

## Index

- affirmative action, 260  
 apprenticeships, 228  
 abortion, 48, 203, 279  
 achievement tests, 145, 221  
 AEI-Brookings working group, 228, 229  
 Affordable Care Act (ACA), 225  
 Akerlof, George, 183  
 assortative mating, xvi, 2, 24, 223, 270  
 Australia. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 5, 6, 7 & 9  
 Austria. *See* Chapters 1, 4 & 6  
 Autor, David, 193  
 Avoid the Stork, 227
- Baltics, 87  
 Becker, Gary, 240  
 Belarus, 88  
 Belgium. *See* Chapters 6, 9 & 11  
 birth control. *See* contraception  
 boarding schools, 233, 257  
 Brazil. *See* Chapters 2 & 11  
 Building Strong Families, 229  
 Bulgaria, 29, 87, 306  
 Bureau of Labor Statistics, 106, 109, 110, 320, 321
- Canada. *See* Chapters 1, 5, 6, 7, 8 & 11  
 Career Academies, 228, 304  
 Catholic Church, 58, 87, 93  
 children of divorce, 219  
 community colleges, 227  
 cohabitation  
   focus group, 8, 86, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96  
   heterogeneity of, 8, 97, 101, 145, 146  
   legal recognition of, 89  
   life satisfaction, 8, 98, 98  
 Colombia. *See* Chapters 2 & 11  
 compensatory hypothesis, 146
- contraception  
   anti-contraception laws, 241  
   effective contraception, 14, 224, 225, 227  
   IUDs, 224  
   LARCs, 224, 226, 234  
   religious opposition, 279  
 criminal activity  
   married men, 180, 187, 188, 221  
   two-parent families, 188, 189, 194  
 cultural diffusion, 11  
 Current Population Survey (CPS), 106, 109,  
   128, 297, 320, 321  
 Czech Republic, 23, 169, 171, 243, 244, 252,  
   316
- DC Briya/Mary's Center, 232  
 Daddy Days, 207  
 deindustrialization, 23  
 deinstitutionalization of marriage, 69, 263, 266  
 Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS),  
   182, 190  
 Denmark. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7, 9 & 11  
 developmental paradigm, 213  
 diverging destinies, 2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 21, 33, 41, 103,  
   144, 161, 165, 166, 175, 208, 254  
 domestic violence, 249, 250, 251, 272, 280  
 domestic work, 7, 12, 76, 211, 246, 267  
 drug addiction, 253  
 dual nuptiality system, 5
- Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), 230  
 earnings gap, 71, 72  
 economic inequality and family structure, 1,  
   15, 261  
 educational homogamy, 206  
 effects of family structure, 156

- according to socioeconomic background, 171–173  
 test scores, 33, 145, 146, 148, 150, 156, 162, 166, 172, 173, 177, 180, 181  
 egalitarianism, 13, 170, 211, 215, 234, 251, 267, 312  
 England, Paula, 224, 289, 294, 296  
 Europe. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 5 & *passim*  
   family policy, 14, 18, 88, 200, 204, 206, 210, 217, 225  
   landscape of nonmarital fertility, 86–89  
   patterns of family change, 83–89  
 euthanasia, 48  
 extended households, 43, 47, 48, 53, 59, 61  
  
 Family and Medical Leave Act, 204  
 family gap, 216, 223, 230, 232, 233, 234  
 family policy  
   baby bonuses, 203  
   family allowances, 203  
   Nordic model, 243, 244, 245, 255  
   paid maternity leave, 203, 204  
   subsidized child care, 202, 204, 208  
 family structure effects, 145, 146, 149, 164, 177, 178  
 family structure inequality, 261, 263, 264  
 father absence, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 female-headed households, 45, 49, 174  
 feminization of poverty, 50  
 Finland. *See* Chapter 6 & 9  
 floor effect hypothesis, 146  
 focus group project, 92–96  
 France. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, & 9  
  
 gender essentialism, 212, 213, 260  
 gender revolution, 12, 13, 41, 199, 200, 202, 204, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 245, 258, 259  
 General Social Survey, 76, 77  
 Germany. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7, 9 & 11  
 globalization, 16, 23, 79, 136  
 grade repetition, xiii, xiv, 9, 145, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 162, 163  
 Great Depression, 7, 71, 76, 80, 111, 117, 203  
 Greece. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 5, 6 & 11  
 Gruber, Jonathan, 189  
  
 Hakim, Catherine, 212  
 Harlem Children's Zone, 232  
 hegemonic masculinity, 79  
 Home Instruction for Parents of Preschool Youngsters (HIPPY), 232  
  
 home visiting programs, 232  
 homogamous marriages, 24  
 homosexuality, 48  
 household complexity, 3, 43, 47, 50, 59  
 housing policy, 233  
 Hungary, 35, 171, 252, 253, 312  
  
 Iceland, 29, 87, 171, 207, 268  
 intact married families, 149  
 Integrated Public Use Microdata Series-International (IPUMS-I), 190  
 intergenerational mobility, 13, 33, 216, 218, 219, 234  
 International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED), 152  
 intersectionality, 239  
 Ireland. *See* Chapters 1, 6, 7 & 11  
 Italy. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 5 & *passim*  
  
 Japan, 112, 179  
  
 Lamont, Michèle, 73  
 Latin America. *See* Chapters 2 & 11  
   double disadvantage, 261  
   family systems, xvii, 42  
   family trends, 45–55  
   Maps, ix, 44  
   paradoxes of Latin American family change, 56–58  
   union and childbearing calendars, 3, 43  
 Lesthaeghe, Ron, 212  
 Lithuania, 27, 29, 35, 87, 304  
 Lucas, Robert, Jr., 180  
 Luxembourg. *See* Chapters 1 & 6  
 Luxembourg Income Study (LIS) Database, 144, 308  
  
 male breadwinner model, 41, 91, 240, 241, 243, 248  
 marriage  
   among highly educated women, 52, 212  
   educational gradient in, 34, 35, 37  
   retreat from, 6, 7, 15, 16, 34, 82, 111, 146, 184, 199, 218, 261, 262, 263  
   marriage and economic growth, 180–187  
   marriage bar, 201  
   marriage premium, 172, 184, 249  
   marriage promotion, 229, 282  
   marriageable men, 23, 274  
   Medicaid, 225, 302, 315  
   Mediterranean countries, 153, 255

- men and work  
     education effect, 136  
     in the United States, 183  
     marriage effect, 134, 136  
     married prime-age men, 122, 125, 126, 130, 134, 136  
     never-married prime-age men, 122
- Mexico. *See* Chapter 2
- motherhood penalty, 186
- Moving to Opportunity (MTO), 233
- MTV's *16 and Pregnant*, 227
- multipartnered fertility, 3, 4, 30, 31, 36, 38
- Murray, Charles, 223, 229
- National Longitudinal Survey of Youth (NLSY), 229
- Netherlands. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7 & 11
- New Zealand. *See* Chapters 5 & 6
- nonmarital childbearing  
     births to lone mothers, 5  
     class divide in nonmarital childbearing, 8  
     in cohabiting unions, 5, 52, 70
- North America, 2, 181, 185, 241, 268
- Norway. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 9 & 11
- OECD countries, ix, 22, 25, 26, 27, 29, 150, 242
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 112, 182
- PACS, 90, 92
- paternity, 91, 274, 276
- pathology of matriarchy, 237, 238, 254, 258
- pathology of *patriarchy*, 15, 238, 258
- Pence, Mike, 225
- Poland, 23, 29, 35, 88, 93, 94, 278, 306, 311
- Portugal, 88, 151, 153, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 162, 242, 243
- preference theory, 212
- premarital sex, 224, 234
- Prevention First, 227
- Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) of 2012, 145
- Putnam, Robert, 223, 225
- red states, 281
- Redesigning America's Community Colleges*, 228
- relationship stability, 15, 209, 265, 274
- Rubio, Marco Senator, 228
- Russia, 37, 93, 95, 169, 251, 303, 306
- Sawhill, Isabel, 13, 301, 310, 315  
     Generation Unbound, 223
- Scandinavia, 12, 207, 210
- second demographic transition, 3, 17, 21, 25, 33, 36, 38, 41, 48, 80, 81, 83, 165, 199, 263, 266
- SEED schools, 233, 293
- Serbia, 88, 171
- single motherhood  
     and mother's education, xiii, xiv, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161  
     mother's tertiary education, 156, 162  
     negative effects of, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 156, 163, 255
- single-mother households, 253, 255, 256  
     percentage of children residing in. *See* Table 11.3
- Slovenia, 29
- Social Trends Institute, xix, 2, 21, 181, 237, 293
- Spain. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6 & *passim*
- stability gap, 217
- stepparent, xvii, 151, 167, 168
- Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 121
- Sweden. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7, 9 & 11
- Switzerland. *See* Chapters 1, 4 & 6
- teen pregnancy rates, 227
- The Century Foundation, 227, 290
- The Negro Family: The Case for National Action*, 237
- Thornton, Arland, 212, 323
- Title X, 227
- truancy, xiii, xiv, 9, 17, 145, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 253
- unintended pregnancy, 13, 217, 224, 225, 279
- union instability, 4, 14, 17, 37, 38, 41, 59, 81, 182, 247
- United Kingdom. *See* Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7, 9 & *passim*
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 188
- United Nations Statistics Division as well as the World Values Survey (WVS), 190
- United States. *See* Chapters 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, & *passim*  
     changes in family patterns, 5, 23, 25, 136, 139  
     class divide in marriage, 8  
     decline of work for American men, 106–112

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-41595-8 — Unequal Family Lives  
Edited by Naomi Cahn , June Carbone , Laurie F. DeRose , W. Bradford Wilcox  
Index  
[More Information](#)

Index 327

- work rates and family structure, 125–139
- universal preschool, 12
- upper middle class, 223
- UpStream*, 226
- Vance, J.D., 222
- vocational apprenticeships, 14
- West, Darrell, 227
- Western Ukraine, 88
- work-based learning, 228
- work–family conflict, 12, 199, 200, 207, 208, 211, 212, 215
- working class, 269
- World Bank, 40, 182, 185, 186, 191, 240, 286, 323