Shakespeare's Double Plays

In the first comprehensive study of how Shakespeare designed his plays to suit his playing company, Brett Gamboa demonstrates how Shakespeare turned his limitations to creative advantage, and how doubling roles suited his unique sense of the dramatic. By attending closely to their dramaturgical structures, Gamboa analyses casting requirements for the plays Shakespeare wrote for the company between 1594 and 1610, and describes how using the embedded casting patterns can enhance their thematic and theatrical potential. Drawing on historical records, dramatic theory, and contemporary performance this innovative work questions received ideas about early modern staging and provides scholars and contemporary theatre practitioners with a valuable guide to understanding how casting can help facilitate audience engagement. Supported by an appendix of speculative doubling charts for plays, illustrations, and online resources, this is a major contribution to the understanding of Shakespeare's dramatic craft.

BRETT GAMBOA is Assistant Professor of English at Dartmouth College, New Hampshire. He received his MA and PhD from Harvard University. His teaching and research focus on Shakespeare's plays in performance, although he teaches courses that explore a range of artistic media, from lyric poetry to contemporary television. His essays and reviews on Shakespeare and other dramatists appear in several journals and books, and he has published performance-oriented introductions and commentaries for the 40 plays collected in *The Norton Shakespeare*. Gamboa's scholarship is informed by his work as a theatre director, having mounted productions for professional companies and on campuses, including ten plays by Shakespeare.

Shakespeare's Double Plays

Dramatic Economy on the Early Modern Stage

Brett Gamboa Dartmouth College, New Hampshire



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108405010 DOI: 10.1017/9781108277624

© Brett Gamboa 2018

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2018 First paperback edition 2022

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data Names: Gamboa, Brett, author. Title: Shakespeare's double plays: dramatic economy on the Early Modern stage / Brett Gamboa. Description: Cambridge; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2018. | Includes bibliographical references and index. Identifiers: LCCN 2017057297 | ISBN 9781108417433 (hardback) Subjects: LCSH: Shakespeare, William, 1564–1616 – Stage history. | Shakespeare, William, 1564–1616 – Dramatic production. | BISAC: LITERARY CRITICISM / European / English, Irish, Scottish, Welsh. Classification: LCC PR3091.G36 2018 | DDC 792.9/5–dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017057297

ISBN 978-1-108-41743-3 Hardback ISBN 978-1-108-40501-0 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

List of Figures		<i>page</i> vi
List of Tables		vii
Acknowledgements		viii
	Introduction	1
1	'Improbable Fictions': Shakespeare's Plays without the Plays	21
2	Versatility and Verisimilitude on Sixteenth-Century Stages	48
3	Doubling in The Winter's Tale	85
4	Dramaturgical Directives and Shakespeare's Cast Size	104
5	Doubling in A Midsummer Night's Dream and Romeo and Juliet	136
6	'What, are they children?': Reconsidering Shakespeare's 'Boy' Acto	rs 156
7	Doubling in Twelfth Night and Othello	199
	Epilogue: Ragozine and Shakespearean Substitution	219
	Appendix: Doubling Roles in Shakespeare's Plays	234
Bibliography		272
Index		284

v

Figures

I.1	Alec Guinness in <i>Kind Hearts and Coronets</i> (1949) page	e 10
2.1	Title page and doubling plan for Ulpian Fulwell's Like Will to	
	<i>Like</i> (1587)	68
2.2	Title page and doubling plan for Thomas Preston's Cambyses (1569)	73
2.3	Doubling plan for The Fair Maid of the Exchange (1607)	76
6.1	Mark Rylance as Cleopatra at Shakespeare's Globe (1999)	161
6.2	'The Names of the Principall Actors in all these Playes', First	
	Folio (1623)	170
6.3	Scene from John Madden's Shakespeare in Love (1998)	176
6.4	Panel from the frontispiece to William Alabaster's <i>Roxana</i> (1632)	194

Tables

2.1	Plays with casting information, 1560–1610	page 59
3.1	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's The Winter's	
	<i>Tale</i> (c. 1610)	92
4.1	Number of actors necessary to perform Shakespeare's plays	
	(c. 1592–1610)	108
5.1	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's A Midsummer	
	Night's Dream (c. 1595)	139
5.2	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's Romeo and	
	<i>Juliet</i> (c. 1595)	146
7.1	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's Twelfth Night	
	(c. 1601)	201
7.2	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's Othello	
	(c. 1604)	212
E.1	Hypothetical doubling plan for Shakespeare's Measure	
	for Measure (c. 1603)	228

Acknowledgements

This book has been so long in the making that thanking those who inspired or improved it – or just survived it – will take some doing. I am grateful to my editors at Cambridge University Press, both Sarah Stanton (who initially championed the project and embraced its controversial aspects), and Emily Hockley (whose wisdom and patience have been crucial in bringing it to light). Meanwhile, Dawn Preston, Gail Welsh, and other unknown angels are responsible for the text and tables coming out far better than they went in. I am grateful to them, to Sarah Lambert and Tim Mason, and to all who assisted in the publication process. I am also grateful to the most insightful and sacrificial pair of unofficial editors imaginable, Darlene Farabee and Emma Firestone, whose contributions may be fearfully close to eclipsing my own.

My colleagues at Dartmouth – most notably Jonathan Crewe, Alexandra Halasz, and Andrew McCann – offered encouragement and advice that impacted me and the project deeply. I am grateful to each of them, as well as to Adrian Randolph, Barbara Will, and Mike Mastanduno, Dartmouth College deans who ensured that I had sufficient time and financial support. Meanwhile, Laura Neill, Benjamin Riley, and Yi He were smart and dedicated research assistants at Dartmouth who amassed valuable data about the plays and potential performance choices.

I am indebted to colleagues at other institutions, too, who shared comments after reading some or all of the manuscript, or whose willingness to discuss its ideas and their implications influenced the result. These include Tiffany Stern, Lars Engle, Russ McDonald, Lawrence Switzky, Brandon Tilley, Ralph Alan Cohen, James Marino, and Peter Saval. I am also in debt to actors, theatre companies, and directors too numerous to list, for their daring, ingenuity, and insight. I thank, especially, those who have collaborated on Shakespeare productions with me, who taught me much of what informs this book while playing as many as eight roles a night.

This project began as my doctoral thesis at Harvard, where I was fortunate to find advisers whose interest helped to validate the work in my eyes, and whose guidance made it seem possible and even pleasant to work on. Their examples

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-40501-0 — Shakespeare's Double Plays Brett Gamboa Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Acknowledgements

ix

of curiosity and selfless attention continue to influence me every day. Their names are Marjorie Garber, Stephen Greenblatt, and Elaine Scarry.

Those familiar with the topic of doubling roles may anticipate my debt to Stephen Booth. That debt is inexpressible. My undergraduate mentor and a dear friend, Stephen taught me about art and artifice by teaching me to care more about the truth. I was fortunate that he liked my undergraduate thesis; I was at least as fortunate that he thought it was a mess.

My wife deserved better while I was writing this book. But she never let on that she knew it. While not performing eye surgery or rearing up daughters, she doubled as a costumer, set builder, and the graphic designer who made the charts in the Appendix. Her name is Gladys Lee. '... only I have left to say, / More is thy due than more than all can pay' (*Macbeth*, 1.4.20–1).

Last are my daughters, Bayan and Parisa, to whom this book is dedicated, and whose roles in inspiring (and protracting) its delivery are more significant than they will ever know.

> ... and our daughter, In honour of whose birth these triumphs are, Sits here like beauty's child, whom nature gat For men to see and, seeing, wonder at. (*Pericles*, 2.2.4–7)