

Philosophy of Action

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY SUPPLEMENT: 80

EDITED BY

Anthony O'Hear







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

11 521, 51d 1 1001, 1 10t 5, 5 picildol 1 of din, jasola District Centre, 1 cm Delin 110025, 11di

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108414890

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy and the contributors 2017

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-108-41489-0 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

List of Contributors	7
Preface	vi
The Scope of Intention: Action, Conduct, and Responsibility ROBERT AUDI	1
Rational Planning Agency MICHAEL E. BRATMAN	25
Two Libertarian Theories: or Why Event-causal Libertarians Should Prefer My Daring Libertarian View to Robert Kane's View ALFRED R. MELE	49
Are Character Traits Dispositions? MARIA ALVAREZ	69
Knowledge How in Philosophy of Action JENNIFER HORNSBY	87
The Doing and the Deed: Action in Normative Ethics CONSTANTINE SANDIS	105
Prichard on Causing a Change JONATHAN DANCY	127
Motor Skill and Moral Virtue ELLEN FRIDLAND	139
Forms of Rational Agency DOUGLAS LAVIN	171
Action as Downward Causation HELEN STEWARD	195
The Representation of Action ANTON FORD	217
Agency and Practical Abilities WILL SMALL	235
Actions as Prime LUCY O'BRIEN	265
Index	287

iii



List of Contributors

Maria Alvarez - King's College London

Robert Audi - University of Notre Dame

Michael E. Bratman - Stanford University

Jonathan Dancy – University of Texas at Austin

Anton Ford – University of Chicago

Ellen Fridland - King's College London

Jennifer Hornsby – Birkbeck College, Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature, Oslo

Doug Lavin – University College London

Alfred R. Mele - Florida State University

Lucy O'Brien - University College London

Constantine Sandis - University of Hertfordshire

Will Small - University of Illinois at Chicago

Helen Steward – University of Leeds



Preface

This volume is based on the lectures given in the Royal Institute of Philosophy's annual London lecture series 2015–16. The subject was the philosophy of action and in it we were fortunate to be able to bring together an internationally distinguished team of lecturers. As befits the theme itself, a wide range of topics relating to action are covered. These include the nature of action itself and its relation to knowledge-how. There are a number of papers on issues relating to freedom and responsibility, and also to the relation between action and causation. Other papers consider the notion of planning in relation to agency, and the connection between agency and practical abilities. And there are also considerations of virtue and ethical concepts as applied to the notion of action.

The papers collected here will testify to the liveliness of discussions of action in contemporary philosophy, and will also demonstrate the way many ancient conceptions of action are being developed in contemporary philosophical thought.

On behalf of the Royal Institute of Philosophy I would like to thank all the contributors most warmly both for their lectures and for their written papers. I would also like to thank Adam Ferner for his work on compiling the index and also on the series more generally.