

Author Index

- Ajenjo, Natalia, 40
 Alemán, Eduardo, 76, 78
 Alesina, Alberto, 37, 144, 145, 278
 Alford, John, 79
 Allison, Paul D., 70
 American Political Science Association, 16
 André, Audrey, 34
- Bagashka, Tanya, 18, 34, 173
 Bartolini, Stefano, 60, 182
 Bax, Erik Hans, 42
 Birnir, Johanna Kristin, 115, 127
 Blais, André, 50, 52
 Blalock, Jr., Hubert M., 70
 Bochsler, Daniel, 12, 69, 72–75, 79, 81
 Brady, David W., 19, 57, 79, 80, 255
 Butler, David E, 76
- Cain, Bruce, 16, 34, 52, 79, 80, 100, 102,
 110, 116
 Calmes, Jackie, 3
 Calvo, Ernesto, 167, 225, 232
 Canavan, Mark, 171
 Caramani, Daniele, 12–14, 19–20, 22, 63,
 66–67, 69–70, 72, 76, 81, 84, 90, 93, 104,
 113–14, 119, 124–26, 143, 156, 166, 178,
 182, 253, 258
 Carey, John, 16, 18, 34, 79–80, 108, 110, 116,
 149–51, 165, 172–73, 231, 274–75
 Carlson, Matthew M, 38
 Carreras, Miguel, 182
 Castagnola, Andrea, 111
 Castañeda-Angarita, Nestor, 171
 Centellas, Miguel, 143
- Chang, Eric C. C., 149
 Cheung, Frederick Hok-Ming, 226
 Chhibber, Pradeep, 8, 38, 45, 75, 92, 110,
 119–23, 125–26, 142–43
 Claggett, William, 12, 58, 74, 80
 Cox, Gary W., 8, 18–19, 28, 34–35, 44, 52, 79,
 100, 119, 124–25, 145, 172, 225–30, 232,
 235–37, 245, 252
 Crisp, Brian F., 19, 21–22,
 34, 171, 173
 Cross, William, 51
- D’Onofrio, Robert, 19, 57, 80
 Depauw, Sam, 34
 Dobrzynska, Agnieszka, 52
 Duverger, Maurice, 8, 113,
 121, 155, 201
- Eaton, Kent, 43–44
 Edsall, Thomas, 259
- Feierherd, Germán, 10
 Fenno, Richard F, 168
 Ferejohn, John, 16, 34, 52, 79–80, 100, 102,
 110, 116
 Fiorina, Morris P., 17, 19, 34, 51–52, 57,
 79–80, 100, 110
 Flanigan, William, 74, 80
 Fraile, Marta, 206, 213
 Frendreis, John P., 99
- Gaines, Brian, 52
 Gaviria, Alejandro, 173
 Geddes, Barbara, 17

Author Index

293

- Gelman, Andrew, 79, 82
 Gerber, Linda M., 50
 Gervasoni, Carlos, 43
 Gibson, James L., 99
 Gidengil, Elisabeth, 52
 Gold, Matea, 4
 Golden, Miriam A., 34, 149
 Golder, Matt, 149, 275
 Goldman, Ralph M., 12
 Green, Andrew, 115, 169
 Greene, William H., 161
 Grofman, Bernard, 108
- Haggard, Stephan, 4, 17
 Hallerberg, Mark, 18, 34, 149, 151–52, 172,
 274–75, 277–78
 Harbers, Imke, 118
 Hawkins, Kirk A., 9
 Hicken, Allen, 21, 84, 168, 171
 Hooghe, Liesbet, 141
 Horowitz, Donald L., 9, 258
 Hoschka, Peter, 77
 Huber, John, 160
- Inglehart, Ronald, 160
 Ishiyama, John, 4
- Jacobson, Gary C., 44, 199
 Jason, Wittenberg, 76
 Jones, David R., 178
 Jones, Mark P., 12–14, 20, 39, 43, 66, 68–69,
 74–75, 81, 90, 92
 Jung, Yoo-Sun, 193
 Jurado, Ignacio, 168
- Kane, Paul, 4
 Kanthak, Kristin, 173
 Kasuya, Yuko, 75
 Katz, Richard S., 7, 17, 56–57, 253
 Kaufman, Robert R., 17
 Kawato, Sadafumi, 12, 63, 76
 Kellam, Marisa, 76, 78
 Kerevel, Yann, 39
 Kernell, Samuel, 44, 199
 Key, V.O., 20, 178
 Kiewiet, D. Roderick, 228
 King, Gary, 76, 79, 82
 Kitschelt, Herbert, 9, 204
 Koellner, Patrick, 38
 Kollman, Ken, 8, 21, 38, 45, 75, 84, 92, 110,
 119–23, 125–26, 142–43, 168, 171
 Kopecek Lubomir, 41
- Kopecky, Petr, 41
 Kunicová, Jana, 18
- Lago-Peñas, Ignacio, 13, 20, 170, 171, 213
 Lago-Peñas, Santiago, 20, 170–71, 213
 Lee, Adrian, 70
 Leijonhufvud, Jenny, 173
 Leithner, Christian, 4
 Lewis-Beck, Michael S., 206, 213, 219
 Lijphart, Arend, 9, 42, 52, 108, 169
 Lin, Lawrence I-Kuei, 77
 Linz, Juan J., 208
 Llanos, Mariana, 168
 Luna, Juan Pablo, 9
 Lundberg, Thomas Carl, 39
- Madrid, Raul, 127
 Mainwaring, Scott, 12–14, 20, 39, 66, 68–69,
 74–75, 81, 90, 92
 Mair, Peter, 60, 182
 Manin, Bernard, 178
 Martin, Shane, 34
 Mayhew, David, 9, 16, 79, 100
 McCubbins, Mathew D., 9, 18, 28, 35, 44, 100,
 172, 225–30, 232, 235–37, 245, 252
 Michels, Robert, 8
 Molina, Ignacio, 40
 Montero, Alfred, 40
 Montero, José Ramón, 12, 208
 Moraes, Juan Andres, 155
 Morgenstern, Scott, 15, 18, 28, 34, 44, 55, 58,
 63, 69–71, 78–79, 81, 99, 108–09, 111, 134,
 145, 171, 236, 242
 Mustillo, Sarah, 13, 56, 61, 70–71, 77, 79, 196
 Mustillo, Thomas, 13, 56, 61, 70–71, 77, 79,
 193, 196
- Nadeau, Richard, 52
 Nevitte, Neil, 52
 Nielson, Daniel, 18, 174
 Nooruddin, Irfan, 171
- Olivella, Santiago, 19, 21, 171
- Pachon, Monica, 277
 Panebianco, Angelo, 8–9
 Panizza, Ugo, 173
 Persson, Torsten, 18, 168
 Pilet, Jean-Benoit, 275
 Poggi, Nicolás, 4
 Polga Hecimovich, John, 15, 56, 66, 69–70, 76,
 84, 93, 113, 127

- Poole, Keith T, and Howard Rosenthal, 228–31, 242
 Potter, Joshua D., 19, 21, 171
 Potthoff, Richard F., 55–56, 58, 60–61, 63, 66, 69, 71, 79, 81, 171
 Powell, G. Bingham, 9, 178, 206
 Preece, Jessica R., 34
 Pridham, Geoffrey, 4
 Primo, David M., 34
- Ranney, Austin, 178
 Reed, Steven, 4, 116, 189
 Reilly, Benjamin, 9
 Renwick, Alan, 275
 Roberts, Kenneth M., 8, 60, 182
 Rodden, Jonathan, 213
 Rokkan, Stein, 12, 19
 Rosas, Guillermo, 9
 Rose, Richard, 20, 69, 72
 Rose-Ackerman, Susan, 18
 Rosenbluth, Frances, 34, 38
 Rosenthal, Howard, 228, 242
- Saiegh, Sebastian, 275, 277
 Samuels, David., 34
 Schattschneider, E.E., 12, 16, 20, 32, 57, 74, 100, 103–04, 110, 178, 193, 259
 Scheiner, Ethan, 4, 22, 38–39, 117, 140
 Schunck, Hermann, 77
 Scully, Timothy, 9, 60, 182
 Sengupta, Somini, 4
 Shear, Michael D., 3
 Shugart, Matthew S., 16, 18, 34, 79–80, 108, 110, 116, 140, 149–51, 165, 172–73, 274–75, 277
 Simmons, Joel W., 21, 168, 171
 Simon, Pablo, 118
 Singer, Matthew M., 219
- Snyder Jr., James M., 34
 Sorauf, Frank J., 74
 Steele, Abbey, 168
 Stegmaier, Mary, 219
 Stein, Ernesto, 173
 Stokes, Donald E., 12, 15, 17, 23, 54–59, 63, 76, 79–80, 100, 104, 108, 110, 178, 195
 Strom, Kaare, 35, 127
 Su, Yen-Pin, 115
 Sundquist, James L., 20, 74
 Svasand, Lars, 10, 11
 Swindle, Stephen, 17, 28, 56, 79, 107, 109, 111, 134, 149, 160
- Tabellini, Guido, 18, 168
 Thames, Frank C, 39
 Thies, Michael, 4, 38, 117
 Tomz, Michael, 76
- Vertz, Laura L., 99
- Wallack, Jessica S., 18, 173
 Wattenberg, Martin P., 140
 Weber, Eugen, 19
 Whitten, Guy, 178, 206
 Wibbels, Erik, 60, 213
 Wilkinson, Steven, 204
 Wittenberg, Jason, 77
- Young, Lisa, 51
- Zechmeister, Elizabeth J., 9
 Zelaznik, Javier, 44
 Zellner, Arnold, 161
 Zhuravskaya, Ekaterina, 37, 145, 278
 Zingale, Nancy, 74, 80
 Zoco, Edurne, 126, 156, 166

Subject Index

- accountability, 3, 16–17, 28, 33, 54, 167, 174, 177–84, 186, 189, 193, 195–97, 199–205, 219–20, 222, 249, 251–52, 259
- Argentina, 4, 10, 22, 26, 28, 43, 45, 47, 90–91, 93–94, 99, 111, 129, 139, 143, 146, 168–69, 171, 174, 185–86, 198, 203, 205–06, 210–16, 220, 229, 234–41, 243–46, 252, 269, 276
- economic crisis, 210
- Australia, 4, 22, 91, 93, 136, 139, 146, 158, 196, 269, 276
- Austria, 62, 90–91, 93, 124, 129, 146, 150, 152, 158, 196, 250, 269, 274–76
- Belgium, 25, 87, 91, 93, 115, 124, 139, 143, 146, 155, 158, 179, 184, 186–87, 199–200, 259, 269, 275–76
- Bochsler, Daniel, 12, 69, 72–75, 79, 81 (*see also* author index)
- Bolivia, 26, 28, 37, 64, 69, 85, 91–95, 115, 127, 129–31, 138, 143–44, 146, 157, 179, 193, 204, 205, 216, 217, 218, 219, 252, 269, 275, 276
- regional politics, 216–19
- Brancati, Dawn, 84, 118 (*see also* author index)
- Brazil, 17–18, 26, 62, 91, 93–94, 127, 129, 146, 156–57, 185, 269, 276
- campaign finance, 3, 112
- Canada, 7, 11, 22, 25, 28, 33, 36, 42, 45–47, 50–52, 69, 86, 91–93, 111, 120–22, 126–31, 136, 139, 140–41, 144–45, 158, 161, 170, 179, 184, 186–87, 194–95, 197, 200, 203, 205, 210, 219–23, 250, 252, 257, 259, 269–70, 276
- Quebec, 7, 25, 33, 45–46, 50, 51–52, 120–21, 131, 145, 179, 184, 197, 200, 219–23
- Caramani, Danielle, 12–14, 19–20, 22, 63, 66–67, 69–70, 72, 76, 81, 84, 90, 93, 104, 113–14, 119, 124–26, 143, 156, 166, 178, 182, 253, 258 (*see also* author index)
- Chile, 14–15, 18, 26, 39, 45, 60, 64, 69, 86, 91, 93–94, 99, 114, 137, 146, 155, 157, 159, 161, 179, 186–87, 189, 256, 258, 270, 276
- coalitions, 14, 21, 40, 69, 86, 89, 92, 99, 114, 137, 148, 171, 189, 210, 214, 258, 259
- Colombia, 17, 64–65, 89–91, 93, 114, 129, 139, 145–46, 152, 168, 186, 188, 270, 276–77
- Constituency Level Election Archive (CLEA), 22, 84
- co-sponsorship of bills, 28, 204, 224–25, 228–29, 232, 234–37, 239–42, 244–46, 252
- Costa Rica, 26, 84, 93, 137–38, 144, 162, 270, 276
- Czech Republic, 25, 37, 40, 90, 93–94, 96, 146, 150, 158, 270, 276
- David Backer, 84
- decentralization, 10, 28, 40, 43, 52, 54, 108, 110, 118–20, 122, 127, 132–33, 141–44, 161, 165, 251 (*see also* federalism)
- democracy, 6, 9–11, 15, 20, 21, 23, 26, 33, 39, 40, 42, 53, 84, 91, 93–96, 110, 114,

- 126–28, 156, 160, 177, 199, 209, 252, 256–59
 age, 110, 156, 160, 166
 district boundaries and redistricting, 6, 22, 24, 41, 72, 83–85, 89, 92, 97, 99–100, 102, 117, 122, 127, 140, 242, 255
 district magnitude, (*see* electoral system: district magnitude)
 Dominican Republic, 37, 64, 93, 186
 Duverger, Maurice, 8, 113, 121, 155, 201 (*see also* author index)
- economic voting, 204–6, 213–14 (*see* retrospective voting)
 El Salvador, 26, 91, 93, 142, 144, 270, 276
 electoral swing, 7, 18–19, 44, 53, 59, 76–78, 80, 86–87, 96, 100–02, 104, 131, 196–200, 208, 212, 214–15, 220, 222, 226–27, 229–36, 238–44, 246
 electoral systems, 9, 18–19, 28, 54, 74, 80, 86–87, 90, 109–10, 112, 116, 118, 125, 134–35, 137–38, 140, 142, 149–50, 154, 156, 162, 164–66, 174, 205, 246, 251, 255
 change in Europe, 275
 district magnitude, 7, 20, 33–35, 40, 59, 73, 77–78, 81, 86, 100–01, 109–10, 113, 115–16, 125, 130–32, 149–52, 155, 165, 173, 181–82, 196, 200–01, 209, 239, 242–43, 251, 274–75, 277
 closed lists, 17, 110, 114, 116, 118, 150, 152 (*see also* proportional representation)
 number of districts, 26, 28, 32, 45, 59, 66–68, 72–75, 78, 81–83, 97, 100–02, 107–118, 123, 125, 131, 133, 137–42, 149, 153–54, 156, 161–64, 172, 186, 189, 198, 220, 251, 259 (*see also* weighting)
 open lists, 114, 116–17, 150, 152, 154, 169, 236, 274–75, 277 (*see also* proportional representation)
 proportional representation, 14, 17, 23, 25, 33, 37–39, 44, 63, 74, 81, 86, 90–92, 96, 107, 109–110, 112–16, 118, 125–26, 138, 140–42, 147, 149, 168–69, 185–86, 192–93, 200–01, 209, 235–36, 239, 251
 single-member districts, 14, 17, 23, 37–39, 44–45, 75, 81, 86, 90, 92, 100–01, 108–10, 113, 115–16, 118, 125, 130, 132, 135–37, 139–41, 145, 149–52, 155–56, 161, 164, 174, 192–93, 201, 205, 219–20, 222, 236, 271, 273, 275, 277
 two-level systems, 14, 22, 25, 37–39, 63, 65, 90, 92, 139–40, 147, 156, 173, 273, 275
- electoral volatility, 6, 10, 12, 23, 30, 55–57, 59–63, 77, 82, 93–94, 116, 132, 182, 199–200, 235, 245
 Ethnic and regional parties (*see* parties and party types: ethnic and regional)
 ethnic fractionalization: segregation, 28, 37, 124, 134, 141, 144–45, 147–49, 161, 163, 165, 273, 278–79
 Europe
 East, 18, 25, 39, 85, 90, 94, 173
 West, 19, 25, 124, 126
 executive system, 16, 28, 32, 52, 54, 80, 98, 104, 109–12, 116–17, 123, 128, 133–36, 138, 142, 149, 153–54, 156, 158, 162, 164, 172, 201, 251, 256 (*see also* presidentialism: parliamentarism)
- fanning, 13, 61, 89, 148, 161, 196, 255
 federalism, 6, 10, 26, 40, 43, 45, 50, 108, 110, 112, 118–20, 122–25, 132–34, 141–45, 148–49, 153, 156, 158, 161, 165–66, 185, 213, 236, 246, 251, 256, 259, 278
 Finland, 25, 91, 93, 124, 129, 135, 138–39, 155, 186, 188, 196, 270, 275–76
 France, 22, 25, 60, 84, 92–93, 115, 129–31, 135, 138–39, 158, 186, 188–89, 192, 195, 200, 271, 275–76, 289
 Germany, 4, 5, 22, 25, 37, 39, 45, 84–85, 87, 90–93, 111, 124–25, 128–29, 136, 139–41, 146–47, 161, 195–96, 250, 271, 275–76
 Gini coefficient, 20, 58, 67–68, 73, 255
 Global Election Database (GED), 22, 84
 governing experience, 26, 110, 127, 131, 133–34, 156, 159–62, 165, 196
 Guatemala, 93, 144, 146, 174, 271, 276
- Hallerberg, Mark, 18, 34, 149, 151–52, 172, 274–75, 277–78 (*see also* personal vote: Hallerberg & Marier method: author index)
 Hicken, Allen, 21, 84, 168 (*see also* author index)
 Honduras, 26, 93, 146, 271, 276
 Hungary, 25, 37, 90, 96, 140, 146, 271, 276
- identity and voting, 28, 177, 180–82, 185, 197, 202, 251 (*see also* regionalism: ethnicity)
 Index of Variation, 68
 India, 4, 25, 44–45, 75, 86–87, 90–91, 93, 112, 120, 122, 126, 136, 137, 139, 141, 146,

Subject Index

297

- 158, 161, 179, 186, 188–90, 194–99, 223, 250, 271, 276
- Institutional hypothesis, 6, 11, 37, 40, 86, 107–10, 113, 118, 123, 127–28, 131–33, 156, 160, 162, 166, 169, 242, 251 (*see also* executive systems: federalism)
- integration, 10, 19, 121, 124, 174, 177–80, 182–84, 186, 189, 192–93, 195, 202
- intra-country variance, 26, 73, 83, 91–94, 97, 107–9, 126, 128, 130–33, 140, 155, 156, 160, 165–66, 194, 250
- Japan, 4, 14, 17–18, 22, 25, 37–39, 63, 90, 93, 112, 114, 117, 136, 139–42, 146, 156, 161, 186–87, 189, 250, 256, 271, 276
- Jones, Mark, 22, 84, 211 (*see also* author index)
- Latin America, 6, 22, 26, 28, 66–67, 84–85, 93–94, 113, 123, 127, 150, 166, 171–72, 204, 216, 219, 227, 235, 237, 252 (*see also* individual countries)
- Latin American Public Opinion Project, 213, 216–17
- Latinobarometer, 213–14
- levels of analysis, 5, 10–13, 17, 21, 25, 30–32, 35–36, 40, 42, 44–45, 50, 52–53, 55, 58–63, 69, 73–77, 81, 83–89, 93, 98–100, 110–11, 116–18, 120–28, 134, 137, 140–44, 150, 159–60, 169, 171–73, 180–86, 189, 191, 194–203, 207–09, 214, 219–20, 223, 225–29, 231–36, 239, 242, 245–46, 249, 250–54, 256–57, 274–75
- local effect (*see* local vote: party types: local focus)
- local politics and localism, 3–5, 13, 15, 24, 26–27, 32, 36, 38, 41, 46, 52–53, 57, 75–76, 80, 87, 91, 98–100, 118, 133–34, 143, 165, 174–75, 184, 186, 189, 197–99, 204, 220, 231, 249, 250–54, 256, 258–59
- local vote, 9, 13, 16–19, 26, 33–35, 37, 44, 56–57, 61, 76–77, 79, 90–100, 104, 116, 133, 169, 174, 189, 203–04, 226, 249, 250, 252
- Lublin, David, 84 (*see also* author index)
- majoritarian, 101, 209, 210, 220, 222
- Mayhew, David (*see* author index)
- Mexico, 26, 39, 45, 69, 93, 128–29, 136, 140, 146, 157, 161, 185–86, 193–94, 198, 223, 271, 275–76
- Morgenstern and Potthoff method, 55–56, 59, 61–63, 65, 68–72, 77, 79 (*see also* author index)
- multipartism, 210, 223
- Mustillo and Mustillo method, 61–63, 65, 70–72, 77, 79, 83, 94–95, 101, 103, 134–35, 185–86, 189, 191, 198, 211 (*see also* author index)
- Mustillo, Thomas, 13, 55–56, 61–62, 70–71, 77, 79, 193, 196, 200 (*see also* author index)
- Nicaragua, 93, 144, 146, 271, 276
- Nigeria, 115, 169
- NOMINATE, 28, 230–31, 234, 241, 246
- Panama, 84, 89, 92, 140, 144, 146, 157, 162, 272, 276–77
- Paraguay, 37, 93, 142, 272, 276
- parliamentarism, 3, 6, 18–19, 21–22, 26, 37, 40–41, 45, 52, 98, 107–12, 116–17, 124, 135–39, 141, 147, 153, 156, 158–59, 164–65, 185, 210, 219, 251 (*see also* executive system)
- parties and party types
- age, 26, 110, 126, 128, 133–34, 156, 160–66, 278–79
- and party systems, 6, 8–11, 17, 20, 26–27, 39–40, 66, 75–76, 89, 91–94, 119–21, 126, 131, 143, 166, 170, 180, 186, 197, 203–05, 208, 210–14, 246, 250–53, 257
- ethnic and regional, 127 (*see also* ethnic fractionalization and segregation)
- ideology, 40, 110, 128, 131, 133, 160–62, 165, 206, 213, 241–42
- local focus, 24, 25, 32–38, 42, 44–45, 53, 83, 89–91, 96, 104, 137, 173, 250
- nationalized, 4–5, 7, 11–13, 19–20, 24–27, 31–32, 34, 36–41, 63, 65–67, 70–72, 75–76, 83, 87–90, 92, 96–100, 104, 107, 111, 115, 116, 118–120, 126, 137, 139, 141–43, 153, 168, 170–71, 175, 178, 179, 185, 191, 204–05, 208, 210, 212–13, 219, 222–23, 234, 239–40, 249, 253, 257–59
- pillarized, 125, 183, 185–86, 189, 191, 193, 202, 219, 221, 250–51, 259
- pillarization (*see* parties and party types: pillarized)
- regional, 4, 6–11, 12, 15–16, 19–20, 23, 25, 27–28, 33, 36, 40–41, 43, 45, 49–50, 58, 67, 74, 81, 85, 89–90, 92, 97, 100, 105, 114–15, 118–20, 124–26, 128, 131–32, 141, 143–44, 155, 159, 161, 168–74, 177–86, 191, 193, 195, 197–98, 201–10, 213–20, 222–23, 250–55, 258, 259

- parties and party types (cont.)
 size, 8, 11–12, 32, 35, 37, 40, 50, 52, 59,
 66–69, 71–79, 81–86, 90, 92, 96, 100–01,
 103, 109, 115–16, 121, 125, 128, 130–31,
 133, 139–40, 142, 145, 150, 154–56,
 160–62, 165–66, 168, 170–71, 179, 181,
 185, 195, 197–98, 207–9, 214, 226–27,
 230, 232, 235, 239–41, 245, 250, 255,
 258, 278 (*see also* weighting)
 unbalanced, 24–26, 31, 35–36, 42, 45–46,
 49, 51, 65, 83, 87–92, 94, 96, 104,
 139, 250
 unstable, 36, 89, 117, 186, 199–200, 250
 party institutionalization, 8, 9–11, 86
 party unity, 43–44, 228, 231, 235
 cohesion, 16, 44
 discipline, 35, 39–40, 225, 252, 253
 Pedersen index, 60, 63 (*see also* electoral
 volatility)
 personal vote, 5, 9, 15–19, 34, 43, 52–57, 76,
 79–80, 110, 112, 116–18, 126, 141, 149,
 151–54, 162–65, 169, 172–74, 229, 250,
 255, 273, 274–78
 Hallerberg and Marier method, 18, 34,
 149–54, 172, 274–75, 278
 Peru, 26, 45, 89–91, 93, 115, 129–31, 141,
 146–47, 150, 153, 157, 169, 186–87,
 229, 234–36, 239, 241, 245–46, 272,
 275–76
 Poland, 25, 91, 134–35, 158, 196, 272, 276
 Portugal, 13–15, 25, 45, 63, 93, 128–29,
 135, 138, 144, 146, 196–97, 256, 272,
 276
 Population (*see* weighting)
 presidential elections, 21, 97, 99, 104, 115, 137,
 154 (*see also* levels of analysis:
 presidentialism)
 presidentialism, 4, 6, 16, 18–19, 21, 37, 43, 45,
 52, 80, 97–100, 104, 107–12, 115–20,
 123, 127, 131, 135–39, 142–43, 146, 153,
 155, 158–59, 162–65, 168–73, 178, 186,
 198, 201, 210, 218, 230, 251, 256, 258,
 273, 278–79, (*see also* executive system)
 elections, 21, 97, 99, 104, 115, 137,
 154
 proportional representation (*see* electoral
 systems)
 prospective voting, 28, 175, 197, 203–06,
 213–14, 216–21, 223, 251–52, 257
 redistricting (*see* district boundaries and
 redistricting)
 regionalism, 8, 16, 28, 39–40, 99, 125, 132,
 169, 177–80, 185, 192–93, 195, 197, 200,
 204, 220, 252 (*see also* parties and party
 types: regional)
 representation, 3, 7–10, 13, 16–17, 19, 22, 37,
 43, 73, 88, 109, 115, 125, 167–68, 177,
 180–81, 193, 257, 273
 responsible party model, 28, 175, 177–84,
 195–96, 199–200, 202, 251
 retrospective voting, 28, 175, 177, 202–06,
 213, 216–23, 251, 259
 Rice Scores (*see* party unity)
 roll call voting, 28, 43, 226–31, 246
 Romania, 25, 90–93, 129, 138, 142, 272, 276
 Schattschneider, E.E., 12, 16, 20, 32, 57, 74,
 100, 103–04, 110, 178, 193, 259 (*see also*
 author index)
 South Africa, 45, 91, 93, 129, 138–39, 144,
 196, 272, 276
 South Korea, 25, 85, 93, 139–40, 146,
 186–87, 276
 Spain, 5, 7, 11, 25, 28, 33, 36–40, 42, 44–45,
 91–93, 112, 124–25, 127, 129–30, 132,
 137, 141, 146, 155, 158, 170, 179, 181,
 184, 196–97, 200, 203, 205–11, 216,
 219–20, 223, 250, 252, 257, 272, 276
 Basque Country, 7, 33, 36, 39–40, 42, 127,
 181, 197, 207–09, 213
 Catalonia, 7, 39–40, 181, 197, 200, 207–09,
 214, 216
 Standardised Party Nationalization Score,
 70–71, 73 (*see also* weighting)
 Stata, 61, 72
 Stokes, Donald, 12, 15, 17, 23, 54–59, 63, 76,
 79–80, 100, 104, 108, 110, 178, 195 (*see*
 also author index)
 Sweden, 37, 90, 93, 146, 155, 272, 275–76
 swing (*see* electoral swing)
 Switzerland, 25, 91, 93, 113, 124–25, 129–32,
 135, 146, 155, 186, 201, 273, 275, 277
 Taiwan, 25, 89, 93, 130–31, 135, 138, 140,
 144, 186, 188, 201, 273, 277, 287
 time, as explanatory variable, 5, 8, 11–15, 18–19,
 22–25, 36, 39, 43, 53, 55–63, 66–67, 77,
 83–86, 93, 96, 100, 102–03, 108, 110, 113,
 119–20, 123, 126–27, 130, 148, 155–56,
 159, 195, 197, 207, 210, 216, 225, 230, 232,
 249–51, 255, 259 (*see also* parties and party
 types: age: democracy: age)
 Tow, Andy, 22, 43, 84, 211

<i>Subject Index</i>	299
uncontested elections, 23, 69, 81–82, 101, 156, 229, 235, 250	
United Kingdom, 5, 11, 17, 25, 35, 45–52, 60, 65, 79, 81, 84–89, 91, 93, 100–04, 110–11, 116, 120, 122, 124–26, 135–37, 139, 141–46, 158, 161, 171, 184, 186, 188, 191–92, 199–200, 250, 256, 273, 277	
Northern Ireland, 45–46, 50, 101, 191–92, 200	
Scotland, 39, 45–46, 85, 101, 120, 191	
United States, 3–5, 7–9, 16–18, 20, 25, 27–28, 52, 57, 69, 74–75, 79, 81, 89–90, 93, 97–104, 115, 136–37, 139, 146, 156–57, 161, 178, 188, 193, 195, 198–99, 225–27, 233, 235–37, 242–46, 249, 252, 256, 259, 273, 277	
Uruguay, 6, 17, 23, 26, 37, 84, 90, 93, 113, 143, 146, 153, 155–56, 162, 174, 196, 201, 229, 234–36, 240–42, 245–46, 273, 275, 277	
voting unity (<i>see</i> party unity)	
Weighted Party Nationalization Score, 70–73 (<i>see also</i> weighting)	
weighting, 11, 23–24, 26, 32, 45, 50, 52, 59, 66–67, 69, 71–75, 77–79, 81–85, 92, 100, 110, 125, 132, 144, 161–162, 168, 180, 195, 209, 216, 231, 250, 255, 257 (<i>see also</i> parties and party types: size: number of districts)	