 Sinnett, A. P., 150
 Skau, Michael, 133
 Skerl, Jennie, 13, 113, 192n12, 202n6, 203n11, 219
 Slick, Grace, 178
 Smith, Huston, 100

- Snyder, Gary, 1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 12–15, 17–18, 20, 24, 26, 29–30, 49, 54, 62, 66–68, 73, 76–78, 80–81, 84, 91, 98, 100–2, 106, 114, 134, 137, 142, 151–53, 158, 161, 163, 175–76, 181n2, 181n8, 183n22, 184n17, 186n52, 186n55, 194n14, 200n48, 203n25, 209n32, 210n41, 211n1, 213, 213n2, 213n4, 213n5, 213n6, 213n8, 213n9, 214n12, 214n16, 214n20, 214n17, 214n20, 214n24, 214n26, 214n28, 214n29, 214n30, 215n6, 215n32, 219, 221
 “Amitabha’s Vow,” 98, 167–168, 200n48
 “A Berry Feast,” 166–167
The Great Clod: Notes and Memoirs on Nature and History in East Asia, 68
 “Mid-August at Sourdough Mountain Lookout,” 152, 165–166
 “Passage to More Than India,” 5, 169
 “Piute Creek,” 166
Riprap, 164, 166, 213n6
 “Riprap,” 164–165
 “Smokey the Bear Sutra,” 12, 76, 91, 163, 170–171, 214n22, 214n24
This Present Moment, 167
The Practice of the Wild, 173
Turtle Island, 172, 214n26
 Solomon, Carl, 90, 97, 199n23
Song of Songs, The 70, 141
 Sophia, 104, 126–27
 Southern California, 18
 Southern, Terry, 128, 179
 Spengler, Oswald, 13, 73, 195n30
Decline of the West, 73
 Spicer, Jack, 26–27, 133, 185n39, 186n40, 219
 Spinoza, Baruch, 37
Splendor Solis, 138
 spontaneity, 28, 40
 St. John of the Cross, 87, 94–95, 144, 198n7
 “Nine verses made upon an ecstasy of high contemplation,” 87
 Stace, W. T., 86
 Starer, Jacqueline, 91
 Steinbeck, John, 78
 Steiner, George, 5–6, 31, 181n9
 “Language and Gnosis,” 31
 Stephenson, Gregory, 13
 Sterritt, David, 81, 197n69, 199n22
 Stevens, Matthew Levi, 13, 121
 Stevens, Michael, 118
 Stravinsky, Igor, 74, 154
 Streiber, Whitley, 122
 Sufism, 1, 5, 10, 149
sunyata, 79
Surangama Sutra, 75
 Surrealism, 14, 59, 137, 139–40, 145, 148, 187n60, 192n12, 208n13, 208n15, 208n8, 209n16, 209n17, 209n20, 210n47, 211n61, 211n62, 217–18
 surrealist, 30, 60, 139, 146–47, 149
sutras, 11, 75, 76, 78, 85, 87, 91, 93, 97, 102, 151, 152, 160, 170–71, 199n25, 199n28, 201n73, 214n20, 214n24
 Suzuki, D. T., 40, 60–61, 151, 153, 164, 213n4
 Suzuki, Shunryu, 41, 45, 102
Svetasvatara Upanishad, 159
 Swarthmore College, 38
 Swift, Jonathan, 114
 syncretic, 11, 24, 98, 103, 106, 145

Tabula Smaragdina, or *Emerald Tablet*, 4, 32, 210n53
 Tanguy, Yves, 139
 Tantra, 2–3, 47, 82, 102, 169, 171
 Tambiah, Stanley Jeyaraja, 42–43
Magic, Science, Religion, and the Scope of Rationality, 42
Tao Te Ching, 58, 68
 Taoism, 18
 Tarot, 1, 2, 10, 14, 23, 27, 35–36, 38, 41, 45, 124, 133–34, 138, 169, 178, 185n39, 190n28, 207n37, 207n38
 Tathagata, 76, 84
 Taves, Ann, 25
Fits, Trances and Visions: Experiencing Religion and Explaining Experience from Wesley to James, 25
 Taylor, Thomas, 103
 Tetragrammaton, 45, 131
 The Rosicrucian Fellowship, 18
The Song of Songs, 70, 141
The Tibetan Book of the Dead, 63
 Theodotus, 115
 Theosophy, 2, 10, 18, 24, 26, 35, 38, 75, 138
 Theravada, 151
theurgy, 8, 95–96
 Thomas, Dylan, 17, 94, 179
In Country Sleep, 17
 Thoreau, Henry David, 9, 74, 82, 89, 103, 158, 174, 182n15, 182n17, 218
Civil Disobedience, 9
Walden, 9
 Tibetan Buddhism, 2, 102
 Tingley, Kathleen, 18
 Tiryakian, Edward, 140
 “Toward the Sociology of Esoteric Culture,” 140
 Tlingit, 50
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 128
 Tonkinson, Carole, 13

- Totem Press, 40
 Transcendentalists, 8, 70, 75, 89, 103
 "Transmigrations of the Seven Brahmans, The" 9
 Tree of Life, 45–46
 Trigilio, Tony, 13, 102, 201n72
 Trungpa, Chogyam, 36, 85, 102, 121
 Turner, Victor, 26, 67, 129, 185n35, 206n15
 The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure, 26
 Tyana, Apollonius of, 28, 140, 148
 Tytell, John, 71
 Tzara, Tristan, 58, 108, 192n11
 Tzu, Lao, 68

 University of California at Berkeley, 17
 Upanishads, 3, 8, 15, 114, 150–52, 154, 156–59, 212n25
 Upward, Allen, 39
 Urban, Hugh B., 47, 190n32

 Vajrayana, 1, 5, 171
 Van Gogh, Vincent, 62, 92, 99
 Vaughan, Thomas, 23
 Vedanta, 15, 18, 76, 150, 160, 196n39
 Ventadorn, Bernart de, 36
 via negativa, 15, 142–43
 Vishnu Purana, 9
 visio beatifica, 1, 65
 Vizenor, Gerard, 172
 Voltaire, 150

 Wagner, Richard, 154
 Waite, A. E., 23, 42, 45, 134, 139, 184n26, 209n18
 Azoth, or the Star in the East, 23
 The Holy Kabbalah, 23
 Whaley Jr., Preston, 73
 Wasson, R. Gordon, 3
 Watson, Steven, 63, 185n32, 193n29, 194n33, 196n54
 Watts, Alan, 81, 83, 142, 144, 153, 164, 169, 174, 197n72, 197n73, 209n33, 215n33
 "Beat Zen, Square Zen, and Zen", 83
 Weaver, Helen, 70
 Weaver, Raymond, 70
 Weber, Max, 4, 140, 181n7
 "Science as a Vocation," 4
 Webern, Anton von, 154
 Weinberg, Steven, 130
 Welch, James, 172
 Welch, Lew, 151, 156, 164, 211n1
 Whalen, Philip, i, v, 3, 7, 15, 18, 26, 49, 60, 62, 78–80, 83, 114, 137, 144, 146, 150, 163–64, 184n9, 197n75, 209n32, 210n41, 210n46, 210–11, 211n1, 211n11, 211n2, 211n6, 211n7, 211n9, 212n13, 212n15, 212n16, 212n21, 212n24, 213n32, 213n33, 221
 "A Birthday Poem," 152
 "Calendar," 152
 The Diamond Noodle, 146, 159–160, 210n46, 212n24, 212n26
 "In the Palace of the Heart," 152
 "Invocation and Theophany," 151, 158–59
 Imaginary Speeches for a Brazen Head, 15, 150–151, 154, 159, 161, 212n21, 213n27
 "Mahayana," 151
 "Plus Ça Change," 153
 "Powell & Market," 161
 "Song of Amergin," 152
 "Three Mornings", 151, 155–158, 161
 You Didn't Even Try, 15, 150, 158–59, 212n21
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 28–29, 40, 186n45, 222
 Adventures of Ideas, 28
 Process and Reality, 28
 White, Lynn, 164
 "The Historical Roots of Our Ecologic Crisis," 164
 Whitfield, Stephen, 7, 182n12
 Whitman, Walt, 2, 5, 8–9, 10, 22, 33, 82, 87, 89, 92–93, 96, 100, 103, 105, 138, 141, 158, 169, 184n24, 191n1, 199n27, 206n7
 Leaves of Grass, 9, 87, 184n24, 199n27
 "A Noiseless Patient Spider," 92
 "Passage to India," 5, 169
 Wilentz, Sean, 78, 102, 196n52
 Williams, William Carlos, 2, 17, 34, 93, 156, 166, 212n18
 Wilson, Robert A., 169
 Winans, A. D., 64
 Wintu, 1
 Wirick, Richard, 161
 witchcraft, 5, 106, 176
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 142
 Wolfe, Thomas, 66, 85
 Wordsworth, William, 2, 88, 177, 198n11
 "Tintern Abbey," 88
 World War II, 7, 11, 16, 40, 56, 99, 167, 175

yab-yum, 47, 82
 Yahweh, 126
 Yates, Frances, 31, 34, 187n58, 187n65
 Giordano Bruno and the Hermetic Tradition, 34
 The Occult Philosophy in the Elizabethan Age, 31, 187n58
 Yeats, W. B., 1, 10, 36, 38, 45, 85, 116, 181n1, 182n18, 190n26, 190n28, 221
 Yoga, 3, 14, 17, 76, 84, 109, 150, 196n45, 215n10

236

yogis/yogins, 30, 83
 Young, Lester, 54, 68, 98
Yugen, 11, 134, 207n40
 Yutang, Lin, 3, 150
 The Wisdom of China and India, 3, 150
 Zaehner, R. C., 19, 100
 Mysticism Sacred and Profane, 19, 222
 Zen, Drugs and Mysticism 19
 Zagreus, Dionysus, 39
 zazen, 3, 151, 161

Index

Zefirelli, Franco, 129
 Zen, 3, 15, 17–19, 28, 29, 36, 40–41, 45,
 51, 53, 59–63, 82–83, 92, 102,
 150–53, 161, 164, 166–69, 171, 173, 184n9,
 186n45, 193, 197n72, 211n7, 212n13,
 212n16, 213n33, 213n4, 214n13, 217,
 219, 221
Zend Avesta, 8
Zohar, 31, 99
 Zoroastrianism, 8
 Zoroaster, 8, 33