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J.B. Bury

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¹ τὸν Ἀρζαμόν (Theophylactus), τὸν Ἀρζαμόν (Theophanes). The defeat of Leontius (see vol. ii. p. 199) took place at Arxamón according to our texts of Theophanes, but one MS. gives Ἀρζαμόν and Anastasius has Ardámum. There can be no doubt that the scene of Leontius' defeat was close to the scene of Philippicus' victory.

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¹ Called Black Bulgaria by the Bulgarians of Moesia, who called their own kingdom White Bulgaria. *White*, like *great*, was used of the most important country; the original settlement on the Volga was superseded, as it were, by the settlement on the Danube.

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¹ The ancient name of Drster or Siliстria has many forms—Dorostolon, Dorostolos, Dorystolon, Durostorum, Dorostenia, etc.

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¹ I differ from Ducange (*Constantinopolis Christiana*) ; cf. the plan in Spruner's atlas) as to the site of Hebdomon. He places it near Blachernae, and thinks that the pro-

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¹ Šafarik's identification with Mankala has been abandoned. Küstenge corresponds to Constantiana, a little north of Tomi.

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¹ Zeuss held that Tudunus is not a proper name, but a title of a Khazar governor of Cherson, and appeals to a passage in Einhard (*Die Deutschen und die Nachbarstämme*, p. 739).

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¹ Zaldaba in John of Antioch (fr. 214 e), Zaldapa in Procopius (*de Ad.* p. 308) and Theophylactus. The MSS. of Theophanes have Zardapa and Zandapa.

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