

INDEX

- Aberdeen Peripheral Road, 226
- Abingdon, 79, 84
- Achnacreebeag, 52
- acoustics, 105
- aggregated settlements
 - Iron Age, 303
- Agricola, 3
- agricultural cycle, 289
- alignments, 53, 73–4, 80, 84–6, 101, 121, 126, 129–30, 137, 143, 175–6, 180–1, 192, 197–9, 219, 235–6, 268, 318
- celestial, 73, 75, 86, 94, 105–6, 120–1, 123–4, 127, 143, 148, 180, 182, 195, 199, 204, 279, 291, 311
- All Cannings Cross, 272
- allées couvertes, 196
- Alps
 - copper mines, 168, 264
 - stone axe sources, 1, 41
- altered states of consciousness, 105, 108
- amber, 133, 166, 168, 173, 240, 250
- Amesbury, 149, 161
- Amesbury Archer, 172
- Anglesey, 8, 120, 123, 174, 251
- animals, 10–11, 16, 18, 26, 34–6, 38, 40, 46, 48, 50, 67–9, 77, 79, 111, 116, 127, 133, 137, 140–2, 144, 148, 165, 181, 218–9, 222–3, 225, 235–6, 238, 240, 242, 245, 247, 249, 263, 273, 275, 280–2, 284, 289–92, 300, 309, 312, 318, 322
- Arbor Low, 142
- Archaeology Data Service, 28
- archery, 150, 160, 172
- ards, 36
- ard marks, 161, 187
- ard shares, 101, 223
- Arran, 6, 40–1, 123, 125, 128, 169, 184, 188
- Arras Culture, 315–6, 318, 321, 324
- Ascott-under-Wychwood, 54
- Ashford, 85
- assemblies, 71, 142, 274, 291, 307, 309
- Atlantic, 19, 34, 38, 105, 158, 298, 305
- Bronze Age, 1, 257
- Ocean, 1, 3, 12, 15, 19, 36–7, 97, 150, 152, 156, 196, 229, 257–9, 263–4, 268, 270, 294, 311
- roundhouses, 298–9, 301
- Aubrey Holes, 137, 146
- Avebury, 6, 17–18, 127–9, 143, 204
- Aveline's Hole, 35
- avenues, 71, 74–5, 130, 132–3, 148, 193, 204
 - stone, 128–9
 - timber, 125, 128, 146
- Avon, River, 146, 148–9, 204
- axes, 8, 35, 41, 68, 70, 76, 119, 204, 271
 - Alpine, 1, 41
 - metal, 148, 156–9, 163, 166, 168, 200, 218–9, 236, 268, 270–1
- Neolithic, 6, 69–70
 - stone, 40–1, 65, 69–70, 77, 123, 127–8, 134, 140, 156
- Aylesbury, 292
- Balbirnie, 121, 125
- Balfarg, 114, 127, 162
- Balksbury, 274, 287
- Ballinderry, 239–40
- Ballyglass, 53
- Ballynacarriga, 107

- Ballynaclough, 322
- Ballynahatty, 116, 118, 120, 122, 127, 132, 142
- Balnuaran of Clava, 195–6
- Balregan, 118
- Bancroft, 277
- bank barrows, 71–6
- Bantham Sands, 259
- Barbury Castle, 281
- Barclodiad Y Gawres, 120, 124
- barley, 38, 224
- Barleycroft, 226
- Barnack, 176
- Barnhouse, 93, 110–1, 114, 116, 121
- barrows, 26, 51, 57, 61–2, 70, 84, 86, 138, 161–2, 164–6, 168, 171–4, 177–8, 180–2, 184, 186–8, 198–9, 204, 211, 215–6, 219, 231–3, 245, 255, 315–16
- building materials, 181
- long, 28–9, 38, 57, 59, 64, 69, 73–4, 76–9, 84–6, 181
- oval, 57, 79
- round, 57, 59, 73, 76–9, 81, 83–5, 132–3, 137, 159, 165–6, 170, 173–4, 176, 180–1, 186, 188, 193, 200, 206, 212, 214–5, 217, 219, 229, 246, 261
- cemeteries of, 173–4, 180–1, 202, 234, 316
- Bathampton Down, 274
- battle axes, 150, 159
- Bayesian analysis of radiocarbon dates, 28
- Beachy Head, 141
- beads, 175
 - amber, 166, 173, 240
 - faience, 166, 173
 - glass, 254, 307
 - jet, 173
- Beaghmore, 197, 199
- Bedd Branwen, 174
- Beeston Castle, 256
- Bell Beakers, 150, 152, 154, 156–8
 - associations, 121, 150, 155
 - dating, 150
 - graves, 149, 159
 - origins, 150
 - settlement associations, 150, 155
- Belle Tout, 222
- Bestwall Quarry, 212, 223
- Bharpa Carinish, 53
- Biddenham, 94, 181, 184, 245
- Big Rings, 134, 140
- Biggar Common, 88
- Bishopsland, 249
- Blackhouse Burn, 143
- Blackwall, 64
- Blair Drummond, 321
- Blick Mead, 50
- Bluestonehenge, 146–8
- boats, 10, 18–9, 22, 142, 161, 168–70, 217, 236–7, 257–8, 321
- bog bodies, 174, 312
- bog deposits, 7, 159, 174, 200, 216–7, 229, 233, 247, 254–5, 263, 322
- Bond cycles, 17
- boulder burials, 255
- boulder circles, 53, 97, 197
- Boyne Valley, 6–7, 65, 92, 97–8, 101–3, 106, 108, 119–20, 139, 143
- Bradley Fen, 247
- Brean Down, 228
- Bredon, 232
- Bredon Hill, 291
- Breiddin, 256, 290
- Brenig, 184
- Briar Hill, 140
- bridges, 214, 236, 263
- Brittany, 22, 24, 36, 38, 97, 161, 166, 257, 294–5, 311, 323
- brochs, 298–300
- Bromfield, 231
- Broom, 246
- Broomend of Crichtie, 137, 198
- Broxmouth, 297
- Bryn Celli Ddu, 121
- Burgess, Colin, 29, 270
- Burgh Island, 259
- burnt mounds, 245–50, 255, 282
- Burren, 191
- Bury Hill, 307
- Butser Ancient Farm, 281
- Cadbury Castle, 289, 307, *see also* South Cadbury
- Cairnpapple, 162
- cairns, 45, 50–1, 54, 56–7, 61, 97, 103, 109, 111, 116, 121, 127, 140, 165, 170, 174, 182, 184, 186–9, 194–7, 199, 211, 215, 219, 232, 257, 316
- building materials, 195

Index

371

- clearance cairns, 186, 188, 191
- long, 52–3, 56, 62, 74, 86
- oval, 57
- round, 57, 59, 83, 96, 189
- Caithness, 16
- Calanais, 121, 125, 194
- Callestick, 223
- Callis Wold, 77
- Carn Brea, 65, 67, 70
- Carrock Fell, 70
- Carrowkeel, 92, 98, 101
- Carrowkeel Ware, 116, 118–19, 308
- Carrowmore, 53, 97–8, 103
- Carshalton, 242
- Carsie Mains, 71
- Castell Henllys, 291, 295
- castros, 294
- Catterick, 132
- cauldrons
 - Bronze Age, 246, 258, 273
 - Iron Age, 291–2, 320
- causewayed enclosures, 62, 64–71, 78–81, 84, 86, 88, 121, 140, 143, 242
- cave burials, 32, 41, 64, 200, 249
- Céide, 214
- Celtic art, 312, 318–23
- Celtic fields, 282, 286
- Celtic languages, 258
- Central Province, 12
- cereals, 15, 32, 34–7, 46–8, 50, 86, 92, 96, 163, 214, 224, 276–7, 282, 286, 307, 323
- Chalcolithic, ix, 47, 81, 156–7, 168, 193, 198–200
- Champagne, 315, 318
- chariots, 307
- chevaux de frise, 294–5
- chiefdoms, 6
- Chiseldon, 292
- Church Lawford, 75
- circular landscapes, 143–4
- cists, 52, 83, 98, 116, 120, 165, 168, 175–6, 181, 189, 196–7
- Cladh Hallan, 215, 223
- Claish, 71
- Clark, Grahame, 25, 152
- Clava Cairns, 194, 196–7, 199
- clearance cairns, 186, 188, 191
- Cleaven Dyke, 71
- Cliffs End Farm, 261
- climate, 16–18, 39, 47, 86, 166, 188, 264
- Clogherny Meenerrigal, 196
- Clyde Estuary, 169
- Cnip, 300
- coinage, 307, 312, 315, 323
- Coldrum, 54
- Coneybury, 50
- Conquer Barrow, 138
- cooking, 240, 242, 291
- copper, 7, 17, 156–7, 159, 170, 199–201, 262, 264, 271
- copper mining, 156–7, 167–8, 189, 192, 201, 216, 257, 264, 266
- Copt Howe, 123
- Corded Ware, 150, 152, 154, 159
 - associations, 150
 - barrows, 161
 - burials, 150, 154
 - core–periphery models, 167, 201
- Corlea, 311
- corn-drying kilns, 224
- Cornwall, 65, 140, 159, 168, 212, 219, 226, 242, 258, 295, 312, 314
- Corrstown, 224
- costume, 174–5
- Cotswolds, 52, 123, 225, 287, 307
- court cairns, 56, 97
- Court Hill, 68
- coves, 140, 147
- Covesea, 249
- Cranborne Chase, 134
- crannogs, 54, 238, 240, 242–3, 251, 254–5, 258, 261, 263, 275, 298
- Crantit, 120
- Crathes, 45–6
- cremation burials, 63–4, 134, 137, 146, 158, 170, 174–7, 181, 183, 196–8, 202, 214–15, 217, 229, 231–2, 234, 243, 245–6, 257, 262
- cremation cemeteries
 - Bronze Age, 180, 183, 186, 213, 215, 229, 231–2
 - Neolithic, 123, 137
- cremation pyres, 173, 181, 196, 251
- Crick, 280, 292, 303–4
- Crickley Hill, 68, 287
- crop pests, 47

- crops, 15–16, 47–8, 92, 96, 224, 276, 281, 289–90, 315
- Crossiecrown, 110
- Crouch Hill, 140
- Crumpane, 189
- Culbin Sands, 170
- Cullyhanna, 224
- Cumbria, 22, 41, 123, 129
- cup marks, 199–200
- currency bars, 272, 307
- cursuses, 71–6, 78–81, 84, 86–8, 90, 133–4, 140, 142–3, 181, 215
- Cuween, 110
- daggers, 157, 160, 198, 204, 216, 222, 233, 316
- Dail na Caraidh, 200, 218
- Dalkey Island, 259
- Dalriada, 26
- Dan y Coed, 295
- Danby Rigg, 189
- Danebury, 289, 306–7
- Dartmoor, 175, 184, 188–9, 211–2, 219, 225, 243
- Derrycahoon, 217
- Deskford, 321
- Devil's Quoits, 128, 161, 292
- diet, 36, 50, 70
- dirks, 217, 233
- DNA, 27, 154
- dogs, 235, 322
- domesticates, 30, 34–6, 38–9, 46, 50, 127, 214, 250, 277, 282, 322
- Dorchester on Thames, 75, 133–4, 140, 193
- Dorset Cursus, 73, 76, 84, 133–4, 140, 215
- Dorset Ridgeway, 165
- Dover, 19, 217, 258–9
- Dover Boat, 217, 258
- Down Farm, 215, 226
- Downpatrick, 251
- Dowth, 101
- Drombeg, 250
- droveways, 125, 225, 229, 243
- Drumcoltran, 225
- Duddingston Loch, 235
- Duggleby Howe, 76–7, 137
- Dun Aonghasa, 252, 254, 259
- Dunragit, 125, 130, 132, 138, 142
- Durham, 225
- Duropolis, 305
- Durrington Walls, 107, 121, 123, 125, 127, 130, 134, 136, 140, 146, 148, 156, 161, 242
- Dyffryn Lane, 137, 162, 198
- dyke systems, 282, 284
- East Chisenbury, 272–4
- Eildon Hill North, 256
- Eilean Domhnall, 44
- Elm Decline, 37
- Epidium, 4
- Estyn Evans, Emyr, 12
- Eton, 70
- Etton, 67–70, 79
- exchange, 6, 8, 26, 152, 163, 257–9, 263, 270, 272, 275–6, 292, 324
- experimental archaeology, 105
- Eye Kettleby, 215, 231
- Eynesbury, 84
- Fal, River, 259
- feasting, 69, 103, 130, 139–40, 238, 250, 258, 263, 274–5, 291, 309, 315, 320, 324
- Ferriter's Cove, 36
- Ferrybridge, 125, 294
- field systems, 18, 188–9, 191, 199, 207, 211–2, 214, 218–26, 245–7, 257, 262–3, 275–6, 281, 283–4, 286
- Fin Cop, 287
- Findhorn Bay, 167
- Finistère, 19, 22, 294
- fire, 48, 59, 61, 64, 77, 101, 116, 213, 236–7, 249, 254, 287, 311
- Firth of Forth, 169
- fishing, 11, 35, 236
- Fiskerton, 321
- Flag Fen, 235–6
- flat graves
 - Bronze Age, 159, 165–6, 174, 177, 180–1, 183, 196, 216, 233
 - Neolithic, 28, 64, 79
- flat-rimmed ware, 232
- flesh hooks, 240, 258
- flint mines, 18, 38, 40–1
- Flixton, 125
- Food Vessels, 159
- fords, 236

- forest management, 16
- Fornham All Saints, 68, 80
- Forteviot, 125, 130, 132
- four posters, 197
- Fox, Cyril, 12, 16, 24–5, 192, 199
- Frocester, 222
- fulachta fiadh, 249
- Fyfield Down, 281
- Fylingdales Moor, 119
- Galicia, 294
- Gardom's Edge, 189, 191
- Garn Turne, 51
- Garthdee, 45
- Garton Slack, 315–16, 318
- Gayhurst, 165, 175
- gender, 63
 - and Bronze Age grave goods, 172
- Germans, 291
 - social organisation, 286
- Giant's Ring, 116, 118
- Glastonbury, 289, 292
- Glenfield, 292
- Glenluce Sands, 142, 170
- Globular Urns, 228
- Godmanchester, 75
- gold, 133, 159, 165, 168, 198, 201, 229, 240, 249, 251–2, 254–7
- discs, 159, 229
- hair ornaments, 159
- sources, 159, 167
- Graig Llwyd, 41
- granaries, 222, 243, 245, 275, 277, 281–3, 286, 290, 295, 301, 307, 316
- Grand Pressigny, 152
- Grange, 118
- Gravelly Guy, 286
- Great Baddow, 242
- Great Glen, 12, 200
- Great Orme, 192, 201, 216
- Greece, 4, 25, 166
- Green Island, 314
- Greenlands, 254
- Greyhound Yard, 130
- Greylake, 236
- Grimes Graves, 140
- Grimspound, 225
- Gristhorpe, 169
- Grooved Ware, 93, 108, 115–18, 120, 130, 133–4, 137–8, 140–2, 149–50, 158
- associations, 120–1, 123, 130, 132–3, 140, 146, 158, 161
- chronology, 116, 119
- origins, 115, 119
- styles, 141
- Gulf Stream, 15
- Gullane Sands, 170
- Gwernvale, 53
- Gwithian, 219, 224
- Ha'breck, 93
- Haddenham, 51
- halberds, 157–8
- Halls, Neolithic, 47, 62, 71–2, 123
- Ham Hill, 291
- Hambledon Hill
 - Iron Age, 305–6
 - Neolithic, 68–70
- Harlyn Bay, 312
- Harting Beacon, 257
- Haughey's Fort, 252, 254, 308
- Hazleton, 54
- heathlands, 187–91
- Hebrides, 8, 16, 40, 44, 53–4, 108, 120–1, 123, 161, 215, 223, 232, 289, 298, 300
- Hecataeus of Miletus, 1
- hedges, 222, 281, 286
- Helman Tor, 65
- Hembury, 68
- henge monuments, 65, 83, 107, 113, 115–8, 120–1, 123–49, 156–7, 160–2, 165, 173, 181, 183, 186, 192–3, 197–200, 232, 240–2, 251, 277, 292, 294, 311, 321
 - as amphitheatres, 135
- British type, 163
- double-ditched, 140
- formative henges, 120, 128, 144
- Irish type, 118, 124
- hengiform enclosures, 81–4
- Hengistbury Head, 313–4, 323
- Heybridge, 133
- Hibernia, 4
- High Post, 292
- Highland Zone, 12, 25, 192, 199
- Hill of Tara, 308

- hill towns, Iron Age, 306
- hillforts, 18, 29, 225, 257, 263, 274–5, 279, 286–94, 307, 311
 - Bronze Age, 7, 225, 243, 250–5, 257–9, 261, 263–4, 274, 308
 - Iron Age, 68, 279, 281–3, 294–5, 297–8, 300–1, 303–7, 314, 316, 318, 323–4
 - developed, 287, 303, 305–7
 - early, 287, 305
 - Neolithic, 67
 - Hillingdon, 85
 - Hindwell, 132, 143
 - hoards
 - Bronze Age, 163–4, 166, 168, 172, 198, 200–1, 216–8, 222, 225, 229, 233, 237, 240, 242, 245–51, 256, 259, 261–2, 268, 270
 - Iron Age, 270–2, 282, 292, 314, 321–4
 - Neolithic, 158–9
 - Hod Hill, 306–7
 - Hodson, Roy, 311–12, 315
 - horses, 214, 235, 242, 292, 294, 307, 320, 324
 - house offerings, 45, 245, 280
 - house societies, 6, 62
 - house voids, 48
 - houses
 - Beaker, 155, 161, 163, 184
 - Early Bronze Age, 184–9, 191, 206
 - Iron Age 275–81, 286–7, 289–91, 295, 298, 301, 303, 306, 314, 316, 318, 324
 - later Bronze Age, 212–3, 218–26, 229, 231–2, 236, 238, 243, 245, 251, 254
 - Neolithic, 32, 34–5, 42–50, 53–4, 62–4, 90–6, 105, 108–9, 111, 114, 116, 119, 122, 128, 133, 141
 - relationship to tombs, 53–4, 62–4, 105, 108
 - in Atlantic Europe, 105
 - in Orkney, 108–9, 111
 - Howe, 110, 300
 - Hughstown, 65
 - human bone, 35, 37, 68, 86, 154–5, 235, 318
 - circulation, 63, 215
 - deposition, 41, 63, 67, 69, 74, 76, 84, 108, 133, 137, 148, 194, 223, 232, 236–8, 246, 273, 277, 282, 312
 - Humber
 - Estuary, 18, 22, 170, 301, 312, 318
 - hunting, 35, 187, 224, 250
 - Huntsman's Quarry, 241
 - Husbands Bosworth, 70
 - Iberia, 19, 97, 150, 152, 156, 254, 262, 266, 294
 - Ictis, 8, 312
 - Ierne, 4
 - Impressed Ware, 81, 85–6, 92–3, 133
 - individual burials, 78, 83–4, 88, 149–50, 159, 170–2, 174
 - ingots, 218, 259, 262, 268
 - invasion hypothesis, 25, 152
 - Inverkeilor, 316
 - Irish Sea, 11–12, 15, 18–19, 22, 118–20, 140, 143, 159, 199–200, 251
 - ironworking, 272, 314–15
 - Isbister, 111
 - island identities, 11, 23
 - Isle of Ely, 236
 - Isle of Man, 8, 10–11, 22, 119–20, 123, 254, 295
 - Isle of Portland, 259
 - isotopes, 26, 50
 - Itford Hill, 220, 229
 - jadeite axes, 41
 - jet ornaments, 79, 168, 173
 - jetties, 236, 314
 - Julius Caesar, 3, 324
 - Keenoge, 176, 181
 - Killymoon, 240
 - Kilmartin, 119, 123, 125, 128, 142, 168
 - Kilshane, 65
 - Kiltierny, 308
 - Kimpton, 231
 - Kintore, 226
 - Knap of Howar, 44, 54
 - knives, 150, 157–8, 160
 - polished, 78, 141
 - Knockaulin, 308
 - Knocknarea, 92, 98, 101, 106, 111
 - Knockroe, 105–6, 120
 - Knowlton, 134
 - Knowth, 65, 92, 98, 101–6, 111, 118, 123, 130, 158, 308
 - La Tène, 318
 - art style, 308, 321–3

- lake deposits, 159, 200, 216, 236, 240, 247, 251, 262, 308, 322
- lake villages, 292
- Lambay Island, 8, 312
- land divisions, 191, 207, 209, 212, 219, 222, 242–5, 282–4
- Langdale, 41, 123
- Langdon Bay, 258
- Langton Maltravers, 271
- Larkhill, 80
- law codes
 - in early medieval Ireland, 295
- lead, 262, 268, 271
- Lebor Gabála Érenn*, 25
- Lesser Cursus, Stonehenge, 81
- Liff's Low, 77
- linear ditches, 206, 245, 284, 287
- Linearbandkeramik, 50, 66
- Linkardstown cists, 83, 98
- Links of Noltland, 115
- Lismullin, 214, 308
- lithic scatters, 94, 96
- Little Woodbury, 312
- Littleferry, 170
- Littleour, 71, 125
- Llandegai, 120, 123
- Llanmaes, 273–4
- Llyn Fawr phase, 270
- Loanhead of Daviot, 218
- Loch Borrallie, 316
- Lockington, 165, 198
- log boats, 168, 236
- log coffins, 212
- long barrow, 28–9, 38, 57, 59, 64, 69, 73–4, 76–9, 84–6, 138, 181
- long cairns, 52, 62, 74, 86
- long enclosures, 71–6
- Long Meg and her Daughters, 121
- Longbridge Deverill, 277
- longhouses, 44–5, 50, 62
- Looe, 259
- loom weights, 222, 225, 227–8
- Lough Eskragh, 240
- Lough Gara, 238
- Lough Gur, 118, 158, 251
- Loughcrew, 72, 98
 - Iron Age reuse, 308
 - Neolithic tombs, 98, 101, 105–6, 119
- Lowland Zone, 12, 25, 192
- Lugg, 251
- lunulae, 159
- Lyles Hill, 119
- Macalister, Robert, 25
- maceheads, 78, 141
- Machrie Moor, 125, 128
- Maeshowe, 6, 93, 97, 108–11, 115, 119–20, 124
- Magheraboy, 65
- Maiden Castle, 6
 - Iron Age, 305–7
 - Neolithic, 79
- Makeshift, 316
- Marden, 128, 138, 143
- maritime havens, 23, 142, 161, 167–8, 170, 257, 261
- Marlborough Downs, 274
- Marlborough Mound, 138
- Maumbury Rings, 137
- Maxey, 79, 134
- Mayburgh, 123
- Meare, 292
- Mediterranean, 1, 6, 8, 22, 24–5, 164, 166, 203, 264, 270, 274, 325
- Megale Britannia, 4
- megalith quarries, 51, 111, 146–7
- megalithic tombs, 8, 42, 51, 54, 56–7, 83, 118, 192, 195, 214
 - Beaker reuse, 150, 163
 - closure, 62
- Meldon Bridge, 125, 130, 132
- memory, 7
- Mendips, 315
- Meole Brace, 316
- Meols, 312
- Merthyr Mawr, 312
- metal analysis, 167, 170, 264, 270
- metals
 - recycling of, 7, 237, 257, 264, 266, 270
 - sources, 7, 167, 202, 216–7, 249, 259, 263–4, 270, 314
 - supply, 202, 216–7, 262, 266, 270, 276, 324
- middens, 161
 - Late Bronze Age / Iron Age, 238, 247, 259, 261, 272–5, 291
 - Neolithic, 40, 47–8, 70, 113, 140
- Midhowe, 111

- midsummer, 123, 127, 148
- midwinter, 73, 105, 113, 120–1, 124, 148, 195, 200, 204
- migration, 25–6, 37, 152, 154–5, 157
- Mikra Britannia, 4
- Milfield, 125, 142, 232
- Mine Howe, 232, 315
- miniatures, 83, 116, 198, 214, 246, 274
- Monknewtown, 118
- Monkton up Wimborne, 119
- monument building, 6, 88, 219
- Mooghaun, 252, 255
- moorland, 187–91
- Moray Firth, 167, 169–70, 174, 193, 298
- mortuary enclosures, 57, 73, 134
- mortuary houses, 51, 57, 70, 82, 316
- moulds for metalworking, 218, 227, 240, 242–3, 250, 254
- Mound of the Hostages, 97, 116
- Mount Pleasant, 128, 130, 138, 148, 200
- mountains, 4, 12, 15–6, 18, 40, 70, 98, 101, 123, 182, 200
- Mountbatten, 259, 272, 312
- Mucking, 184, 242, 251, 257, 277
- Mullaghfarna, 92
- mummification, 215, 223
- Must Farm, 236, 238, 240
- Mycenae, 1, 24, 166
- nature and culture, 200–1
- Navan Fort, 6, 251, 308–9, 311
- navigation, 19, 22
- Neolithic period
 - chronology, 41–2
 - comparisons with South Scandinavia, 35–6, 39
 - definitions 30–42
 - migration and ancient DNA, 152–5
- Ness of Brodgar, 110–11, 113, 115–6, 119
- Netherlands, 38–9, 152, 155, 159, 203, 311
- Newbridge, 316
- Newgrange, 6, 98, 101–7, 111, 113, 116, 118, 120–1, 130, 139, 158, 200, 308
- North Ferriby, 312
- North Mains, 137, 198
- North Roe, 8
- North Sea, 10, 12, 15–6, 19, 22, 51, 141–2, 161, 169–70, 174, 198, 212, 226, 242, 261, 276, 295, 305, 316, 321, 324
- North York Moors, 188–9
- Northampton, 84
- Norton Fitzwarren, 225
- Oban, 168
- Oceanus, 1
- Old Scatness, 298, 300
- opium poppy, 69
- Ord North, 120
- Orkney, 3, 6, 8, 10, 22, 41, 43–4, 54, 90, 93, 96–7, 101, 108–15, 119–20, 123, 129, 139–41, 143, 223, 232, 289, 298, 315
- ornament hoards, 217, 225, 233, 247, 249, 251, 270
- Orsett, 65
- Over, 225
 - barrow cemetery, 178, 184
 - decorated stone, 119
 - Iron Age offerings, 312
- Over Rig, 321
- palisaded enclosures
 - Bronze Age, 165, 181, 192, 198–9, 223, 232, 236, 241
 - Iron Age, 276, 279, 283, 297
 - Neolithic, 65, 67, 92, 125, 130–2, 136, 138–9, 143
- passage graves, 6, 53, 92–3, 96–7, 101, 103, 105–6, 108, 110–11, 115–6, 118–21, 123–4, 128, 140–1, 158, 166, 181, 193, 195–6, 200, 308
- cemeteries, 83, 106, 173
- decoration, 101, 103–4, 106, 119, 123
- external structures, 111, 116, 119
- kerbs, 103–4, 106, 111, 116, 195–6
- stone sources, 104
- pastoralism, 96, 214
- Peacehaven, 220
- Peak District, 77, 188–9, 287
- Pennines, 71, 124, 142, 182, 188
- Personality of Britain*, 12, 16, 24, 192, 199
- Peterborough Ware, 81, 83, 120, 161
- Phoenicians, 266
- Pict's Knowe, 321
- Pierowall, 111
- pigs, 11, 38, 127, 130, 273, 292
- Pike o' Stickle, 41
- pilgrimage, 141

Index

377

- pins, 175, 240, 316, 318
 - bone and antler, 97, 101
- pit alignments, 220, 245, 282, 284, 294
- pit circles, 86, 116, 119, 136–7, 161, 204, 206
- pit deposits
 - Bronze Age, 166, 176–7, 199, 220, 222, 228, 245, 252
 - Iron Age, 281, 286, 290–1, 301, 307, 312, 316, 324
 - Neolithic, 35, 47, 63, 79, 133, 140, 142
- pitchstone, 41
- plank-built boats, 22
- platforms, 84, 103, 106, 110–11, 119–21, 138, 181, 187, 195–6, 214, 231, 250–1, 275, 290, 312
 - in wetlands, 235–6, 238–40, 263
- plough marks, 224
- pollen analysis, 16, 45, 47, 76, 96, 187, 189, 202, 211, 282, 290, 294
- pond barrows, 181
- ponds, 143, 222, 225, 243, 245, 290
- Poole Harbour, 314
- population, 4, 18, 26–7, 32, 34–5, 37, 40, 56, 70, 86, 136, 141, 155, 171, 231, 233, 275, 291, 298
- portal dolmens, 51
- Portland chert, 41
- Portree, 232
- Poulnabrone, 51
- Priddy Circles, 120
- Procopius, 1
- promontory forts, 294, 298–9, 313, 315
- proped stones, 200
- Ptolemy, 4
- Pytheas, 3, 8, 261, 312, 324
- Quanterness, 108, 110, 120
- Quarley Hill, 287
- quartz, 103, 116, 195, 199, 223, 322
- querns, 48, 101, 277, 284, 314, 322
 - decorated, 322
 - in hoards, 314
 - rotary, 322
- radiocarbon dating, 24, 38, 63–4, 69, 79, 81, 83, 120–1, 130, 134, 140, 155, 180, 196, 198, 212, 223, 245, 249, 311, 321
- Radley, 180
- Rams Hill, 241, 287
- ranch boundaries, 243
- rapiers, 217, 225, 233
- Rathgall, 251, 254, 257
- Rathlin Island, 8
- Raunds, 75, 86, 165, 181, 184
- reaves, 225
- recumbent stone circles, 196, 199, 218, 255–6
- regionality, 16, 24, 32, 44, 47, 56, 66, 70, 81, 90, 97, 141, 194, 254–5, 258, 276–7, 279, 301, 318
- relics, 63, 175, 181
- Rhuddlan, 36
- Rhum, 40
- ridgeways, 18, 165
- ring barrows, 245, 255
- ring cairns, 186, 188–9, 196, 215, 232
- ring ditches, 84–6, 88, 134, 231–2, 246
- ring forts, 295
- Ring of Brodgar, 113, 129, 156
- Ringlemere, 133, 137, 162, 165
- ritual ponds, 143
- river finds, 1, 7, 101, 142, 159, 172, 200, 216–7, 233–8, 240, 247, 249, 251, 259, 262, 268, 270, 312, 321–2, 324
- river transport, 18, 40, 142
- rock art, 96, 101, 123, 166
- Rollright Stones, 123
- Ross Island, 157–8, 167
- rotunda graves, 52
- Roughan Hill, 184, 191
- round barrows, 83, 132–3, 193, 215, 217, 261, 316
 - Bronze Age, 159, 165–6, 170, 173–4, 176, 180–1, 186, 188, 193, 200, 206, 212, 214–5, 217, 219, 229, 246
- Neolithic, 59, 73, 76–9, 81, 84–5, 137
- round cairns, 96
 - Bronze Age, 189
 - Neolithic, 57, 59, 83
- roundhouses, 92, 177, 184, 186–7, 191, 198, 222–4, 226, 232, 236, 238, 242, 251–2, 277, 279–80, 283, 287, 290, 294–5, 297–301, 303, 311, 313, 315–16, 318, 321
- routeways, 1, 8, 18–9, 22–3, 74, 96, 141, 165, 167, 200, 236, 268
- Royal Sites, 141
- Ireland, 136, 294, 307–11, 323–4

- Rudston, 73, 76
 - Iron Age burials, 316
- Rudston Cursus, 134, 140
- Runnymede Bridge, 238, 272–4
- Rybury, 68
- Salcombe, 258–9
- Salisbury Plain, 80, 165, 172, 245, 274, 282–3
 - salt production, 228, 314
- Sanctuary, West Kennet, 127–8, 130, 148
- Sand Fiold, 120
- scabbards, 294, 316, 320
- Scilly Islands, 11
- Scorton, 71
- Scottish Highlands, 12, 24, 188
- scrap hoards, 247, 270
- sea levels, 10, 23
- Seahenge, 198
- settlements, 42–50, 53, 62–4, 66–7, 69–70, 90–6, 101, 110, 113–4, 120–1, 140–1, 150, 154–5, 157–8, 161–4, 182, 272, 274–6
 - Bronze Age, 183–92, 199, 202, 207–14, 217, 219–20, 222–9, 231, 235–8, 240, 243–7, 249–51, 256–7, 262–4, 276
 - relationship to barrows, 183–4, 186, 211, 214, 216, 229, 231
- Iron Age, 276–7, 279–86, 292, 294–5, 297–8, 300–7, 312–6, 318, 321–4
 - open versus enclosed, 286, 295, 301, 306
- Severn Estuary, 214, 229
- shafts, 24, 166, 315
 - Bronze Age, 181, 200, 222
 - Neolithic, 77, 119, 137
- shale, 79, 168, 212, 250, 254
- shamanism, 7
- Shannon Estuary, 214
- Shap, 129
- shell middens, 40
- Shepprey, 69, 242
- shields, 249
- Shinewater, 236
- shipwrecks, 264
- shrines, 277, 289–90, 294, 303, 315–6
- Sidbury, 287
- Sigwells, 249
- Silbury Hill, 138, 140, 143, 156
- Simons Ground, 215
- single burials
 - Bronze Age, 170, 217
- sink holes, 200
- Skara Brae, 93, 108, 114–5, 119
- Skilmalfilly, 177, 181, 183
- skull deposits, 68–9, 137, 234, 238, 240, 247, 249–50, 254, 257, 263, 289–91, 312
- sling warfare, 287, 289, 306
- Smerquoy, 44
- smiths, 159, 172, 218, 247, 271, 315
- Snail Down, 161
- Snettisham, 321
- soils, 12, 15–6, 39, 68, 118, 181, 187, 189, 191, 202, 209, 211, 225, 247, 297
 - soil erosion, 191, 282
- solstices, 75, 201, 219
- Solway Firth, 169
- Somerset Levels, 34, 48, 214, 236
- souterrains, 289, 295, 298, 300
- South Barrule, 254
- South Cadbury, 249, 291, *see also Cadbury Castle*
- South Downs, 180, 212, 257, 307
- South Hornchurch, 241
- South Lodge Camp, 223, 226
- South Uist, 187
- spears, 26, 235, 247, 251, 258, 320–1
- Spinans Hill, 65
- spits, 258
- Springfield Lyons, 73, 242, 277, 287
- springs, 96, 143, 245, 247, 249, 314, 322
- square barrows, 315, 318
- St Michael's Mount, 259
- St Osyth, 80
- Stackpole Warren, 187
- stake circles, 92, 94, 186
- stalled cairns, 54, 109
- standing stones, 111, 128–9, 139, 146, 148, 195–6, 216, 232, 322
- Stanton Drew, 126–7, 129–30
- Stanwell, 71
- Star Carr, 35
- Stenness, 111, 113–4, 120–1, 125, 129
- Stoborough, 212
- stone axes, 40, 65, 77, 127–8, 140, 156
 - exchange of, 69
 - production of, 41, 70, 123
- stone balls, 101, 130

Index

379

- stone circles, 111, 113, 120–1, 130, 139–40, 143, 146, 162–3, 188–9, 193, 196–9, 204, 215, 218, 250, 255–6, 264
 - grading of monoliths by height, 194, 199
 - relationship to henges, 115–18, 120, 232
 - relationship to timber circles, 124–30
 - siting of, 142–3
 - sources of the monoliths, 113, 129
- stone rows, 189, 197, 199, 211, 255
- Stonehall, 44, 110
- Stonehenge, 1, 6–7, 17, 24, 29, 36, 81, 120–1, 132, 137, 143–9, 156, 162, 173, 184, 193, 204–6, 242
 - Stonehenge Cursus, 81
 - storage pits, 222, 281–2, 286, 290–1, 301, 307, 312, 316, 324
 - storehouses, 222, 243, 275, 277, 289–90, 304
- Strabo, 3
- Strath Oykell, 175
- Street House, 198
- Stukeley, William, 7, 172
- summer grazing, 245, 303
- Sutton Common, 290
- Sutton Hoo, 161
- Swanwick, 222
- sweat lodges, 250
- Syon Reach, 238
- Tamar, River, 259
- Taplow, 241–2
- Tara, 72, 97, 181, 308
- Taversoe Tuick, 110
- Temple Wood, 120, 128
- Tentsmuir, 170
- Testwood, 236
- textiles, 175, 225, 227–8, 236, 257, 263, 272, 274
- Thames, 1, 7–8, 18–9, 47–8, 64–5, 69–71, 73, 75–7, 79–80, 84, 120, 128, 133–4, 139–41, 161, 165, 180, 184, 193, 202, 214, 216, 228, 231, 233–6, 238, 241–2, 249, 251, 254, 258, 261, 274, 276, 281, 286, 292, 301, 303–4, 312, 323
- Thanet, 8, 165, 212, 259, 261, 272
- Thera, eruption of, 203
- Thornborough, 134, 142
- Three Age Model, 29, 271
- Thule, 3
- Thurlestone, 259
- Thurnham, 222
- Thwing, 241–2, 245, 277, 287
- Tievebulleagh, 41
- Tillycoultry, 218
- timber circles, 73, 103, 116, 121, 124–30, 134, 137, 139, 148, 192
 - tin, 7–8, 17, 156, 163, 167, 170, 199, 259, 261, 271, 312
- Tomnaverie, 218
- Tonafortes, 118
- tool hoards, 200, 217, 225, 270, 321
- torcs, 229, 320–1, 323
- Towthorpe, 77
- trackways, 214
- traders, 8, 271, 312
- transhumance, 214, 298
- Traprain Law, 256
- travel, 3, 8, 15, 18–9, 22, 26, 76, 96, 104–5, 142, 156, 168–70, 204, 217, 219, 236, 257, 271
- tree holes, 48
- Trevelgue Head, 315
- Tullahedy, 65, 67
- Twyford Down, 219
- Udal, 123
- Ulaid, 11
- Ulster, 11, 251, 309
- Únětice Culture, 166–7
- urnfields, 216
- Vale of Pewsey, 274
- Vauxhall, 236
- Vaynor Farm, 183
- vegetation history, 10, 16, 18, 36, 182
- vehicle burials, 315
- Vera cycles, 16
- villages, 44, 93, 108, 128, 220
 - Iron Age, 292, 301, 304–5
- violence, 254
 - Iron Age, 287, 289, 306–7, 316, 320, 324
 - Neolithic, 64, 68
- volcanic eruptions, 203
- Walesland Rath, 295
- Wallingford, 238, 272
- Walton, 132, 143
- wandering settlements, 301
- War Ditches, 287

- warfare, 6–7, 64, 254, 289, 307, 316, 320, 324
warrior burials, 172, 316
warrior sculptures, 316
Washingborough, 250
waterholes, 96, 222, 225, 247
weapon zones, 251, 263
weapons, 150, 227, 233, 236–7, 240–3, 254,
 258–9, 261, 263
 deposition, 200, 216, 235–6, 240, 242,
 247, 250–1, 264, 270–1, 276, 291,
 316, 318, 320–1
 in Iron Age graves, 271, 316, 318, 320
 in rivers, 7, 216–17, 233–4, 237–8, 242
 treatment, 233, 235
 wear analysis, 234, 258
weaving, 222, 311
wedge tombs, 158–9, 184, 191, 195–6, 199
Weekley, 321
weight systems, 262, 270
wells, 222, 245
Wessex, 6, 18–9, 34–5, 40, 64, 71, 84, 94,
 107, 119, 123, 133, 138–43, 147, 156,
 161, 164–6, 173–4, 182, 202, 212,
 214–5, 219–20, 223, 225, 228, 231,
 233, 236, 241–3, 272, 274, 277, 279,
 281, 284, 289–90, 292, 307, 313, 316
Wessex Culture, 24, 166
West Harling, 277
West Heslerton, 165, 181, 283
West Kennet
 Avenue, 128
long barrow, 138
palisaded enclosures, 132
West Row, 187
West Whittlesey, 186
Wetwang Slack, 284
wheelhouses, 300
Whitchurch, 274
Whitegrounds, 77, 88
Whitehorse Hill, 175
Whitehorse Stone, 47, 54
Whitepark Bay, 259
Whitton Hill, 198, 232
Wideford, 93, 110
Wilsford Shaft, 222
Winchester, 64
Windmill Hill, 64, 67, 69
Winklebury, 287, 290
Wittenham Clumps, 242, 274
Wold Newton, 77
Woodbury Culture, 312
Woodhenge, 127, 140, 148–9, 162
woodland, 16, 51, 70, 143
Woodside, 295
Worcester, 241
Wyke Down, 133–4, 137
Yamnaya Culture, 154
Yarnton, 47
Yorkshire Wolds, 77–8, 142, 165, 229,
 241, 245, 281, 283, 301,
 315–6, 318