

INDEX

abatement of nuisance, 377-8 measure of expectation loss in particular contexts, 136-50 account of administration, 264, 270 account of profits, 20-1, 264, 280, 341, 432 non-pecuniary loss, 156-61 acquiescence and delay and, 465-7 protection of plaintiff's expectation interest, allowances see allowances, account of profits 134-6 bars to relief, 465-7 assessment of compensation in tort equity and, 435-8, 453-4 damage to goods, 179-82 hardship and, 464 damage to land or fixtures, 176-8 intellectual property infringements, 438-41 defamation, 173-6 lack of clean hands and, 465 defective premises or goods, 184-6 general principle, 172 terminology in, 449 acquiescence reliance on a misrepresentation, and delay, 316, 343, 465-7 187 - 8Lord Cairns' Act damages and, 351 specific contexts, 172 and prejudice, 316, 343 wrongful interference with goods, 182-4 acquiescence and delay, tort and breach of wrongful interference with land, 178-9 contract, 466-7 assessment of equitable compensation actions on death, 237 basic measure of equitable compensation, claim by dependants of deceased, 239-46 claim by estate of deceased, 237-9 object of equitable compensation, 266-7 additional loss, 91 recoverability of non-pecuniary loss, 267-8 distinction between basic loss, 92 attribution of responsibility, 74 attribution of responsibility for breach of contract, intervening event and, 92-100 aggravated damages, 389 161 availability of in Australia see availability of remoteness of damage see remoteness of aggravated damages in Australia damage distinction between exemplary damages, 407-9 attribution of responsibility for compensation under Australian Consumer Law allowances, account of profits common sense test of causation, 256-7 for skill and effort and disgorgement in contract, factual causation, 257 for skill and effort for breach of fiduciary duty, multiple wrongdoers, 262 scope of liability, 258-62 461 - 3for skill and effort for intellectual property attribution of responsibility for compensation in infringements, 463-4 tort, 188 Anton Piller orders, 551-2 contributory negligence, 199-207 apologies, 416-20 remoteness of damage see remoteness of apportionment, 204-7 damage arrest of the person, pre-judgment enforcement of attribution of responsibility for equitable remedies and, 547-9 compensation, 269-70 Asbestos Injuries Compensation Fund, 211 breach of equitable duty of care, 286-8 assessment of compensation under Australian breach of fiduciary duty, 276-85 Consumer Law breach of trust, 270-6 Australian Consumer Law, 26, 248 certainty of loss and recovery for loss of a chance, 256 aggravated damages under, 412-13 compensation for misleading and deceptive assessment of compensation under see conduct, 251-4 assessment of compensation under general principles, 250-1 Australian Consumer Law attribution of responsibility for compensation non-pecuniary loss, 254-6 assessment of compensation for breach of contract under see attribution of responsibility for compensation of reliance loss, 152-6 compensation under Australian Consumer impact of Clark v Macourt, 150-2 Law



Australian Consumer Law (cont.)	impossibility of complete restoration, 502–3
compensation under see compensation under	intervening third party rights, 504-6
Australian Consumer Law	basic loss, 91
disgorgement and, 447–8	causally dependent subsequent event and,
expectation loss under, 251-3	103–4
injunctions under, 344–5	causally independent subsequent event and,
liability under, 248	100–3
mental harm claims, 255	distinction between additional loss, 92
non-pecuniary loss, 28	basis of assessment for Lord Cairns' Act damages
psychiatric illness and, 255–6	compensatory awards, 362–4
rescission under, 490–1	future wrongdoing, 363
specific performance under, 321–2	provide novel forms of relief, 363–4
unconscionable conduct, 248, 250, 405, 490	reasonable fee awards, 362
unfair practices, 250, 405	specific relief, 362–3
vindicatory remedies under, 427	timing, 360–2
Australian Securities and Investment Commission,	betterment discount, 30–3, 149
547	rules, 30
availability of aggravated damages in Australia	binding contract and specific performance, 307
under Australian Consumer Law, 412–13	consideration, 307–8
for certain statutory causes of action, 411	illegality, 309–10
for tort, 409–11	impossibility and futility,
unavailability for breach of contract, 411	310–12
unavailability for equitable wrongdoing,	uncertainty, 308–9
411–12	Birks, Peter, 5, 7–8, 18, 472–3, 476, 478
avoidable loss rule, 34, 110	taxonomy, 8
avoided loss rule, 33-6, 109	bodily integrity, injury to, 335-6
	bottom-up reasoning, 13
balance of convenience, interlocutory injunctions,	breach of confidence, 7, 11, 28, 267–9, 295, 337,
540	350, 353, 359, 435
adequacy of undertaking as to damages to	award of constructive trust for, 527
defendant, 543	'reasonable fee' awards for, 453
delay on part of plaintiff, 543	'reasonable fee' damages for, 453-4
example of, 543–4	breach of contract
hardship to defendant and third parties, 542-3	assessment of compensation for see
irreparable injury, hardship and inadequacy of	assessment of compensation for breach of
damages to plaintiff, 541-2	contract
likelihood of success, 540-1	compensation for see compensation for breach
balance of probabilities, 33,	of contract
41–3, 45–6, 48–55, 57, 80, 88–9, 156, 202–3	disgorgement and, 443-7
bars to relief	unavailability for aggravated damages, 411
account of profits, 465-7	unavailability for exemplary damages, 399-402
general equitable see general equitable bars to	breach of an equitable duty of care, 123, 269
relief	contributory negligence and, 287–8
proprietary remedies, 531	scope of liability, 286–7
bars to relief relevant only to specific performance,	breach of fiduciary duty, 7, 109, 269, 295
316–21	account of profits allowances, 461–3
continuous supervision and personal services,	Brickenden rule, 278–80, 286
318–20	construction of the hypothetical world,
mutuality, 317–18	276–80
readiness and willingness, 321	contributory negligence, 283–5
bars to rescission, 501–2	equitable compensation and, 269
affirmation, 503	intervening acts and remoteness of loss,
delay, 503–4	281–3
executed contracts and innocent	mitigation of loss and, 285
misrepresentation, 506–7	Nocton v Lord Ashburton, 264–5
misrepresentation, 500-/	NOCION V LOIG ASBOURION, 204-)



breach of trust, 7, 17, 116, 264, 269	defamation, 173-6
independent non-wrongful event, 270-5	equitable see equitable compensation
intervening acts and remoteness of loss,	expectation loss under Australian Consumer
275–6	Law, 251–3
Brickenden rule, 278–80, 286	goods and services tax and, 40–1
Burrows, Andrew, 8, 11–12, 400	loss of earning capacity, 38
'but for' test, 74–6, 79–83, 85, 87–8, 203, 257, 269,	loss of use of money, 71–2
276–7, 437	lost income, 38
2 70 7, 237	personal injury compensation, taxation on,
causal overdetermination, 81-2	39–40
duplicative causation, 81–4	reparative, 17, 270, 273, 275
evidential uncertainty <i>see</i> evidential	statutory schemes for personal injury, 209–11
uncertainty	substitutive, 17, 270, 273, 275, 450
Necessary Element of a Sufficient Set test, 81–2,	taxation on, 38
85	in tort see compensation in tort
pre-emptive causation, 81, 84–5	compensation under Australian Consumer Law
causation	assessment of see assessment of compensation
causal overdetermination see causal	under Australian Consumer Law
overdetermination see Causai	attribution of responsibility see attribution of
civil liability statutes, 76–8	responsibility for compensation under Australian Consumer Law
duplicative, 81–4	
factual see factual causation	death or personal injury,
legal, 75	249–50
legal concept of, 74–8	entitlement to, 249
pre-emptive, 81, 84–5	compensation for breach of contract
test of common sense see test of common	assessment of compensation <i>see</i> assessment of
sense	compensation for breach of contract
causative potency, 205	attribution of responsibility for breach see
relevance of, 205–6	attribution of responsibility for breach of
certainty of loss, 41	contract
overview of current law, 42–4	contributory negligence, 167–70
chattels, 323	non-pecuniary loss, 134
specific performance and, 301–2	compensation in tort, 172
unique, 301	assessment of see assessment of compensation
clean hands, lack of see lack of clean hands	in tort
common law	attribution of responsibility see attribution of
contributory negligence, 199	responsibility for compensation in tort
distinction between joint and multiple	compensatory principle, identification of wrongs
tortfeasors, 115–16	and, 26–7
rescission, 380	concurrent wrongdoers, 113
restrictions on non-pecuniary loss, 156-9	common law rules, 114–17
rules, concurrent wrongdoers, 114-17	contribution statutes, 117–21
as source of remedies, 6	interplay of the three regimes, 128-9
use of test of common sense at, 78	proportionate liability and, 113
common law and equity divide, 9-10	proportionate liability statutes, 121-8
fusion fallacy and, 10-11	solidary liability, 113–14
unjust enrichment scholarship and, 11-12	consequential loss, 17, 43–5
common law rescission, 488-9	consideration, specific performance and, 307-8
compensation, 16–18, 433	consortium, loss of, 235-6
assessment of, 26	conspiracy, 190, 333, 409
under Australian Consumer Law see	constructive trusts, 280
compensation under Australian Consumer	breach of confidence and, 527
Law	proprietary remedies and, 513-16
breach of contract see compensation for breach	unconscionable conduct, 521, 525
of contract	contemptuous damages, 426



continuous supervision and personal services,	damages
318–20	additional damages, 398
contract	aggravated damages see aggravated damages
'agency problem' cases, 446	contemptuous damages, 426
breach of see breach of contract	for conversion, 62, 458
disgorgement in, account of profits allowances, 464	date of assessment <i>see</i> date of assessment of loss
'reasonable fee' damages and, 459-60	for detinue, 62
relationship between restitution for unjust enrichment, 480–4	for distress, 158, 160, 350, 359, 363, 389, 407, 411–13
'second sale' cases, 445	equitable see Lord Cairns' Act damages
contract and self-help, 379	exemplary damages see exemplary damages
debt, 385	expectation damages, 4,
liquidated damages and penalties, 380-5	134–6, 154, 401, 406, 433
other stipulated contractual remedies, 386-7	Griffiths v Kerkemeyer damages, 216-18, 230
rescission, 379–80	inadequacy of see inadequacy of damages
contracts for services, 338-40	liquidated damages clause, 380
contractual damages awards, three interests	loss of bargain damages, 134
protected by, 135	nominal damages, 425-6
contributory negligence	'reasonable fee' damages see 'reasonable fee'
apportionable loss, 204	damages
apportionment, 204–7	rectification damages, 146-9
attribution of responsibility for compensation in	reliance damages, 135,
tort, 199–207	153–5, 433
breach of an equitable duty of care and, 287-8	restitutionary damages, 432, 448-9, 451, 456
breach of fiduciary duty and, 283-5	substitutionary damages, 17, 29, 152
civil liability statutes, 200–1	for trespass to land, 178, 410
common law, 199	for trespass to the person, 425
compensation for breach of contract and,	vindicatory damages,
167–70	413–14
doctrine of, 98, 106, 108–9, 167, 199, 260	date of assessment of loss, 60–5
factual causation and scope of the duty, 203–4	personal injury, 61
plaintiff's conduct, 201–3	death
plaintiff's contribution to loss, 108–9, 260–1	actions on see actions on death
statutes, 199–200	compensation under Australian Consumer Law, 249–50
conversion, 6, 26, 182–3, 189, 195–6, 199, 301, 322, 332, 376, 456, 489, 497	debt
damages for, 62, 458	arrest for, 547–9
dishonest, 182	contract and self-help and, 385
reasonable fee awards, 455, 467	specific performance and, 324–5
wrongful, 495	deceit, 27, 63, 187–8, 190, 196, 404, 409, 458, 494
copyright and circuit layouts infringements, 441	remoteness of damage, 189
Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)	declarations, 420–4
injunctions under, 346	discretionary issues, 424
Lord Cairns' Act damages and, 365	jurisdiction to grant injunctions, 422–3
cost of repair, 28–9	standing, 423–4
criteria for award of proprietary remedies, 518–20	defamation, 188
perfection, 521–2	assessment of compensation, 173-6
unconscionability, 520–1	contrast to injurious falsehood, 333–4
unjust enrichment, 522–7	pecuniary loss from, 61
wrongdoing, 527–31	delay, on part of plaintiff, interlocutory injunctions
<u> </u>	and, 543
damage to reputation, 188	delay and acquiescence, 316, 343
defamation, 173-6	account of profits and, 465-7
injunctions for, 336	intellectual property infringements, 466



> deterrence general, 432 specific, 432 detinue, 182, 301, 322, 332, 401, 458, 489, damages for, 62 reasonable fee awards, 455, 467 diminution in value, 28-9 discretionary factors and bars to relief, specific performance, 312 bars to relief relevant only to specific performance see bars to relief relevant only to specific peformance general equitable bars to relief see general equitable bars to relief disgorgement, 434-5, 472 Australian Consumer Law and, 447-8 breach of contract and, 443-7 election and, 438 equity and the account of profits, 435-8 88-91 intellectual property infringements and account of profits, 438-41 torts and waiver of tort, 441-3 distress, damages for, 158, 160, 350, 359, 363, 389, 407, 411-13 doctrine of intervening cause, 107 economic rights, injury to, 333-5 economic torts, 333-4 equitable wrongdoing affecting economic interests, 334-5 'eggshell skull' rule, 173, 189, 197-8 for tort, 396-7 election to rescind, 494 consequences of, 496-8 how to make, 495-6 reasons behind requirement, 499 enforcement of money remedies enforcement against the person, 554 enforcement against property, 554-7 historical background, 553 enforcement of remedies, 22, 536 Law, 251-3 enforcement of specific remedies see enforcement of specific remedies 253 - 4interlocutory injunctions see interlocutory injunctions post-judgment see post-judgment enforcement failure to deliver goods as promised, 137-41 of remedies failure to provide other services as promised, pre-judjment see pre-judgment enforcement of remedies enforcement of specific remedies, 557 factors influencing exercise of jurisdiction, Lord coercive enforcement, 557-9 enforcement against property, 557 Cairns' Act damages equitable compensation, 264–5 general principles, 354-9 assessment of see assessment of equitable provide novel forms of relief, 358-9

attribution of responsibility see attribution of responsibility for equitable compensation breach of fiduciary duty and, 269 distinguished from Lord Cairns' Act damages, equitable damages see Lord Cairns' Act damages equitable liens, 517-18 equitable remedies, 6-7 injunctions see injunctions specific performance see specific performance equitable rescission, 341, 379, 479, 487-9 equitable wrongdoing unavailability for aggravated damages, 411-12 unavailability for exemplary damages, 402-4 equity, account of profits and, 435-8, 453-4 evidential uncertainty 'Fairchild principal', 90 inference of factual causation, 86 material contribution to the harm, 86-8 material increase in risk, exclusive entitlement, 452 exemplary damages, 11, 20, 389, 406 for breach of certain statutes, 398-9 calculation of, 394-5 categories of case for awards of, 391 distinction between aggravated damages, 407-9 nature and history of in Australia see nature and history of exemplary damages in Australia for negligence, 397 normative objections to, 405-6 unavailability for breach of contract, 399-402 unavailability for equitable wrongdoing, 402-4 expectation damages, 4, 134-6, 154, 401, 406, 433 expectation interest, 135 expectation loss, 136-7 assessment of compensation for breach of contract, 136-50 compensation for under Australian Consumer compensation of reliance loss in excess of, failure to build, maintain or repair property as promised, 142-9 failure to convey land as promised, 141-2

relief from future losses, 358

565 Index

compensation



factors influencing exercise of jurisdiction, Lord Cairns' Act damages (cont.) Shelfer criteria, 359–60 solution between no relief and specific relief, 355–8	history of 'reasonable fee' damages compensatory analyses, 449–51 partial disgorgement analyses, 452 property or exclusive entitlement analyses, 452 restitutionary analyses, 451
specific relief, no longer available or in addition to, 354-5	restitutionary and/or compensatory analyses, 451
factual causation, 75–6, 88, 211 attribution of responsibility for compensation under Australian Consumer law, 257	vindicatory analyses, 451–2 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 298
'but for' test see 'but for' test	illegality, specific performance and, 309-10
contributory negligence and, 203-4	impossibility and futility, specific performance and,
inference of, 86	310–12
overview, 78–9	imprisonment, 292, 327, 557–9
'Fairchild principle', 90	inadequacy of damages, 351
financial services or products, misleading or	injunctions and, 330-1
deceptive conduct statutes, 248–9	specific performance, 296–8
future pecuniary loss, 60	inflation
determining present equivalent of, 66-8	post-judgment loss and, 66
	pre-judgment loss and, 66
gain-based relief, future of in Australia, 467–8	relevance to loss, 66
general equitable bars to relief, 312–16, 341	initial harm, 41–2, 44–5, 80
hardship, 342	personal injury as, 43, 45–8
hardship and the public interest, 313–14	pure economic loss as, 49–54
laches, 315–16, 343	injunctions, 327–30
lack of clean hands, 314–15, 343	bars to, equivalent to specific performance, 343
goods	for damage to reputation, 336
claims, unjust enrichment, 479	enforcing mandatory, 328
contracts for, specific performance and, 301–2	equitable, 328 final, 328
damage to, assessment of compensation for, 179–82	general equitable bars to relief <i>see</i> general
defective, assessment of compensation for,	equitable bars to relief
184–6	inadequacy of damages and, 330–1
failure to deliver as promised, 137–49	interlocutory see interlocutory injunctions
injury to property rights in, 332–3	legal, 327–8
torts protecting proprietary rights in,	mandatory, 328
'reasonable fee' damages and, 457–8	prohibitory, 328
trespass to see trespass to goods	questions considered by courts, 329
wrongful interference with, assessment of	quia timet, 349
compensation for, 182–4	quia timet injunctions, 340–1
goods and services tax, compensation and,	relationship between specific performance,
40–1	294–6
Griffiths v Kerkemeyer damages, 216–18, 230	restorative mandatory, 328
Hadley v Baxendale test, 137–8, 161–7	rights protected by <i>see</i> rights protected by
test of reasonable foreseeability and, 162	injunctions temporary, 328
hardship, 313–14	injunctions under statutes, 344
account of profits and, 464	Australian Consumer Law, 344–5
general equitable bars to relief and, 342	Corporations Act 2001, 346
Lord Cairns' Act damages and, 351	intellectual property, 344
hardship to the defendant, 342, 364, 459, 525, 541	injurious falsehood, 188–90, 333, 393, 409
interlocutory injunctions and, 542, 545	contrast to defamation, 333–4
harm	intellectual property
initial <i>see</i> initial harm	additional damages, 398
mental <i>see</i> mental harm	contracts for, specific performance and, 305
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

566 Index



injunctions under statutes and, 344	liquidated damages
injury to, 333	contract and self-help and, 380-5
intellectual property infringements	Lord Cairns' Act, 7, 14, 292, 459
account of profits and, 432, 438-41, 463-4	Lord Cairns' Act damages, 15, 19, 268, 297, 341,
delay and acquiescence, 466	348, 432, 448, 455
innocent infringement defence, 440-1, 454	advantages for plaintiff, 349–50
'reasonable fee' damages and, 454–5	Australian legislation mentioning wrongful act,
intentional torts, 77, 105, 189, 191, 333, 335, 397	352–3
interest on compensation awards, 68–71	Australian legislation not mentioning wrongful
post-judgment, 69	act, 353–4
pre-judgment, 69–71	basis of assessment for see basis of assessment
interlocutory injunctions, 536–7	for Lord Cairns' Act damages
balance of convenience see balance of	Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) pt 9.5 and,
convenience, interlocutory injunctions	365
interim injunctions under statute, 546–7	discretionary bars to relief, 364
legal, equitable or statutory right, 537–8 mandatory, 544	distinguished from equitable compensation, 265
quia timet injunctions, 545	factors influencing exercise of jurisdiction see
'serious question to be tried', 538–40	factors influencing exercise of jurisdiction,
undertakings as to damages, 546	Lord Cairns' Act damages
which finally determine matter, 545–6	future of, 365–6
intervening act see novus actus interveniens	history, 348–9
Ipp Report, 211, 397	jurisdiction to award, 350–2
-FFF, 377	need for wrongful act in some Australian
judgment debtors, 549-50, 552-7	jurisdictions, 352
,	for statutory wrongdoing, 354
laches	Lord Campbell's Act, 67, 123, 239, 245
general equitable bars to relief and, 315-16,	loss
343	additional see additional loss
Lord Cairns' Act damages and, 351	of amenities, 227–8
lack of clean hands, 314–15	apportionable, 204
account of profits and, 465	assessment by balance of probabilities see
general equitable bars to relief and, 343	balance of probabilities
land	assessment of, taxation and, 37-41
contracts involving, specific performance and,	basic see basic loss
299–301	of capacity to do domestic work, 225-6
damage to, assessment of compensation for,	certainty of see certainty of loss
176–8	of a chance, 41, 43
failure to convey as promised, 141-2	of consortium, 235–6
injury to property rights in, 331-2	of earning capacity, 220–4
torts protecting proprietary rights in,	of an employee's services, 234-5
'reasonable fee' damages and, 455-6	of employment-related benfits, 225
trespass to see trespass to land	of expectation of life, 228
wrongful interference with, assessment of	expectation loss see expectation loss
compensation for, 178–9	future pecuniary see future pecuniary loss
legal rescission, 488–9	mitigation of see mitigation of loss
legitimate interest test, 383–4, 444, 446	non-pecuniary see non-pecuniary loss
liability	pecuniary see pecuniary loss
proportionate see proportionate liability	plaintiff's contribution to see plaintiff's
scope of see scope of liability	contribution to loss
solidary, 113–14	pure economic <i>see</i> pure economic loss
tortious, 114	reliance loss see reliance loss
liens	of reputation <i>see</i> loss of reputation
equitable, 517–18	of social security benefits,
unconscionability and, 521	225



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-40475-4 — Remedies in Australian Private Law Katy Barnett , Sirko Harder Index More Information

loss (cont.)	unavailable if criminal punishment already
suffered by injured person see loss suffered by	imposed, 393–4
injured person	Necessary Element of a Sufficient Set test, 81–2, 85
temporal considerations of see temporal	negligence
considerations of loss	contributory see contributory negligence
loss of a chance, 41, 43	exemplary damages for, 397
loss of reputation, 156, 158–9, 173–4, 213, 255, 407	mental harm resulting from, 213-14
damages for, 174–5	remoteness test see test of reasonable
loss suffered by injured person, 214	forseeability
non-pecuniary loss,	subsequent event and, 92–3
227–30	nominal damages, 425–6
overlap between different heads of loss, 230-1	non-pecuniary loss, 28, 70, 156
pecuniary loss from impairment of capacities, 220–6	assessment of compensation under Australian Consumer Law, 254–6
pecuniary loss from needs created by injury, 215–20	assessment of compensation for breach of contract, 156–61
lump sum rule, 57–8	caused by trespass to land, 179
	loss of amenities, 227–8
Mareva orders, 549–51	loss of expectation of life, 228
medical expenses, 215	pain and suffering, 227
mental harm, 160, 193-4, 198	personal injury and, 227-30
claims, Australian Consumer Law and, 255	recoverability of, 267-8
definition, 213–14	resrictions at common law, 156-9
liability for, 211	restrictions under statutue, 159-61
resulting from negligence, 213-14	statutory regulation, 229-30
misleading or deceptive conduct, 249-50	novus actus interveniens, 75, 92, 94, 98–9, 106,
assessment of compensation for, 251-4	168, 170, 261, 275, 282, 285
financial services or products, 248–9	nuisance, abatement of, 377-8
liability for, 257	
mitigation of loss	once and for all rule, 58-60
benefits from actions of plaintiff, 33-6	
breach of fiduciary duty and, 285	pain and suffering, 227
doctrine of, 33, 106–10, 260–1	passing off, 4, 333, 396, 434–5, 439–40, 454, 545
plaintiff's contribution to loss, 109–11, 261–2	patent infringements, 440
money	pecuniary loss, 28
claims, unjust enrichment, 477	caused by trespass to land, 178
contracts to lend, specific performance and,	cost of managing lump sum award, 219–20
303–4	domestic care for injured person, 215–18
funds of, injury to property rights in, 332–3	increased cost of living at home, 218–19
loss of use of, 71–2	loss of capacity to do domestic work, 225–6
money remedies, enforcement of <i>see</i> enforcement	loss of earning capacity, 220–4
of money remedies	loss of employment-related benefits, 225
motor vehicle accident insurance schemes, 210	loss of social security benefits, 225
National Injury Insurance Scheme, 210	medical expenses and institutional care costs,
multiple wrongdoers, attribution of responsibility	215
for compensation under Australian Consumer Law, 262	resulting from defamation, 61 penalties doctrine
mutuality, 317–18	•
	application to contract clause, 381–3 clause a penalty on the facts, 383–4
National Disability Insurance Scheme, 211	justification for, 384–5
National Injury Insurance Scheme, 210	perfection, as criteria for award of proprietary
nature and history of exemplary damages in	remedy, 521–2
Australia, 389–92	person
calculation of exemplary damages, 394–5 need for 'host' cause of action, 392–3	arrest of, pre-judgment enforcement of remedies and, 547–9



self-defence of, 374–5	need for more defined criteria, 531-2
trespass to see trespass to the person	proprietary powers, 516–17
personal injury	psychiatric illness, 94, 157, 160, 193, 198, 212, 214
benefits arising from, 231–3	250, 255
civil liability statutes, 211–12	Australian Consumer Law and, 255-6
claims based on injury to another person, 233–6	pure economic loss, 45
compensation, taxation on, 39–40	date of assessment of loss, 62
compensation under Australian Consumer Law, 249–50	hypothetical conduct of defendant, 54–7 as initial harm, 49–54
date of assessment of loss, 61	Sellars v Adelaide Petroleum NL, 43
degree-of-probability approach, 43	
as initial harm, 43, 45-8	quantum meruit, 21, 472, 474, 477-8, 480-2, 484
loss suffered by injured person see loss suffered	quantum valebat, 21, 472, 479
by injured person	quasi-contract, 21, 472–3
meaning of, 212–14	<i>quia timet</i> injunctions, 340–1, 349, 545
statutory compensation schemes, 209–11	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
personal remedy, specific performance and, 306–7	readiness and willingness, 321
plaintiff's contribution to loss, 260	'reasonable fee' damages, 448–9
contributory negligence, 108–9, 260–1	breach of confidence, 453–4
mitigation, 109–11, 261–2	contract and, 459–60
overview of the three relevant doctrines,	general patterns of, 453
106–8	history of see history of 'reasonable fee' damage.
plant breeder's rights infringements, 440	intellectual property infringements and, 454–5
Posner, Richard, 13, 16, 298	non-proprietary torts and, 458
post-judgment enforcement of remedies, 552	torts protecting proprietary rights in goods,
enforcement of money remedies see	457–8
enforcement of money remedies	torts protecting proprietary rights in land,
precise remedies for unjust enrichment, 477	455–6
goods claims, 479	recaption, 375–6
money claims, 477	rectification damages, 146–9
services claims, 477–9	registered designs infringements, 440–1
pre-emptive causation, 81, 84–5	reliance damages, 135, 153–5, 433
pre-judgment enforcement of remedies, 547	reliance interest, 135
arrest of the person, 547–9	reliance loss, 27, 55, 136, 188
freezing orders, 549–51	compensation for, 152–6
search orders, 551–2	compensation of in excess of expectation loss,
primary duties, transfer by mistake, 4	253–4
primary rights, 3	as general measure of compensation for
distinction between secondary rights, 4	misleading or deceptive conduct, 251–2
restitution, 4	relief from future losses, exercise of jurisdiction,
torts and, 4–5	Lord Cairns' Act damages, 358
privacy, injury to, 336–7	remedies
property	common law, 6
enforcement of money remedies against, 554-7	compelling performance, 18–19
enforcement of specific remedies against, 557	definition, 3, 5
self-defence of, 373–4	dualist view of, 6
proportionate liability, 113	enforcement of see enforcement of remedies
statutes, 121–8	equitable see equitable remedies
proprietary remedies, 22, 512–13	functional approach to, 14–15
advantages over personal remedies, 512-13	gain-based, 20–1, 406
constructive and resulting trusts, 513-16	moderate approach to, 6
criteria for award of see criteria for award of	monist view of, 5
proprietary remedies	personal see personal remedy, specific
discretionary factors and bars to relief, 531	performance and
equitable liens, 517–18	post-judgment, 5



remedies (cont.)	restitution interest, 135
post-judgment enforcement of see post-	restitutionary damages, 432, 448-9, 451, 456
judgment enforcement of remedies	restitutionary remedies, 472
pre-judgment, 5	establishment of 'unjust factor', 476
pre-judgment enforcement of see pre-judgment	implied contract, 472-3
enforcement of remedies	personal, 472, 476
proprietary see proprietary remedies	proprietary, 476
replicative, 15	scholarship, 473
restitutionary see restitutionary remedies	restituto in integrum requirement, 491–4
as secondary right, 3	rights protected by injunctions
self-help see self-help remedies	injury to bodily integrity, 335–6
sources of in Australia, 6–7	injury to economic rights, 333–5
specific, enforcement of <i>see</i> enforcement of	injury to intellectual property, 333
specific remedies	injury to privacy, 336–7
statutory, 7	injury to property rights in goods and funds of
transformative, 15	money, 332–3
unjust enrichment scholarship, 7–9, 12–13	injury to property rights in land, 331–2
vindicatory, under Australian Consumer Law,	injury to reputation, 336
427	restraining breaches of negative covenant in a
as vindication, 19–20	contract, 337–8
remoteness of damage, 76, 93, 98, 105, 189	Contract, 337–6
=	scope of liability, 76–8, 83, 85, 211
assumption of responsibility, 164–7 deceit, 189	attribution of responsibility for compensation
defendant's knowledge of plaintiff's	under Australian Consumer Law, 258–62
responsibility, 163–4	breach of an equitable duty of care and, 286–7
'eggshell skull' rule, 173, 189, 197–8	foreseeability of the loss, 259
Hadley v Baxendale test, 137–9, 161–7	intervening cause, 258
meanings of, 105	plaintiff's contribution to loss, 260–2, see also
test of natural and probable consequences,	plaintiff's contribution to loss
189–90	purpose of duty breached, 105–6
test of reasonable contemplation, 195–6	purpose of provision contravened, 259–60
test of reasonable foreseeability, 190–5	remoteness of damage, 105
remoteness of loss	subsequent event see subsequent event
breach of fiduciary duty and, 281–3	secondary rights, 3–4
breach of trust and, 275–6	distinction between primary rights, 4
replevin, 376–7	self-help remedies, 5, 370–1
rescission, 21, 280, 486–8	contract and see contract and self-help
under Australian Consumer Law, 490–1	tort and see tort and self-help
bars to see bars to rescission	sequestration, 292, 327, 557–8
common law, 379	sequestration orders, 558
contract and self-help, 379–80	services
different senses used by courts, 486–7	claims, unjust enrichment, 477–9
election to rescind see election to rescind	contracts for, specific performance and, 305–6
equitable rescission, 341, 379, 479, 487–9	failure to deliver as promised, 149–50
legal, 488–9	shares and stocks, contracts for, specific
partial, 497, 499–501	performance and, 302–3
requirement of restituto in integrum, 491-4	Shelfer criteria, Lord Cairns' Act damages, 359–60
as restitutionary remedy, 488	specific performance, 4, 292
as self-help remedy, 487	under Australian Consumer Law, 321-2
restitution, 21, 433–4	bars to injunctions equivalent to, 343
defences to a claim for, 479-80	bars to relief relevant only to see bars to relief
as primary right, 4	relevant only to specific performance
specific, 377	binding contract and see binding contract and
for unjust enrichment, relationship between	specific performance
contract, 480–4	chattels and, 301-2



debt and, 324-5	test of common sense, 75
discretionary factors and bars to relief see	attribution of responsibility under the Australian
discretionary factors and bars to relief,	Consumer Law, 256–7
specific performance	perceived superiority over 'but for' test, 76
inadequacy of damages, 296–8	use at common law, 78
nature of, 292–4	view of McHugh J, 76
personal remedy and, 306–7	test of natural and probable consequences, 189–90
relationship between injunctions, 294–6	test of reasonable contemplation, 195–6
specific restitution or specific delivery of property, 322–4	test of reasonable foreseeability, 93, 189–95 <i>Hadley v Baxendale</i> test and, 162
subject matter of contract <i>see</i> subject matter of	kind of damage foreseeable, not extent, 192–4
contract, specific performance	low degree of probability of damage, 191–2
substituted, 557	manner of damage need not be foreseeable,
specific relief	194–5
as basis of assessment for Lord Cairns' Act	trespass to land and, 190
damages, 362-3	third parties
no longer available or in addition to, Lord	contracts for benefit of, specific performance
Cairns' Act damages and, 354-5	and, 304–5
and no relief, Lord Cairns' Act damages and,	hardship to, interlocutory injunctions and,
355–8	542–3
Spry, Ian, 296, 311–12, 314, 320, 332, 361, 539	negligent actions by, 94–6
Stevens, Robert, 5, 17–19	top-down reasoning, 13
subject matter of contract, specific performance, 299	tort
contracts for the benefit of third parties, 304–5 contracts involving goods, 301–2	aggravated damages for, 409–11 compensation in see compensation in tort
contracts involving goods, 501–2 contracts involving intellectual property, 305	exemplary damages for, 396–7
contracts involving land, 299–301	'reasonable fee' damages and, 455–8
contracts involving shares and stock, 302–3	waiver of, 432, 441–3, 448, 455
contracts to loan money, 303-4	tort and self-help
contracts for services, 305-6	abatement of nuisance, 377-8
subsequent event, 91	eviction of trespassers, 371-3
additional loss, intervening event, 92-100	recaption, 375–6
basic loss, causally dependent subsequent	replevin, 376–7
event, 103–4	self-defence of the person, 374–5
basic loss, causally independent subsequent	self-defence of property, 373–4
event, 100–3	specific restitution, 377 tortfeasors
distinction between basic and additional loss, 91–2	common law distinction between joint and
negligence and, 93	multiple, 115–16
substitutionary damages, 17, 29, 152	joint, 114
**************************************	multiple, 114–15
Target Holdings rule, 274	see also wrongdoers
taxation law, assessment of loss and, 37-41	torts
temporal considerations of loss, 57	available for exemplary damages, 396-7
compensation for loss of use of money, 71-2	disgorgement and, 441–3
continuing nuisance, 59	intentional torts, 77, 105, 189, 191, 333, 335, 397
continuing wrongs, 59	non-proprietatary, 'reasonable fee' damages
date of assessment, 60–5	and, 458
determining present equivalent of future	waiver of, 441
pecuniary loss, 66–8 interest on compensation awards, 68–71	trademark infringement, 440 trespass to goods, 6, 69, 182, 322, 332, 371
lump sum rule, 57–8	reasonable fee awards, 455, 467
once and for all rule, 58–60	trespass to land, 6, 72, 176, 189–90, 356–7, 362,
relevance of inflation, 66	370-1
unanticipated additional loss, 58	damages for, 178, 409, 425
-	



> trespass to land (cont.) vindicatory damages, 413-14 vindicatory remedies, under Australian Consumer non-pecuniary loss caused by, 179 pecuniary loss caused by, 178 Law, 427 reasonable fee awards, 448, 452, 455, 467 reasonable forseeability and, 190 Wagon Mound litigation, 191 - 2trespass to the person, 190, 335, 370, 391, 393 damages for, 425 Weinrib, Ernest, 5, 16, 405 trespassers, eviction of, 371-3 wilful default, 264 trespasses workers' compensation schemes, 209-10 'mesne profit' cases, 455 wrongdoers 'wayleave' cases, 455 concurrent see concurrent wrongdoers multiple, attribution of responsibility for uncertainty, specific performance and, 308-9 compensation under Australian Consumer unconscionability, as criteria for award of Law, 262 proprietary remedy, 520-1 see also tortfeasors unconscionable conduct, 521, 525 wrongdoing under Australian Consumer Law, 248, 250, 405, as criteria for award of proprietary remedy, 490 527-31 unique chattels, 301 equitable see equitable wrongdoing unjust enrichment, 5, 266 future, as basis of assessment for Lord Cairns' Act damages, 363 as criteria for award of proprietary remedy, statutory, Lord Cairns' Act damages for, 354 522-7 elements of, 475-6 wrongful act High Court's attitude to, 474-5 Australian legislation mentioning, 352-3 place of law and scholarship of in Australia, Australian legislation not mentioning, 353-4 473-4 wrongful interference precise remedies for see precise remedies for with goods, 182-4 with land, 178-9 uniust enrichment rejection of 'implied contract' theory of, 473 wrongs restitution for, relationship between contract, civil, benefits arising from, 36-7 civil, impact of taxation law on assessment of 480-4 unjust enrichment scholarship, 7-9 loss, 37-41 Australian reception of, continuing, consideration of loss and, 59 equitable, compensation for see equitable common law and equitable divide and, 11-12 compensation identification of, compensatory principle and, victims of crime compensation schemes, 210 26-7 vindication of rights, 19-20 remedial responses for, 5