Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

#### Index

Abe Nobuyuki 268 Abe Shinzo 204 Abrail, Jean-Marie 583 Abyssinia see Ethiopia Adenauer, Konrad 201 Adler, Frederick 72 Africans' Claims in South Africa (ANC) 152 Aktion Reinhard 177-8 Aktion T4 167-8, 177-8 al-Din al-Hilali, Taqi 620 al-Husayni, Amin 620 al-Husayni, Muhammad 626 al-Kilani, Rashid 610 al-Majid Salim, Shaykh Abd 622 al-Maraghi, Muhammad Mustafa 622 al-Mukhtar, Umar 609 al-Munsif, Muhammad VII 609-10, 626 al-Sadat, Anwar 610, 626 al-Sanusi, Sayyid Muhammad Idris 609, 626 Albania 145, 436, 446, 455-6 Alexander, General Harold 434 Algeria 592-5, 609-10, 625 Amau (Amo) Eiji 262 Amo doctrine 262 ANC (African National Congress) 152 Andersson, Gustav 361 anger campaign 103 Anglo-American agreement 57 Anglo-American alliance 51 Anglo-German Naval Agreement 238, 249-50 Anschluss (annexation of Austria) 166, 239 Anti-Comintern Pact 21-4, 225-6, 231, 238, 240-1, 263-4, 276-7

anti-Semitism see Germany Antonescu, Marshal Ion 281-2, 285, 288-90, 297 Antonescu, Mihai 289-90, 295 Arcadia Conference 139 Ardennes offensive (1944) 136-7, 433 Armée Secrète 419 Arnold-Forster, William 53 Arrow Cross 298-9 Asahigraph 127 Associated Press 127, 137 Atlantic Charter 16, 52-9, 150, 186, 303, 306-8, 573 atrocity propaganda 365-6 Attlee, Clement 56, 78-80 August offer (1940) 572 Auschwitz death camp 178-80, 197, 368, 370, 425-6 Australia military contribution 563-4 post-war defence treaties 571 post-war status 577 Austria 27-8, 145, 166, 239 Avenol, Joseph 145-6 AVNOJ (Anti-Fascist Council of the People's Liberation of Yugoslavia) 467, 469-70 Axis see Germany; Italy; Japan; Rome-**Berlin** Axis Axis stigma 325 Aykroyd, Wallace 153-4 Ba Maw 540, 542 Babi Yar massacre 175, 400

Backe, Herbert 387–8, 398–400 Badoglio, Marshal Pietro 296, 428–9, 438, 445

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

#### Index

Bagge, Gösta 358-9, 361 BAGRATION, Operation 315 Balearic Islands 330 Balkans see individual countries Ball, Joseph 251 Baltic states, German occupation of 487-8 Bank of International Settlements 147-8 Bao Dai, Emperor 555 BARBAROSSA, Operation 51, 109, 171-4, 285-6, 291-2, 303-4, 339-41, 464 Baring, Evelyn 576 Barthou, Louis 245-6 Bastianini, Giuseppe 290-1, 295, 436 Bataillon d'Infanterie Légère d'Outre-Mer 199–200 BBC 5, 119 Beckerle, Adolf-Heinz 290 Beigbeder, Colonel Juan 330, 333 Belgium Ardennes offensive 136-7, 433 banks 418 collaboration 385-6, 417-22 ethnic divisions 417-19 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 German occupation of 277, 385 government-in-exile 417, 432-3 liberation of 432-3 resistance 417-22 Belorussia 315, 390, 487-8 Belzec death camp 177-8, 400 Bengal famine 153-4, 179 Benghazi 338 Bentham, Jeremy 142 Bergen-Belsen concentration camp 368, 370-1 Berlusconi, Silvio 15, 377 Bernadotte, Folke 370-1 Bertram, Hans 101 Bessarabia 180, 279-82, 285, 288-9, 487 Best, SS-Gruppenführer Karl Rudolf 414, 416 Beurling, Arne 357 Bevan, Aneurin 78-80 Beveridge, William 59-62 Beveridge Report 59-62, 67 Bevin, Ernest 78-80, 150 BIA (Burma Independence Army) see **Burma National Army** Bianco, Lucien 523 black markets 392-4 Black Record 104 Blackshirts 438, 444 Bletchley Park 560 Blitz 122-3 Blomberg, Werner von 235

Bloque Ibérico agreement 341, 344 Blücher, Wipert von 297-8 Blum, Léon 48, 247 Boheman, Erik 362 Bohemia, German reprisals 390 Bohle, Ernst 237 Böhme, General Franz 464-5 Böll, Heinrich 419-20 Bonnet, Georges 246-7 Bordighera meeting 338-9 Boris III, King of Bulgaria 289-90 Bormann, Martin 347, 626 Borneo, Japanese invasion of 287 Bose, Rash Behari 537 Bosnia 379-80, 437 Boulding, Kenneth 148 Bourguiba, Habib 594, 626 Boyd Orr, John 153-4 Bracken, Brendan 94 Brauchitsch, Field Marshal Walther von 334, 337 Braunthal, Julius 79 Brazzaville colonial conference 597-8 Bretton Woods 62-4, 156-8 Bridges, Edward 574-5 Britain anti-communism 50 appeasement policy 250-1 and Atlantic Charter 16, 52-6 censorship 122-4 coalition government 49-50 colonies see British Empire Communist Party (CPGB) 70-1, 79, 81-2 Cyrenaica 282-3 economic balance of power 64 economy of 54-5 and Egypt 447 French alliance commitment 243-4 and Grand Alliance see Grand Alliance industrial capacity 54-5 journalism 122-4 liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 London Naval Conference (1935) 262-3 media supervision 119-20 and military expansion 47-8 military priorities 48 and Muslims 621-3 national ideologies 16 political coalition government 44 post-First World War territorial gains 29 pre-war diplomacy 241-52 pre-war ideology 1-5

propaganda 94–7, 101–7, 109–12

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Britain (cont.) rearmament policy 243, 250-1 and Sweden 362-3 UN Security Council 159 use of journalists 118-19 views/opinions on Hitler 247-52 war aims (1939–40) 44–51 war aims (1940-45) 44-5, 52, 59-61, 66-7 war costs 47 see also British Empire; Churchill, Winston Britain, Battle of 122-3, 128 **British Army** as junior service 48 military formations Eighth Army 293, 563-4, 608-9 Fourteenth Army 563-4 King's African Rifles 563-4 Royal West African Frontier Force 563-4 Tenth Army 563-4 Twelfth Army 563-4 Twenty-First Army Group 563-4 **British Empire** (1939-45) 558-80 anti-imperialist movements 559, 561 and Bletchley Park 560 Britain's economic dependence on 561 Britain's reliance on resources of 559-60, 565-6 buildings requisition 568-9 colonial home fronts 565 colonial navies 563-4 colonial production sources 565-6 colonial resources, reliance on 559-60 colonial troops 49 colonial unrest 49 constitutional change 573-4 cross-cultural contacts 567-8 Dominions alliances 561, 563-4 effects of war on 559-60 end of war 558-9 imperial defence policy 561 imperial influences 561-2 imperial weaknesses 561-2 International Trusteeship Administration 65 Middle East independence 574-5 military contribution of 562-4 military formations 563-4 military/strategic bases 560, 562-3, 568, 578 occupation/liberation of 569-70 political change 570-5, 577-80 post-war changes 577-80 post-war defence treaties 571

#### Index

preservation of empire 49, 52, 54-5, 57, 64-6, 382-3 propaganda 573 resources of 49, 559-61, 565-6 security of 148-9 United States, influence as superpower 570, 575-8, 580 War Cabinet world situation meeting 579-80 war as imperial conflict 560-3 war effort diversity 562-3 war imperialism 572-3 wartime disruptions to 566, 568 wartime migrations/evacuations 566-7 Yalta Conference 576-7 see also Britain; Churchill, Winston Browder, Earl 81-2 Broz, Josip see Tito, Josip Broz Bruce Report 143-4 Brussels, liberation of 315 Buchenwald concentration camp 368 Bukovina 180, 279, 281–2, 285, 487 Bulgaria changes sides 480 Communist Party 82-3, 88-9 Final Solution 288-90 leaves war 297-8 revisionism 27-8 in Tripartite Pact 283-4 Bulge, Battle of the see Ardennes offensive (1944) Burchett, Wilfred 137-8 Burma 39, 537, 539, 542, 549-52, 554-6 see also Southeast Asia Burma Defence Army see Burma National Armv Burma National Army 539 Butler, Harold 149

CBI (Cabinet Board of Information) 98–9 Cabinet Board of Information 98–9 Cadogan, Alexander 249–50, 311 Caen 134 Cambodia, Japanese occupation ends 555 Cambon, Jules 218 Canada First Canadian Army 433 military contribution 563–4 post-war defence treaties 571 Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm 337–8, 342 Canary Islands 329–30, 332 Capa, Robert 133 capitalism, post-war 149, 155–7 *Carabinieri Reali* (Italian military police) 438

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

Index

cargo cults 567-8 Casablanca Conference 309-11, 592 Caserta Agreement 480 Casey, Richard Gavin Gardiner 151-2, 274 Casey, Robert 117-18, 122 CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 85-9, 520-5 Celebes, Japanese invasion of 287 censorship 17, 117-38 (1939-41) 119-25 (1941-43) 126-32 (1944-45) 132-7 Ardennes offensive 136-7 Britain 122-4 by air forces 128–9 by navies 126-8, 137 casualty/damage figures 123 early 118 Germany 120-1, 129-30 and intelligence 118 Japan 120 Soviet Union 124-5, 132 United States 126, 137. see also journalism Central Committee Directorate of Propaganda and Agitation 97-8 Četniks 464–5, 472, 476–8, 612–14 Cham Albanians 473, 480, 613-14 Chamberlain, Neville 46-8, 94, 243, 250-1, 266, 302 Champagny, Henri de 391 Chang Hseuh-liang (Young Marshal of Manchuria) 258 Changkufeng Incident 267 charismatic leadership 26-7, 32, 41 Chelmno death camp 177-8, 197 Chen Bijun 521 Chen Qun 527 Chiang Kai-shek 86, 257-8, 267-8, 520-2, 526-8 Chicago Daily News 124 Chicago Tribune 127-8 Chicherin, Georgii 223-4 China accommodation 509, 529-31 in Big Four 313-14 CCP (Chinese Communist Party) 85-9, 520-5 collaboration 509, 525-31 colonial independence 66 GMD (Guomindang) 520-5 Hainan, occupation of 268-9 Japanese occupation of 35-7, 120, 212-13, 255-60, 280-1, 293, 509-11 Jehol province annexation 261

liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 Manchukuo puppet state 255-6 Manchuria, occupation of 35, 212-13, 280-1, 293, 519-20 Manchurian Incident 35-7, 120, 255-60 Marco Polo Bridge Incident 213, 264-5 resistance 509, 520-5 Shanghai Incident 260-1 Sino-Japanese War 264-9, 280-1 Sino-Soviet Non-Aggression Treaty 265, 275 Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 501 Soviet looting in 499 and Soviet Union 83, 85-7, 275 and Taiwan 518 Tangku Truce 261 Umezu-Ho Agreement 263 UN Security Council 159 Chinese army military formations 8th Route Army 523 19th Route Army 260–1 Kwantung Army 35, 255-60, 263, 280 New 4th Army 523 Chongqing 522-3 Christian X, King of Denmark 414 Churchill, Winston anti-Soviet plans 321-2 and Atlantic Charter 53-4, 573 and Avenol 146 becomes Prime Minister 49-50, 302 and British Empire preservation 52, 54-5, 65, 382-3 German declaration of war on USA 51 iron curtain 321 and Ministry of Information 94 and Muslims 622 and Pearl Harbor attack 254 post-war British colonial decline 575 Potsdam Conference 322 propaganda speech 103, 109, 111 and Roosevelt 303-5, 315-16 and Soviet Union 54 and special relationship 302, 323 and Stalin 82, 84, 314 Tehran Conference 76, 478-9 and Truman 321-2 on war aims 45 War Cabinet world situation meeting 579-80 as war leader 13 Yalta Conference 65, 87, 158, 318-21, 576-7 and Yugoslavia 478-9.

see also Britain

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Ciano, Galeazzo 230-1, 239, 282-3, 328, 333, 446, 448, 475 Clark, Kenneth 104 Clark Kerr, Archibald 314 Clay, General Lucius 201-2 Clemenceau, Georges 222-3 Clifford, Bede 576 **CLNAI** (Committee of National Liberation for Upper Italy) 430 code-breaking 357, 560 Cole, George D. H. 78-80 Colijn, Hendrik 420 collaboration Belgium 385-6, 417-22 China 509, 525-31 Denmark 413-17 France 385-6, 390-1, 422-8, 431-2, 601 with Germany 378-9, 385-6, 411-35 Greece 462, 471-8 Italy 428-31 with Japan 509, 514-15, 518-19, 525-31, 536-7 Korea 509, 518-19 levels of 412-13 modern understanding of 532 Muslim Soviet border states 612 Netherlands 385-6, 417-22 Norway 385-6, 413-17 Southeast Asia 556 Taiwan 509, 514–15, 518 Yugoslavia 379-80, 471-8 collectivization famine 206 Collier, Lawrence 250 Colonial Development and Welfare Act (1945) 579 Combined Chiefs of Staff 305, 316 Comintern see Soviet Union commodity prices post-war 153-4 communism post-war 81-7 Communist International 313 Concert of Europe 5 Conservative Party, Beveridge Report 60 conspiracy-criminal organization plan 185 Contarini, Salvatore 230-1 Continuation War 361 **Control Commission 319** Coral Sea, Battle of the, press coverage 127-8 Corsica 437 Cotentin Peninsula 134 Coulondre, Robert 247 Covenant of the League of Nations 143 Craigie, Robert 249–50, 254, 268, 274–5 Cranborne, Lord (R. A. J. Gascoyne-Cecil) 159

#### Index

Crete, German invasion of 284 crimes against peace 183-5 Cripps offer (1942) 572 Croatia 286, 297-8, 379-80, 436-7, 451-7 Cronkite, Walter 128-9 Cyrenaica 282-3, 338, 447 Czechoslovakia Communist Party 82, 88-9 invasion of 166-7, 239-40, 246-7, 385 and League of Nations 143-5 Soviet looting in 499 D-Day (Normandy) see OVERLORD, Operation Dachau concentration camp 195-6 Dai Li 524 Daily Express 124, 137-8 Daladier, Edouard 45-50, 246-7, 588-9 Dan, Fedor 79 Danubian Pact 244 Darlan, Admiral Jean-François 424, 426, 583, 592 Darnand, SS-Sturmbannführer Joseph 426 Darwin, John 580 Davies, Joseph E. 109 Dawn Guard 111 de Callières, François 217-19 de Clercq, Staf 418 de Gaulle, General Charles 75, 278, 426-7, 431-2, 554, 583-6, 591-2, 599 de Jongh, Andrée 419 Dean, Gordon 184-5 Déat, Marcel 426 Declaration by the United Nations (1942) 141-2 Decoux, Admiral Jean 583, 590-1, 595-7 Defence Notices 119 Degrelle, Léon 418-19 Dejean, Maurice 591-2 Delegación Nacional de Sindicatos 339-40 Denmark collaboration 413-17 Danish Nazi Party 415 dock strike 416 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 Freedom Council 416 German occupation of 277, 354, 385, 414-15 Jews, deportations of 416-17 liberation of 434 resistance 413-17 sexual relations with Germans 408 Soviet occupation of 488 Destroyer-Base deal 278, 302-3

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Deutsche Arbeitsfront 339-40 Development of International Co-operation in Economic Affairs, The see Bruce Report DIADEM, Operation 434-5 Dieckhoff, Hans Heinrich 345 Diego Garcia 562-3 Dietrich, Otto 129-30 Dimitrov, Georgi 70-5, 84, 86-8 diplomacy Asia-Pacific (1931–41) 253–75 Axis (1940-41) 276-88 Axis (1942-45) 291-300 Axis weakness in 299-300 Bolshevik revolution 221 Britain pre-war 241-52 Concert system 220 core functions 241 definition of 217-19 Europe (1933-40) 217-52 and Fascist/Nazi revisionism 219, 223 and Final Solution (1942-43) 288-91 France pre-war 241-52 and German foreign policy 233-4 Germany pre-war 236-41 Grand Alliance 214, 301-23 gunboat 218 historical development of 219-20 internationalist movement 220-1 and interwar European politics 213-14, 219-23 and Manchurian Incident 255-60 and Marco Polo Bridge Incident 213, 264-5 multilateral 222-3 Mussolini's foreign policy 228-9 New Diplomacy 221-2 and Pearl Harbor attack 253-5, 271-2 and Shanghai Incident 260-1 Sino-Japanese War 264-9 and Soviet revisionism 223-7 Spain and Germany 324-48 and Stalin's Great Terror 226 Sweden 214-15, 350-73 Tangku Truce 261 Tripartite disagreements 291–300 United States entry into First World War 221-2 United States pre-war 270-2 wartime 5-7 Wilson's Fourteen Points 221-2 displaced persons 147 Dobama Sinyetha Asi Ayon 540 Dobrudja 281-2 Dönitz, Admiral Karl 299

#### Index

Doolittle raid 293 Doriot, Jacques 426 Dorman-Smith, Reginald 573-4 Draft Understanding 272 Drama massacre 464-5 Du Bois, William E. B. 151, 159 Duff Cooper, Alfred 94-5, 103, 110 Dumbarton Oaks Conference 157-8 Dunkirk 111, 122 **Dutch East Indies 39** EAM (Greek National Liberation Front) 462-3, 467-8, 478-83 Ebrahim, Abdarashid 544-5 Eccles, David 331 economic reconstruction post-war 57-8, 147-50 Eddé, Emile 588 Eden, Anthony 75, 251, 306-8, 317, 319, 478-9 EDES (National Republican Greek League) 465-6, 468-70, 477-80 EFO (Economic and Financial Organization) 147-8 Egypt 572-3, 608-10 Eichmann, Adolf 170, 179 Einsatzgruppen 168-9, 171-6, 198, 614 Einstein, Albert 107 Eisenhower, General Dwight D. as commander 428-9 as mediator 135-6 as planner 305-6 EKKA (Greek National and Social Liberation resistance movement) 465-6, 478-9 ELAS (Greek People's Liberation Army) 462-3, 465-70, 473-4, 477-83 Elias, Hendrik 418–19 embedded journalism 17 Eritrea 35-6, 443-4 Esteva, Jean-Pierre 583 Estonia 306-8, 496-7 Ethiopia 35-6, 229-32, 246, 443-4, 447, 38 eugenic programmes 164-5 European Economic Community 160 European socialism 78 Evatt, Herbert 579-80 expansionism/empire-building policy 25-6 Falkenhausen, General Alexander von 417 Farmers' Party 351-2, 357-8

Faruq, King of Egypt 610 fascist regime variations 24–5

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

#### Index

FBCA (Free Burmese Civilian Administration) 539 FELIX, Operation 337 FFI (Forces françaises de l'Intérieure) 427-8 Fighting Sullivans 113 Final Solution see Germany, Nazi genocide Finland Communist Party 88-9 Continuation War 361 as German ally 285 journalism 123-4 Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 501 Soviet occupation of 487-8 Winter War 71, 123-4, 279, 297-8, 351-2, 360-2 Finnmark 434, 488 Fiume 436 five-power mutual assistance see Locarno accords (1925) Flandin, Pierre-Etienne 424 Forde, Frank 579-80 Four-Power Consultative Pact 228 Four-Year Plan 235-6 France in Africa 278-9 anti-communism 50 collaboration 385-6, 390-1, 422-8, 431-2, 601 colonies see French empire Communist Party 70-2, 75, 82, 85, 88-9, 587, 598 and Czechoslovakian crisis 246-7 food removal from 388, 390-1, 401 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 forced labour 426-7 female 401 Franco-Soviet mutual assistance 247 Free French 584-6, 591-6 see also de Gaulle, General Charles German occupation of 277, 301-2, 385, 422-3, 585-6 German reprisals 390 intelligence in China 554 and Italy 246, 436, 447 Jews, deportations/killings of 400, 425-6, 585-6 leadership contest 582-3 liberation of 431-2 Mers el-Kebir fleet sinking 583 national ideologies 16 North African political conflict 592-5 political coalition government 44 Popular Front 49 post-First World War territorial gains 29

POWs, deportation of 585-6 pre-war diplomacy 241-52 pre-war military alliances 243-6 resistance groups 428-32, 587 resistance to military expansion 48-9 resistance to rearmament 243 security-based foreign policy 243-6 sexual relations with Germans 407-10 southern France, invasion of 315-16 and Sweden 362-3 UN Security Council 159 Vichy government 423-6, 431-2, 582-4, 586-8, 590-1, 601-2, 609-10 war aims (1939-40) 44-51 war costs 47 see also French empire Franco, Francisco 237, 278-9, 295 and BARBAROSSA 339-41 changing policies on Germany 324-48 and German military aid 343-4 and Hitler 324-39 meeting with Salazar 341 and Mussolini 328, 331, 338-9 as peacemaker 345. see also Spain Franco-British-Italian conference 228 François-Poncet, André 245 Francoism, ideological view of 14-15 Frankfurter, Felix 53 Fraser, Peter 579-80 Free French see France freedom from want of food 153-4 French army military formations First Army 594 French empire 9-10, 16 colonial civil rights 589 colonial civil wars (1940-45) 581-603 colonial conference, Brazzaville 597-8 colonial food restrictions/rationing 589-90 colonial independence 598-601 colonial liberation 582 colonial reform and international power 597-8 colonial repression 589 colonial resources 581-2 colonial troops 49 colonial unrest 49 as colonial/imperial power 581-603 decolonization conflict 582 empire division chronology 588-90 empire resources 49 French Indochina 537-8, 554-6, 595-7

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> French Morocco 335, 343 preservation of 49 Frick, General Ernst 477 Friendship, German-Italian Treaty of 21 Front de l'Indépendence 419 Fujiwara Iwaichi 543 Fujiwara Kikan 543 Galopin, Alexander 418 Gandhi, Mahatma 61 Garibaldi Brigades 430 GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 156 Geloso, General Carlo 452, 456 Generalplan Ost 169 Geneva Convention 402 Genoa 338 George VI, King of the United Kingdom 107 German air force see Luftwaffe German army military formations 13th Waffen-SS Handschar Division 473, 613-14 21st Waffen-SS Skanderbeg Division 473 163rd Infantry Division 357 Afrikakorps 447, 608-9 Army Group Centre 315 Sixth Army 309, 434 German hegemony 449 German-Italian-Spanish protocol 335-6 German-Japanese Treaty on Economic Cooperation (1943) 291-2 German-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (1939) 8, 16-17, 50, 68-70, 72, 79, 240-1, 265, 269, 276–7, 279, 351–2, 360–2, 380–1, 446-7 aftermath of 68-75 Germany abandons Axis 299 Abwehr in Spain 327-8, 342 anti-Bolshevism 30 Anti-Comintern Pact 21-4, 225-6, 231, 238, 240-1, 263-4 anti-Semitism 100-1, 162-3 AO (Ausland-Organization) 237 Ardennes offensive (Battle of the Bulge) 136-7, 433 Austria, annexation of (Anschluss) 166, 239 Axis global strategy failures 39-42 Belgium, invasion of 277, 385 black markets 392-4 British/French diplomatic responses to 242 censorship 120-1, 129-30

#### Index

collaboration with see collaboration common Axis ideologies 24-7 conscripted labour 386-7 Czechoslovakia, invasion of 166-7, 239-40, 385 declares war on United States 51, 287-8, 449-50 Denmark, occupation of 277, 354, 385, 414-15 and dissenters from Nazi Party 32-3 dominance over Italy 448-9 early victories 50-1 Eastern European expansion 281-2 economic strain 234-6 ethnic Germans 166-7 execution technique 404 expansionist/empire-building policy 25-6, 50-1, 239-41 fascist regime variations 24-5 food from occupied territories 387-98, 401 food rations 387-8, 399 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 forced labour 401-2, 420, 426-7 foreign labour 403 Foreign Ministry and Hitler 237 foreign policy 233-4 Four-Year Plan 235-6 France, occupation of 277, 301-2, 385 German-Italian Treaty of Friendship 21 German-Japanese relations 22-4 Gestapo oppression 32-3 Gibraltar, invasion plans 334, 337 governance variations in occupied territories 385-6 and Greece 283-4, 390, 437, 448-9 ideological view of 14-16, 233-4 internationalism 17-18 Italy, occupation of 296-7 Italy as ally 229-30, 277, 436, 440, 445-50 Jews, deportations of 170, 176, 180 journalism 120-1, 128-30 and League of Nations membership 145, 225, 237 liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 Lüneburg Heath surrender 434 Luxemburg, occupation of 385 modern view of war crimes 204-6 and Muslims 383-4, 620-1 Mussolini rescue 40-1 Nazi eugenic programmes 164-5 Nazi foreign office 237 Nazi genocide 4, 8-9, 18-19, 25-6, 44, 83, 107-9, 162-80, 378, 398-401

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Germany (cont.) (pre-1939) 162-7, 180, 398, 400 (1939–41) 167–73 (1941-45) 173-80 death camps 168-9, 177-80, 195-7, 368, 370, 400, 425-6 deportations/killings in Allied countries 288-9, 398 diplomacy and the Final Solution 288-91 and Eastern Europe food collection 388, 390 Einsatzgruppen 168-9, 171-6, 198, 614 gas chambers 177-9 gas vans 168-9 gypsies/Roma 615-16 Holocaust (Final Solution) 174-80 Hunger Plan 387-8, 398-400 Italy 430-1 Jews, mass shootings of 175 Muslims 614-17 non-Jewish victim groups 165-9, 173-4, 178-80, 615-16 Poland 168-9, 240 Serbia 464-5 Slovenia 462-3 Soviet POWs 171-2 Soviet Union (BARBAROSSA) 171-4 Wehrmacht involvement 172–3, 175. see also war crimes trials Nazi idealism 31-2, 162-7, 233-4 Nazi Party, rise of 31-2 Nazi policies 378 Nazi pre-war revisionism and diplomacy 219, 223 Nazi reprisals 390 Nazi-Soviet Pact see German-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (1939) negotiations with France 277-8 Netherlands, occupation of 277, 385 North Africa 40-1, 283, 295, 447 Norway, occupation of 277, 354, 356, 359, 385, 415-16 Nuremberg Laws 164-5 Pact of Steel 21-2, 24, 240-1, 446 and Poland see Poland post-war partition 182 pre-war diplomacy 236-41 pre-war ideology 1-5 propaganda 97-101, 108-9, 114-15, 128-9, 612-14 public executions 404-6 racist policy 25-6 rape by troops 410

#### Index

rearmament programme 234-6 and resistance movements see resistance revisionism 27-8 Rhineland remilitarization 237 road to war 21-42 and Romania 279-80, 297 SA oppression 32-3 sexual relations with non-Germans 387, 401–10 South Tyrol, occupation of 296-7 Soviet executions in 496-7 Soviet looting in 498-9 Soviet Union, invasion of see BARBAROSSA, Operation and Spain 15, 215, 237, 278, 324-48 Spanish wolfram imports 345-6 Stalingrad see Stalingrad Sudetenland annexation 45-6, 385 and Sweden 214-15, 353-60, 362-3 technological exchange with Japan 39-40 Tripartite Pact 22, 38, 269-74, 276-7, 281 Versailles, Treaty of 27-8 war crimes trials see war crimes trials war preparation period 234-6 wartime occupation by 385-411 and world opinion 242 and Yugoslavia 283-4, 448-9 zones of occupation 319, 448-9 see also Hitler, Adolf Germany first policy 305-6 Gestapo 32-3, 163, 401, 403, 406-7 Gibraltar 279, 324–5, 327–8, 332, 334, 337–8, 342 Gilbert Islands, Japanese invasion of 287 Giraud, General Henri 592 global institution building 17-18 global war 51-2 Globocnik, Odilo 177-8 GMD (Guomindang) 520-5 Goebbels, Joseph 99, 107-9, 114-15, 121, 129-30, 619-20 Goette, Wolf 392 Golden Square 610-11 Gömbös, Gyula 21 Gonars concentration camp 438 Gorgopotamos railway viaduct 469 Göring, Hermann 22-3, 128, 176, 234-6, 363-4, 387-8, 398-400 Goto Shinpei 513 Gozawa Sadaichi, Captain 194-5 Grand Alliance 4, 242, 247, 301-23 (1939-41) 301-5 (1942-43) 305-11 (1943–44) 311–15

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

Index

(1944-45) 315-22 Atlantic Charter 16, 52-9, 150, 186, 303 Big Four 313-14 Casablanca Conference 309-11 effectiveness of 322-3 France, invasion plans 309 Germany first policy 305-6 ideological differences 310 intelligence sharing 305-6 Italian campaign 311-12 North Africa strategy 308-9 Potsdam Conference 322 Soviet Union enters 303-4 special relationship 302, 323 Tehran Conference 76, 105, 312, 317 unity of command principle 305 Yalta Conference 65, 87, 158, 318-21 see also Britain; Churchill, Winston; Roosevelt, Franklin Delano; Soviet Union; Stalin, Joseph; United States Grandi, Dino 228, 230-1, 428-9 Graudenz Stalag 402 Graziani, Marshal Rodolfo 338, 443, 447, 608-9 Great Depression 3, 5, 34-5 great-power considerations 55-6 great-power domination 159 Great Terror 68-70, 72 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere 286-7, 381-2, 510, 545-6 Greater Japan Muslim League 544-5 Greece civil war 400-1, 483 civilian deaths 483-4 collaboration 462, 471-8 Communist Party 88-9 famine 396-8, 400-1, 439 First Round of the Civil War 470 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 German occupation of 283-4, 390, 437, 448-9, 461-2 German reprisals 390 government-in-exile 461 and Italy 38, 282-4, 333-4, 436-7, 448-51, 456-7 liberation of 480, 483-4 partisan groups 462-3 political extremism 379-80 post-war political change 478–84 resistance 390, 461-70 and Soviet Union 84-5 and Yugoslavia 84-5 Greek Security Battalions 477-8

Greenland, US occupation of 148 Greiser, Arthur 177-8, 197 Grew, Joseph C. 253-4, 268, 271-2, 274-5 Grigg, Edward 574-5 Gromyko, Andrei 320 Grossman, Vasily 132 Gu Cheng 528 Gu Xianrong 514-15 Guam, Japanese invasion of 287 Guicking, Ernst 392 guilt by association 186 Günther, Christian 353, 357–60, 364–5, 367 Guomindang see GMD Gustav V, King of Finland 357-8 Haakon VII, King of Norway 415 Hadamar death camp 195-6 Hague financial arrangements (1929-30) 222-3 Hague Peace Conferences 220 Haile Selassie, Emperor of Ethiopia 447 Halder, General Franz 334, 337 Halifax, Lord (E. F. L. Wood) 46, 251, 302 Hamburg firestorm 115 Hamilton, Lieutenant John 468 Hammarskjöld, Dag 160 Hanaya Tadashi, Major 256-7 Hankow 267-8 Hansson, Per Albin 350, 357-9, 363-4, 367 Harriman, Averell 314 Hassell, Ulrich von 237 Hayashi Kyujiro 539 Hemingway, Ernest 134 Hendaye meeting 333-5, 337-8 Henderson, Nevile 249-50 Hereditary Health Law 164-5 Herwath, Hans von 237 Herzegovina 437 Heydrich, Reinhard 107, 166, 170-3, 176, 178, 288, 402, 614 Himmler, Heinrich 169-70, 290-1, 299, 370-1, 398, 418-19, 422 Hirohito, Emperor of Japan 26-7, 41 Hiroshima 41 Hirota Koki 264 Hitler, Adolf anti-Semitism 100-1, 162 at Munich 45-6 and Bolshevism 235 and Chamberlain 251 charismatic leadership 26-7, 32, 41 death of 41, 299 European coalition attempt 279

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Hitler, Adolf (cont.) foreign policy 233-4 Four-Year Plan 235-6 and Franco 324-39 and German Foreign Ministry 237 ideological view of 14, 233-4 inevitability of war 36 and Japan 269 madness of 14 and Matsuoka Yosuke 284-5 pre-war British opinions on 247-52 rise to power 31-2 and World Disarmament Conference 237. see also Germany Hitler-Stalin Pact 24 Ho Chi Minh 595 Hoare, Samuel 345-6 Hoare-Laval Plan 246 Hobbes, Thomas 142 Hogg, Quintin 55 Holden, Marcel 145 Holocaust 174-80, 196-9, 367-8, 614-17 see also Germany, Nazi genocide; war crimes trials Holodomor famine 206 Hong Kong, Japanese occupation of 287, 524-5 Hopkins, Harry 272-3 Horthy, Admiral Miklos 289-90, 298-9 Höss, Rudolph 197 Hossbach Conference 239 Hoxha, Enver 614 Hull, Cordell 56-8, 253-4, 268, 271-2, 274 Hull note 274 Hungary Communist Party 82, 89 Final Solution 288-90 German occupation of 298-9 Jews, deportations of 180 revisionism 27-8 Second Army 289 Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 501 Soviet looting in 499 and Transylvania 281-2, 286 Tripartite Pact 22, 282, 285-6 Hunger Plan 387-8, 398-400 HUSKY, Operation 309

#### Ibrahim, Abdurreshid 621 IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) 156

#### Index

ideology 1-5, 7-9, 14-16 IIA (International Institute for Agriculture) 153-4 IIL (Indian Independence League) 541, 543 ILO (International Labour Organization) 146-7, 171 Imamura Hitoshi, General 542 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 156-7, 160 Imperial Rule Assistance Association 39 imperialism see British Empire; French empire IMT (International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg) see war crimes trials IMTFE (International Military Tribunal for the Far East) see war crimes trials INA (Indian National Army) 543 Independent State of Croatia 462 India Bengal famine 153-4, 179 Communist Party 88-9 military contribution 563-4 post-war independence 49, 151-2, 572, 577-8 self-government 58-9 war imperialism 572-3 Indian communities, in Southeast Asia 543 individual rights 159 Indochina Japanese occupation of 273-4, 280-1, 286-7. see also Southeast Asia Indonesia Communist Party 88-9 Greater East Asia propaganda 541-4 Japanese occupation ends 554-6 Japanese occupation of 540-1 War of Independence 187. see also Southeast Asia International Labour Conference 150 international organizations 17-18, 139-61 humanitarian movements 142 idealism in 142 and intergovernmental relations 142 non-state actors 142-3 religious internationalism 142. see also individual institutions International Trusteeship Administration 65 Iran 88-9, 499, 501, 504, 572-3 Irag 572-3 Ireland, Donegal air corridor 564 iron curtain 321 Ishiwara Kanji, Lieutenant Colonel 257 Islam see Muslims

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Italian army military formations Eighth Army 289 Eleventh Army 450, 452, 456 Fourth Army 450 Ninth Army 450 Second Army 450 VII Army Corps 450 x1 Army Corps 454 xIV Army Corps 450 Italian Socialist Party 228 Italy African losses 447 and Albania 436, 446, 455-6 Allied occupation of 40-1, 311-12, 428-9 anti-Bolshevism 30 Anti-Comintern Pact 225-6 armed forces and Fascist regime 442-5 armistice with France 447 Axis global strategy failures 39-42 brava gente (nice people) myth 458 British/French diplomatic responses to 242 charismatic leadership 26-7, 32 chemical weapon use 443-4 collaboration 428-31 common Axis ideologies 24-7 Communist Party 75, 82, 85, 88-9 concentration camps 438-9, 454-6, 465 conduct in occupied territories 437-9 and Corsica 437 and Croatia 451-7 declares war on Britain 447 declares war on France 447 declares war on United States 287-8, 449-50 deportations 453 and dissenters from Fascism 33 distaste for war 38 and Egypt 282-3, 447, 608-9 and Eritrea 35-6, 443-4 and Ethiopia 35-6, 229-32, 246, 443-4, 447, 38 European occupations of 379 expansionist/imperial policy 25-6, 35-7, 229-30, 439-41 Fascist Grand Council 40-1 Fascist Party 153-4 Fascist pre-war revisionism and diplomacy 219, 223 Fascist regime variations 24-5 and Final Solution 290-1, 451

Itagaki Seiro, Lieutenant Colonel 257

food rationing 428–9 and France 246, 436, 447, 450–1

#### Index

genocide 25–6, 443–4, 451 as German ally 229-30, 277, 436, 440, 445-50 German dominance over 448-9, 451 German-Italian Treaty of Friendship 21 German occupation of 296-7, 430-1 German reprisals 430-1 and German Soviet policy 294-5 German treatment of Italian POWs 296-7 and Greece 282-4, 333-4, 436-7, 448-51, 456-7, 38 ideological view of 15 industrial limitations of 231 and Jews 180, 290-1, 441, 451 lack of research on 437-9 and League of Nations membership 145 liberation of 434-5 and Libya 35-6, 283, 295, 443-4, 38 Mare Nostrum 36-7 Mediterranean/North African hegemony 227-8 as military ally 38 military policy weaknesses 442-3 and Monaco 437 Nazi killings 430-1 negotiations with France 277-8 non-belligerence 446-7 occupied territories 436-58 law and order issues 451-7 manpower requirements 450-1 official accounts 437-8 political/military circumstances 445-50 repression in 451-7 OVRA (Organization for Vigilance and Repression of Anti-Fascism) 33 Pact of Steel 21-2, 24, 240-1, 446 parallel war 446-7 PolPol political police 33 post-Paris Peace Conference 28-9 pre-war ideology 1-5 propaganda 97-100 racist policy 25-6 rearmament programme 231 resistance groups against 457 resistance groups in 428-31, 434-5 rise of Fascism 30-1 road to war 21-42 and Slovenia 451-7 small Axis states coalition 295 social engineering schemes 441-2 and Somalia 35-6, 443-4 in Soviet Union (Operation BARBAROSSA) 286, 449-50 spazio vitale (living space) 436, 439-41

Italy (cont.)

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> surrender of 81, 438 suspicion of Germany 22, 282-3 Taranto naval attack 282-3, 336 territorial losses 28-9 Trieste question 85 Tripartite Pact 22, 38, 269-74, 276-7, 281 in Tunisia 295 Two Red Years (biennio rosso) 30-1 venereal disease 428-9 Versailles, Treaty of 442 war crimes by 25-6, 443-4, 451-7 war and world politics 226-7 wartime myths 379 wartime objectives 438-9 and world opinion 242 and Yugoslavia 282-4, 436-7, 450-1 see also Mussolini, Benito ITO (International Trade Organization) 156 Iwo Jima 133, 136 Jackson, Robert H. 184, 187, 198 Japan Anti-Comintern Pact 21–4, 225–6, 231, 238, 240-1, 263-4 assimilation policies 515 atomic bombs 41, 299, 322 Axis global strategy failures 39-42 Borneo, invasion of 287 Buddhism 545 in Burma 294 Celebes, invasion of 287 censorship 120 charismatic leadership 26-7 China, occupation of 35–7, 120, 212–13, 255-60, 280-1, 293, 509-11 see also Manchuria civil servants in occupied territories 537 collaboration with 509, 514-15, 518-19, 525-31, 536-7 comfort women 517 common Axis ideologies 24-7 defence perimeter 534-6 Draft Understanding 272 economic recession 33-4 Emperor System 26-7 expansionist/empire-building policy 25-6, 34-5, 280-1, 304, 509-11 fascism from above 26 fascist regime variations 24-5 genocide 25-6 German-Japanese relations 22-4, 269 and German/Soviet peace proposal 294

#### Index

Gilbert Islands, invasion of 287 Greater East Asia propaganda 541-4 Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere 286-7, 381-2, 545-6 Guam, invasion of 287 Hainan, occupation of 268-9 and Hitler-Stalin Pact 24, 269 Hong Kong, invasion of 287 ideological view of 14-15 Imperial Rule Assistance Association 39 and Indian Ocean 293-4 Indochina, occupation of 273-4, 280-1, 286-7 international relations 22-2 Java, invasion of 287 iournalism 120, 136 kamikaze attacks 136-7 Korea, occupation of 509-19 and League of Nations 29 League of Nations membership 145, 255-6 liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 London Naval Conference (1935) 262-3 Malaya, invasion of 287, 534 Manchukuo puppet state 255-6 Manchuria, occupation of 35, 212-13, 280-1, 293, 519-20 Manchurian Incident 35-7, 120, 255-60 Marco Polo Bridge Incident 213, 264-5 media control 120 as military ally 38-9 military auxiliaries 541 military expansion 39 and Muslims 621 Nanjing 36-7, 69-70, 267-8, 529-30 national service associations 541 naval codes 127-8 New Guinea, invasion of 287 new order 34 occupation strategies 510, 519-20, 536-41 oil supplies 38-9 Peace Preparation Commission 28 Pearl Harbor 39, 51, 102, 126-7, 148, 213, 253-5, 271-2, 287, 534 perceived betrayal by Hitler 269 Philippines, invasion of 287, 534 political radicalization 33-4 post-Paris Peace Conference 28-9 post-war rehabilitation 204 pre-war ideology 1-5 press publicity 136 propaganda 98-9, 113-14, 131 race equality proposal 29 racist policy 25-6

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

Index

and religion 544-5 Religious Affairs Section 544 Rice Riots 34 road to war 21-42 and Shanghai Incident 260-1 Shidehara diplomacy 256 shipping capacity 546 Singapore, invasion of 287, 534 Sino-Japanese War 264-9, 280-1 Solomon Islands, invasion of 287 Southeast Asia, occupation of see Southeast Asia and Soviet Union 284-7, 292, 306, 318-19 surrender 322, 533 Taiwan, occupation of 509-19 Tangku Truce 261 Tarakan, invasion of 287 technological exchange with Germany 39-40 Timor, invasion of 534 Tripartite Pact 22, 38, 269-74, 276-7, 281 Umezu–Ho Agreement 263 Unit 731 194 United States trade embargo 273-4, 280-1, 286-7, 533 war crimes trials see IMTFE Japan–Korea Annexation Act (1910) 410 Japanese army Koreans in 517 military formations Kwantung Army 35, 255-60, 263, 280 Southern Army 535, 555 Taiwanese in 517 Japanese navy 260-1, 268-9 and censorship/journalism 126-7 Java 287, 541-4, 549-52 see also Southeast Asia Jennings, Humphrey 107 Jews, deportations of 170, 176, 180, 368-71 Jews, genocide of see Germany, Nazi genocide; war crimes trials Jews, Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 505 Jiang Weishui 513-14 Jinnah, Muhammad 617, 626 Jodl, General Alfred 329, 337 Johnson, Nelson Trusler 255-6 Johnston, Stanley 127-8 Jordana, General Francisco 343, 346-7 journalism 117-38 (1939-41) 119-25 (1941-43) 126-32 (1944-45) 132-7 Britain 122-4

during offensives 133-4 during Winter War 123-4. see also censorship Germany 120-1, 129-30 government relations in Britain 119-20 human interest stories 123 Japan 120 journalists' egos 134-5 military commanders' egos 135-6 Operation OVERLORD 133-4 and reality 130-2 risks to journalists 131-4 Soviet Union 124-5 unauthorized releases 137 United States 126, 130-2 Judeo-Bolshevism 163, 171 Junta de Defensa Nacional 324 Kalamata massacre 480-1 Kallay, Miklos 289-90, 295, 298-9 Kamenets Podolsky, mass shootings of Jews 175 kamikaze attacks 136–7 Kanaya Hanzo, General 256-7 Kantzow, Karin von 364 Kardelj, Edvard 468, 471 Katyn massacre 109, 310, 496-7, 503 Kaunas, shootings of Jews 175, 177 Keenan, Joseph 187-8 Keitel, Field Marshal Wilhelm 337, 344 Kellogg-Briand Pact 34-5 Kelly, Admiral Howard 260-1 Kennedy, Edward 137 Kenya 572-3 Kesselring, Field Marshal Albert 430-1 Keynes, John Maynard 54, 62-4, 156 Khalid, Shaykh Muhammad Tawfiq 622 Khan, Mirza Ali 617 Khan Noon, Firoz 543-4 Kharkov war crimes trials 184 Khouri, Abdallah 588 Khrushchev, Nikita 201 Khuang Aphaiwong 555 Killinger, Manfred von 290, 297 Kimmel, Admiral Husband 271-2 KKE (Communist Party of Greece) 462-3, 467, 482-3 Knox, Frank 274 Kocbek, Edvard 469 Koiso Kuniaki 555 Kolberg 115 Konoe Fumimaro, Prince 23-4, 266-7, 272-4, 280-T

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

Index

Kordt, Erich 237 Korea accommodation 509 collaboration 509, 518-19 colonial perspective on occupation 513-16 Communist Party 88-9 Japanese assimilation policies 515 Japanese occupation of 509-19 Koreans in Japanese army 517 literature/culture 515-16 modernization 515 nationalism/imperialism/modernity relationship 513-16 post-war citizenship issues 517-18 post-war partition 518 resistance 509, 511–12 Seoul YMCA 516 Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 501 Soviet looting in 499 Soviet occupation of 488 war crimes trials see war crimes trials Korean Provisional Government 512 Kosovo 379-80, 436-7 Kotor 436-7 KPJ (Yugoslav Communist Party) 462-3 Krasnaya Zvezda 132 Krasnodar war crimes trials 184 Kreidel, August 405 Kristallnacht 166 Krupp, Gustav (von Bohlen und Halbach) 22-3 Kuomintang see GMD Kupano 436 Kursk, Battle of 296, 311 Kvaternik, Slavko 286 La Guardia, Fiorello 96-7 Labour Party 47-50, 60, 78-80 Lakatos, Géza 298-9 Lamine Bey 609-10 Laos, Japanese occupation ends 555 Laski, Harold 47, 78-80 Latvia 306-8 Laurel, José P. 345-7, 540, 542, 555 Lausanne, Treaty of 7 Laval, Pierre 243, 246, 333-4, 423-4, 432 Law for the Prevention of Hereditary Sick Offspring (1933) 164-5 leadership cult 26-7 League for the Establishment of a Taiwan Parliament 512 League of Nations 17-18, 140-7 Axis policy 141, 145

#### . .

Bruce Report 143-4 and Czechoslovakia 143-4 EFO 147-8 end of 160-1 and Ethiopia 143, 229–30 formation of 143, 222-3 and France 145-6 and great-power politics 143 and Japan 145, 255-6, 258-9 and Manchurian Incident 258-9 membership 145 move to United States 146-7 Princeton Mission 149, 154-5 and Spanish Civil War 143 technocracy 160 Wilson's proposal for 220-1 Leahy, Admiral William 318 Lebanon, independence 598-601 Lebanon Agreement 479-80 Lebrun, Albert 422-3 Lee (Yi) Wang-yong 515 Leeper, Reginald (Rex) 92 Léger, Alexis 245-7 Légion Française des Combattants 425 Lehman, Herbert 154 Lemkin, Ralph 4 Lend-Lease 57-8, 150, 302-3, 323 Leopold III, King of Belgium 417, 432-3 Lequerica, José Félix 346-7 Lester, Seán 145-7 Liang Hongzhi 527 Liao Tianding 511 Liberal Party, Beveridge Report 60 liberation movements 140 Libya 35-6, 283, 295, 443-4, 608-9, 38 Lidice, German reprisals 107, 390 Linlithgow, Lord (Victor A. J. Hope) 617 Lithuania 306–8, 496–8 Litvinov, Maxim 77, 82, 225-6 Ljotic, Dimitrije 472, 476 Ljubljana concentration camp 454, 465 Lloyd George, David 222-3 Locarno accords (1925) 34-5, 222-3, 243-6 Łódź ghetto 177-8 London Can Take It 111 London Conference (1924) 222-3 London Naval Conference (1935) 262-3 Lotothetopolous, Constantine 474-5 Louis, Joe 112 Loveday, Alexander 141-2, 146 Lubin, David 153-4

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Ludwigsburg Central Office for the Investigation of National Socialist Crimes 205 Luftwaffe 128–9, 234, 327

Lüneburg Heath 434 Luther, Hans 288 Luxemburg, occupation of 385 Luzon landings 133 Lytton Commission 258–9

Ma Zhanshan 525-6 MacArthur, General Douglas embedded journalism 17 and Hirohito 41 and Philippines resistance 553 self-publicity 135-6 and war crimes 202 McDougall, Frank 153-4 Macedonia 288-9, 436-7 Maček, Vladko 472 Mackensen, Hans-Georg von 290-1 Maclean, Fitzroy 478-9 MacLeish, Archibald 95, 107 Macmillan, Hugh 94 Madagascar plan 170, 174 Maisky, Ivan 77 Majdanek concentration camp 177-8 Malay Welfare League 541 Malaya 39, 287, 534, 537, 540-1, 549-54 see also Southeast Asia Malta 205 Manchukuo puppet state 255-6, 261 Manchuria 35, 212-13, 280-1, 293, 488, 499, 501, 504 see also China Manchurian Incident 35-7, 120, 255-60 Manfred Weiss Works 298-9 Mann. Thomas 107 Mannerheim, Marshal Gustav 361 Manstein, Field Marshal Erich von 194 Mao Zedong 85-7 March First Movement 512 Marco Polo Bridge Incident 213, 264-5 Mardam, Jamal 588 Mare Nostrum 36-7 MARKET GARDEN, Operation 433-4 Marshall, General George C. 305, 308, 312, 318–19 Martínez Campos, General Carlos 344 Mason, Herbert III Massigli, René 246-7 Matsuoka Yosuke 258-9, 270-4, 281, 284-5 Mediterranean Pact 244

#### Index

Mein Kampf 276 Meligala massacre 480-1 Mendès-France, Pierre 592 Mers el-Kébir fleet sinking 583 Messali, Hadj 593 Metaxas, General Ioannis 466 Metohija 436-7 Michael, King of Romania 297 midsummer crisis 357-9 Midway, Battle of 127-8, 294 Mihailović, Draža 465, 470, 477-80, 612-14 Milice 426-8 Miller, Douglass 104 Milorg (Military Organization) 416 Ministry of Popular Culture 97 Minsk, shootings of Jews 175, 177 Mission to Moscow 109 Missoum, Cherrid 588 Mitrany, David 144 Miyazaki Ryusuke 266-7 Mogilew death camp 177-8 MOI (Ministry of Information) 94, 103, 110–11, 119 Möller, Gustav 358, 372 Molotov, Vyacheslav 72-3, 75, 82, 183-4, 226, 284, 306-8, 317, 320 Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact see German-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (1939) Moltke, Hans Adolf von 344-5 Monaco 437 Monnet, Jean 160 Monroe Doctrine 141, 148 Montenegro 436-7, 451-7 Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard Law ego of 135-6 embedded journalism 17 German surrender 434 in North Africa 608-9 Montoire-sur-Loir meeting 424 Moravia, German reprisals 390 Morishima Morito 256-7 Morocco 592-5, 609-10, 625 Morrison, Herbert 55 Moscow Declaration (1943) 182 Moulin, Jean 426-7 Mountbatten, Admiral Louis 555-9 Muhammad V, Sultan of Morocco 616 Munich Conference 227, 239, 247 Münzenberg, Willi 72 Murphy, Robert 592 Murrow, Edward R. 102, 118-19, 122-3 Muslim Brotherhood 608, 623 Muslim Committees 612

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Muslims 383-4, 605-26 Balkans 612-14 and decolonization 618-19 in First World War 605-7 foreign rule 606-8 and Holocaust 614-17 India 617-18 interwar years 607-8 Malaya 617-18 Middle East 610-11 in military service 624-6 North Africa 608-10 South/Southeast Asia 617-18 Soviet borders area 611-12 strategic significance of 619-21 Mussert, Anton 421 Mussolini, Benito Ascension Day speech 229 Axis speech 21 charismatic leadership 26-7, 32, 41 death of 40-1, 434 as dictator 442 Ethiopia 143 expansionist/empire-building policy 25-6, 35-7, 143, 228-9 fall of 81, 296, 311, 438 and Final Solution 290-1 foreign policy 228-9 and Franco 328, 331, 338-9 and German expansionism 232-3, 279 ideological view of 15 inevitability of war 36 and Italian Socialist Party 228 as military leader 444-5 and Muslims 619-20 non-belligerence 446-7 official positions held 442 rescue by German paratroopers 40-1, 296, 428 - 9and Ribbentrop 232, 446-7 rise to power 30-1 and Rome-Berlin Axis 232-3 self-image as conqueror 441-2 and Spain 231-2, 328 suspicion of Germany 22, 282-3 verbal pacifism 232 war and world politics 226-7 see also Italy Mutual Aid Economic Pact for Winning the War 291-2 MVAC (Anti-Communist Voluntary Militia) 476 MVSN 444

#### Index

Nagano Osami, Admiral 263, 274 Nagasaki 41 Nanjing 36-7, 267-8, 522, 529-30 Narkomindel 223-4, 226 Nartova, L. 400 Nash, Walter 151-2 The Nation 80 National Assembly of the Fascist **Corporations 231** National Liberation Partisan Detachments 462-3 National Socialist Patriotic Organization 472 National Union of Greece 471 nationalist organization 140 naval limitation 262-3 Nazi Party see Germany Nazi-Soviet Pact see German-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact (1939) Nedić, Milan 474-6 The Negro Soldier 112 Nenni, Pietro 79 Netherlands collaboration 385-6, 417-22 food surpluses/shortages 394-8, 433-4 forced labour 420 German occupation of 277 government-in-exile 419-20 Jews, deportations of 422 liberation of 433-4 resistance 417-22 Neurath, Konstantin von 236-8 Neutrality Acts 266, 302-3 New Deal 45, 56-7, 61-2, 150 New Diplomacy 221-2 New Guinea, Japanese occupation of 287 New Order Plan 540 The New Republic 80 New Zealand military contribution 563-4 post-war defence treaties 571 post-war status 577 Nie business family 531 Nine Pillars 113 Nisko project 170 NMTs (Nuremberg Military Trials) see war crimes trials Nomura Kichisaburo, Admiral 260-1, 271-5 Normandy campaign see OVERLORD, Operation Norodom Sihanouk, King of Cambodia 555 North Africa 40-1 see also Germany; Italy; **TORCH**, Operation

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Norway collaboration 385-6, 413-17 Finnmark province 434, 488 food surpluses/shortages 394-8 German occupation of 277, 354, 356, 359, 385. 415-16 government-in-exile 415 liberation of 434 resistance 413-17 Soviet occupation of 488 NSB (National Socialist Movement) 421-2 NU (Nederlandsche Unie) 420-1 Nuremberg Laws 164-5, 403-4 Nuremberg trials see war crimes trials OCCWC (Office, Chief of Counsel for War Crimes) 198-9, 201-2 OFF (Office of Facts and Figures) 95-7 Ohlendorf, Otto 615 Oikawa Koshiro 272 Okinawa 136, 299 OMAHA beach 133-4. see also OVERLORD, Operation One World 151 Oradour, German reprisals 183, 390 origins of Second World War 211-13 Orwell, George 79-80, 110 Oshima Hiroshi, General 22-3, 263-4, 266-7, 291-2, 294 OSS (Office of Strategic Services) 470, 552, 623 Ott, Eugen 270-1 Outer Mongolia, Soviet liberation/ occupation ambiguity 504 OVERLORD, Operation 133-4, 311-12, 315, 431 **Overseas Chinese Association 541** OVRA (Organization for Vigilance and Repression of Anti-Fascism) 33 OWI (Office of War Information) 95-6, 104, 112 **OZNA** (Yugoslavian Department of National Security) 481 Pact of Steel 21-2, 24, 240-1, 446 Pahlavi, Muhammad Riza 611 Pal, Radhabinod 187-8 Palestine 49, 571-2 Pandža, Muhamed 620 Papandreou, George 478-9, 482-3 Paris Peace Conference (1919) 7, 10, 23, 27, 42, 143, 217, 222-3, 241

Parti Populaire Français 426 partisans see resistance

#### Index

Partisans' Anti-Fascist Front of Women 468-9 Pasvolsky, Leo 157-8 Patton, General George S. 135-6 Paul-Boncour, Joseph 160–1 Pavelić, Ante 283, 297-8, 453, 471, 477 Peace Decree 221 Pearl Harbor 39, 51, 102, 126-7, 148, 213, 253-5, 271-2, 287, 304, 534 Peasant Party 472 Pećanac, Kosta 476 Peche, Juan 347 PEEA (Greek Political Committee of National Liberation) 470, 478-9 People's Party 351 people's war 45 percentages agreement 316, 478-9 Permanent Court of International Justice (The Hague) 140-1 Petacci, Clara 32, 36 Pétain, Marshal Henri-Philippe 277, 279, 422-4, 432, 474-5, 583-4, 586 Peter II, King of Yugoslavia 470, 479-80 Phibun Songkhram, Field Marshal Plaek 538 Philadelphia Declaration 150 Philippines 39, 133, 136 food production/shortages 549-52 independence of 58 Japanese occupation ends 554-6 Japanese occupation of 287, 534, 538-9 resistance 552-4 USAFFE in 553. see also Southeast Asia Phipps, Eric 248-50 Phoney War (1939-40) 45-51 Pièche, General Giuseppe 453 Pierlot, Hubert 417, 432-3 Pirzio Biroli, General Alessandro 455-6 Platon, Charles 583 Poland black market 393-4 Communist Party 82-3, 88-9 German execution of prisoners 403-4 German occupation of 45–6, 48, 240, 277, 316-17, 385, 487-8 German reprisals 390 Jews, deportations of 170, 176, 400 Katyn massacre 109, 310, 496-7, 503 League of Nations membership 145 Nazi genocide in 168-9 post-war 318 sexual relations with Germans 408 Soviet executions in 496-7

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Poland (cont.) Soviet liberation/occupation ambiguity 501, 505-6 Soviet looting in 499 Soviet occupation of 82-3, 317, 380-1, 487 war crimes trials 190 Poland's Martyrdom 365-6 policing sex 401-10 Polish Corridor 236, 240 political change, and war 47-8 political radicalization 33-5 Pollitt, Harry 70-1, 81-2 popular democracy 76-81, 87 Portugal 341, 344 Potsdam Conference 322 Powell, Brigadier Enoch 578 Pravda 125 Priestley, John B. 103, 111 Princeton Mission 149, 154-5 propaganda 91-116 assumptions about 91-2 atrocity stories 106-7, 365-6 Axis 21 black propaganda 96 Britain 94-7, 101-7, 109-12 in British Empire 573 fabrications 93 in First World War 91 Germany 97-101, 108-9, 114-15, 128-9, 612-14 Greater East Asia 541-4 Italy 97-100 Japan 98-9, 113-14, 541-4, 553 justifying war 100-2 media for communicating 92-3 overview of 91-2 Second World War parameters 91-2 selling the war 17 Soviet Union 97-100, 106, 112-13 Spain's neutrality myth 325-7, 334 state-controlled 93 United States 94-7, 102-7, 109-11 white propaganda 96 Protectorate Bohemia-Moravia 166-7, 170 Psaros, Colonel Demetrios 478-9 public shaming 405-7, 410-11 Pyle, Ernie 131-2, 134

Quezon, Manuel 538 Quisling, Vidkun 359, 415, 421

Rab concentration camp 438 Rajchman, Ludwik 155 Rallis, Ioannis 474–5, 477–8

#### Index

Ramos, Benigno 537 Rassemblement National Populaire 426 Rauter, SS-Brigadeführer Albin 422 Ravensbrück concentration camp 419 Red Fort trial 194-5 Reeder, SS-Gruppenführer Eggert 417 Reich Credit Chits 393 Reich Main Security Office 402 Reith, John 94 religious internationalism 142 Renicci concentration camp 438 Renthe-Fink, Cecil von 414 **Reorganization Clique 528** Republic of Salò 296 resistance 386-7, 390, 413 Balkans 457, 461-70 Belgium 417-22 Burma 552-4 China 509, 520-5 Denmark 413-17 France 428-31 Greece 461-70 and ideological extremism 467 Italy 428-31, 434-5 Korea 509, 511-12 Malaya 552-4 Netherlands 417-22 Norway 413-17 Philippines 552-4 post-war amnesties 481 Southeast Asia 552-4 Taiwan 509, 511–12 Thailand 552-4 Yugoslavia 379–80, 461–70 resistentialism 509-10 revisionism 27-8 Rexist Party 418-19 Reynaud, Paul 49-50, 589 RG (Reformed Government) 526-8 Ribbentrop, Joachim von 22-3, 232, 238-9, 263-4, 279, 284, 287-94, 297-9, 329, 331-3, 339, 414, 446 Ricarte, Artemio 537 Rice Riots 34 Richert, Arvid 358-9 Riga, shootings 175, 177 Riga death camp 177-8 Right Party 351, 357-8 **Righteous Army 517** RMVP propaganda 97-8, 114 **RNG** (Reorganized Nationalist Government) 526-8

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> road to war 21-42 Roatta, General Mario 451-7 Rockwell, Norman 111 Röling, Bernard 186 Romani killings 197 Romania Communist Party 88-9 Final Solution 288-90 as German ally 285 oilfields 283 Soviet invasion of 297 and Transylvania 281-2, 286, 297-8 Tripartite Pact 22, 282 Romanian army brutality by troops 160-1 military formations Third Army 289 Fourth Army 289 Rome-Berlin Axis (1936) 276-7, 322 Rommel, Field Marshal Erwin 283-4, 293, 447, 608–9 Romulo, General Carlos 159 Rong business family 530-1 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano Big Four 313-14 and China 313-14 and Churchill 303-5, 315-16 death of 321 destroyers-for-bases deal 302-3 and empires/colonialism 16, 58-9, 64–6 four essential human freedoms 303 internationalism 56 and Lend-Lease 302-3 London Naval Conference 263 on misuse of power 161 and propaganda 94-5, 102, 105 quarantine speech 266 and Stalin 306-8 Tehran Conference 76, 105 United Nations term 141-2, 151 view on empire 58-9 war aims 51-2 war crimes prosecution 183-4 Yalta Conference 65, 87, 158, 318-21 see also United States Rosenberg, Alfred 237 Roxas, Manuel 556 Royal Air Force (RAF) in Diego Garcia 562-3 Donegal air corridor 564 press coverage 128-9 status of 48

#### Index

Royal Navy China Station 260-1 Mers el-Kebir fleet sinking 583 as senior service 48 ships Prince of Wales 534 Relentless 558–9 Repulse 534 Taranto naval attack 282-3, 336 RSHA (SS Reich Security Main Office) 170, 176-9 Ruhr pocket 135 Rumbold, Horace 247-8 Rupnik, Leon 474-5, 477 RuSHA 198 Russia see Soviet Union Ryan, A. P. 94 Sachsenhausen concentration camp 359 St Germain, Treaty of 22 St James's Palace Declaration (1942) 183-4 Saionji Kimmochi 264 Saipan 136 Salerno landings 296 Salter, Arthur 155 San Francisco Conference 65-6, 158-9, 318, 320 Sandler, Rickard 364 Santos, Giorgos 482-3 Sanusi Arab Force 609 Sargent, Orme 249 Sato Naotake 294 Schloss Klessheim meetings 289-90 Schmeling, Max 112 Schmidt, Paul 238-9 Scobie, General Ronald 480 SEAC (South East Asia Command) 553, 556-9 SEALION, Operation 336 Second London Naval Conference see London Naval Conference (1935) Second Vienna Award (1940) 281-2 Seizaburo Okazaki 539 Serbia 390, 436-7 Serbian Volunteer Corps 472 Serrano Suñer, Ramón 328, 331-3, 335, 337-40, 342-3, 347 sex, policing of 401–10 Seyss-Inquart, Artur 419-22, 433-4 Sforza, Carlo 230-1 Shanghai Incident 260-1 Shaykh al-Islam 606-7 Shidehara diplomacy 256

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

Index

Shidehara Kijuro 256-7 Shigemitsu Mamoru 203 Shimada Shigetaro 274 Shiozawa Koichi, Admiral 260 Shiratori Toshio 22-3 Short Course of History of the VKP(b) 68-9 Showa Research Association 22-3 Sicily, Allied invasion of 296, 309, 311 Simanov, Konstantin 106 Simon, John 238-9, 259 Singanhoe 512 Singapore 39, 287, 534 see also Southeast Asia Singapore strategy 562 Sino-British negotiations (1929) 257 Sino-Japanese truce agreement (1932) 260-1 Sino-Japanese War 264-9, 280-1 Sino-Soviet Non-Aggression Treaty 275 Sinti killings 197 Sisavangvong, King of Laos 555 Slav-Macedonian National Liberation Front 473-4 Slovakia 22, 285-6, 288-9, 297-8 Slovene Home Guard 477 Slovenia 379-80, 451-7, 462-3 Smuts, Field Marshal Jan 152, 578-80 Sobibor death camp 177-8 Social Democrats (Sweden) 351-3, 357-8 social revolution 29-32 Socialist International 72-4 SOE (Special Operations Executive) 469-70, 552, 554 Force 136 552-3 Solenia 436-7 Solomon Islands 287, 294 Somalia 35-6, 443-4 Son Kijong 516 South Africa, military contribution 563-4 Southeast Asia Chinese groups 543-4 collaboration 556 construction projects 549 cultural/ethnic groups 542-3 decolonization 381-2 exports 548-9 food production/shortages 549-52 forced labour 549 Indian groups 543 Japanese occupation of 533-57administration 536-41 end of 554-6 strategies/policies 510, 519-20, 536-41 terror tactics 539

oilfields 533-6 religion in 544-5 resistance 552-4 categories of 552-4 wartime economy 545-52 banking and currency 547 consumer goods 548 food and nutrition 549-52 labour 548-9 see also Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere Soviet Information Bureau 125 Soviet Union aftermath of German invasion 74-6 Baltic states, occupation of 279-80 Bolshevik revolution 29-30, 221 borders 487 British/French diplomatic responses to 242 censorship 124-5, 132 colonial independence 66 Comintern 71-6, 79, 223-4, 351-2 deaths in 380-1 decline in influence 71-2 deportations 495-6, 502-3 economic violence 497-500 enters war 51 espionage 223-4 ethnic cleansing 495-6 executions by 496-7 expansion 487-9 (1939-40) 487 (1941-42) 487-8 (1942-44) 488 (1944-45) 488 (1945-49) 488-9 famine 206-7 Franco-Soviet mutual assistance 247 German appeasement by 73 German Hunger Plan 387-8 German invasion of see BARBAROSSA, Operation and global communism 140, 148-9 and Grand Alliance see Grand Alliance Great Terror 68-70, 72, 226 and Greece 84-5 and Holocaust 196 in ILO 150 intelligence gathering 225-6 international diplomacy adaptations 224-5 international image 68 internationalism 17-18 and Japan 284-7, 292, 306, 318-19

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> journalism 124-5, 132 Katyn massacre 109, 310, 496-7, 503 League of Nations membership 145, 225 liberation/occupation ambiguity 500-6 liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 looting by 489-94, 497-500 and Mao Zedong 85-7 Munich Conference exclusion 227, 247 and Muslims 623-4 national ideologies 16-17 NKVD detentions 502-3 Poland, invasion of 82-3, 317, 380-1 post-war communist parties 88-90 post-war control of Europe 81-7 post-war policies/strategy 67, 75-81, 87-8 pre-war ideology 1-5, 225 pre-war revisionism and diplomacy 223-7 prisoner executions by 489-94 prisoner interrogations by NKVD 502-3 propaganda 97-100, 106, 112-13, 132 purges of German-contaminated groups 502-3 rape by troops 489-94 revival of influence 76, 140 revolutionary violence 494-7 Romania, occupation of 279-80, 297 and satellite states 489 show trials 192-3 Sino-Soviet Non-Aggression Treaty 265, 275 Soviet citizens' deaths 113 and Tripartite Pact 284 troop violence 489-94 UN Security Council 159 United Nations membership 318-21 United States aid 272-3 United States air crew internment 293 war crimes trials see war crimes trials wartime patriotism 74-5 Western powers relationship 313 Winter War 71, 123-4, 279, 297-8, 351-2, 360-2 and Yugoslavia 83-4. see also Stalin, Joseph Spaak, Paul-Henri 160, 417 Spain Abwehr in 327-8, 342 anti-Bolshevism proposals 346-7 as belligerent 329-30 Blue Division 286, 339-40, 345-6 Civil War debts to Germany 339 economic crisis 336-8 famine 337-8 and German military aid 343-4

#### Index

and Italy 231-2, 295 neutrality propaganda myth 325-7, 334 and North Africa 278, 328-9 and Portugal 341, 344 pro-German press 340-1 rearmament 324 Spanish Legion 345-7 Tangier, occupation of 328-9 and United States 345-7 vigilant neutrality 345 wolfram exports 345-6. see also Franco, Francisco Spanish Civil War 143 spazio vitale (living space) 436, 439-41 special relationship 302, 323 Split 436-7 **SS** 163, 168–9, 171, 175, 205 SS Race and Settlement Office 198 SS-Reich Security Main Office see RSHA Stahmer, Heinrich 270-1, 299 Stalin, Joseph appeasement of Hitler 74 censorship 124–5, 132 and Churchill 82, 84, 314 and Comintern 75-6 and Dimitrov 70-1, 73-4 and Eden 75 expansionist aims 77 fears over Alliance 320-1 foreign policy control 225-7 and global communism 140, 148-9 Great Terror 68–70, 72, 226 and Greece 84-5 international authority of 85-7 international standing 68 and Munich Conference 227 objectives at end of war 317 and Poland 317 Politburo (1938) 68-9 Potsdam Conference 322 and Roosevelt 306-8 Tehran Conference 76 and Tito 85 treaty demands 306-8 as war leader 14 war and world politics 226-7 Yalta Conference 65, 87, 158, 318-21 and Yugoslavia 84. see also Soviet Union Stalingrad 40-1, 114-15, 132, 289, 309, 449, 488 Stark, Freya 573 Starobelsk massacre 496-7 Stepinac, Archbishop Alojzii 471

and Germany 15, 215, 278, 324-48

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Stimson, Henry 131, 259-60, 274-5, 311-12 Stimson Doctrine 259-60 Stohrer, Eberhard von 329-30, 337-40, 347 Stout, Rex 105 Sudetenland annexation 45-6, 385 Sun Yat-sen 527 Surkov, Alexei 106 Sušak 436-7 Suvich, Fulvio 230-1 Sweden after Norway invasion 356-7 anti-Semitism 352, 355 atrocity propaganda 365-6 censorship 364-7 code-breaking 357 Comintern 351-2 Communist Party 351-2 foreign trade 353-5 German transport/travel demands on 356-60, 362 and Germany 214-15, 353-5, 362-3 Grand Coalition 352-3 humanitarian activities 363 intelligence on Germany 357 international reputation 363 midsummer crisis 357-9 Nazi ideology in 351-2 and Nazi war criminals 371-2 neutrality 350-73 political parties 351, 357-8 politics/ideology of 350-3 press policy 363-7 and the Holocaust 367-8 refugee policy 368-71 trade policy 353-5, 362 trade with United States 354 and Western powers 362-3 White Buses 368, 370-1 and Winter War 360-2 xenophobia in 352 Swedish Ball Bearing Company 362 Switzerland, and League of Nations 146-7 Syngman Rhee 512 Syria 598-601 Szálasi, Ferenc 298-9 Sztójay, Döme 298–9 Szynkiewicz, Jakub 620

Taisho democracy 34 Taiwan accommodation 509 and China 518 collaboration 509, 514–15, 518

#### Index

colonial perspective on occupation 513-16 Japanese assimilation policies 515 Japanese occupation of 509-19 literature/culture 513-14 modernization 515 nationalism/imperialism/modernity relationship 513-16 post-war citizenship issues 517-18 resistance 509, 511-12 Taiwanese in Japanese army 517 war crimes trials see war crimes trials Taiwan Cultural Association 513-14 Tangier 328-30 Tangku Truce 261 Tarakan 287 Taranto naval attack 282-3, 336 Tarawa 130-1 Target for Tonight 128 Taubman, William 317 Taylor, General Telford 201-2 Tehran Conference 76, 105, 312, 317, 478-9 Tehran Principles 81-2 Terboven, Josef 359, 415, 421 Terkel, Louis 13 Thailand 537-8, 549-56 Thomas, Albert 149 Thomas, Colonel Georg 234 Thorez, Maurice 70-1, 73-4, 82 Thrace 288-9 Three People's Principle 527 Timor, Japanese invasion of 534 Tiso, Jozef 288–90, 297–8 Tito, Josip Broz 73, 83–5, 461–2, 465, 470, 478-80, 612-14 Tixier, Adrien 592 Tobruk 293 Togliatti, Palmiro 73-4, 81-2, 85, 199-200 Togo Shigenori 299 Tojo Hideki, General 27, 39, 272, 538, 540 TORCH, Operation 308-9, 336, 343-4, 592, 602, 608-9, 623 totalitarian war 3 trade unions 47-50, 60 Trades Union Congress 60 Tran Trong Kim 596-7 Transnistria 180, 285, 288-9 Transylvania 281-2, 285-6, 297 Trautmann, Oskar 266-7 Treblinka death camp 177-8, 197, 400 Trieste, foibe (sinkholes) 377 **Trieste question** 85 Tripartite Alliance 15-16, 291-300 **Tripartite Conference 295** 

Tripartite Council 291-2

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Tripartite Pact 22, 38, 243-4, 269-74, 276-7, 281, 284-8, 299 Trotsky, Leon 72 Truman, Harry 321-2 Truman Doctrine 199 Tsolakoglou, Georgios 474-5 Tsuchihashi Yuitsu, General 595-6 Tunisia 295, 308–9, 592–5, 608–10, 625 Twilight War 301 Two Red Years (biennio rosso) 30-1 U Saw 573 Uibyong (Righteous Army) 517 Ukraine civil war 391–2, 400–1 Final Solution 288-9 food removal from 388-9 German occupation of 487-8 German reprisals 390 Jews, deportations of 400 Jews, massacres of 400 Soviet executions in 496-7 Ulm trial 205 Umezu-Ho Agreement 263 **United Nations** Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 140, 152-4 founding states 160 General Assembly 159 great-power domination 159 League of Nations influence 140-1 Security Council 159 UN Charter 65-6, 186 UN Commission for the Investigation of War Crimes (UNCIWC) 182-4 UN Declaration (1942) 53, 151 UN Economic and Social Organization 140 UN Organization (UNO) 139 UN Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) 154-5 UN War Crimes Commission (UNWCC) 182-4 United Popular Front 70 United Press 129 United States aid to Soviet Union 272-3 and Atlantic Charter 16, 56-9 business/corporate interests 61-2 censorship 126

economic balance of power 64 economic mobilization 61 entry into First World War 221-2 Germany declares war on 51, 287-8 Germany and Swedish trade 354 and Grand Alliance see Grand Alliance institutional racism in 61 and international organizations 141 International Trusteeship Administration 65 Italy declares war on 287-8 Japan trade embargo 273-4, 280-1, 286-7, 533 journalism 126 liberation-occupation ideology 7-9 London Naval Conference (1935) 262-3 and Manchuria invasion 280-1 and Muslims 623 national ideologies 16 Pacific bases acquisition 65 Pacific policy 305-6 Pearl Harbor 39, 51, 102, 126-7, 148, 213, 253-5, 271-2, 287, 304, 534 policy changes 302-3 post-war defence treaties 571 post-war economic reconstruction 57-8, 147-50 post-war influence as superpower 570, 575-8, 580 pre-war ideology 1-5 propaganda 94-7, 102-7, 109-11 and Spain 345-7 and Sweden 362-3 UN Security Council 159 veto 159 war aims (1940-45) 44-5, 51-2, 61-7 workforce diversity 61 and world security 148 see also Roosevelt, Franklin Delano unity of command principle 305 US Armed Forces in the Far East (USAFFE) 552-3 **US Army Air Forces** Eighth Air Force 128-9 press coverage 128-9 US Navy journalism/censorship 126-8, 130-1, 137 kamikaze attacks 136-7 Pacific policy 305-6 USSR see Soviet Union The USSR at War 110 Ustaša 453, 463, 472, 612-14 V-weapons 433

Vallat, Xavier 425-6

699

civil rights 112 Communist Party 81–2

Draft Understanding 272

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index More Information

> Van Zeeland, Paul 160 Vansittart, Robert 104, 247-8, 250-1 Varela, General José 347 Vargas, Jorge B. 539 Vatican, internationalism 17-18 Veesenmayer, Edmund 290 Vemork hydroelectric plant 416 verbal pacifism 232 Versailles, Treaty of 27-8, 234, 442 Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy 296, 428-9, 444 Vienna Conference (1941) 436-7 Vienna Peace (1815) 7 Vietnam 88-9, 549-52, 555, 596-7 Vigón, General Juan 326-7 Village Guard 476-7 Vilnius, official looting in 498 Vo Nguyen Giap 595 Völkisch right 164 Waffen-SS 199-200 see also Germany Wallenberg, Jakob 364 Wallenberg, Raoul 370 Walters, Frank 146 Wang, C. T. 258 Wang Jingwei 521, 527-8 Wannsee Conference 178, 288 war Clausewitz's definition of 1 and political change 47-8 purposes of 1-2 war aims 43-67. see also individual countries war correspondents see journalism war crimes trials 181-207 Allies' exemption from 193-4 Allies' prosecution policy 183-8 Axis exemptions from 194 collaborators 188-90, 199-200 collective guilt 191-2 conventional war crimes 195-6 crime clusters 198 deterrence aim 184 early release/amnesty 199-200, 203 in East Germany 200 Eastern Europe and Soviet policy 206-7 of ethnic Germans 188 extradition 200 form and content of trials 188-99 of Germans 18-19, 181, 185-6, 195-6 and Holocaust 196-9 IMT (International Military Tribunal at

#### Nuremberg) 181–7, 194–5

#### Index

IMTFE (International Military Tribunal for the Far East) 181-3, 185-8, 193-6, 199, 202-4 of Japanese see IMTFE of Koreans 181, 517-18 NMTs (Nuremberg Military Trials) 181, 197-202 Poland 190 prominence of defendants 194-5 purges 189 representative examples 195 restriction to criminality 187-8 show trials (Soviet) 192-3 Soviet Union (SMTs) 190-3, 199-201, 206-7 Sweden 371-2 of Taiwanese 181, 517-18 winding down 200-1 war imperialism 572-3 Warsaw black market 393-4 Warsaw Rising 316-17 Washington Conference (1922) 222-3, 262 Waterfield, A. P. 101 Waterson, Ken 558-9 Wavell, Field Marshal Archibald 579-80 Weddell, Alexander 340-1 Wedemeyer, General Albert 309 Weizsäcker, Ernst von 237 Welles, Sumner 65, 152, 306-8 Wen Zongyao 527 Western Allies' ideology 43-67 Westman, K. G. 364-5, 367 White, Henry Dexter 62-4, 156 White Buses 368, 370-1 Wigforss, Ernst 358 Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands 419-20 Willkie, Wendell 113, 151 Wilson, Woodrow 220-3Fourteen Points 221-2 Winter War 71, 123-4, 279, 297-8, 351-2, 360-2 With the Marines at Tarawa 130-1 Wolff, Karl 194 Words for Battle 104 World Bank 156-7, 160 World Disarmament Conference 237 Writing Sixty-Ninth 128-9

#### Xian Incident 522

Yalta Conference 65, 87, 158, 318–21, 576–7 Yamashita trial 193 Yanan 523 Yasukuni Shrine 15, 204

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40640-6 — The Cambridge History of the Second World War Volume 2: Politics and Ideology Edited by Richard Bosworth , Joseph Maiolo Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Yi Kwang-su 515 Yokohama Specie Bank 547 Yonai Mitsumasa 269 Young Marshal of Manchuria see Chang Hseuh-liang Yugoslav Liberation Committee 84 Yugoslavia civilian deaths 483-4 collaboration 379-80 Communist Party 83-5, 88-9 German occupation of 283-4, 448-9, 461-2 government-in-exile 461 and Greece 84-5 and Italian capitulation 469-70 liberation of 480, 483-4 partition 317, 461-2 people's courts 467

post-war executions/punishments 481–2 post-war political change 478–84 reprisals 464–5, 468 resistance 379–80, 461–70 Trieste question 85 in Tripartite Pact 283–4 women Partisans 468–9

Zbor 472 Zervas, General Napoleon 465–6, 479–80 Zhang Xueliang 525–6 Zhdanov, Andrei 71, 73–4, 80, 87 Zhukov, Marshal Georgii 497–8 Zinoviev, Grigory 223–4 Zionist terrorist groups 599 Zyklon B 179