

Index

- Acts of Archelaus*, x, 148, 203, 204
Acts of Mar Mari, 45, 148, 164, 165, 195, 234
Acts of the Apostle Thomas
 content, 1, 2, 4, 15, 21, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 35, 42,
 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 57, 60, 61, 66,
 69, 143, 148, 191, 194, 207, 208, 212, 215, 217,
 230, 233, 234, 237
 date, location, and language, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34,
 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60,
 61, 231
 impact, 2, 22, 27, 28, 30, 53, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63,
 64, 65, 66, 87, 142, 143, 208, 212, 213, 222,
 225, 226, 230, 231, 232, 233, 236, 237
 in scholarship, 2, 15, 16, 21, 64, 65, 111, 141
 Thomas Christians, 2, 18, 207, 208, 212, 225,
 231, 233
 Thomasine literature, 28
Acts of the Apostle Thomas, Parthian, 52, 53, 56, 57,
 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 139, 146, 148, 162, 163,
 213, 231, 235
 Acts of the Apostles, 14, 28, 35, 52, 62, 148, 198, 234
 Addai/Thaddaeus, 14, 35, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60,
 66, 111, 148, 149, 151, 164, 229
 Adulis, 45, 80, 91, 118, 120, 132, 133
 Aezanas, 133
 Africa (east), 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 88, 91, 92,
 93, 112, 124, 129, 135
 Aggai, 14, 49, 56, 57, 149, 229
 Aila, 79, 92, 99, 126, 130
 Aksum/Aksumites, 45, 78, 79, 80, 83, 86, 91, 92,
 125, 132, 133
 as Indians, 72, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90,
 91, 92
 Christianity, 22, 73, 79, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 93,
 95, 112, 125, 127, 131, 132, 133, 134, 235
 commerce, 100, 121, 128, 132, 133
 diplomacy, 81, 126
 Alexandria, 61, 64, 69, 74, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 94,
 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115,
 116, 117, 124, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 159,
 167, 182, 202, 209, 215
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 225, 228
 Antioch, 110, 151, 153, 167, 181, 182, 204, 215
 Anuradhapuras, 101
 Aphrahat, 157
 Arabia/Arabians, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 88, 90, 91,
 92, 93, 94, 97, 104, 118, 120, 124, 125, 129, 131,
 185, 216, 228
 as Indians, 19, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82,
 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 128, 129, 134,
 135, 215
 Christianity, 22, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 88, 92, 93,
 95, 112, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135,
 162, 235, 236
 commerce, 73, 76, 100, 104, 105, 121, 127, 128,
 131, 134, 166, 167, 200
 diplomacy, 73, 75, 81, 82
 Arikamedu, 18, 19, 101, 103, 122
 Arnobius, 59, 61, 62
 Athanasius, 74, 85, 91, 130, 132, 242
 Augustine, x, 12, 30, 62, 229
 Bahrain, 5, 46, 49, 50, 185, 214
 Bar Shabba (Mar Shabbay), 145, 146, 147, 254
 Barbarikon, xi, 106, 120, 121, 122, 214
 Bardaisan, 37, 52, 88, 141, 142, 146, 151, 203, 215
 Bartholomew (apostle), 69, 77, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89,
 90, 91, 92, 111, 228
 Barygaza, 101, 104, 107, 109, 110, 120, 121, 122, 124,
 214, 216
 Berenike, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 113, 114, 116,
 121, 125, 126, 127, 130, 132, 167, 173, 185, 216
Births and Deaths of the Prophets and Apostles, 223,
 224, 227
Book of the Laws of the Countries, 52, 54, 61, 62,
 139, 141, 142, 146, 151, 162, 192
 Brahmims, 18, 74, 79, 81, 88, 89, 93, 141, 208, 210,
 212, 228
 central Asia, 7, 31, 52, 61, 63, 66, 139, 163, 165, 166,
 169, 173, 176, 177, 178, 188, 189, 192, 194, 196,
 200, 201, 218, 233, 235

- Christianity, 1, 2, 3, 21, 22, 50, 139, 140, 146, 162, 230, 234, 236, 237
- commerce, 140, 155, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 190, 194, 195, 197, 198, 201, 205, 206, 213
- Manichaeism, 156
- Cheras, 19, 101, 108
- Cholas, 101, 210
- Christianity/Christians, ix, x, xi, 3, 13, 14, 15, 27, 30, 42, 45, 51, 58, 59, 61, 63, 66, 69, 141, 154, 205
- at Dura-Europos, 153, 183
- at Edessa, 55, 63, 66, 140, 142, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 234
- at Palmyra, 204
- conversion, 12
- in Arabia, 22, 72, 76, 77, 88, 92, 93, 129, 131, 132, 135, 235
- in Asia, 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 15, 21, 22, 50, 51, 54, 61, 64, 66, 140, 141, 143, 147, 148, 149, 156, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 173, 202, 204, 230, 233, 234, 235, 237
- in central Asia, 50, 52, 53, 61, 66, 139, 146, 162, 165, 202
- in Egypt, 130, 131, 132
- in Ethiopia, 22, 72, 85, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 129, 132, 133, 135, 235
- in India, 1, 2, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 53, 54, 65, 66, 72, 95, 110, 111, 124, 125, 135, 140, 143, 144, 145, 147, 150, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 220, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 232, 235, 236, 237
- in Iran, 50, 61, 139, 146, 149, 155, 156, 158, 161, 162, 165, 202
- in Parthian/Sasanian territory, 22, 140, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 166, 167, 202, 204, 205, 206, 234
- in the Indian Ocean, 3, 15, 16, 21, 69, 83, 93, 95, 100, 101, 125, 127, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 144, 220, 235, 236
- in the Persian Gulf, 144, 149
- in the Red Sea, 22, 69, 73, 92, 93, 95, 100, 125, 127, 129, 130, 134, 135, 236
- networks, 10, 11, 13, 15, 21, 22, 23, 29, 50, 100, 112, 125, 129, 130, 133, 134, 135, 140, 149, 162, 163, 165, 168, 201, 204, 205, 206, 213, 218, 233, 234, 236, 237
- Thomasine, 29
- Chronicle of 1234*, 226
- Chronicle of 846*, 226
- Chronicle of Arbela*, 147, 158
- Chronicle of Edessa*, 150
- Chronicle of Se'ert*, 143, 147, 154, 218
- Clement of Alexandria, 51, 61, 129
- Clementine Recognitions*, 52, 61, 139
- Clysmia, 92, 99, 126
- Codex of Fulda, 227
- Cologne Mani Codex*, 33, 154, 191
- conversion, 11, 12, 13, 15, 22, 54, 55, 57, 88, 91, 133, 146, 206, 210
- Coptos, 94, 97, 99, 100, 102, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122
- Cosmas Indicopleustes, 72, 78, 83, 84, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 144, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231
- crosses (St. Thomas), 212, 220
- Dura-Europos, 150, 153, 154, 157, 183
- Edessa/Urhay, 14, 27, 29, 32, 33, 37, 45, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 66, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 157, 164, 167, 168, 189, 192, 195, 199, 225, 226, 227, 230, 231, 234, 237
- Egeria, 58, 226
- Egypt/Egyptians, 96, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 114, 123, 132, 155, 159, 185, 193, 194, 202, 203, 231
- Christianity from, 69, 77, 86, 91, 95, 111, 131, 132, 134, 135, 235
- Christianity in, 130
- commerce, 69, 72, 73, 76, 79, 81, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 112, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 133, 186, 200, 216, 236
- Ephrem, 58, 59, 62, 142, 203, 226, 234, 235
- Epiphanius, 30, 62, 90, 91, 126, 128, 129, 223, 225
- Ethiopia (Nubia), 85, 93, 95, 127
- Ethiopia/Ethiopians (*see also* Aksum/Aksumites and Ethiopia (Nubia)), 59, 62, 74, 76, 78, 79, 89, 90, 134
- as Indians, 19, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 128, 129
- Christianity, 79, 90, 91, 93, 125
- commerce, 120
- Eusebius of Caesarea, 33, 37, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 88, 89, 92, 128, 129, 139, 142, 145, 147, 148, 151
- Exposition of the Entire World*, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 93, 128
- Farasan islands, 107, 120
- Fars, 22, 45, 143, 145, 148, 155, 160, 161, 164, 196, 218, 219, 220, 222, 230, 234, 236
- Fruentius, 69, 74, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 132
- Gospel of Thomas*, 28, 29, 52
- Gregory of Tours, 225, 226, 227, 229
- Gudnaphar/Goundaphores (Gondophares), 16, 27, 31, 32, 38, 43, 44, 53, 55, 139, 207, 233
- Hadramawt, 101, 214, 215
- Himyar/Himyarites, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 101, 125, 126, 131

- History of Mar Yaunan*, 143, 144, 217, 220
Hou Hanshu, 110, 123, 170, 176, 179, 183, 216
Hymn of the Pearl, 33, 34, 36, 39, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 216
- India/Indians, x, xi, 1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 14, 16, 22, 27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 134, 139, 141, 142, 143, 145, 149, 150, 162, 163, 173, 182, 185, 192, 194, 198, 203, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237
- Christianity, 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 53, 64, 65, 66, 95, 111, 125, 129, 135, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 232, 237
- commerce, 18, 22, 72, 73, 76, 83, 95, 97, 101, 102, 105, 106, 110, 120, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 133, 140, 141, 185, 217, 228
- definition, 96
- diplomacy, 110, 141
- Mani, 155, 196, 199, 202, 203, 206, 214
- Palmyrenes, 4, 5, 6, 104, 166, 167, 185, 186, 187, 199, 200, 204, 205, 206, 215
- Persians, 133, 140, 166, 168, 178, 180, 197, 199, 200, 201, 206, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 225, 230, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237
- Roman Egyptians, 95, 99, 100, 101, 112, 116, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 128, 134, 135, 203, 213, 225, 235, 236, 237
- Thomas Christians, 2, 16, 27, 65, 207, 233, 237
- Thomas' tomb, 144, 145, 222, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231
- Indian Ocean, xi, 2, 21, 46, 51, 66, 69, 73, 75, 79, 80, 82, 83, 94, 99, 100, 105, 109, 115, 118, 121, 124, 126, 135, 178, 185, 189, 193, 199, 200, 213, 229
- Christianity, 3, 15, 21, 95, 100, 111, 134, 235
- commerce, 9, 22, 69, 95, 97, 112, 113, 120, 167
- diplomacy, 215
- Indo-Greeks, 107
- Indo-Parthians, 16, 31, 43, 52, 53, 65, 108, 139
- Iran, 14, 52, 56, 61, 63, 78, 79, 155, 163, 164, 165, 175, 178, 181, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 202, 206, 213, 234, 235
- Christianity, 1, 21, 22, 50, 139, 146, 147, 149, 154, 157, 159, 161, 162, 230, 236
- commerce, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172, 173, 174, 180, 181, 184, 186, 189, 191, 193, 194, 195, 198, 201, 206, 213
- Manichaeism, 156, 162
- Isidore of Charax, 181, 182
- Isidore of Seville, 54, 63, 222, 223, 224, 227
- Itinerary from Eden*, 58, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 91, 93, 128, 129
- Jerome, 59, 62, 88, 89, 90, 93, 128, 129, 223, 224
- Jerusalem, 1, 4, 13, 27, 31, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 57, 64, 66, 90, 159, 198, 204, 207, 215, 233, 237, 243, 259, 273
- Jesus of Nazareth, 1, 2, 13, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 63, 64, 139, 148, 151, 152, 233, 237
- John Chrysostom, 62
- Josephus, 18, 78, 152, 195, 198, 208, 215
- Judaism/Jews, ix, 12, 19, 54, 63, 75, 98, 99, 115, 131, 152, 153, 157, 167, 168, 198, 204, 205, 206, 215, 219, 234
- Jupiter Dolichenus, 9
- Kalamene/Calamina, 144, 213, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 236, 237
- Kharg, 47, 48, 149, 214
- Khuzistan, 22, 45, 56, 148, 155, 157, 159, 164, 165, 168, 185, 198, 206, 219, 234, 236
- Kushans, 52, 53, 62, 101, 139, 146
- Letter of Mara bar Serapion*, 152
- Letter Regarding the Peoples of India and the Brahmins*, 79, 80, 82, 93, 128, 129
- Maes Titianos, 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 189, 190, 197, 200, 201, 205
- Mani, x, 11, 33, 34, 55, 111, 141, 148, 151, 154, 155, 156, 166, 183, 191, 195, 196, 197, 199, 202, 203, 206, 213, 214, 215, 216, 234, 269
- Manichaeism/Manichaeans, x, xi, 8, 11, 12, 30, 33, 34, 111, 155, 156, 173, 183, 184, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 202, 203, 204, 206
- Margam Kali*, 212, 228
- Martyr Act of Miles*, 159, 160
- Martyr Act of Pethion*, 162
- Martyr Act of Pusai*, 155
- Martyr Act of Saint Arethas*, 75
- Martyr Act of the Captives*, 155, 159
- Matthew (apostle), 58, 59, 69, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 223
- Merv, 139, 144, 146, 147, 161, 162, 165, 169, 173, 175, 183, 186, 197, 198, 200
- Mesene/Maišan/Charax Spasinou, 5, 8, 22, 46, 49, 69, 123, 143, 154, 157, 159, 161, 164, 168, 185, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 203, 205, 206, 214, 215, 216
- Miles, bishop of Susa, 159
- Muziris, xi, 18, 82, 102, 103, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123

- Muziris papyrus, 102, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 123
Mylapore, 19, 103, 122, 208, 212, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 237, 266
Myos Hormos, 97, 99, 102, 103, 125, 127, 130, 216
- Nabataeans, 10, 167, 168, 204
Names of the Fathers at Nicaea, 145
networks, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 21, 22, 29, 51, 62, 63, 64, 95, 100, 109, 124, 125, 131, 133, 140, 151, 152, 177, 201, 202, 218, 230, 234
 highland Persian, 218, 236
 Levantine, 22, 63, 156, 162, 166, 167, 168, 169, 178, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 197, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213, 218, 233, 234, 235, 236
 lowland Parthian/Sasanian, 22, 155, 156, 162, 166, 168, 169, 183, 190, 193, 194, 195, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 230, 233, 235, 236
 Palmyrene, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 206
 Roman Egyptian, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 22, 69, 72, 73, 83, 85, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 112, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 163, 166, 167, 173, 184, 194, 198, 205, 213, 225, 227, 230, 235, 236, 237
 socio-commercial, 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 66, 72, 115, 119, 133, 135, 165, 166, 168, 173, 181, 182, 187, 188, 194, 203, 205, 213, 232, 234, 235, 237
Nisibis, 33, 54, 146, 147, 150, 151, 157, 159, 161, 168, 189, 194, 229
- oral traditions, 15, 16, 19, 21, 60, 63, 65, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 228, 231, 233, 237
- Origen, 33, 34, 51, 53, 54, 61, 151
Palmyra/Palmyrenes, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 98, 99, 104, 116, 121, 122, 124, 166, 167, 168, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 196, 198, 199, 200, 202, 204, 205, 206, 214, 215, 217, 234
 India, 4, 5, 6, 104, 167, 185, 186, 187, 199, 206
 networks, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 205
- Pandya, 101
Pantaenus, 69, 88, 89, 90, 92
Parthians, 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 153, 171, 175, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 187, 193, 194, 198, 199, 201, 217, 222, 223
 Christianity, 139, 140, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 165, 166, 167, 168, 202, 205, 206, 213, 234
 commerce, 22, 153, 154, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 214, 216, 217, 230, 236
 India, 214, 217
- Passion of the Holy Apostle Thomas*, 45, 226
Pattanam (*see also* Muziris), 103, 105, 115, 122
Periplus of the Erythraean Sea, 53, 72, 73, 94, 101, 102, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 128, 216, 217
Persian gulf, 4, 6, 8, 22, 45, 49, 50, 69, 76, 143, 162, 166, 167, 168, 184, 185, 187, 189, 193, 199, 201, 203, 204, 206, 213, 215, 216, 219, 220, 233
 Christianity, 144, 157
Persian martyrs, 159, 161, 162, 205
Peshitta, 152
Philostorgius, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 92, 128, 129, 131
Pliny the Elder, 49, 72, 73, 81, 99, 101, 102, 120, 128, 188
Procopius, 91, 133, 134, 180, 218
ps.-Gelasius of Cyzicus, 62, 86, 87, 128, 145, 218
pseudepigraphon on the Magi, 58, 59, 62, 223
Ptolemy (Claudius), 53, 58, 62, 72, 73, 99, 102, 105, 106, 113, 120, 124, 128, 164, 165, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 181, 189, 190, 197, 201
- Qane, 120, 122, 131, 214, 216
Quilon copper plates, 20, 211, 219
Red Sea, xi, 2, 66, 73, 76, 78, 79, 83, 84, 85, 91, 93, 94, 103, 120, 129, 132, 133, 141, 142, 185
 Christianity, 21, 69, 100, 130, 235
 commerce, 9, 22, 69, 72, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 104, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 134, 167, 235
 diplomacy, 215
- Refutation of All Heresies*, 62, 154, 183, 184, 190, 194
Rufinus, 52, 61, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129, 132
- Saba/Sabaeans, 101
Saka Kshatrapas, 101, 108, 109
Sangam poems (Tamil), 106
Sasanian Persians, xi, 46, 56, 78, 125, 144, 153, 154, 158, 160, 166, 179, 198, 199, 205, 206, 221
 Christianity, 22, 87, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 156, 161, 165, 166, 167, 202, 205, 206, 213, 214, 217, 233, 234, 236, 237
 commerce, 22, 153, 154, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 177, 178, 179, 180, 186, 188, 189, 190, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 230, 235, 236
 India, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 225, 227, 232, 236
 Indian Ocean, 218, 219, 220, 221
 Manichaeism, 156, 206
 Zoroastrianism, 34
Satavahanas, 101, 108

- Seleucia-Ctesiphon, 143, 144, 153, 157, 158, 159,
 161, 166, 168, 180, 181, 182, 187, 188, 189, 193,
 194, 195, 201, 206, 214, 219
- Seres, 53, 58, 59, 61, 62, 164, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176,
 177, 183, 184, 189, 190, 192, 201
- Shapur II, 146, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 196, 199
Short Accounts of the Apostles, 223, 224, 227
- Socotra, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 93, 97,
 100, 102, 104, 107, 109, 118, 119, 121, 124, 125,
 126, 127, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 186, 199, 215,
 218, 222, 236
- Socrates, 61, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129,
 147, 226
- Sophytus (inscription of), 7, 173
- Sozomen, 74, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 128, 129, 158, 159,
 160, 226
- Sri Lanka, 22, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 93, 101, 102,
 120, 129, 133, 135, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 236
- Stone Tower, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 190,
 197, 200
- Strabo, 72, 73, 101, 102, 110, 128, 181, 182, 188, 215
- Tarim basin, 58, 62, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174,
 175, 176, 177, 183, 184, 189, 190, 194, 197,
 200, 201
- Tatian, 153
Teaching of Addai, 37, 56, 57, 60, 148, 151, 195
Teaching of the Apostles, 49, 56, 57
- Theodoret, 74, 85, 86, 88, 91, 128, 129, 147
- Theophilus the “Indian”, 69, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79,
 81, 131, 132
- Thomas (Judas Thomas), the apostle, 4, 21, 29,
 44, 51, 55, 57, 60, 61, 63, 111, 140, 145, 148,
 149, 208, 209, 220, 226, 227, 228, 230, 231,
 233, 234, 235, 237, 240
- Gondophares, 16, 27, 31, 32, 43, 53, 55, 207
- India, 1, 2, 3, 14, 15, 27, 30, 31, 32, 35, 42, 43, 44,
 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 63,
 64, 65, 66, 87, 111, 143, 207, 208, 212, 217,
 225, 226, 233, 234, 235
- Magi, 58, 59, 62, 223
- Mazdai, 32, 33, 34, 35, 212
 name, 28
 not a martyr, 50, 51, 61, 65
- Parthia, 34, 44, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,
 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 139, 141,
 146, 163, 223, 235
- relic cult at Edessa, 58, 142, 143, 225, 226, 227,
 230, 234, 235, 237
- Thomas Christians, 16, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212,
 231, 233, 237
- tomb in India, 103, 122, 144, 145, 213, 222,
 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232,
 236, 237
- twin, 2, 28, 33, 34, 48
- Thomas Christians, 2, 4, 27, 65, 140, 207, 209,
 220, 233, 237
- Thomas Kinayi, 19, 20, 209, 211
- Thomas Parvami/Thomas Ramban*, 207, 208, 212,
 228, 231
- Thomas the Contender*, 28, 29, 52
- Yavanas/Yonakas, 104, 106, 107, 108,
 109, 123, 124
- Zeugma, 180, 181, 182