

Index

- Ache foragers 10
 adolescents 140, 156–7
 initiation 96–7, 139–40, 153
 adult culture 151
 Afghanistan, Nurzay 35
 Ainsworth, Mary 103
 Airo-Pai (Amazon) 20
 Aka foragers 63, 95, 122
 Albania 19
 allergies 69
 alloparenting 30
 Amazonian
 Airo-Pai 20
 Ayoreo 37
 Matses 93–5, 105
 Matsigenka 79, 103
 Mundurucu 32
 Parakanã 79
 Pirahã 55
 Yequana 107
 Yukui 36
 Anangu 35
 Angola 35
Anthropology of Childhood, The 9, 106
 apprenticeship 98–9, 106
 Argentina, Mapuche 38
 Arunta (Australia) 50
 Asabano (PNG) 13, 107
 Asia 103–4
 East 157
 attachment parenting 25, 42–3
 modern bourgeois society 26, 32
 studies of tribal societies 26
 Attachment Parenting International 25
 Attachment.org 25
 Arunta (Australia) 50
 Audubon, John James 54
 Australia, Arunta 50
 Aymara (Andes) 62
 Ayoreo (Amazon) 37, 122, 197n
 Azande 40
 Aztec 96

 Baby Food Grinder 117
 baby-parading 44–6
 contemporary society 44, 47
 Baby Signs 91
Back to Basics Toys 59
 Barber, Nigel 52
 bargaining 117
 Bemba (Zimbabwe) 96
 Beng 122, 130
 Bjorklund, David 109
 Blum, Susan 106
 Boas, Franz 54
 Bock, John 44
 Bolivia 36
 Bonerate 97
 boredom 161
 Borneo, Dunsun 102
 Botswana 44, 73, 180n, 187n
 Bowlby, John 25, 27–8, 43
 Boyette, A. H. 63
 Brazil 14
 Ladeiras 19
 British Columbia, Yakutat 50
 Bruner, Jerome 78
 bullying 81

- Bumbita Arapesh 140
 Burkina Faso 19, 31
 Byrne, Richard (*The Thinking Ape*)
 63
- Calvert, Karin 16
 caretakers 22; *see also* professional
 childcare; wet nurse
 Carey, Archbishop 87
 censorship 50
 Central Africa, Aka 55
 Chaga 94
 chattel, children as 9–10, 146, 159
 cherubs 10, 38
 Chiga 54
 child,
 caretakers 22
 chattel 9–10, 146, 159
 extended family 22, 31, 73, 74, 147
 professional childcare 73–4, 150
 wet nurses 30, 74, 75, 150
 childbirth 12–13, 29
 childcare, professional 73–4
 child development 150; *see also*
 teachers; testing
 mothers 72–3, 75–6
 tool use 76, 81
 child-proofing 78, 81
 lack of in traditional societies 81
 children
 words for 9, 123, 130
 child sacrifice 40–1
 child safety 57, 66
 child-proofing 78, 81
 China 102, 104, 158
 Chisungu (girls' initiation, Zimbabwe)
 96
 chores 127, 133
 children's development 132, 134, 143,
 162
 reduced opportunities for 132
 Chua, Amy 84
- chutes and ladders 109
 Clark, Eric 58
 Clarke, A. J. 68
 classroom
 versus evolution 96
 Clinton, Hillary 73
 Conambo tribe in Ecuador 54
 Congo 35
 Connecticut 84
 Connolly, K. 77
 contraception 21
 corporal punishment 86, 103–4, 107,
 151
 corruption 159–60
 Côte d'Ivoire 72
 cotton wool kids 68
 couch potatoes 51–2
 cradleboard 17
 Cross, Gary 38, 58
 cuteness 38, 43, 150
- Dalgleish, M. 77
 Dawe, Bob 53
 daycare 72–3, 75
 Delliskave, Jennifer 71, 80, 121
 Denby, David 162
 Denmark 94
 detachment parenting 20, 33, 38
 Dickens, Charles 82
 dinner table 111
 Dioula 98–9
 Dr. Spock 3
 Dogon (Mali) 14
 Dusun (Borneo) 102
- Ecuador, Conambo tribe 54
edduba, or Tablet House 99
 Egypt 17, 100
 Eipo (PNG) 45
 Enga 20
 Erard, Michael 3, 166
 Erchak, Gerald 26

Index

205

- Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip 149
 Eskimo *see* Inuit
 Ethiopia, Macha Galla 124
 Etruscan 37
 Europe 20, 33, 100
 experts 7–8
 extended family (childcare) 73–4
- “failed” motherhood 7, 30, 72,
 181n
Failure to Launch (2006) 134
 failure-to-launch syndrome 135, 143
 family mealtimes 117, 120
 Fatherhood Institute 43
 fathers, absence 44, 149
 modernization 44, 163
 fertility, high
 medical costs 24
 Fijian 102, 115
 Melanesia 45
 Fine, Gary 63
 Finland 161
 Firestone, S. 86
 flavor window 163
 France 14
 Franks (sixth century CE) 33
 Freeman, D. 103
 Fulani (West Africa) 124
 Furedi, Frank 86–7
- Gabon, Nzebi 39
 Gallimore, R. 73
 gamesmanship 60, 65, 154
 Ganda (Uganda) 103
 Gbarngasuakwelle (West African village)
 49, 51
 gender roles 153
 Germany 14, 27–8, 128
 gerontocracy 152–3, 159
 Ghana
 Songye 32, 50, 130
 Talensi 50 (Tale), 130
- Golovnev, Ivan 130
 Goodwin, Candy 62
 Gopnik, Alison 91
 grandparents 73, 149
 Greco-Roman society 40, 75, 98–9,
 122
 Greece, ancient 13, 75
 grit 162
 Gross-Loh, Christine 80, 124
 Guadalcanal, Koaka 102, 115
 guns 52–3, 82, 163
- Hadza (Tanzania) 55
 Hakami, Khaled 2
 Hall, G. Stanley 156
 Halloween 70, 72
 happiness 81, 85–7, 158
 Hausa (Nigeria) 30
 health 69, 72
 emotional 69, 72
 physical 68–9
 healthy foods 162
 Heath, Shirley Brice 110
 Heffernan, Lisa 125
 “helicopter” parents 84, 140,
 143
 Henrich, Joe 6
 Hern, Warren 23
 Hewlett, Barry 74
 high fertility 18, 24
 medical costs 24
 Holland 94
 Howard, Alan 107
- Ifaluk islanders 82
 Inca 96
 individualization 116, 119–20, 132
 as new approach 87, 105, 115, 116,
 117, 119, 124
 uniqueness 142
 Indonesia 102, 115
 Industrial Revolution 21

- infant mortality 13, 15, 28–9, 34, 147
 coping with 13, 37, 146
 decline of 42
- infanticide 13–14, 21, 31–2, 41, 145
- infants, as not fully human 14, 28, 36, 39
 see also infanticide
- initiation rites 96, 97, 99, 100, 103, 106,
 139–40, 153, 157, 191n
- Inside Out* 85, 87, 89
- interdependent cultural model 116
- Inuit 36, 54, 95, 122
- Israel 62
- “it takes a village” 3, 31
- Japan 40, 46, 83, 94, 98, 107,
 115
- Java 34, 115
- Johnson, Sara 44
- Jong, Erica 26
- Kaliai 12
- Kaluli (PNG) 102
- Kaoka (Guadalcanal) 102, 115
- Katerina 129
- Keller, Heidi 116
- Kenya, Nyansongo 130
- kibbutz 62
- Kinkead, Joyce 166
- knives 54–5, 57
- Korowai (West Iriyan) 10, 41
- Kpelle 50, 97, 168
- Kramer, S. N. 99
- !Kung 62
- Kwara’ae 44
- Ladakh 30
- Ladeiras (Brazil) 19
- La Rossa, R. 46
- Latin 100
- Latter-Day Saints (LDS) 24, 72
- LDS *see* Latter-Day Saints
- learning by observing and pitching in
 (LOPI) 135
- learning, through observation search 48,
 90–1
- Lego 59
- Lepcha (Sikkim) 13, 34
- LeVine, Bob 27, 159
- Liberia 26, 48, 168–70
- literacy 109, 114
- Little, Christopher 13
- McClaren, Peter 50
- Macha Galla (Ethiopia) 124
- Machiavellian intelligence (MI) 63
- Madagascar (Bara tribal area) 56
 Vezo 57
- Maia, King Tut’s wet nurse 74
- Maisin (Papua New Guinea) 12
- Malaysia 36
- Mali, Dogon 14
- Maniq 1, 3
- Mapuche (Argentina) 38
- marbles 59, 62, 65
 in paintings 60
- Martini 111
- Matses (Amazon) 93–5, 105
- Matsigenka (Peru) 79, 103
- Mead, Margaret 15, 157
- medical advice 7
- Mende (Sierra Leone) 36
- Mesopotamia 99, 100
- Mexico 130, 136–7
- Micronesia 9
- middle-class culture (Euro-American)
 28, 31, 63, 74, 81, 87, 109, 111, 116,
 117, 118, 128, 136, 141, 163, 168,
 182n
- Mommy Wars 25, 163
- Montgomery, Heather 82
- Morelli, Camilla 93–5
- Mormon 24, 72

Index

207

- mother *see also* attachment parenting
 child development 72–3, 75–6
 infants 10
 pregnancy 12–15
 seclusion of 10, 12–13
 as teacher 108
 Third World countries 15
- Mundurucu (Amazon) 32
- Muslims 159
- Na (China) 44
- names
 first 121–7
 impact of rare 127
 not naming until a certain age 13,
 35, 37
 permanent name at birth 38
 recycling of an identity 122–3
- nannies 75; *see also* professional childcare
- “natural” infant care practices 27
- nature versus nurture 169–70
- Navajo 17
- Ndanga (game) 63
- Netherlands 18
- neontocracy 5–6, 43, 47, 152–3, 159
 not seen as people 33, 38
- New Britain Island 12
- New Guinea 17
- newborns 13, 14, 28–39, 41, 42, 44, 122,
 124, 148
- Ngaanyatjarra 97
- Ngandu (Central Africa) 45
- NGO 7
- Nigeria, 30, 72
 Hausa 30
- Norman, Karin 27
- North America, Chippewa 37, 45
- Norway 66, 68
- Nurzay (Afghanistan) 35
- Nyansongo (Kenya) 130
- Nzebi (Gabon) 39
- obesity 68, 83
- Oceania 62
- Okinawa 79
- “Old Woman and the Shoe, The” 18
- Opie, Iona 60, 62–3
- Opie, Peter 60, 62–3
- Palin, Bristol 125–6
- Papua New Guinea 12–13, 20, 44, 97,
 102, 168–70
 Asabano 13, 107
 Korowa 123
 Maisin 12
 Mandok 39
 Murik 131
 Tangu 62
- Paraguay 10
- Parakanã (Amazon) 79
- Parenting without Borders* 80
- parents, as teachers 48, 101, 104,
 105, 109, 110, 111, 120, 155,
 159
- Pashtu 16
- peer group 152
 reorientation away from 97
- Peru 23, 79, 103
- Piaget, Jean 59–61
- Pinochio 103
- Pirahã (Amazon) 55
- Plains Indians 53
- play 48, 65, 135, 153, 155, 169–70
 versus instruction 48
 make-believe 154
 parent–child play 164, 166
 risky 66, 68
 urban setting 64
- Playing on the Mother-Ground* 49
- Polynesia 95
 Tongan 37
- Poma ski lift 90–1
- Poomkara 4

- pregnancy 12, 14–15, 29
 privacy 4–5
 professional childcare 73–4, 150
 prolactin 27
 Pukapuka 95
- Quakers 22
 Quechua farmers 16
- Rabari (Kutch) 55
 recess 65
 recreational reading 113
 Robbins, Alexandra 84
 Rogoff, Barbara 135
 Roman era 60
 Rossmann, Marty 133
 Rotuman 107
 Rwala Bedu (Syria) 103
- Samoa 103
 Scheidecker, Gabriel 56
 Schepher-Hughes, Nancy 19
 schooling 99, 114, 155–6
 boredom and rebellion 101
 compliance 101, 105
 failure to launch 140
 teachers 107
 Sepik Region 12
 self-guided learning 91
 Serbia
 Vlach 34
 shaming 102, 151
 Shea, Chris 164
 Shipibo Indian (Peru) 23
 Shostak, Marjorie 15
 Siberia
 Khanty tribe 130
 Yukaghir 139
 Sierra Leone, Mende 36
 single moms 163
 Singleton, John 98
- Sinha, Chris 137
 smartphone 81
 Smith, Ben 62
 snakes and ladders *see* chutes and ladders
 Snow, Catherine 110
 Songye (Ghana) *see* Ghana, Songye
 Spartans 96
 Sri Lanka 105
 standardized testing 92
 Stinky the Garbage Truck 58
 Sudan, Nuer 131
 Sumeria 99, 100, 192n
 super-nanny (SN) 160–1
 swaddling 10, 15, 18, 34–6, 149
 Sweden 27, 45, 66, 75, 124
 Swift, Jonathan 18
 Syria, Rwala Bedu 103
- Tahiti 107
 Taiwan 102
taketak 62
 Talensi (Tale) (Ghana) 50, 130
 Tamils 13
 Tanon, F. 98
 Tanzania, Hadza 55
 Tapirapé 14
 teachers 69, 84, 93, 96, 107
 testing 105
 Thailand 1
 tiger mom 126
 tool use 76, 81
 spoons 77–8
 stone knapping 76–7
 Touareg 94
 toys 52, 54, 58–9
 triage 145
 Trobriand Islanders 43
 Tukolor 98
 Turkmenistan, Yomut 123
 twins 4, 23, 32, 39
 “two-worlds” folk theory 35, 39

Index

209

- Uganda, Chiga 131
UK 4, 58, 68, 100
Ulithi islanders 102
USA 15, 18, 24, 46, 55, 57–8, 68, 72, 75,
84, 123, 127–8, 132, 139, 141, 152,
158, 163, 170
 academic performance 84
 colonial era 131
 education 93
Utah 24, 72
Uzbekistan 17
- video games 52
Vlach 34
- wages, remittance of 140
Walsh, Daniel 83
- WEIRD (Western, educated, industrialized,
rich, democratic) 6, 144, 157, 170
Weisner, T. S. 73
wet nurse 30, 74, 75, 150
Wiseman, R. 88
work, children 9, 21, 146
working moms 30
- Yakutat (British Columbia) 50
Yequana (Amazon) 107
Yomut (Turkmenistan) 123
Yoruba 122–3
Yukui (Amazon) 36
- zeni* 63
Zimbabwe, Bemba 96
Zootopia 116