

Index

- abstract / concrete distinction, 161, 191, 195, 196, 209
- additivity, 126
- adposition, phonologically empty, 57, 93, 127, 134, 256
- affectedness, 48, 58, 59, 168, 169, 254
- agentivity, 1, 5, 18, 32, 59, 89, 115, 163, 168, 169, 181
- Ancient Greek, 94, 96, 101, 138, 139, 142, 252
- animacy, 60, 63, 65, 66, 148, 157, 160, 161, 162, 167, 168, 175, 177, 178, 182, 183, 252, 254, 255, 256
- applicative, 56, 254
 - affected applicative, 55
 - high applicative, 53, 55
 - low applicative, 53, 55
- Balto-Slavic languages, 131, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 214, 215, 223, 226
- Bezhta, 82, 83, 93
- bilateral involvement, 58
- boundedness, 3, 75, 101, 102, 110, 112, 114, 117, 118, 126, 137, 138, 139, 177, 219, 252, 254, 257
- Burzio's Generalization, 135
- case, 2, 7, 9, 256, 257, 260
 - abessive, 17
 - ablative, 17, 71, 72, 76, 77, 80, 82, 87, 89, 154, 245
 - absolutive, 13, 18, 31, 79
 - abstract, 9, 11, 13, 20, 123, 257
 - accusative, 2, 3, 5, 10, 11, 12, 17, 22, 68, 96, 102, 103, 105, 106, 114, 134, 138, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 148, 154, 157, 158, 160, 163, 177, 184, 185, 189, 191, 195, 199, 200, 202, 205, 211, 212, 213, 252, 253
 - adessive, 17, 71, 72, 86, 244, 253
 - allative, 17, 22, 59, 71, 72, 245, 247, 253
 - approximative, 82, 93
 - case alternation, 6, 32, 88, 96, 103, 109, 113, 132, 139, 143, 156, 157, 158, 176, 177, 187, 191, 192, 193, 195, 204, 206, 211, 214, 220, 224, 226, 228, 230, 237, 257
 - fluid, 186
 - split, 187
- Case Filter, 11, 12, 123, 257
- case hierarchy, 20
- case language, 10
- case syncretism, 15, 19
- case system, 16, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 81, 82, 139, 140
- comitative, 16, 17, 19, 253
- configurational. *See* structural case
- directive, 6, 10, 13, 14, 21, 25, 33, 39, 44, 53, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 68, 79, 96, 139, 140, 143, 144, 251, 252, 253, 254
- affected dative, 51, 55, 56
- Co-referential Dative Construction, 50
- dative subject, 32, 44, 46, 52
- ethical dative, 50, 56
- possessor dative, 49, 55, 57
- elative, 17, 33, 71, 72, 77, 245
- ergative, 5, 18, 25, 32, 52, 79, 87, 165, 181, 251, 253
- essive, 17, 239, 253
- genitive, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 26, 47, 79, 96, 97, 119, 139, 154, 191, 252, 253
- Genitive of Negation, 28, 87, 132, 193, 201, 207, 259, 260
- Intensional Genitive, 195, 211, 260

Index

287

- Irrealis Genitive, 198, 201, 203, 213, 260
- Partitive Genitive, 221
- illative, 8, 9, 17, 22, 33, 71, 72, 245, 247, 253
- inessive, 17, 71, 72, 253
- inherent, 5, 24, 26, 28, 90, 131, 132, 137, 252, 260
- instructive, 17
- instrumental, 4, 25, 30, 94, 139, 236, 251, 253
- lative, 59
- lexical, 5, 26, 132, 142, 252, 260
- locative, 13, 14, 76, 87, 139
- nominative, 2, 4, 8, 11, 12, 17, 18, 20, 22, 43, 66, 100, 112, 128, 130, 134, 190, 192, 206, 212, 223, 225, 226, 229, 230, 231, 232, 235
- oblique, 39, 57, 134, 135, 212
- partitive, 3, 17, 27, 101, 114, 130, 136, 190, 252
- semantic, 28, 252
- strong, 202
- structural, 24, 26, 200, 258
- translative, 7, 17, 82, 249, 253
- versative, 82
- weak, 202
- Case Domain Extension (CDE), 135
- case stacking, 85, 212
- Catalan, 147, 152, 173
- choice function, 158, 160, 258
- cognitive linguistics, 9, 58, 68, 69, 145, 246
- configuration, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 93, 94, 141, 142, 143, 144, 258
- copula, 225, 231
 - pronominal copula, 224, 227, 232, 233, 235
 - verbal copula, 224, 231, 232
- copular sentences. *See* predicate nominal sentences
- definiteness, 28, 152, 153, 161, 167, 175, 195, 197, 207, 213, 252, 254
- degree achievement, 106, 258
- degree of change, 116, 118, 258
- differential object marking, 3, 12, 148, 213, 252, 256, 258
- differential subject marking, 5, 32, 165, 182, 252
- directionality, 74, 77, 78, 80, 82, 93, 94, 141, 142, 258
- DOM. *See* differential object marking
- DSM. *See* differential subject marking
- D-structure, 23, 259
- economy, 171, 172, 176, 179, 180
- ergative-absolutive languages, 12, 18, 32
- ergativity, 18
 - split ergativity, 18
- existential commitment, 119, 203, 212, 219, 252, 259
- extensive-measure function, 126, 259
- features
 - agreement, 23, 24
 - binary, 59, 67, 171
 - case, 1, 2, 7, 9, 13, 90, 91, 91, 137, 141, 200, 257
 - theta, 60, 68, 251
- figure, 73, 74, 258, 259
- Finnish, 2, 6, 16, 22, 27, 71, 86, 91, 102, 136, 236, 239, 240
- Finno-Ugric languages, 2, 3, 72, 91, 101, 102, 104, 135, 147, 167, 189, 236, 239
- force. *See* force dynamics
- force dynamics, 249, 259
- free adjunct, 230, 237, 259
- French, 41, 47, 48, 55, 122
- gender, 160, 163, 228
- German, 5, 15, 42, 47, 50, 57, 94, 95, 101, 138, 139, 142, 143, 252
- Germanic languages, 15, 21
- gradual change verbs, 117, 259
- ground, 73, 74, 88, 89, 258, 259
- Hebrew, 40, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 55, 71, 122, 147, 151, 172, 178
- homogeneity, 214, 216, 220, 260
- Hungarian, 15, 41, 45, 50, 60, 64, 67, 70, 236, 239
- Icelandic, 15, 24, 42, 45
- iconicity, 171
- individuation, 148, 152, 161, 162, 163, 170, 172, 174, 201, 211, 215, 220, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255

288

Index

- Instantiation-Oriented Attitude, 208, 208
- Invisible Category Principle, 91
- Kannada, 3, 40, 41, 42, 49, 147, 157, 160, 173, 184, 255
- Korean, 121, 128, 130, 134, 137
- landmark, 58, 73
- Latin, 14, 50, 76, 121
- Local Constraint Conjunction, 172
- Location-Oriented Attitude, 208
- Malayalam, 72, 164, 174, 178, 180, 256
- Mapping Hypothesis, 199
- mass/count distinction, 103, 161, 191, 214, 216, 220
- measure construction, 217
- measure phrase, 217
- metaphor, 86
- metaphorical extension, 43, 46, 57, 87, 89, 145
- Minimal Semantic Distinctness, 175, 176, 178
- modality, 242, 243
 - bouletic, 46, 66, 257
 - circumstantial, 46
 - deontic, 46, 66, 67, 258
 - epistemic, 46, 66, 259
 - teleological, 66, 262
- Mongolian, 147, 166, 168, 185
- Nakh-Daghestanian languages, 15, 72, 79, 85, 91, 93
- negative polarity item, 200, 260
- nominative-accusative languages, 17
- NPI. *See* negative polarity item
- number, 112, 113, 160, 161, 163, 175, 195, 196, 214, 216, 220
- Optimality Theory, 171, 181
 - Bidirectional Optimality Theory, 176, 179
- part / whole distinction, 230
- partitivity, 151, 155, 157, 206, 261
 - 'part of' operator, 111
 - pseudo-partitive, 3, 113
- perfectivity, 18, 112, 191, 193, 214, 215, 219, 253, 261
- PF. *See* phonological form
- phonological form, 11, 12, 261
- Pitjantjatjara, 15, 151, 152
- Polish, 4, 193, 214, 223, 226
- possessor raising, 48
- postposition, phonologically empty. *See* adposition, phonologically empty
- predicate
 - individual-level, 229, 231, 237, 252
 - intensional, 119, 158, 193, 194, 196, 201, 204, 208, 209
 - modal, 45, 46, 61
 - stage-level, 229, 231, 237, 252
 - strong intensional, 119
 - weak intensional, 194, 209
- predicate modifier, 111, 203, 261
- predicate nominal sentences, 231, 234, 236, 237
 - equative. *See* identity
 - identificational, 232
 - identity, 231, 232, 233, 234
 - predicational, 231, 232, 233
 - specification, 232
- preposition, phonologically empty. *See* adposition, phonologically empty
- prominence, 148, 171, 172, 174, 175, 178, 180, 181, 182, 252, 256
- property type, 202, 203, 209, 211, 212, 217, 218, 219, 252
- quantifier, phonologically empty, 200, 215, 217, 219
- reference object, 73, 140
- referentiality, 161, 162, 195, 201
 - Referentiality Constraint, 200, 201
- relativization, 36, 207, 209, 231, 238
- Romanian, 147, 157
- Russian, 4, 10, 22, 25, 27, 29, 42, 45, 50, 62, 67, 86, 94, 101, 120, 136, 138, 192, 193, 212, 213, 224, 226, 252
- scale
 - affectedness, 169
 - animacy, 170, 171, 173
 - definiteness, 170, 171, 172, 173, 220
 - directionality, 75

Index

289

- scope, 4, 28, 132, 158, 159, 160, 195, 198, 199, 202
- secondary predicate, 237
- sentience, 59, 60, 251
- small clause, 234, 235
- Spanish, 47, 51, 54, 64, 147, 157, 164, 166, 167, 168, 173, 180, 185
- specificity, 158, 160, 162, 167, 175, 183, 186, 195, 201, 212, 213, 220, 252, 254, 255, 262
- anchored. *See* specificity, relational epistemic, 157, 259
- noteworthiness, 201
- partitive, 153, 155, 157
- relational, 157
- S-structure, 23, 262
- STAR ZERO, 171, 172, 179
- Tabasaran, 40, 41, 42, 81, 83
- telicity, 3, 27, 75, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 114, 115, 118, 125, 139, 161, 177, 219, 252, 262
- thematic role, 1, 21, 33, 74, 251, 262
 - agent, 1, 5, 29, 32, 65, 87, 89, 251
 - benefactive, 14, 32, 41, 53, 55, 57, 64, 251
 - cause, 30, 165
 - experiencer, 1, 32, 44, 45, 50, 56, 58, 59, 64, 87, 99
 - goal, 32, 33, 40, 58, 59, 65, 96, 139, 243, 251
- instrument, 1, 29, 65, 251
- location, 33, 74, 96, 139, 251
- malefactive, 41
- Proto-Agent, 59
- Proto-Patient, 59
- recipient, 32, 41, 57, 59, 64, 251
- source, 33, 74, 97, 139, 251, 253
- stimulus, 99
- theme, 1, 65, 99, 102, 106, 137, 165, 260
- theta-role. *See* thematic role
- topic situation, 231
- trajector, 73, 143
- transitivity, 161, 162, 168, 175, 255
- Tsez, 42, 59, 76, 82, 83
- Turkic languages, 72, 147, 153, 157, 167
- Turkish, 72, 147, 153, 154, 157, 172
- unaccusativity, 23, 113
- Universal Case Contiguity, 19
- Urdu /Hindi, 29
- Urdu/Hindi, 5, 30, 41, 42, 60, 87, 157, 174
- Uzbek, 147, 153, 157, 166, 167
- verb, intensional. *See* predicate, intensional
- verb, unergative, 53, 54
- veridicality, 195
- volitionality, 32, 59, 60, 161, 175, 181, 251