

INDEX

- ABOUKIR Bay, 11
 Abu-Simbel, inscriptions at, 80
 Abydos in Egypt, 72, 80
 — in Thrace, 297
 Accaron, 369
 Achæan League, 190, 203, 243, 305; its connexion with Ptolemy Epiphanes, 307 *sq.*; appealed to by Ptolemy Philometor, 357 *sq.*
 Achæus of Asia Minor, uncle of Antiochus the Great, 196, 249 *sq.*, 261 *sq.*
 Achilles, of Alexandria, 449, 451; his struggle with Julius Caesar, 453 *sq.*
 Achilles, 245
 Acilius, Manius, 309
 Açoka, his embassies to Europe and Syria, 154, 163
 Acoris, votive offering of, 314
 Actium, battle of, 476, 481
 Acts of the Apostles, the, 465
 Adæus, commander of Bubastos, 281
 'A.D.C.' (*σωματοφύλακες*), 'Bodyguards' of Alexander the Great, 22, 24, 214
 Adelphi, gods, 139, 192, 229, 233, 316, 399, 489, 490
 Aden, straits of, 215
Adonis, play of, by Philopator, 266
 Adule, inscription of Ptolemy III. at, 152, 215
 Aegæ, 13, 27; necropolis of Macedonian kings, 26
 Aegean isles, 82, 292, 363
 Aegean Sea, the, 443
 Aegina, colossal head of Philometor found at, 372
 Aelian, on character of Ptolemy I., 107; on Berenike Euergetis, 224
 Aenos in Thrace, 244, 271
 Aesculapius, 359; chapel of, at Philae, 314 *sq.*
 Aethiopia, 127, 271, 311, 313; explored by Philadelphus, 151 *sq.*, 481
 Aetolia, league of, 60; its war with Romans, 309
 Aetolians, 271
 Africa, 422, 482
 Agatharchides, of Knidos, quoted by Josephus, on Ptolemy I.'s seizure of Jerusalem, 43, 87; on elephant transports, 128; killing of elephants, 216; on Aethiopia, 311; his geographical writings, 389, 407; on Nubian gold-mines, 443
 Agathocleia, mistress of Philopator, 141, 266, 275, 277 *sq.*; death, 286
 Agathocles [of Syracuse], his war against the Carthaginians, 57 *sq.*; his betrayal of Ophelas, 51; becomes father-in-law of Pyrrhus, 52; marries Theoxena, 52, 68
 — [son of Lysimachus], 67, 113
 — [minister of Philopator], 251, 266, 275; his plotting and death, 277 *sq.*

- Agema, royal guard, 252
 Agesilaos, king of Sparta, 201
 Agis, king of Sparta, Plutarch's *Life* of, 221 *sq.*
 Agrianes, bowmen, 256
 Alban Mount, 435
 Alcithus of Aegium, 335
 Alexander the Great (III. of Macedon), cartouche of, 1; his conciliation of Egyptian priests, 7; two acts of Egyptian policy, 9; visits Naukratis, 10; choice of site of Alexandria, 11 *sq.*; visit to oasis of Amon, and claim to divine origin, 12; his reasons for such claims, 13 *sq.*; daring character of, 15; enters Phoenicia, 16; his Egyptian policy, summary of, 16; second application to Amon, 17; Egyptian coin of, 19; called a Herakleid by Theocritus, 22; his 'marriage of Europe and Asia,' 23; death, 24; preparations for conquest of Arabia, 24; body brought from Babylon to Memphis, 26; his edict for restoration of Greek exiles, 28; his tactics imitated by his successors and generals, 41; his temple of Isis, 75; his policy contrasted with that of Ptolemy I., 78; his treatment of Jews, 85 *sq.*; his tomb, 96; his face on coins, 107; his attack on Malli, 110; his cloak, 412; his coffin plundered, 419, 436
 — Aegus (IV.) [son of Alexander the Great], 24, 30, 33, 38, 481; murdered by Casander, 38, 49; statue at Luxor, 38, 70; inscription of, 44 *sq.*
 — [son of Antony and Cleopatra], 470, 472, 474, 476, 483
 — Bala, 182, 363 *sq.*, 366 *sq.*, 379, 391
 — Zabinas, 391
 — Jannaeus, 410 *sq.*
 — the Aetolian, of the Museum, 166
 Alexander Polyhistor, 357, 358
 Alexandria, 9, 16, 33, 181, 371, 378, 418, 420, 439, 489, 490, 493, 494, 495; site influenced by Naukratis, 11; harbours, 12; obscurity of its development, 69; composite population, 71; composite god, 71 *sq.*; Roman coins of, 75; without privileges of *polis*, 76; franchise, 77; freedom from taxation, 77; 'Macedonian' assembly, 78; Jews in, 86, 216, 268 *sq.*, 355 *sq.*, 374, 384; Museum of, 91 *sq.*, 400; riot at, 96; Necropolis of, 97; Library of, 98 *sq.*, 389, 454; learned inhabitants of, 99 *sq.*; Alexander the Great's body removed to, 102 *sq.*; its architectural and artistic beauties, 108 *sq.*; *Toreutic* of, 109; Zoological Gardens of, 117 *sq.*; corn supplies of, 142; Arsinoeion at, 160; literature of, 165 *sq.*, 207 *sq.*; second library of, 167; Pharos of, 185; demes of, 210; tumult at, on accession of Epiphanes, 283 *sq.*; the popular voice at, 333; besieged by Antiochus IV., 335; hardships of Jews and Greeks in, under Euergetes Physkon, 381 *sq.*, 388; decline of Hellenistic influence in, 381 *sq.*; revival of learning in, under Euergetes Physkon, 382 *sq.*, 399 *sq.*; visited by Lucullus, 422 *sq.*; expels Auletes, 430, 433 *sq.*; visited by Diodorus Siculus, 439 *sq.*; entered by Julius Caesar, 449 *sq.*; triumph of Antony at, 474; subdued by Julius Caesar, 459
 Alexandrian authors and critics, 165 *sq.*; their obsolescence, 168 *sq.*
 Alexis, poet, on marriage of Arsinoe II., 140
 Amalthea, horn of, 160
 Amastris, wife of Lysimachus, 34, 67

- Amenophium, the, 408
 Ammonius of Barke, 253
 — friend of Alexander Bala, 364 *sq.*
 — heresy of, 416
 — agent of Cleopatra VI., 461
 Amon, 12, 70, 423; consulted by Greeks, 15 *sq.*; by Alexander, 12, 17
 Amon Ra, of Thebes, 304, 312
 Amorgos, 136
 Amyntas, 6
 Amyrtæus, dynast, 313
 Anacleteria of Philometor, 331
 Anakreon, poet, 360
 Ananias, son of Onias, 409, 413
 Anchtu, 312
 Andreas, physician of Philopator, 258
 Andromachus of Aspendus, 252
 Andronicus, governor of Tyre, 42
 — son of Messalamus, 356
 Andronidas the Achæan, 339
 Andros 'liberated' by Ptolemy I., 48; defeat of Antigonus at, 150, 201; by Philadelphus at, 171, 490
 Aniketos, steward of Arsinoite nome, 414
 Antaeopolis, 361; temple at, 315
Anthology, 166, 168
 Antigone, daughter of Ptolemy I., 68
 Antigoneia, festival of, 335
 — on Orontes, 55, 61; dismantled by Seleukos, 67
 Antigonus recruiting officer (?) of Philadelphus, 124
 — Monophthalmos, flight from Perdikkas, 25, 28, 31; union with Cypriotes, 28; most prominent of Diadochi, 34; growing power of, 36; expulsion of Seleukos, 36; combined against by Ptolemy I., Lysimachus and Casander, 36; war with Ptolemy I., 39 *sq.*, 487 *sq.*; captures Tyre, 39; checked by Polykleitos, 39; proclaims Greek liberty, 40, 44; expels Ptolemy I. from Syria, 44; subdues Arab tribes, 44; peace with Ptolemy I., 44; renewal of war, 48; obtains Cyprus, 50; assumes title of king, 50, 493; invades Egypt, 54 *sq.*; his armament, 55; delay of his expedition, 55; its failure, 56 *sq.*; besieges Rhodes, 59 *sq.*; combination of kings against him, 61, 63 *sq.*; death at Ipsus, 65; division of his empire, 66
 Antigonos Gonatas, 121 *sq.*, 124, 149 *sq.*, 187, 188 *sq.*; victory at Kos, 150; defeat at Andros, 150
 — Doson, 221 *sq.*, 243, 246, 252
 — [of Judæa], 472
 — of Karystos, 208
 Antinoopolis, 185
 Antioch, 67, 69, 154, 346, 412; Philometor crowned at, 365; receives Demetrius Nicator as king, 365
 — known as near Daphne, 171
 Antiochus I. (of Syria), son of Seleukos, 121 *sq.*; his title of Soter, 124; his Syrian war, 131 *sq.*
 — II. (Theos), war with Philadelphus, 150 *sq.*; marries Berenike 171; death, 171, 192
 — III. the Great, accession, 243; early dangers, 243; war with Philopator, 249 *sq.*; defeated at Raphia, 258 *sq.*; relations with Agathocles, 277; becomes sovran of Syria, 288, 306; combines with Philip against Epiphanes, 291 *sq.*, 492; seizes Palestine, 292 *sq.*; relations with Rome, 297 *sq.*, 307; marriage connexion with Epiphanes, 298, 305, 306; death, 310
 — IV. (Epiphanes), 332; seizure of Egypt, 333 *sq.*, 366, 378, 493 *sq.*; coins, 335 *sq.*; returns to Syria, 337; renews war, 337 *sq.*, 493-5; compelled by Romans

- to abandon war, 339 *sq.*; dealings with Jews, 340 *sq.*, 353; sketch of his character by Euergetes Physkon, 389
 Antiochus Cyzicenus, 408 *sq.*
 — Grypus, 373, 391, 408 *sq.*, 412, 429
 — son of Antiochus Grypus, 429
 — Sidetes, 373
 Antipater, nephew of Antiochus the Great, 257, 259, 262 *sq.*
 — Jewish lieutenant of Julius Caesar, 458
 Antiphrilos of Bithynia, 347
 Antiphon, 467
 Antony, Mark, 103, 437, 460, 461, 464; enters Ephesus, 464; meets Cleopatra, 465 *sq.*; marries Octavia, 469; his first Parthian expedition, 469, 473; in Syria, 471 *sq.*; rejoins Cleopatra, 473; second Parthian expedition, 474; triumph at Alexandria, 474; his distribution of provinces, 474; Roman charges against him, 475 *sq.*; his will, 475; war with Octavian and defeat at Actium, 476 *sq.*; his proceedings after Actium, 481 *sq.*
 Antyllus, son of Mark Antony, 481, 483
 Aornos, 22
 Apama, wife of Seleukos, 34
 — wife of Magas, 151, 187
 Apamea, 128
 Apelles, painter, 189
 Apello, in Cyprus, 329
 Aphrodite, temple of, at Naukratis, 133; Arsinoe II. identified with, 160
 Apion, Ptolemy, 412
 Apis bull, the, 8, 205, 230, 245, 323; worship of, 71; vaults of, 74
 — [in Libya], 350
 Apollonides, 9
 — of Clazomenae, 335
 — priest, 210
 Apollonius [governor of Coele-Syria], 369
 — Rhodius, 17, 96; his literary quarrels, 165; his epic, 168
 — of Clazomenae, 335
 — [Psemmonthes], 396, 397, 401
Apomoira, the, vineyard tax, 143 *sq.*, 145
 Appian, 35, 322; on Court-Journal of Alexandria, 98; on wealth of Philadelphus, 130; on neutrality of Philadelphus to Carthage, 142; on relics of Alexander the Great, 412; on Ptolemy Alexander II., 425 *sq.*; on daughters of Mithradates, 429; on Pompey, 432; on Berenike IV., 434; on Antony, 437; on populace of Alexandria, 441; on Julius Caesar in Alexandria, 450; on Cleopatra VI., 463; on death of Arsinoe IV., 469; on Kaunos, 493
 Apuleius, Lucius, 347
 Arabarches, 181; title of, 357
 Arabia, 24, 118, 127, 241, 366, 396, 471
 Arabs, their destruction of temples, 71
 Aradus, town of, 142
 Aratus of Soli, his *Phenomena*, 166, 168
 — of Sikyon, 150, 188 *sq.*, 203; Plutarch's *Life* of, 221 *sq.*
 Archelaus of Komana, 436 *sq.*
 Archias, governor of Cyprus, 363
 Archimedes, 208, 443
 Archisomatophylax, 214
 Archon of Aegeira, 339
 Arch - pilot, title of naval commander, 50
 Areia, 22
 Areios, epigram of, 483
 Areus of Sparta, 150
 Argaeus, step-brother of Philadelphus, 115
 Argyraspides, 144
 Ariarathes of Cappadocia, 25
 — V., 345

- Aristaenus, strategos of Achaeans, 308
 Aristarchus, Homeric critic, 167, 375, 388, 399
 Aristaeas, Epistle of, on the LXX., 180, 357, 422
 Aristides, envoy of Antiochus IV., 493
 Aristobulus, his history of Alexander's wars, 103
 Aristocrates, friend of Mark Antony, 481
 Aristodemus of Megalopolis, 188
 Aristomenes, guardian of Epiphanes, 284, 298, 299 *sq.*, 301, 305, 310 *sq.*
 Ariston of Megalopolis, 339
 Aristonikos, eunuch of Epiphanes, 305
 — claims kingdom of Pergamum, 392
 Aristophanes, Homeric critic, 266
 Aristotle, 78, 326
 Arkesilaos, 188, 339
 Armenia, 473, 474
 Arrabaeus, 25, 27; accepts and immediately resigns regency, 33
 Arrian, on Egyptian campaign of Alexander the Great, 3; on satrap Sabakes, 6; on Alexander the Great at Gaza, 6; on Egyptian march of ditto, 7; on Apis, 8; on Egyptian government of Alexander the Great, 9; on Elephantine, 9, 80; on visit of Alexander the Great to oasis of Amon, 12, 13; on divine origin of Alexander the Great, 14; on Cleomenes, 17, 25; on exile of Ptolemy I. from Macedonia, 20; on promotion of ditto to Alexander's staff, 22; on marriage of ditto to Artakama, 23; his *Events after Alexander*, 24; on sarcophagus of Alexander the Great, 26; on temple of Isis at Alexandria, 75; on Jewish soldiers of Alexander the Great, 86; on Ptolemy I.'s *History of Alexander's Wars*, 103; on Ptolemy I.'s title of Soter, 110; on Indian philosophers at court of Alexander the Great, 164
 Arsacids, 202
 Arsakes, 273
 Arsinoe I., wife of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 137; her relationship to Arsinoe II., 137, 488
 — II. Philadelphus, daughter of Ptolemy I., 67, 195, 224, 309; marries Lysimachus, 105, 113; plots against Agathocles, 113; marries Keraunos, 122; her temple at Samothrace, 136; marries her brother Philadelphus, 137 *sq.*; visits Pithom, 138 *sq.*; deification, 139, 143, 415; character, 141, 162; granted temple-dues, 143 *sq.*; her Arsinoite nome, 81, 144 *sq.*; coin of, 156, 192; surrenders Fayyum, 156 *sq.*; death, 158; her coins, statues, and temples, 159 *sq.*, 470; compared to Cleopatra, 161; her popularity, 161; on Lagynophoria, 161; extends and irrigates Fayyum, 172 *sq.*; coin of, 192, 209, 375
 — III., sister and wife of Philopator, 248, 259, 265 *sq.*, 267, 269, 273, 276, 279, 286; coin of, 327, 375
 — IV., daughter of Ptolemy Auletes, 429, 451, 455 *sq.*, 459 *sq.*, 469, 476
 — mother of Ptolemy I., 19
 — city in Aetolia, 159
 Arsinoeion, shrine of Arsinoe II., 160
 Arsinoite nome, the, 81, 144 *sq.*, 172 *sq.*, 177, 178, 311, 313, 359, 414, 415; surrendered by Arsinoe, 156 *sq.*; second foundation in, 211 *sq.*
 Artabazus, satrap of Bactria, 23, 34
 Artakama, Persian wife of Ptolemy I., 23, 34
 'Artemisia, imprecation of,' 72
 Artemis Leucophryne, 469
 Ascalon, 218, 369

- Ashdod, temple of Dagon at, 364, 369
 Asia, province of, 426
 — Minor, 450, 463, 464, 465, 482
 — and Europe, 'marriage of,' 23
 Asklepiades, *heresy* of, 416
 Asklepias (Senamouthin), daughter of Panas, 396
 Aspasianus the Mede, 256
 Asphalt, 82
 Assiūt, 145
 Assyrians, their wars with Palestine, 88
 Astarte, 359
 Aswān, stele of, 398
 Athenaeus, 22, 23; from Naukratis, 17; on Lemnos, 91; on deification of Ptolemy I. by Rhodians, 62; on officers of Naukratis, 81; on coronation of Philadelphus, 119; on portrait of Arsinoe II., 160; quotes Eratosthenes, 161; on Egyptian luxury, 171; on Antiochus II., 192; on Kallikrates, 216; on Berenike Euergetis, 224; on Philopator, 272; on ship-building of Philopator, 274 *sq.*; on revival of learning under Euergetes Physkon, 382 *sq.*; quotes *Memoirs* of Physkon, 389; on feasts of Antony and Cleopatra, 466
 — [brother of Attalus I.], 347
 Athenians, 69, 271, 417
 Athenion, 218
 Athenodorus of Tarsus, on Sarapis, 72
 Athens, 90, 166, 473, 474, 488, 490; under Casander's sway, 48; liberated by Demetrius, 49; patriots of, 28; statue of Ptolemy I. at, 107; engaged in Chremonean War, 149 *sq.*; statue of Philometor II. at, 417
 Athinis, Egyptian noble, 312
 Athos Mt., monks of, 233
 Attalus, commander of Perdikkas' fleet, 31
 — I. (king of Pergamum), 292, 347
 Attalus III., 403, 426
 Augustus [*see* Caesar]
 Azkeramon, king of Nubia, 273
 Azotus, 42, 369 *sq.*
 BABELON, M., his *Monnaies de Syrie*, 336, 366
 Babylon, mutiny at, 13; council of generals at, 25
 Babylonians, their wars with Palestine, 88 *sq.*
 Bactria, 199
 Baedeker's *Lower Egypt*, 490
 Bahr Yusuf Canal, 145, 173 *sq.*, 212
 Bandelin, 296, 335, 344, 383, 459; on Roman embassy of Philadelphus, 141; on Philometor, 332; on death of Pompey, 449; on Julius Caesar in Alexandria, 450; his silence on burning of library, 454
 Banks, Mr., owner of inscription of priests of Philae, 398
 Barathra, 257
 Barnabas the Apostle, 465
Bauernkrieg, 265
 Beni-Hassan, shrine of, 70
 Berenike I., wife of Ptolemy I., 37 *sq.*, 53, 105
 — II., daughter of Magas (wife of Euergetes), 151, 187, 491; marriage, 193, 196, 218, 375; title of Benefactor, 205; want of information about her, 224; anecdote of, 224; portrait, 224; connexion with Canopus decree, 230 *sq.*; death, 248; her infant daughter, 235-9
 — III., daughter of Ptolemy Lathyrus, 413 *sq.*, 417, 497; her name in papyri, 416; becomes queen of Egypt, 425; marries Ptolemy Alexander II., 425; death, 426
 — IV., daughter of Ptolemy Auletes, 429, 434, 436 *sq.*
 — (town), 135, 136, 184 *sq.*, 395, 482
 Berenikidae, deme, 271

- Berenikis, village of, 22
 Berger, M., on Phoenician influence in Cyprus, 84
 Berkeley, 165
 Bes, replaces Osiris, 72
 Bessus, capture of, 22
 Bibulus, 453
 Biggeh, island of, 134, 442
 Bithynia, bequeathed to Rome, 428
 Blass, F., on rhetors of Alexandria, 382
 Boeckh, on wealth of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 130
 Bologna, its colonnades, 96
 Brindisi, 136
 Brother, equivalent to lover, 140
 Brown, Maj. R. H., his *Fayyum and Lake Moeris* 172 *sq.*
 Bruchium, the, 98
 Brugsch, H., on stele of Pithom, 126; on Rosetta stone, 302; on Soknopaios, 415
 Brunet de Presle, on Paris papyri, 393 *sq.*
 Bruno Ehrlich, on Callimachus, 487, 488
 Brutus, 463 *sq.*, 481
 Brzoska, on rhetors of Alexandria, 382
 Bubastis Agria, 354
 — village in Fayyum, 178
 Bubastos, 17
 Burton, Richard, on Red Sea coast, 127
 Buto, land of, 46
 Byttacus the Macedonian, 256, 259
 Byzantium, 202, 251
 CABBIRI, mysteries of, 163, 270
 Cadusians, 256
 Caesar, Augustus [Octavian], 461, 466, 472; visits body of Alexander the Great, 103; views on Egypt, 147; marries Octavia to Antony, 469; his grievances against Antony, 475 *sq.*; his taxation in Italy, 475; war with Antony, 476 *sq.*; victory at Actium, 476; his treatment of Cleopatra, 478 *sq.*; his disposal of Cleopatra's children, 483; his settlement of Egypt, 483 *sq.*
 Caesar, Julius, 78, 104, 433, 447, 470, 474, 477, 483; demands Egypt as his province, 430; acknowledges monarchy of Auletes, 432; creditor of Auletes, 438; on Alexandrian soldiery, 441; on will of Auletes, 446; his war with Pompey, 447, 448 *sq.*; enters Alexandria, 449 *sq.*; arbitrates between Ptolemy and Cleopatra, 450 *sq.*; his intimacy with Cleopatra, 451, 456, 461 *sq.*; his fighting with Achilles, 453 *sq.*; his supposed burning of Library, 454; captures Pharos, 455; his narrow escape at Pharos, 457; his 'letter to the Sidonians,' 458; subdues and quits Alexandria, 459; assassination of, 461, 462; his debts to Alexandrian civilisation, 484
 Caesarian, son of Cleopatra VI., 462, 463, 470, 474, 491; cartouche of, 445; birth, 460; obscurity of his fortunes, 480 *sq.*; death, 481, 482
 Calabria, 287
 Calendar, Macedonian, 229; Julian, 234, 484; reform in, 205 *sq.*
 Callias of Athens, 335
 Callicrates the Achaean, 338 *sq.*
 Callimachus (of Cyrene), 487, 488; his *Hymn to Delos*, 124 *sq.*; on Philotera, 139; on statue of Arsinoë II., at Helicon, 159, 167 *sq.*; his literary quarrels, 165; death, 207
 — [of Thebes], his benevolences, 463
 Callisthenes-pseudo, 9
 Callixenus, on coronation of Philadelphus, 117
 Calpurnia, wife of Julius Caesar, 462
 Calumny, Apelles' painting of, 104
 Calvisius, friend of Octavian, 475
 Cambyses, 4, 72, 152
 Camel's Fort, 31 *sq.*, 135
 Campania, 210

- Canopus, 11, 17, 97, 236, 469
 Canopus decree [*see* Inscriptions]
 Canuleius, 348
 Capitals of nomes, their political rights, 81
 Cappadocia, 25
 Capua, 263
 Caracalla, 96
 Cardaces, 257
 Caria, 197, 492
 Carmani, 256
 Carthage, 200, 284, 331, 489
 Carthaginians, 29, 51 *sq.*; repelled by Philadelphus, 142
 Casander, 35, 39, 50, 92, 105, 488; assists Rhodes against Antigonos, 69; alliance with Lysimachus and Seleukos against Antigonos, 61, 63; attacked by Demetrius, 63; victorious at Ipsus, 65, 255
 Casandrea, in Thessaly, 113, 140
 Casius, Mt., 257, 333
 Cassius, 463 *sq.*
 Cataract, the, 396, 407
 Cato the Elder, 378; his oration against Minucius Thermus, 380, 384
 — [of Utica], 435; sent as commissioner to Cyprus, 432; visited by Auletes, 433 *sq.*
 Catullus, his *Coma Berenices*, 159, 187
 Catulus, censor, 430
 Cellini, Benvenuto, 109
 Celsus, his epigram, 79
 Chabbas, a native Egyptian king, 46, 47
 Chaereas, admiral of Cyprus, 419
 Chaeremon, from Naukratis, 17, 130
 Chalcis, 487
 Champollion, 206, 301, 302, 327
 Charmion, waiting-woman of Cleopatra VI., 479
 Charon, from Naukratis, 17
 Charops, 347
 Charybdis, 298
 Chelidonian isles, 492
 Chelkias, son of Onias, 409, 413
 Chem, god, 70
 Chesuphus, Egyptian noble, 312
 Chians, 271
 Chios, battle at, between Rhodes and Philip V., 292, 294
 Chnum, god, 489, 490
 Choachytæ *v.* Hermias, lawsuit of, 400 *sq.*
 Chrematistæ, board of, 148
 Chremonidean War, 149 *sq.*, 161
 Chremonides, 201, 207
 Chrysostom, Dion, 276
 Cicero, on Demetrius Phalereus, 92, 115; on visit of Scipio to Alexandria, 383; his speech against Rullus, 425 *sq.*, 430 *sq.*; on claimants to Egypt, *temp.*
 Auletes, 429; on Dio, 435; on Auletes, 130, 435, 437, 439, 441; his defence of Rabirius Postumus, 438 *sq.*; on condition of Egypt, 439, 442; his silence on burning of library, 454; on Cleopatra VI., 461, 463
 Cilicia, 197, 364, 365, 434, 453, 464, 465, 469, 471, 474, 487
 Cineas, 334
 Cissians, 256
 Claudius, Emperor, his college at Alexandria, 96
 Clazomenæ, 36
 Clemens Alexandrinus, on Sarapis, 72, 75
 Cleomenes [of Egypt], 9, 10, 17, 25, 80
 — [King of Sparta], Plutarch's *Life* of, 221 *sq.*; death of, 244 *sq.*
 Cleon [*see* Kleon]
 Cleopatra, [sister of Alexander the Great], 49, 488
 — I. (of Egypt), wife of Ptolemy V., 298, 305, 306, 307, 309, 315; cartouche, 314; regent for Philometor, 330; death, 331
 — II., 406, 496 *sq.*; wife of Ptolemy Philometor, 331, 342, 346, 354, 378, 406; proclaims Philopator Neos king, 374, 379; marries Euergetes II., 375, 380, 385; joins Demetrius Nicator

- against Euergetes, 391; reconciled to Euergetes, 391; death, 392 *sq.*, 395; coins of, 405
- Cleopatra III., [elder daughter of Philometor], 363, 365, 368, 373, 393, 395, 421, 494, 496 *sq.*; cartouche of, 377; marries Euergetes Physkon, 385; flight to Cyprus, 390 *sq.*; character, 404; reigns with her son Soter Philometor II., 406 *sq.*; favours Jews, 409; puts Ptolemy Alexander I. on throne, 410; expels Lathyrus from Palestine, 411; her quarrels with Ptolemy Alexander I., 413, 419; death, 418, 420; character, 418; coin of, 425
- IV., wife of Ptolemy X., 406; death, 408 *sq.*
- V. [Tryphaena], 429, 434, 436, 442
- VI., 103, 159, 161, 328, 404, 417, 437, 497; birth, 429; paucity of papyri concerning, 443; reasons of her fame, 445 *sq.*; accession, 447; exiled by her brother, 447 *sq.*; personal charms, 450 *sq.*, 466, 471, 480; intimacy with Julius Caesar, 451, 456, 461 *sq.*; restored by Caesar, 451, 452; her hatred of her sister Arsinoe, 456, 460; gives birth to Caesarion, 460; visits Rome, 461 *sq.*; returns to Egypt, 463; her encounter with Antony, 465 *sq.*; alleged linguistic skill, 466; traces of at Dendera, 470; coins of, 471, 486; visits Herod the Great, 472 *sq.*; rejoins Antony, 473; glorification of by Antony, 474 *sq.*; visits Athens, 474; her flight from Actium considered, 476 *sq.*; last hours of, and death, 478 *sq.*; her meditated flight after Actium, 481 *sq.*
- confusion caused by the name, 307, 330
- [daughter of Antony and Cleopatra], 470, 472, 483
- Cleopatras, the, their general character, 374
- Cleostratus of Athens, 335
- Cleruchi, Macedonian, in Fayyum, 179, 210 *sq.*, 361
- Cless, on Ptolemy Alexas, 426
- Clinton, on Antiochus II., 192; on visit of Scipio to Alexandria, 383; on Ptolemy Alexas, 426; on birth of Cleopatra VI., 429
- Clodius, Publius, 432
- Cnopias of Allaria, 252
- Cocce, alleged nickname of Cleopatra III., 418
- Coele-Syria, 66, 89, 244, 249 *sq.*, 298, 306, 332, 333 *sq.*, 474, 492 *sq.*
- Comanus, 334
- Comedy, New, fragments of, in Fayyum, 180
- Constantinople, museum at, 108; capture of, by Turks, 383
- Cooking, the art of, in Egypt, 105
- Cope Whitehouse, Mr., on Lake Moeris, 172
- Coracesium, 492
- Corinth, 48 *sq.*, 203, 346
- Cornelia, mother of the Gracchi, 349, 379
- Corupedion, battle of, 114, 119
- Cosmas, inscription found by, at Adule, 199
- Cotta, Lucius, 431
- Court Journal, at Alexandria, 98
- Couve, M., 495
- Crassus, 430, 473
- Crete, 28, 369, 422; inscription of Philometor at, 362; mercenaries of, 364
- Critolaus of Alexandria, 280
- Crocodiles, devour soldiers of Perdikkas, 32
- Crocodilopolis, in Fayyum, 81, 176, 178, 212
- Curtius, 33; on Ptolemy I.'s title of Soter, 110
- Cyclades, the, 288, 443
- Cydnus river, the, 465
- Cynoscephalae, battle of, 305, 492
- Cyprus, 27 *sq.*, 40, 101, 244, 307, 340, 363, 390, 419, 420, 448,

- 455, 459, 471, 474, 495; its productions, 82; absence from *Encomium*, 131; claimed by Euergetes II., 348 *sq.*, 379; excavations at, 351; inscription to Philometor at, 362; Soter II. (Lathyrus) sent to, 404; occupied by Ptolemy Alexander I., 406, 408; Soter II. banished to, 410; visited by Cato, and reduced to a province, 432, 433; restored to Egypt by Julius Caesar, 451, 453
- Cyrenaic philosophy, 162
- Cyrene, 15, 82 *sq.*, 263, 307, 360, 375, 403, 428; submission of, 16; aristocrats of, appeal to Ptolemy I., 29; submits to Ptolemy I.'s authority, 29, 35; further revolt and submission of, 40; Ophelas tries to become king of, 51; Magas becomes king of, 52; absence from *Encomium*, 131; crisis in, 188, 491; granted to Euergetes II., 346, 379; bequeathed to Rome by Ptolemy Apion, 412, 422
- Cyreneans in Egypt, 30; murdered by Euergetes Physkon, 381
- Cyrus, his treatment of Jews, 89
- Cyzicus, 251
- DAAE, 256
- Dakkeh, in Nubia, 272, 338, 427
- Dalmatia, 331
- Damagetos, epigram of, 265
- Damascus, taken by Antiochus Soter, 132
- Damasippus the Macedonian, 349
- Damon, ambassador of Philometor, 334
- Danae, mother-in-law of Tlepolemus, 281
- Daniel*, Book of, 132, 269, 340
- Dardanelles, 64
- Dardanians, their offer to Keraunos, 123
- Darius, 6
- Debôt, in Nubia, 273, 344, 388; inscription of Ptolemy IV. at, 152; temple of Philometor at, 361
- Decapolis, 67
- Decius, Magius, 263, 271
- emperor, 484
- Decrees, publication of, 208
- Deinocrates, architect of Alexandria, 10
- Deinon, 279
- Dellius, 464 *sq.*
- Delos, 21, 384, 495; its confederation, 91, 150
- Delphi, statue of Ptolemy I. at, 107; Gallic attack on, 125
- Delta, 12, 361, 458, 459; temples of Ptolemy II. in, 132 *sq.*, 489-90
- Demaratus of Athens, 335, 493
- Demetrius I. of Macedon (the Besieger), 14, 23, 92; sent to oppose Ptolemy I. in Palestine, 41; his tactics, 41; defeated at Gaza, 41; defeats Killes, 44; liberates Athens, 49; besieges Salamis, 50; defeats Ptolemy I., and takes Cyprus, 50; invades Egypt, 54 *sq.*, 101 *sq.*; commands the fleet, 56; besieges Rhodes, 59 *sq.*; attacks Casander, 63; defeated at Ipsus, 65; occupies Phoenicia, 66, 67; union with Seleukos, 66; his *Life* by Plutarch, 68; marries Ptolemais, 69; his end, 69, 82
- II. of Macedon, [the Aetolian], 221
- I. of Syria [Soter], 182, 345, 363 *sq.*, 367 *sq.*
- II. of Syria [Nicator], 364, 365, 369 *sq.*, 373, 391
- [son of Seleukos IV.], 332
- [Phalereus], 92, 100, 105 *sq.*, 115, 129
- [Jewish chronicler], 357
- ambassador of Ptolemy V., 305
- [the painter], 345
- Demochares, 69; his embassy, 90
- Demophanes of Cyrene, 220
- Demosthenes, his disgrace, 28
- Demotic, its relation to hieroglyphic, 226

INDEX

509

- Dendera, temple at, 70, 417, 470 ;
 crypts at, 442 ; inscription of
 emperors at, 484
- Des Cartes, on the psychology of
 love, 477
- Deyr el Medineh, shrine of, 272
- Diadochi, polygamy of, 37 ; their
 lives, nature of, 40
- Dicaearchus, general of Philip V.,
 300
- Didymus, rhetor of Alexandria, 382
- Dimeh, inscriptions of Ptolemy
 Alexander I. at, 415
- Dio Cassius, on Roman embassy
 of Philadelphus, 142, 489 ; on
 Auletes, 435, 437 ; on meeting
 of Julius Caesar with Cleopatra,
 450 ; on settlement of Egyptian
 throne by Julius Caesar, 452 ; on
 burning of ships by Julius Caesar,
 454 ; on Ganymedes, 456 ; on
 Arsinoe, 460 ; on death of Arsinoe
 IV., 469
 — philosopher, murdered at
 Rome by Auletes, 435
- Diodorus (dialectician), 99
- Diodorus Siculus, on Egyptian
 campaign of Alexander the Great,
 3 ; on Amyntas, 6 ; on site of
 Alexandria, 12 ; on visit of Alex-
 ander the Great to Amon, 13,
 15 ; on submission of Cyrene to
 Alexander the Great, 16 ; on
 events following death of Alex-
 ander the Great, 24 ; on appro-
 priation of Egypt by Ptolemy I.,
 25 ; on sarcophagus of Alexander
 the Great, 26 *sq.* ; an authority on
 wars of Ptolemy I., 27, 487 *sq.* ;
 on seizure of Cyrene by Ptolemy
 I., 29 ; on Egyptian invasion of
 Perdikkas, 30 ; on Indian ele-
 phants of Perdikkas, 32 ; on
 resignation of regency by Arra-
 baeus and Python, 33 ; on right
 of conquest, 34 ; quotes Poly-
 perchon's proclamation of free-
 dom, 36 ; on defeat of Perilaos
 by Polykleitos, 39 ; on reconquest
 of Cyprus by Ptolemy I., 40 ;
 on elephants of Demetrius Polior-
 ketes, 41, 127 ; on battle of
 Gaza, 41 ; on Andronicus of
 Tyre, 42 ; on sending of Seleukos
 I. to Babylon, 43 ; on *Nauarchies*,
 43 ; on Antigonos in Nabataea,
 44 ; on Nikokles of Salamis, 48,
 84 ; on murder of Cleopatra
 sister of Alexander the Great, 49 ;
 on liberation of Athens by
 Demetrius Poliorketes, 49 ; on
 defeat of Ptolemy I. by Demetrius
 Poliorketes, 50 ; on Ophelas, 51 ;
 on Egyptian campaign of Anti-
 gonos, 55 ; on siege of Rhodes
 by Demetrius Poliorketes, 59 ;
 on gratitude of Rhodians to
 Ptolemy I., 62 ; on operations
 of Casander, Lysimachus, and
 Seleukos against Antigonos, 63 ;
 on division of Antigonos' empire,
 65 *sq.* ; on splendours of Egyptian
 Thebes, 80 ; on Cyprian cities, 85 ;
 on cruelty of Ochus, 89 ; on his
 use of Court Journal of Alexandria,
 98 ; his connexion with Hecataeus
 of Abdera, 100 ; on taste for
 natural history of Ptolemy Phil-
 adelphus, 128 *sq.* ; on Nubian
 mines, 130 ; on Ergamenes of
 Nubia, 134, 272 *sq.* ; on Argy-
 raspides, 144 ; on fish of Fayyum,
 144, 177 ; the exploration of
 Aethiopia by Ptolemy Phil-
 adelphus, 151 ; on Fayyum, 174 ;
 on ἀρχιτέκτων of Fayyum, 181 ;
 on Macedonians in Fayyum, 211 ;
 on elephant-hunting of Simmias,
 215 ; on 'feather-bearers' of
 Canopus inscription, 229 ; on
 second native revolt against
 Ptolemy Epiphanes, 311, 313 ;
 on cowardice of Ptolemy Philo-
 metor, 336 ; on treachery of
 Dionysius Petosiris, 342 *sq.* ; on
 death of Timotheus, 348 ; on
 pardon of Euergetes II. by
 Philometor, 352 ; on coronation
 of Euergetes II., 381 ; on
 murder of Cyreneans by Euer-

- getes II., 381; on visit of Scipio to Alexandria, 384; on Hierax, general of Euergetes Physkon, 384; on murder of Memphites, 391; his visit to and impressions of Egypt, 439 *sq.*
- Diodotus, king of Bactria, 273
- Diogenes Laertius, 92, 106
- Dionysiac artists, 79, 488, 490
- Dionysiac Theatre at Alexandria, 283; its actors, 290
- Dionysius, of Halicarnassus, on Roman embassy of Philadelphus, 142; on Actium and its sequence, 476, 478; on Caesarion and Antyllus, 481; on burning of Egyptian fleet by Arabs, 482; on Juba, 483
- sent to India by Philadelphus, 154
- of Thrace, 253
- Petosiris, 342 *sq.*, 360
- Dionysodorus, 104
- Dionysus, god, 268 *sq.*, 427, 428, 439
- Dioscorides, ambassador of Julius Caesar, 452
- Dioscurides, the Alexandrian, 248
- Diospolis (Thebes), 400
- Dis, or Pluto, temple of at Sinope, 73
- Dittenberger, 488
- Dolabella, 479
- Doloaspis, 8
- Domitius, general of Julius Caesar, 456
- Dorimachus son of Nicostratus, 300
- Dositheos, mathematician, 208
- Droysen, his *Gesch. des Hellenismus*, 27, 30; on government of Alexandria, 76; on cities of Cyprus, 85; on Gonatas, 124; on marriage of Arsinoë II., 138; on deification of Arsinoë, 139; on possessions of Arsinoë II., 140; on third Syrian War, 197, 202; on recall of Euergetes from Asia, 203; on Antigonos Doson, 222; his *de Lagidarum regno*, 491, 492
- Dümichen, on inscription at Edfu, 239
- Dura (Dora), in Phoenicia, 253
- EBERS, on statues of Antony and Cleopatra, 470
- Ecclesiasticus*, Book of, 390
- Echecrates of Thessaly, 251, 253, 258, 260
- Edfu, temple at, 70, 206, 215, 239 *sq.*, 272, 314, 387, 410, 417, 442
- Egypt, reasons for beginning a special history of, at accession and first Ptolemy, 1 *sq.*; cruel nature of Persian sway in, 4; priesthood of, its power, 4; military caste of, 4 *sq.*; labouring classes of, 5; nobility, its absence under Ptolemies, 5; insurgent chiefs of, 5; provinces of, 8; fruitfulness of, 19; isolation of, 19; seizure by Ptolemy I., 25; an attack by sea only real danger, 28; Cyrenean veterans in, 30; invaded by Perdikkas, 30 *sq.*; settlement of Jews in, 43; invaded by Antigonos, 54 *sq.*; impregnability of, 58; starting-point of history of Ptolemaic Egypt, 69; official religion of, adopted by Ptolemies, 70 *sq.*; surviving temples of, Ptolemaic, 71; its dependencies, 82; Jews in, 86 *sq.*, 341, 353 *sq.*; its embalming process, 101, 397; sailors of, 126; gold-mines of, 129; taxation of, 130; Samothracian worship in, 136; marriage of brother and sister in, 140; intercourse with Italy, 141; taxation of vineyards in, 143 *sq.*; minute legislation of Ptolemies in, 147 *sq.*; extortion of magistrates in, 147 *sq.*; officialdom in, 149, 181; its land-route to India, 154; confusion of proper names in, 178, 307, 330; first native revolt in, 264 *sq.*; second revolt in, 310,

INDEX

511

- 311 *sq.*; native dynasts in, 313 *sq.*; decline of Ptolemaic dynasty in, 328; seized by Antiochus IV., 333 *sq.*; fusion of religions in, 359; decline of Macedonian status in, 360 *sq.*, 383, 386, 388, 395 *sq.*, 407; internal state of, under Euergetes Physkon, 393 *sq.*; fusion of Greeks and natives in, 396 *sq.*; terminating point of real history of Ptolemaic Egypt, 404; Attic clubs in, 415 *sq.*; Hellenic reaction in, under Ptolemy Alexander I., 415 *sq.*; revolt against Lathyrus in, 423; bequeathed to Rome by Ptolemy Alexander II., 425 *sq.*; its danger from Roman annexation, 430 *sq.*; visited by Diodorus Siculus, 439 *sq.*; comes into close connexion with Rome, 445 *sq.*; famine in, 463 *sq.*; settlement of, by Augustus, 483 *sq.*
- Egyptian State religion, 'disestablishment' of, 143 *sq.*, 145, 204
- Egyptians unsympathetic to foreign invaders, 4 *sq.*; their spirit of religion, 13
- Eirene, daughter of Ptolemy I., 23, 69; (Irene), mistress of Euergetes II., 381
- Ekdemos, 188
- Ekphantides, political theorist, 203
- Ekregma, 40
- Elements of Euclid, nature of, 100
- Elephantarch, 269
- Elephantegoi, transport ships, 128
- Elephantine, 9, 80, 152, 388, 398, 407
- Elephants, at Raphia, 258 *sq.*, 272; not used by Ptolemy I., 41; of Philadelphus, 127 *sq.*; the hunting of, 216
- Eleusis, near Alexandria, 97, 339
- Eleutherus, river, 364, 370
- El-Kab, temple of, 387
- Epeiph, month, 240, 269
- Ephebi, of Athens, 415 *sq.*
- Ephesians, the, 475
- Ephesus, 151, 171, 196, 201, 435, 464
- Epicureans, 101
- Epigone, foundation of the, 211
- Epiphanus, on 'daughter-library of Alexandria, 167
- Epirus, connected with Egypt, 68
- Eratosthenes, 249, 266; his Arsinoe, 161, 162; chief librarian, 207
- Ergamenes of Nubia, 134, 273 *sq.*
- Eriza*, 492
- Erman, on confusion of Egyptian worship, 75; on application of 'brother,' 140
- Escurial, the, 342
- Esneh, temple at, 70, 200, 206, 215, 410, 484
- Esther*, Book of, 140, 269
- Ethiopia, 427, 481
- Euclid, 100 *sq.*
- Eudemos of Miletus, 334, 493
- Eudoxus, geographer, 389, 407
- Eulaeus, guardian of Philometor, 332, 336, 493
- Eumedes, general of Philadelphus, 138
- Eumenes, 34, 41
- Eunostos [harbour], 454, 457
- king of Soli, 23, 84
- Euphranor, Rhodian, admiral of Julius Caesar, 457
- Euripides, poet, 180, 360
- Europe and Asia, marriage of, 23
- Eurydike, wife of Philip Arridaeus, 30
- wife of Ptolemy I., 34, 37, 105, 112
- Eurylochus of Magnesia, 252
- Eusebius, 68, 187
- Eutropius on Seleukos II., 203
- Euxine, relations to Philadelphus, 142
- Exiles, restoration of, at Sikyon, 190
- Extortion in Egypt, 147 *sq.*
- Ezekiel, prophet, on Jews in Egypt, 88
- FARMS, in Fayyum, 210
- Fasti Capitolini, the, 383

- Fayyum, the, 22, 116, 144, 160, 415, 416, 417; Greek veterans in, 77, 144, 146, 156, 177, 211 *sq.*; veteran privileges in, 179; taxation in, 145 *sq.*, 182, 213; Jews in, 86, 179, 358; local Greek court in, 148; jails in, 149; surrendered by Arsinoë II., 156 *sq.*; called 'lake,' 157 *sq.*; its meaning, 158; extension and irrigation of, 172 *sq.*, 209; modern appearance of, 173; fish in, 177; Greek language in, 180, 360; literary fragments from, 180; officials in, 181; wills and testaments of, 210 *sq.*; nationality of its inhabitants, 210; farms in, 210; marriage of Greeks in, 213; professions in, 213; titles in, 214 *sq.*; Samaritans in, 358; Greek poetry in, 360
- Fellahs, 8, 182, 184
- Feuardent, on Ptolemaic coins, 111
- Fish of Fayyum, the pin-money of the queen, 144
- Flamininus, Titus, 294
- Floyer Mr., on Eastern desert, 127; on port of Berenike, 135
- Fonteius, Capito, 471
- Founder's feast, 63
- Fränkel, on narrative of Ptolemy I., 103; on Ptolemy I.'s title of Soter, 110
- Franz, on Turin stele of Cleopatra VI., 464
- Frederick the Great, compared to Ptolemies, 78
- Freedom, effect of proclamations of, 35
- Freudenthal, 357
- 'Friends' of Epiphanes, 214, 314
- Fulvia, wife of Antony, 466, 467
- Furnius, orator, 476
- GABINIUS, governor of Syria, 436 *sq.*, 449, 453
- Galaestus, mercenary leader, 384
- Galatians, 202
- Galen, on story of the Memnon, 98
- Ganymedes, eunuch, 455, 456
- Gaul, 430
- Gauls, their invasion of Macedonia, 123
- Gaza, 6, 39, 55, 69, 257, 293, 411; battle of, 41 *sq.*, 127
- Gedrosia, 118
- Gercke, on Theocritus, 169; on Magas, 186
- Gerizzim, Mt., 355
- Germanicus, 464
- Gizeh, museum of, 38, 79, 185, 371, 414 *sq.*
- Glaucias, sons of, 359
- Goldsmith, 165
- Gow, Mr., his *History of Greek Mathematics*, 95
- Gracchi, the, 484 [*see* Cornelia]
- Grande Sila, 287
- Grätz, his *History of the Jews*, 356
- Greek spirit of religion, 13; legends, their influence on Greek thought, 13; Republics, their nemesis, 28; mercenaries in Egypt, 45; historians, their treatment of foreign gods, 74; veterans in Fayyum, 77, 144; art, its supposed decay during Ptolemaic epoch, 108; genius, its different manifestations, 108; poets, quoted in Louvre papyrus, 360; names, fusion of, with Egyptian, 396 *sq.*
- Greek Life and Thought*, cited on Museum, 93 *sq.*; cited on coronation of Ptolemy II., 116 *sq.*
- Greek World under Roman Sway*, cited, 464, 472 *sq.*
- Greeks, their hardships in Egypt under Euergetes Physkon, 38 *sq.*, 386, 388
- Grenfell, Mr., on taxation at Alexandria, 77; on Jews in Fayyum, 88; his unpublished papyri, 329 *sq.*
- Grote, on embassy of Demochares, 90
- Gurgus, Q. Fabius, 141
- Guob, documents of, 209 *sq.*; coffins at, 275

INDEX

513

- Gutschmid, on characters of Philometor and Euergetes II., 373, 388; on Ptolemy Lathyrus, 424; on bequest of Egypt to Romans, 427; on Thessalonike, 488
- HADES, fusion of, with Osirapis, 72
- Hadrian, road of, 185
- Halicarnassos, 492
- Hamath, 127
- Hamdi Bey's *Royal Necropolis of Sidon*, 27
- Hammat, quarries of, 129
- Hannibal, war of, 263, 287 *sq.*
- Harpalus, his embezzled wealth and death, 28
- Harpocrates, 77
- Hatasu [queen], 128; her tomb, 129
- terraces of, at Thebes,
- Euergetes Physkon's temple at, 387
- Hathor, goddess, 70
- Healy, Mr. J. E., on sale of titles, 214
- Hebt*, 489
- Hecataeus of Abdera, 43, 100; on Thebes, 80; on Ramses II., 443; his influence on Diodorus, 444
- Hegesias, 99
- Helicon, statue of Arsinoe II. at, 159
- Heliodorus, minister of Seleukos IV., 310, 332
- Heliopolis, 7
- Hellenic oracles, 13; *polis*, nature of, 76
- Hellenic studies, Journal of*, 275
- Hellenion of Naukratis, 81, 133, 490
- Helvius Cinna, 460, 462
- Hephaestion, 17; his funeral honours, his nominee, king of Sidon, 26
- Heracleides, ambassador of Antiochus IV., 334
- governor of Theban district under Euergetes II., 397
- Herakleia in Pontus, city of, 34, 67, 113, 151
- Herakles, ancestor of Ptolemies, 219
- Herakles [claimant to Macedonian Empire], murdered by Casander, 49
- Hermeias, vizier of Antiochus the Great, 249
- Hermes [Thoth], 320
- Hermesianax, love-stories of, 170
- Hermias (Peteneptotus), 396
- *v.* Choachytæ, lawsuit of, 400 *sq.*
- Hermonthis, 351
- Hermopolis, 47
- Herod the Great, 472 *sq.*
- Herodotus, 5, 276; on Fayyum, 174, 175, 176; his visit to Egypt, 440
- Herondas, on generosity of Philadelphus, 130; character-sketches of, 168, 169
- Herophilus, surgeon, 100 *sq.*
- Hertzberg, his *Greek History*, 295, 307
- Hezekias, Jewish high-priest, friend of Ptolemy I., 43
- Hicesius of Miletus, 335
- Hicks, Mr., 487
- Hierapytnians, the, 362
- Hierax, Antiochus, brother of Seleukos II., 202
- , general of Euergetes Physkon, 384
- Hieroglyphic, its relation to demotic, 226
- Hierogrammateus, 238
- Hieron, tutor of Euergetes Physkon's children, 385
- Hieronymus of Kardia, on Roman embassy of Philadelphus, 142
- Hippitas, 247
- Hippocrates, father of medicine, 101
- Hippolochus of Thessaly, 257
- Hippomedon of Sparta, 201
- Hirtius, his appendix to Caesar's history, 456, 457, 458
- Holleaux, M., 491
- Holm, his *Greek History*, 27, 147, 150, 186, 273
- Holy of Holies, 267, 341
- Homer, fragments of, in Fayyum, 180; temple of, 266; treatment

- of, by Alexandrian critics, 266 ;
 quoted on Egypt, 382 ; emenda-
 tions of, by Euergetes Physkon,
 389
 Homolle, M., his inscriptions, 91 ;
 on Arsinoë II. at Delos, 161
 Horhotep, 312
 Horus, god, 70, 240
 Huseh, 376
 Hyperberetaeus, month, 293
 Hyrcanus of Judaea, 409, 458
- ИВYKOC, poet, 360
 Ichthyophagi, 215
 Iconium, 465
 Ilians, their decree against olig-
 archy, 36
 Ilium, 461
 Imhotep, son of Ptah, 315
 Inaros, dynast, 313
 'Indulgences,' of Euergetes Phys-
 kon, 392
 'Inimitable Livers,' the, 467
 Inscriptions of Cyreneans at
 temple of Thothmes III. near
 Wadi Halfa, 30, 152 ; Cyprian
 inscriptions on office of strategos,
 etc., 40, 396 ; hieroglyphic in-
 scription of seventh year of young
 Alexander, 44 *sq.* ; paucity of
 early Ptolemaic inscriptions, 69 ;
 inscriptions at Wady Halfa and
 Abu-Simbel, 80 ; stele of Pithom,
 126, 138 *sq.* ; Megarian inscrip-
 tion on Orsippus, 130 ; inscription
 at Koptos, on Red Sea ports, 135 ;
 inscription of Arsinoë II. at Samo-
 thrace, 136 ; of Arsinoë I. at
 Koptos, 137 ; of Ptolemy III. at
 Adule, 152, 195, 303 ; of Ptolemy
 IV. at Debôt, 154 ; stele of
 Soterichos, 185, 394 *sq.* ; inscrip-
 tion of Cosmas at Adule, 199 ;
 Samothracian inscription, 201 ;
 Canopus decree, 204 *sq.*, 208
sq., 226 *sq.*, 268, 301, 312,
 484 ; Rosetta stone, 204, 205,
 209, 226, 229, 301 *sq.*, 311,
 316 *sq.*, 381 ; inscription on
 temple at Edfu, 239 *sq.*, 312 ;
 inscription of Philopator at Nau-
 kratis, 265 ; Ptolemaic inscriptions
 at temple of Paphian Aphrodite,
 270 ; inscriptions of Philopator
 at Lesbos and Sestos, 270 ; in-
 scription of Lichas from Edfu,
 271 ; cartouches of Philopator,
 272 *sq.* ; stele at Philae, 304, 314,
 487 ; Lycian inscription on Epi-
 phanes, 310 ; inscription of Acoris
 at Tehneh, 314 ; inscription on
 chapel of Aesculapius at Philae,
 314 *sq.* ; stele of Theon at Gizeh,
 315 ; inscriptions of Fayyum,
 320 ; dedication at Apello in
 Cyprus, 329, 374 ; Aswân stele,
 330, 374, 407 *sq.*, 489 ; of Delta
 mentioning marriage of Philo-
 metor, 331 ; inscriptions of Lochus
 and the Pedii at Delos, 345 *sq.* ; in-
 scription to Philometor at Ombos,
 361 ; ditto at Debôt, 361 ; ditto
 at Cyrene, 361 ; ditto at Crete,
 Methana, Thera, and Cyprus,
 362 ; slab of Philopator Neos
 from Philae, 376 ; inscriptions
 from Kos, 385 ; inscription of
 Euergetes Physkon at Dakkeh,
 388 ; inscription at temple of
 Pselchis, 393 ; inscription of
 Euergetes Physkon at Berenike,
 395 ; inscription of priests to
 Euergetes Physkon at Philae,
 397 *sq.* ; inscription of Cleo-
 patra III. at Kous, 407 ; in-
 scription of Ptolemy Alexander I.
 (at Gizeh), 414 *sq.* ; inscription of
 ditto (at Trinity College, Dublin),
 415 ; stele of Dimeh, 415 ; in-
 scriptions of Lathyrus at Thebes
 and Medamut, 423 ; Paphian
 inscription of Lathyrus, 424 ;
 inscriptions of Ptolemy Auletes
 at Philae, 427 *sq.* ; Theban stele
 at Turin, 460, 463 *sq.* ; Dendera
 texts in Baedeker's *Egypt*, 460 ;
 dedication to Antony at Alex-
 andria, 467 ; inscriptions of
 Roman emperors at Esneh and
 Dendera, 484

- Ionians, their petition to Antigonus Soter, 36
 Ipsus, battle of, 61, 65, 131
 Iras, waiting-woman of Cleopatra VI., 479
 Irene, mistress of Euergetes Physkon, 381
 Irobastus, Egyptian noble, 312
 Ischurias, fiscal officer in Egypt, 399
Iseum, 489
 Isidoros, fiscal officer, 407
 Isis, 214, 410, 427; her temple at Alexandria, 75; of Hebt, temple of, 132; her temple at Philae, 134, 489; temple of, at Methana, 372; as title of Cleopatra VI., 474
 Issus, 6
 Istrians, 331
 Italy, intercourse with Egypt, 141; flight of quails in, 443; taxation of Octavian in, 475
 Itanians, the, 362
- JAMES I., his sale of titles, 214
 Jamnia, 369
 Jason, the Cyrenean, his inscription near Wadi Halfa, 30
 Jeremiah, prophet, on Jews in Egypt, 88
 Jerome, St., on wealth of Philadelphus, 130; on Syrian wars, 132; on conquests of Euergetes, 200; on recall of Euergetes from Asia, 203; on marriage of Epiphanes, 305; on 'friends' of Epiphanes, 313; on Eulaeus, 332; on Antiochus IV., 333
 Jerusalem, 6, 43, 69, 183, 267, 293 *sq.*, 341, 364, 367 *sq.*, 472, 495
 Jews, 7, 363, 419, 441, 464, 495; their treatment by Alexander the Great, 85 *sq.*; their friendship to the Ptolemies, 87 *sq.*; their hatred of Seleukids, 87, 89; their taxation in Syria, 182 *sq.*; in Egypt, taxation of, 216 *sq.*; their treatment by Philopator, 267 *sq.*; their treatment by Antiochus IV., 340 *sq.*, 353; their temple at Heliopolis, 353 *sq.*; their polemical literature, 357 *sq.*, 390; not mentioned in Memphis papyri, 358; maltreated by Euergetes Physkon, 381 *sq.*, 390; take Samaria, 409; assist Caesar 458
 Jonathan, high-priest of Jews, 364, 367 *sq.*
 Joppa, 39, 69, 155, 364, 370
 Jordan, river, 89; victory of Soter II. at, 411
 Josephus, 17; his extracts from Hecataeus, 43; extracts from Agatharchides, 43; on dream of Alexander the Great, 85; on settlement of Jews in Alexandria, 86; on hardships of Jews, 88; on military spirit of Ptolemy I., 110; on Jewish colonies, 180; on Jewish taxation in Syria, 182; on story of Onias, 216 *sq.*; on conquest of Palestine by Antiochus the Great, 292 *sq.*; on Jewish temple at Heliopolis, 354 *sq.*; on Syrian war of Alexander Bala and Demetrius Nicator, 364 *sq.*; on Cleopatra II. and Physkon, 380; on Philometor Soter, 409, 410 *sq.*; on Gabinius, 441; on Antipater, the Jew, 458; on Cleopatra VI., 464; on death of her sister Arsinoe IV., 469; on visit of Cleopatra VI. to Herod the Great, 472
 — [nephew of Onias], story of, 216 *sq.*
 Juba, king of Mauretania, 483
 Judaea, 132, 183, 294, 332, 471
 Judas Maccabaeus, 353
 Judeich, his *Caesar in Orient*, 459
 Jugurtha, 404
 Julius Pollux from Naukratis, 17
 Jupiter, 10, 435
 Justin, 10, 20, 27, 50, 52, 114, 122; on death of Keraunos, 123; on death of Berenike, 172; on Demetrius the Fair, 187; on third Syrian war, 198; on

- Euergetes I. s recall from Asia, 203; on death of Euergetes I., 223; on reign of Philopator, 248; on relations of Ptolemy Epiphanes with Rome, 295 *sq.*; on character of Philometor, 336; on accession of Euergetes Physkon, 379; on Onias, 380; on death of Philopator Neos, 380; on invitation of settlers to Alexandria by Euergetes Physkon, 383; on marriage of Physkon to Cleopatra III., 385; on murder of Memphites, 391; on Cleopatra II., 391; on Cleopatra III., 406; on Cleopatra IV., 408; on Ptolemy Alexander I., 419
- KAKERGETES, nickname of Euergetes Physkon, 382, 386
- Kalabsheh, in Nubia, 427
- Kallikrates, his temple of Arsinoe II., 160
- Kallinikon, 202
- Karnak, 215; shrine of Ptolemy Soter at, 127; traces of Euergetes Physkon at, 387; cartouche of Auletes at, 442
- Kaunos, in Cilicia, 48, 140, 487, 492
- Kemuer Sea, 139
- Khatit, 139
- Kikellia, 238
- Kiki oil, 444
- Killes, 44
- Kimón, 15
- Kition, local era of, 84
- Kleino, mistress of Philadelphus, 141
- Kleitarchus, 104, 110
- Kleon, engineer of Fayyum, 145, 158, 209
- Knaack, on Alexandrian literature, 97
- Knidos, 248
- Koepp, on Gonatas, 124; on Syrian wars of the Ptolemies, 131; on marriage of Arsinoe II., 140
- Köhler, U., on locality of third Syrian war, 198
- Kom-el-Dick, 74
- Kom Ombos, temple of, 361, 442
- Konon, mathematician, 208
- Konopa, 159
- Koptos, 395, 482; inscription at, 135; Arsinoe I. banished to, 137; her stele at, 137; highway from, to Berenike, 184 *sq.*; altar of Auletes at, 442
- Korosko, 129
- Kos, 166, 412, 417, 421, 425, 487; 'liberated' by Ptolemy I., 48; birth-place of Ptolemy Philadelphus, 53; intimate relation with Alexandria, 54; modern researches at, 54; defeat of Philadelphus at, 150; a literary retreat, 168; Mr. Paton's inscriptions from, 385, 488
- Kosseir, 135, 136
- Kous (Apollonopolis Parva), inscription of, 407
- Krall, his *Studien*, 137; on Egyptian dynasts, 313
- Krateros, 20; courts alliance with Ptolemy I., 28
- Kratesipolis, widow of Polyperchon's son Alexander, 48
- Krebs, on inscription of Philometor, 331; on stele of Dimeh, 415
- Ktesibios, engineer, 166
- Kubban, fortress of, in Nubia, 129
- Kuiper, on foundation of Museum, 92
- Kurbash, native whip, 77
- Kush, prince of, 195
- Kynopolis, 80, 396
- LABIENUS, 466
- Lade, battle of, 295
- Laenas, Popilius, 339 *sq.*, 342
- Lageidas, title, 21, 22
- Lagidae, the, 87 *sq.*, 307, 427
- Lagis, village of, 22
- Lagos [father of Ptolemy I.], 19 *sq.*
 — [son of Ptolemy I.], 22
- Lamprias, 467
- Laodike, wife of Antiochus II., 171 *sq.*, 198; her war with Euergetes I., 196 *sq.*
- Laomedon, satrap of Syria, 34

INDEX

517

- Lapethus in Cyprus, 371
 Latopolis, 410
 Lemnos, 91
 Lenaeus, guardian of Philometor, 332
 Lentulus, Publius, 347
 Leonatus, 20
 Leontiscus, son of Ptolemy I. by Thais, 23
 Leontopolis, 354
 Lepidus, M. Aemilius, 296 *sq.*, 334, 492
 Lepsius, on Philotera, 116; on conquests of Euergetes, 200; discovers Canopus decree, 208 *sq.*; on date of Canopus decree, 228; on Eupator, 329; on title of Philopator Neos, 374; on death of Cleopatra II., 393; on dates of Ptolemy Alexander I., 414; on Cleopatra V., 429
 Letronne, M., his discovery *re* Ptolemaic temples, 70; on Red Sea Canal, 129; on naval stations of Philadelphus, 134; on Rosetta stone, 226 *sq.*, 302, 318 *sq.*; on creation of Marcus as a peer, by Euergetes Physkon, 384; on Cleopatra II., 391; his researches on papyri, 393; on use of porphyry, 395; on inscription of priests of Philae to Euergetes Physkon, 398; on Berenike III., 413; on dates of Ptolemy Alexander I., 414; on inscriptions of Ptolemy Auletes, 427; on *κάτοικοι*, 491
 Levant, 202
 Levites, 355
 Libanus, Mount, 293
 Libraries, English, 99
 Library of Alexandria, 98 *sq.*; supposed conflagration of, 98, 99, 454
 Libya, 34, 210, 474, 478
 Libyarchs, 181
 Lichas, the Acarnanian, 271 *sq.*
 Lignes, 331
 Linant Bey, on site of Lake Moeris, 172 *sq.*
 Lissa, 487
 Livy, on Philopator, 263, 271; on Philip V., 295; on relations of Epiphanes with Rome, 296 *sq.*; on Epiphanes and Cleopatra, 309; on Anacleteria of Philometor, 331; on Roman embassy to Philometor, 332; on Popilius Laenas, 339; on death of Philometor, 372; on murder of Memphites, 391; on Philadelphus, 489
 Lobais, 400, 401
 Locris, title of Arsinoe II., 159
 Lucian, on Apelles, 104; anecdote of, on Ptolemy I., 107
 Lucilius, friend of Mark Antony, 481
 Lucius Cornelius, 297
 Lucullus, his war with Mithradates, 421 *sq.*; visits Alexandria, 422 *sq.*
 Lumbroso, Prof. G., his books, 97; on Antigonus, 124; on cleruchi, 211; his researches on papyri, 393 *sq.*
 Luxor, 38, 272
 Lycaonia, 250
 Lycia, 487, 492
 Lycophron, his *Alexandria*, 166; librarian at Alexandria, 166
 Lycortas, father of Polybius, 305, 307 *sq.*, 337 *sq.*
 Lydia, 257
 Lykeas, from Naukratis, 17
 Lykopolis, revolt of, 265, 312, 321
 Lynceus of Samos, 104
 Lyons, Captain R. E., investigations at Philae, 209
 Lysandra, daughter of Ptolemy I., 67, 113
 Lysanias, strategus of Arsinoite nome, 414
 Lysimacheia, 106, 120, 244
 — [in Boeotia], 160
 Lysimachus, king of Thrace, 298; assists Rhodes against Antigonus, 60; alliance with Casander and Seleukos against Antigonus, 61, 63; takes Asia Minor, 63; his

- capacity in war, 64; victorious at Ipsus, 65; marries Arsinoe, 67, 113; relations to Athens, 90 *sq.*; slain at Corupedion, 114, 488; his wife and daughter, 137
 Lysimachus [brother of Euergetes], 137
 — [of Philae], 427
 — [the Gaul], 257
- MACCABEAN dynasty, the, 409
Maccabees, first book of, 183; third book of, on Arsinoe Philopator, 266; on Jews under Philopator, 267 *sq.*, 294; second book of, on Anacleteria, 331; books of, on Antiochus IV., 340; revolt of, 341; second book of, on Syrian war of Demetrius Nicator and Alexander Bala, 366 *sq.*; third book of, on persecution of Jews at Alexandria, 381
- Macedon, feudal nobility of, 20
 'Macedonian' assembly, at Alexandria, 78
- Macedonians, decline of their influence in Egypt, 360 *sq.*, 383, 386, 388, 395 *sq.*, 407
- Machimi, the old military caste in Egypt, 41
- Maeander garden, at Alexandria, 283
- Magas, king of Cyrene, 37, 52, 68, 119 *sq.*, 124, 131, 151, 187 *sq.*, 491
 — [brother of Ptolemy Philopator], 243, 248
- Magnesia, battle of, 307, 310
- Malli, 110
- Manetho, 100, 357; on Sarapis, 72 *sq.*; his knowledge of Greek, 74; his history of Egypt, 170
- Marcus Philippus, 338
 — Quintus, 334, 337, 338, 492
- Marcus, epi-strategus, 384
- Marea in Cyprus, 28
 — lake, 11, 458
- Mariamne, wife of Herod the Great, 473
- Marieis, their city in Cyprus destroyed, 40
- Mariette, M., his discovery at Sakkara, 74
- Marmarica, Egyptian name for Cyrene, 46
- Maroneia, 244
- Marshes of Coele-Syria, 257
- Maspero, M., 38, 74, 274
- Matius, C., friend of Julius Caesar, 460
- Medamut, temple of, 387
- Medes, 256
- Media, 474, 476
- Medinet-abu, temple of, 387
- Mediterranean, the, 481
- Megalopolis, 222
- Megara, 99
- Melanthos, painter, 189
- Meleager, ambassador of Antiochus IV., 334
- Meleagros, son of Eurydike, 112
- Memnon, on the epithet Keraunos, 105; on murder of Seleukos, 120; on death of Keraunos, 123
 — (Aethiopian), 159
- Memnonia, the, 400
- Memoirs* of Euergetes Physkon, 389, 399
- Memphis, 7, 10, 13, 16, 212, 250 *sq.*, 333 *sq.*, 422, 458, 494; body of Alexander the Great at, 26, 102; battle of, 32 *sq.*; statue of Philotera at, 116; papyri of, 358 *sq.*; Serapeum of, 358 *sq.*, 399; coronation of Euergetes Physkon at, 381; visited by Scipio, 384
 — decree of [Rosetta stone, *q.v.* under Inscriptions]
- Memphites, son of Euergetes Physkon, 380 *sq.*, 390 *sq.*
- Menalkidas of Lacedaemon, 342
- Menander, 100
- Menedemus of Alabanda, 258, 259
- Menekles, Alexandrian historian, 382
- Menekrateia, eponymous priestess, 210

- Menelaos, brother of Ptolemy I.,
 39, 50, 79, 84
 — town of, 79
 Mentor, 6
 Menyllus, 348, 378
 Menzaleh, lake, *ψευδόστρομος* or
 sham outlet from, 57
 Mercenaries, Greek and Carian, 5,
 6, 7; at Alexandria, 78; in Fay-
 yum, 179 *sq.*; Thracians and
 Gauls, 253
 Merivale, on visit of Cleopatra VI.
 to Rome, 461 *sq.*
 Meroe, 152
 Merula, Gnaeus, 348, 349 *sq.*
 Mesopotamia, 88, 89, 154, 467
 Mesore, month, 241
 Methana, 497; inscription to Philo-
 metor at, 362; temple of Isis
 at, 372
 Mieza, 20
 Miletus, 469
 Miller, E., on stele of Philometor,
 408
 Miltiades, 51
 Mithradates VI. Eupator, 412,
 425; massacres of, 413, 421;
 his wars with Rome, 421 *sq.*,
 428, 430 *sq.*; death, 431
 — [of Pergamum], general under
 Caesar, 457 *sq.*
 Mithradatis, daughter of Mithra-
 dates VI., 429
 Mnasiades, athlete, 252
 Mnesis, mistress of Philadelphus,
 141
 Mnevis, 205, 230, 323
 Mochyrinus, general under Phys-
 kon, 350
 Moeragenes of Alexandria, 281 *sq.*
 Moeris lake, its situation, 172
sq. [see also Fayyum]
 Molo, 249
 Monmsen, Prof. T., on Ptolemies,
 78; on Ptolemais, 80; on Jews
 in Alexandria, 86; on Egyptian
 recognition of Rome, 142; on
 Canopus decree, 228; on Lepi-
 dus, 296; on disposal of Egypt
 by Ptolemy Alexander I., 427,
 428; on Cicero's *de rege Alex.*,
 430; his silence on burning of
 Library, 454; on Roman adapta-
 tion of Egyptian financial meth-
 ods, 484
 Moschion, 210
 Müller, Carl, on *Memoirs* of Euer-
 getes Physkon, 399
 Munda, battle of, 497
 Murray, on votive inscriptions of
 Auletes, 442
 Museum of Alexandria, 91 *sq.*; its
 effect on civilisation, 92 *sq.*;
 modern authorities on, 93; its
 lack of Egyptian members, 94;
 Fellows of, 94 *sq.*, 97; literary
 quarrels of, 164; nature of its
 literature, 165 *sq.*; classification
 of its contents, 166; under
 Euergetes, 207 *sq.*
 Myiscus, 259
 Myndos, 492; a city of pirates, 48
 Myos Hormos, 135, 395, 482
 Myrtium, mistress of Philadelphus,
 141
 NABATHAEANS, the, 44, 471
 Names proper, confusion of, 178,
 197
 Napoleon I., his mendacity, 103
 Nauarchies, or naval defences of
 Egypt, 43
 Naukratis, 10, 12, 15, 17, 312,
 493 *sq.*; Greek settlers at, 71;
 its decadence, 80 *sq.*; Hellenion
 of, 81, 490; inscription of Philo-
 pator at, 265; Antiochus Epi-
 phanes at, 493
 Naval supremacy in Aegean, how
 determined, 153 *sq.*
 Navarino, battle of, 292
 Naville, M., on stele of Pithom, 126
 Nearchus, 41
 Nebuchadnezzar, his deportation of
 Jews, 88
 Necho, canal of, 126, 127
 Nectanebo II., his buildings at
 Philae, 134
 Neo-Cretans, 253
 Neolaidas, 351

- Nephoretis, 359
 Nero, C. Claudius, 296
 — (Emperor), 35
 Nicagoras, of Messene, 245 *sq.*
 Nicarchus, general, 256, 259, 261
 Nicolaus, general of Philopator, 250, 253, 255 *sq.*
 — Damascenus (historian), 461
 Nicomedes II. of Bithynia, 347
 — III., 428
 Nicon of Alexandria, 279
 Nicopolis, near Alexandria, 97
 Nicostratus of Alexandria, 281
 Niebuhr, on city constitution of Greeks, 76; on Philadelphus, 170; on disposal of Egypt by Ptolemy Alexander I., 427
 Niese, his *Geschichte Griech. und Mak.* 27, 30; on Egyptian seasons, 117
 Nikanor, general of Ptolemy I., 35
 Nikokles of Cyprus, 48, 84, 170
 Nikokreon, king of Salamis, appointed strategos of Cyprus, 40
 Nile, the, 443, 482; Damietta (Phatnitic) mouth of Canopic arm of, 10, 12; Herakleotic arm of, 10; Sebennytic mouth of, 47; inundation of, 152; fertilising water of, 171; turning aside of, 322
 Nineveh, 85
 Nomes, Arsinoite [*see* Arsinoite nome]; Arabian, 181, 353; Heracleopolitan, 359; Libyan, 181; Nitriotic, 79; Pathyrite, 81; Prosopitan, 148; Saitic, 81
 Nubia, 385, 396, 398, 419; gold-mines and elephants of, 127, 129, 443; explored by Philadelphus, 151 *sq.*, 487; Euergetes II., 385
 Numisius, T., 339
 Nyssa, daughter of Mithradates, 429
 OCHUS, Darius, king of Persia, 4, 89
 Octavia, wife of Antony, 469, 473, 474
 Octavian [*see* Caesar, Augustus]
 Odeum, statue of Arsinoe II. in, 159
 Oenanthe, 277, 283, 286
 Officials, number of, in Fayyum, 149, 181
 Oil, state monopoly in, 145 *sq.*; different species of, 146
 Olive-oil, none in Egypt, 146
 Olympia, statue of Ptolemy I. at, 107; statue of Arsinoe II. at, 159
 Olympos, physician of Cleopatra VI., 479
 Ombos, 290, 388, 400, 401, 497
 Onesandros, chief librarian, 423
 Onias (high-priest), story of, 216 *sq.*
 — (known as Onias IV.), 380; builder of Jewish temple in Egypt, 353 *sq.*, 409
 Ophelas, governor of Cyrene, 29; expelled by populace and restored by Ptolemy I., 40; untrustworthiness of, 44; attempts to become king, 51; assists Agathocles against Syracuse, 51; murdered by Agathocles, 51
 Oppius, C., friend of Julius Caesar, 460
 Orchomenos, 248
 Orsippus, inscription on, 130
 Osirapis, composite god, 72
 Osymandias (Ramses II.), 443
 Oxybii, the, 351
 PACHON, month, 269
 Palaestra at Alexandria, 283
 Palestine, 44, 46, 307, 310, 331, 485, 495; its commercial importance, 82; an Egyptian province, 131, 409, 421; campaign of Lathyrus in, 410 *sq.*
 Pamphilos, painter, 189
 Pamphylia, 244
 Panaetius visits Alexandria, 383 *sq.*
 Panathenaea, 116, 335
 Panion, battle of, 292, 334
 Panopolis, 344

- Panteus, 247-8
 Paos, governor of Thebaid, 396
 Paphian Aphrodite, 270, 351
 Paphos, 40, 396, 408
 Papyri [Petrie], on Cyrenean veterans in Egypt, 30; 'C' and 'Σ' in Pet. Pap., 30; on Jews in Fayyum, 86; on Egyptian seasons, 117; on village names of Philadelphus, 135, 178; on officials of Fayyum, 181; on sinking of an elephant transport, 185; on *τῆς ἐπιγονῆς*, 211; on horse-breeding in Fayyum, 212; on wine-tax of Epiphanes, 311; on law-courts in Arsinoite nome, 313; on petition of crown gooseherds, 399; on Souchos and Arsinoe, 415; on formulae of wills, 446
 — [various], continual discoveries of, 3; of Fayyum, 22; 'Imprecation of Artemisia,' 72; Serapeum papyri, 148; from coffins of Gurob, 209 *sq.*; absence of honorific titles in early papyri, 219; Turin papyri, 231, 290, 313, 352, 358, 381, 387, 392, 396, 397, 400 *sq.*, 408; 'B' and 'Δ' in Cursive papyri, 274; Theban contracts of Revillout, 312; Grenfell papyri, 320; Casati papyri on Eupator, 329, 330; Paris papyri from Memphis, 358; British Museum papyri from Memphis, 358 *sq.*; degeneration in language of later papyri, 360; Louvre papyri, 360, 381, 393; contract of Soter II., with list of first ten Ptolemies, 375; Leyden papyri of Physkon, 387, 393; Paris papyri of Physkon, 387, 393; Zois papyri of Physkon, 387; British Museum papyri of Physkon, 387, 393; Vienna papyri, 393; on Choachytæ *v.* Hermias, 401; papyri of Nechutes, 416; Grenfell papyri on Ptolemy XI., 416; Casati papyri on ditto, 416
 Papyrus, 'Revenue,' 12, 21, 212, 319, 394; on title of Soter, 62, 63; on Alexandrian taxation, 77; on nomes, 79; on temple dues, 143 *sq.*, 156 *sq.*, 319; on Greek local court in Fayyum, 148; on officials of Fayyum, 181; on taxation of Fayyum, 182 *sq.*; on third Syrian war, 197 *sq.*; on oil of Fayyum, 212
 Paraetionium, 16, 481
 Paraschists, corporation of embalmers of Thebes, 397, 402
 Parthenon, frieze of, 109
 Parthia, 448, 461, 466, 469, 473, 474
 Pasht, goddess, 70
 Pasimenes the Cyrenean, his inscription near Wadi Halfa, 30
 Pasiodes, ambassador to Egypt, 335
 Pater, Walter, Mr., on Epicureanism, 163
 Paton, Mr., his inscriptions from Kos, 54, 385
 Patrokles, admiral, 140, 150
 Paul the Apostle, 466
 Paullus Aemilius, his triumph, 116
 Pauly - Wissowa, *Encyclopaedia*, 296, 332
 Pausanias, 15, 27, 37, 52; on obscurity of Ptolemaic epoch, 2; on votive inscriptions of Ptolemy I., 21; on position of Ptolemy I. at death of Alexander, 24; on title of Soter, 62, 110 *sq.*; on marriage of Agathocles, 67; on tomb of Alexander, 102; on statues of Ptolemy I., 107; on Seleukos, 114; on death of Argæus, 115; on Egyptian Patrokles, 150; on statue of Arsinoe II., 159; on statues of Ptolemies in Greece, 206, 490; on Antigonos Doson, 335; on temple of Isis at Methana, 372; on Cleopatra III., 404, 406, 417; on title of Philometor II., 406

- sq.* ; on Cleopatra III., 418 ; on Ptolemy Alexander I., 419
 Pausiras, Egyptian noble, 312
 Payni, month, 234, 241
 Pe Tep, 46, 70
 Peithon, general under Alexander and Demetrius, 41
 Pekin, 97
 Peloponnesus, quarrels in, 330
 Pelops, 277
 Pelusium, 7, 17, 26, 250, 333, 437, 441, 447, 448, 452, 458, 494
 — [village in Fayyum], 178
 Peraea, 349, 492
 Perdikkas, 20 ; guardian of Philip Arridaeus, 24 ; cruelty of, 25 ; disputes with Ptolemy I. about body of Alexander, 26 *sq.* ; his fleet checked at Cyprus, 28 ; his invasion of Egypt, 30 *sq.*, 54 ; accuses Ptolemy I. of disobedience, 30 *sq.* ; his military operations, 31 *sq.* ; his Indian elephants, 32 ; defeat near Memphis, 32 *sq.* ; his murder, 33
 Pergamum, 113, 202, 310, 346 ; rise of, 220 ; library of, 389, 461, 475 ; acquired by Rome, 392
 Perigenes, admiral of Ptolemy IV., 256
 Perilaos, defeated by Polykleitos, 39
 Peripatetics, 101
 Perseus of Macedonia, his war with Rome, 330, 334, 339 *sq.*, 342
 Persia, 199, 210
 Persian Empire, 9
 Persians in Palestine, 89
 Peteesis, 8
 Petra, 482
 Petrie, Mr., his *Illahun*, 174 ; his *Hawara* 176 ; his *Naukratis*, 80, 133, 490
 — papyri of [see Papyri]
 Petronius, Gaius, 347
 Peukestes, 22, 110
 Peyron, A., on Turin Papyri, 358 ; his researches on papyri, 393 ; on Turin stele of Cleopatra VI., 464
 Phacus, 349
 Pharaohs, 108, 147
 Pharos, the, of Alexandria, 469, 482 ; visited by Scipio, 384, taken by Julius Caesar, 455
 Phaselis, 487
 Phila, wife of Demetrius, 60
 Philadelphia (Rabbat-Amon), 22, 135
 Philae, 272, 399, 410 ; limits of Philadelphus' sway at, 128 ; temple of Isis at, 134 ; visited by Philadelphus, 152 ; decrees at, 208 ; chapel of Aesculapius at, 314 *sq.* ; temple of Philometor at, 361 ; slab of Philopator Neos from, 376 ; traces of Euergetes Physkon at, 388, 397 *sq.* ; inscriptions of Ptolemy Auletes at, 427 *sq.*, 442
 Philammon, governor of Cyrene, 277, 279, 286
 Philetaerus of Pergamum, 113
 Philetas of Kos, 100 ; tutor of Philadelphus, 166
 Philip, foster-brother of Antiochus the Great, 259
 — II. of Macedon (the Great), 20, 136
 Philip V. of Macedon, 243, 271, 277, 288, 300, 492 ; combines with Antiochus against Epiphanes, 291 *sq.* ; his sea-fight at Chios, 292, 294 ; his war in Aegean, 294 *sq.*, 309 ; his Roman war, 295 ; defeat at Cynoscephalae, 305
 Philippi, battle of, 463, 464, 481
 Philippus, Lucius, 431
 Philiscus, priest of Dionysus, 119
 Philistia, 410
 Philistus, from Naukratis, 17
 Philo of Gnosus, general under Ptolemy IV., 253
 — [Judaesus] on punishment in Alexandria, 77
 — [Byzantinus] on seven wonders of the world, 208
 Philocles of Sidon, 488
 Pilon, admiral, 100
 Philopoemen, 306, 308

- Philostephanos, general of Lathyrus, 411
 Philotas of Amphissa, 467 *sq.*
 Philotera, sister of Philadelphus, 115 *sq.*, 135, 139
 Phoenicia, 16, 217, 471, 474
 Phoenicians, 89
 Phommous, 396, 407 *sq.*
 Photius, his 'Epitome of Arrian,' 24, 30, 34
 Phoxidas of Melita, 252, 258, 260
 Phylarchus, on philosophy of Philadelphus, 163; on Cleomenes, 222
 Pindar, poet, 360
 Pirates in Aegean, 153 *sq.*
 Pisidia, cities of, 25
 Pithom, stele of, 126, 133, 158; text of stele, 138 *sq.*, 143
 Plancus, friend of Antony, 475
 Plaque, dedicatory, of Ptolemy IV., 73, 274, 303
 Platanus, pass of, 256
 Plato, 471; fragments of, in Fayyum, 180; on flattery, 468
 Pleiades, stormy season of, 55
 Pliny, 489; on franchise of Alexandria, 77; on embalming, 101; on Upper Berenike, 129; on oils of Egypt, 146; on Dionysius' visit to India, 154; on loadstone temple of Arsinoe II., 160
 Plutarch, on Egyptian campaign of Alexander the Great, 3; on site of Alexandria, 11; on visit of Alexander the Great to Amon, 15; on Lagos, father of Ptolemy I., 20; on wars of Ptolemy I., 27; on siege of Rhodes by Demetrius Poliorketes, 59; on marriage of Lysimachus to Arsinoe II., 67; on Theoxena, step-daughter of Ptolemy I., 68; on Sarapis, 72 *sq.*; on exile of Demetrius of Phaleron, 92; on armament of Demetrius Poliorketes, 102; his *Apophthegms* on character of Ptolemy I., 104; on birth of Demetrius the Fair, 112; *Life* of Demetrius, 130; on Aratus of Sikyon, 188 *sq.*; on Laodike, wife of Antiochus II., 198; on Hippomedon, son of Agesilaos, 201; on appointment of Ptolemy Euergetes to head of Achaean League, 203; on Ekdemos and Demophanes in Cyrene, 220; his *Life* of Antony, 221; his *Lives* of Agis, Aratus, and Cleomenes, 221 *sq.*; on death of Cleomenes, 244 *sq.*; his *Moralia*, 320; on marriage proposal of Euergetes II. to Cornelia, 349; on the sixth Cleopatra, 374, 464, 471 *sq.*, 479; on visit of Lucullus to Alexandria, 422 *sq.*; on Crassus, 430; on Cato, 432, 433 *sq.*; on Pompey, 435, 448 *sq.*; on Gabinus, 437; on Antony, 437, 461, 464 *sq.*, 471 *sq.*, 474 *sq.*, 481 *sq.*; on Julius Caesar, 438, 450; on Cnaeus Pompey, 465, 470, 497; on treasures of Cleopatra, 478; on murder of Caesarion, 483
 Plutarch, pseudo-, *Life of Demochares*, 69, 90
 Pluto, or Dis, temple of, at Sinope, 73, 74
 Polemo, 27
 Polyaeus on Damascus, 132
 Polyaratus of Rhodes, 342
 Polybius, on pre-Alexandrian authors, 2; on Aetolian League, 60; on dispute about Syria, 66; on riot at Alexandria, 96; on coronation of Ptolemy V., 97; on murder of royal brothers, 115; on mistresses of Philadelphus, 141; on Eudemos and Ekphantides, 204; on independence of Cyrene, 220; on treachery of Aratus, 222; on death of Euergetes, 223; on earthquake at Rhodes, 224; on solidarity of Hellenistic world, 225; real commencement of his history, 243; on accession of

- Philopator, 243 *sq.*; on Cleomenes, 244; on Sosibius, 248; on Theodotus and Hermeias, 249; on capture of Seleukeia, 250; on war of Coele-Syria, 250 *sq.*; on battle of Raphia, 258 *sq.*; on first native revolt, 264; on Athenians, 271; on Ptolemy of Megalopolis, 272; on accession of Epiphanes and tumult at Alexandria, 275 *sq.*; on Tlepolemos, 289 *sq.*; on Aristomenes, 290; on Macedonian and Syrian combination against Epiphanes, 290 *sq.*, 306; on battle of Chios, 292, 295; on Skopas, 299 *sq.*; on sporting talents of Epiphanes, 305; on foreign possessions of Epiphanes, 307; on Achaean League, 307 *sq.*; on second native revolt, 311 *sq.*; on Anacleteria of Philometor, 331; on embassies of Antiochus IV. and Philometor to Rome, 333 *sq.*; on Greek embassies to Antiochus IV., 334 *sq.*; on cowardice of Philometor, 336; on embassy of Philometor to Achaean League, 337 *sq.*; on Popilius Laenas, 339; on visit of Euergetes II. to Rome, 347 *sq.*; on fighting between the brothers Ptolemy at Cyrene, 349 *sq.*; on Demetrius Soter, 363; on Alexander Bala, 363; on character of Ptolemy Philometor, 371 *sq.*; on character of Euergetes Physkon, 378, 389; on Alexandria under Euergetes Physkon, 381 *sq.*
- Polycharmus from Naukratis, 17
- Polycrates of Argos, general of Ptolemy IV., 252, 258, 260, 265, 299, 301, 305, 307, 311, 312
- Polykleitos, 39
- Polyperchon, appointed regent, 35; his proclamation of freedom, 35 *sq.*
- Pompey Cnaeus [the younger], 465, 470, 497
- Pompey, declines to visit Egypt, 432, 433, 435, 436, 437, 446, 447; death, 438, 449; war with Caesar, 447, 448 *sq.*, 497; flight to Egypt, 448 *sq.*; Plutarch's life of, 435, 448 *sq.*
- Pontus, 73
- Poole, Mr., his *Coins of the Ptolemies*, 40, 105, 107, 110, 111; on revolt of Magas, 124; on Tyrian coins of Ptolemy II., 131, 155; on portrait of Arsinoe II., 160; on coins of Cyrene, 220; on Eulaeus, 332; on Antiochus IV., 336; on Philometor I. in Syria, 366, 372; on title of Eupator, 374; on Philometor II., 410; on Ptolemy Alexander I., 414; on coins of Auletes, 433; on nominees of Julius Caesar in Cyprus, 459
- Porphyron, town of, 256
- Porphyry on abdication of Ptolemy I., 106; on Syrian wars, 132; on conquests of Euergetes, 200; quoted by St. Jerome, 313; on Ptolemy Alexander I., 406, 419, 420; on death of Cleopatra III., 418; on Ptolemy Alexander II., 425
- [stone], use of, in Egypt, 129, 395
- Porson, 322
- Porus, 42
- Poseidion, fort, near Seleukeia ad Orontem, 197
- Posidippus, epigram of, on Pharos, 185
- Posidonius on Ptolemy Alexander I., 419
- Pothene, mistress of Philadelphus, 141
- Pothinos, 447, 449, 451, 452, 456
- Praesians, the, 362
- Pratton, 335
- Priene, 474
- Priestesses, twin, in Memphis papyri, 358 *sq.*
- Priests, as cicerones, 72

- Proclamations of freedom, 35 *sq.*, 53
 Protarchus, 359
 Prusias, 347
 Psammetichus II. in Nubia, 151
 Pselchis, 398; temple of, 393
 Psiamon, 184
 Psychin, village of, 359
 Ptah, god of Memphis, 72, 240, 304, 305, 317, 359, 381, 423
 Ptolemaeion, the, at Rhodes, 62
 Ptolemaia, Delian festival of, 91
 Ptolemaic temples, characteristics of, 70
 Ptolemais, daughter of Ptolemy I., 69
 — (Ake), in Palestine, 90, 250, 363, 364, 366, 368, 411
 — [in Cyrene], 159
 — [in Egypt], 76 *sq.*, 139, 212, 488
 — phyle at Athens, 271
 Ptolemies, their epithets, nature of, 111; penal settlements of, 129; general nature and results of their empire, 485 *sq.*
 Ptolemy I. [Soter], Satrap 322-305 B.C.; King 305-285 B.C.; reasons for commencing history with his accession, 1 *sq.*; his history of Alexander's campaigns, 19, 103 *sq.*; in Egypt with Alexander, 19; his birth and parentage, 19 *sq.*; exiled from Philip's court, 20; supposed suppression of father's name, 20 *sq.*; a Herakleid, 22; appointed to Alexander's staff, 22; personal and military character, 22 *sq.*, 32, 53, 104, 106 *sq.*; intimacy with Thais, 23, 105; chooses satrapy of Egypt, 24; opposes absolute power of Arridaeus, 24; murders Cleomenes, 25; conveys Alexander's remains to Memphis, 25 *sq.*; transfers Alexander's remains to Alexandria, 102 *sq.*; opposition to Perdikkas, 27 *sq.*; alliance with Cypriote kings, 27; acquires Cyrene, 29; attacked by Perdikkas, 30 *sq.*; defeats Perdikkas near Memphis, 32 *sq.*; refuses Regency, 33; his satrapy confirmed at Tripara-deisus, 34; marries Eurydike, 34; occupies Cyprus and Syria, 34; attitude in the wars of succession, 35; approached by Cassander, 35; affected by Polyperchon's decree, 35 *sq.*; protects Seleukos, 36; marries Berenike, 37; restorations at Luxor, 38; war with Antigonos, 39 *sq.*, 487 *sq.*; proceedings at Cyprus, 40; victory at Gaza, 41 *sq.*; sends Seleukos to Babylon, 43; evacuates Syria, 44; peace with Antigonos, 44; religious policy, 44 *sq.*, 70; fortifies Sebennytic mouth of Nile, 47; objects to Greek autonomy, 47 *sq.*; renews war, 48; 'liberates' Kos and Andros, 48; occupies Corinth and Sikyon, 48; defeat, and loss of Cyprus, 50, 153; appoints Magas to Cyrene, 52; crafty policy, 52 *sq.*; repels Antigonos, 54 *sq.*; assumes title of king, 58; assists Rhodes, 60 *sq.*; deified by Rhodes, 62; title of Soter, 62, 63, 110 *sq.*, 155; undue caution, 63; absent from battle of Ipsus, 65; disputes Syria with Seleukos, 66 *sq.*; marriages of his daughters, 67 *sq.*; recovers Cyprus, 69; relations to Palestine, 69, 85 *sq.*; retirement from foreign politics, 69; adoption of Egyptian religion, 70 *sq.*; worship of Sarapis, 72 *sq.*; adorns Alexandria, 75; government of Alexandria, 76 *sq.*; historic claim to honour, 78; foundation of cities, 79 *sq.*; foreign dependencies, 82 *sq.*; carries Jews to Egypt, 87; popularity with Jews, 87 *sq.*; relations to Aegean islands, 90 *sq.*; approached by Athens, 90; foundation of Delian League; 91; foundation of Museum, 91

- sq.*; foundation of Library, 98 *sq.*; patronage of learning and art, 99 *sq.*, 108 *sq.*; indifference to greatness, 102; his 'Letters,' 104; relations with women, 105; abdication, 106, 488; death, 106 *sq.*; portrait, 107; deification, 111, 489, 490
- Ptolemy II. [Philadelphus], King 285-247 B.C., 37, 91, 92, 102, 273, 309, 399, 482, 488; cartouche of, 112; marries Arsinoe (I.), daughter of Lysimachus, 113; murders Argaeus, 115; his coronation ceremony, 48, 116 *sq.*; his immunity from the Gauls, 123; confused records of, 124; destroys Gallic mercenaries, 124; his panegyrists, 124 *sq.*; his stations on Red Sea, 127, 135; his buildings at Philae, 127, 489; his elephants, 127 *sq.*; his taste for natural history, 128 *sq.*, 151 *sq.*; his wealth, 130 *sq.*; his relations to Cyrene and Cyprus, 131; his Syrian wars, 131 *sq.*; his building of temples, 132 *sq.*, 489; his impartiality in worship, 133; his worship of Samothracian gods, 136; marries his sister Arsinoe (II.), 137 *sq.*; visits Pithom and Perset, 138 *sq.*, 158; mistresses, 141, 162, 170; embassy to Rome, 141 *sq.*, 489; relations to Euxine, 142; fixes temple-dues, 143 *sq.*; administration of Fayyum, 144 *sq.*, 148, 209; his minute legislation, 147 *sq.*; assists Athens and Sparta in Chremonidean war, 149 *sq.*; engaged in second Syrian War, 150 *sq.*; explores Aethiopia and Nubia, 151 *sq.*; his philosophy, 162 *sq.*; his portrait, 162, 470; literary followers, 165 *sq.*; founds second library, 167; becomes father-in-law of Antiochus II., 171; extends and irrigates Fayyum, 172 *sq.*; builds light-house at Pharos, 185; relations with Aratus, 188 *sq.*; relations with Antigonus, 188 *sq.*; death, 191; coin of, 192
- Ptolemy III. [Euergetes I.], King 247-222 B.C., 442, 491; accession, 193; obscurity of his youth, 194 *sq.*; character, 194, 220; marriage to Berenike, 193, 196, 491; engages in third Syrian war, 196 *sq.*; his conquests, 199 *sq.*; made head of Achaean League, 203; returns from Asia, 203 *sq.*; connexion with Canopic decree, 205 *sq.*, 209 *sq.*, 229 *sq.*; relations to literature and science, 207 *sq.*; his elephant hunting, 215 *sq.*; anecdote concerning, 216] *sq.*; his connexion with Agis, Aratus, and Cleomenes, 221 *sq.*; death, 223; want of information about him, 215, 224; portrait, 224; his gifts to Rhodians, 224 *sq.*; coin of, 225
- IV. [Philopator], King, 222-205 B.C., 240, 290, 491; cartouche of, 243, 272 *sq.*; accession, 243 *sq.*; relations with Cleomenes, 244 *sq.*; title, 249; war with Antiochus III, the Great, 249 *sq.*; victorious at Raphia, 258 *sq.*; mentioned by Livy, 263, 271; subdues native revolt, 264 *sq.*; marriage, 265; debauchery, 264, 266; literary and aesthetic tastes, 266; relations with Jews, 267 *sq.*; his buildings, 272 *sq.*; his ship-building, 274 *sq.*; death, 277, 296; coin of, 288
- V. [Epiphanes], King, 205-182 B.C., 401, 423, 497; birth and accession, 217, 265, 267, 275, 277 *sq.*, 317; cartouche, 289; his guardians and directors, 289 *sq.*, 492; loses Palestine, 292 *sq.*; his relations with Rome, 295 *sq.*, 309 *sq.*; marriage connexion with Antiochus III., 298, 305, 306; personal accession, 301; relations with priests, 304 *sq.*; his

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-07865-8 - The Empire of the Ptolemies

J.P. Mahaffy

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

527

- sportsmanship, 305; his foreign possessions, 306 *sq.*; connexion with Achaean League, 307 *sq.*; death, 308, 313; his degeneration, 310; treachery at Lycopolis, 265, 312, 321; his intended invasion of Syria, 313; his 'friends,' 214, 313 *sq.*; his buildings, 314 *sq.*
- Ptolemy VI. [Eupator], King, 182 B.C., evidence concerning his existence and short reign, 329 *sq.*, 497
- VII. [Philometor], King, 182-146 B.C., 240, 309, 423, 492, 497; accession, 329 *sq.*; his Anacleteria, 331; marriage, 331; relations with Rome, 332, 333; deposed by Antiochus IV., 333 *sq.*, 493; reigns jointly with Euergetes II., 337, 494; embassy to Achaeans, 337 *sq.*; restored by Romans, 339 *sq.*; dependence on Romans, 342; driven to Rome, 344 *sq.*; compelled to divide kingdom with Euergetes II., 345, 378; disputes brother's claim to Cyprus, 349 *sq.*, 379; defeats and pardons Euergetes, 351 *sq.*, 371, 379; his favour to Jews, 353 *sq.*; visits Memphis, 361; his temples, 361 *sq.*; inscriptions to him, 361 *sq.*; his foreign politics, 362; helps Alexander Bala against Demetrius Soter, 363 *sq.*, 368; discovers treachery of Bala and sides with Demetrius Nicator, 365 *sq.*, 369 *sq.*; death, 366, 370, 371, 374; his reign in Syria, 366; character, 371, 373, 495; his portrait and coin, 372, 376; his absence of activity in Lower Egypt, 387
- VIII. [Philopator Neos], King 146 B.C., proclaimed king by his mother Cleopatra II., 374, 379; his title, 374 *sq.*; murdered by Euergetes II., 375, 380, 389
- IX. [Euergetes II. (Physikon)], King 146-117 B.C., 342, 343 *sq.*, 406, 408, 417, 419, 420, 438, 487, 491; character of, 377 *sq.*, 386, 404, 495; cartouche of, 377; coronation of, 241, 381; made king on deposition of Philometor, 333, 334, 378, 494; reigns jointly with Philometor, 337; granted Cyrene by Romans, 345, 379; visits Rome, 347 *sq.*; claims Cyprus from Philometor, 348 *sq.*, 371; defeated and pardoned by Philometor, 351 *sq.*, 371; seizes throne, murders Philopator Neos, and marries widow of Philometor, 375 *sq.*, 379 *sq.*, 496; his anti-Macedonian policy, 381 *sq.*, 386, 388, 395 *sq.*; visited by Scipio, 383 *sq.*; marries Cleopatra III., 385, 496; extent of his sway, 385 *sq.*; his temples, 386 *sq.*; his encouragement of literature, 388 *sq.*, 399 *sq.*; his *Memoirs*, 389, 399; his enmity against Jews, 381 *sq.*, 390; flight to Cyprus, 389, 390 *sq.*; death, 393, 404; his death the real termination of history of Ptolemaic Egypt, 404
- Ptolemy X. [Philometor, Soter II.], 241, 242, 387, 432, 442, 497; cartouche of, 405; reigns in conjunction with Cleopatra III. his mother, 406 *sq.*; visits Elephantine, 407; helps Antiochus Cyzicenus against Jews, 409; banished to Cyprus, 410; his campaign in Palestine, 410 *sq.*, 421; his daughter Berenike, 413; his statue at Athens, 417; re-appointed king, 418, 420; visited by Lucullus, 422; death and character, 424
- XI. [Alexander I.], 239, 241, 404, 406; becomes king of Cyprus, 408, 411; becomes king of Egypt, 410, 411; marries Berenike III., 413; his voluntary exile, 413, 418, 419; inscriptions and papyri of, 414 *sq.*; his

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-07865-8 - The Empire of the Ptolemies

J.P. Mahaffy

Index

[More information](#)

- implication in death of Cleopatra III., 418; deposed, 418; death, 419, 420; cartouche, 424
- Ptolemy XII. [Alexander II.], King 81 B.C., 432; relations with Mithradates, 421, 425; relations with Rome, 425 *sq.*, 428, 430; becomes king, 425; marries Berenike III., 413, 425; death, 426
- XIII. [Auletes], King 81-52 B.C., 296, 417; accession, 427; his inscriptions at Philae, 427 *sq.*; his marriage, 429; birth of his daughter Cleopatra, 429; expulsion from Alexandria, 430, 433 *sq.*; threatened by Roman annexation, 430 *sq.*; receives Roman recognition, 432; retreats to Rome, 433 *sq.*; visits Cato, 433 *sq.*; his intrigues at Rome, 434 *sq.*; restoration, puts Berenike IV. to death, 437 *sq.*, 439, 453; death, 439; character, 439; temples and inscriptions of, 442; paucity of papyri concerning, 443; cartouche, 444; his will, 446
- XIV., elder brother of Cleopatra VI., 458; expels Cleopatra, 447 *sq.*; under control of Julius Caesar, 452, 456; death, 459
- XV., younger brother of Cleopatra VI., 451, 453, 456 *sq.*, 469
- Apion, son of Euergetes II., 403; leaves Cyrene to Romans, 412, 422
- [brother of Auletes], 432
- [of Megalopolis], 307
- on Philopator, 272
- [recluse in Memphis papyri], 358 *sq.*, 399
- [rhetor], 335; [son of Agesarchus], 277
- [son of Antony and Cleopatra], 474, 483
- [son of Chrysermas], 246, 247
- [son of Eumenes], 299
- [son of Sosibius], 277
- [son of Thraseas], 252
- Ptolemy (Sympetesis), 350, 360
- [nephew of Antigonos Monophthalmos], 487 *sq.*
- Keraunos, 92, 105 *sq.*, 488; origin of his title, 105; leaves Egypt, 112, 113; plots against Agathocles, 113; flies to Seleukos, 114; murders Seleukos, 120; seizes Thrace, 121; marries Arsinoe, 122; slain by Gauls, 123; his rash character, 123; murders children of Arsinoe, 162
- Puchstein on Alexandria, 97
- Punic War (first), 489
- Punt, land of, 139
- Puteoli, 142
- Pydna, battle of, 339, 340, 342
- Pylons, 206
- Pyrrhus, 65; becomes son-in-law of Agathocles, 52; his marriage to Antigone, 68; goes to Italy, 122, 141, 489
- [peer of Lathyrus], 419
- Python accepts and immediately resigns regency, 33
- RA, sun-god, 241
- Ra-Harmachis, temple of, 240
- Rabirius Postumus, 433, 434, 438 *sq.*
- Raphia, battle of, 224, 258 *sq.*, 254, 265, 266, 267, 269, 272, 276; stranding of Demetrius' ships at, 56
- Red Sea, the, 24, 427, 481 *sq.*; explored by Philon, 100; geography of, 127; stations of Philadelphus by, 127; canal of, 129, 184
- Regency, on death of Alexander the Great, of Perdikkas, 24; refused by Ptolemy I., 35; accepted and immediately resigned by Arrabaeus and Python, 33
- Regulus, 200
- Renaissance, Italian, 110, 418
- Renan, E., on Herod the Great, 473
- Revenue Papyrus [*see* Papyrus]
- Revellout, E., 496; his theory that Ptolemy I. concealed his father's name, 20 *sq.*; on Ptolemaic

INDEX

529

- coins, 111; on Phoenician coinage, 155; on Rosetta stone, 226 *sq.*, 302, 303 *sq.*, 316 *sq.*; insurgent kings in Upper Egypt, 312; on sale-tax of Epiphanes, 314; on Serapeum of Memphis, 359; his researches on papyri, 393; on Choachytæ *v.* Hermias, 401; on government of Euergetes Physkon, 403
- Revolts, native, 264 *sq.*, 301, 305, 310, 311 *sq.*
- Rhagæ, 85
- Rhakotis [Alexandria], 45, 73, 74
- Rhodes, 142, 309, 491, 492 *sq.*; siege of, 59 *sq.*; its commercial influence, 61; deifies Ptolemy I., 62, 90, 110, 111; its independence, 90; influence on naval wars, 153 *sq.*; attitude to Euergetes, 201; earthquake at, 224 *sq.*, 270, 288; makes war on Philip I., 292; Confederacy of, 306
- Rhodian ships of Julius Caesar, 449, 456
- Rome, its intercourse with Ptolemy Philadelphus, 141, 489 *sq.*; embassy of, to Ptolemy Philopator, 271; relations with Ptolemy Epiphanes, 295 *sq.*, 309 *sq.*; approached by Ptolemy Philometor and Antiochus IV., 333 *sq.*; its partition of Egypt, 344 *sq.*, 378 *sq.*; foreign transactions of its Senate, 346 *sq.*; grants Syria to Alexander Bala, 363; Scipionic circle at, 378; revolution of Gracchi at, 392, 403; its acquisition of Pergamum, 392, 403; its venality, 403 *sq.*; receives Cyrene from Ptolemy Apion, 412 *sq.*, 428; its war with Mithradates, 421 *sq.*; relations with Ptolemy Alexander II., 425 *sq.*, 428; receives Bithynia, from Nicomedes III., 428; its second war with Mithradates, 428; third war with Mithradates, 430 *sq.*; its proposals to annex Egypt, 430 *sq.*; appealed to by Auletes, 434 *sq.*; comes into close connexion with Egypt, 445 *sq.*; free distribution of corn at, 484
- Rosellini on conquests of Euergetes, 200; on temple at Esneh, 206
- Rosetta stone, 204, 205, 209, 226, 229, 401 *sq.*, 311, 316 *sq.*
- Rositeles of Sikyon, 305
- Roxane, 30, 34, 49, 481
- Rufinus, warden of Alexandria, 459
- Rullus, his proposal to annex Egypt, 425, 430 *sq.*
- SABAKES, satrap of Egypt, 6
- Sabbaeus, 356
- Safech, goddess, 240
- Saida, 26
- Sais, 17, 312; Isis-Arsinoe of, 139
- Sakkara, Serapeum of, 74
- Salamis, in Cyprus, 50, 198
- Sale-tax of Epiphanes, 314
- Sallust, his *Jugurthine War*, 404
- Samaria, captured by Demetrius, 68; taken by Jews, 409
- [in Fayyum], 178
- Samaritans, in Egypt, 17, 178, 355, 358
- Samos, 476, 492
- Samothrace, 122, 201, 336, 494; worship of its gods, 136; temple of Arsinoe II. at, 159
- Sarapis, 214, 359; worship of introduced by Ptolemy I., 72 *sq.*; temple of, 74
- Sardis, 196
- Satrap of Syrian empire, 81
- Saturn, 100
- Satyrus, general of Philadelphus, 138
- Sayce, Mr., on Osiris, 72; on Demetrius Nicator, 373; his granite slab of Philopator Neos, 376
- Scholiast of Aristophanes, on *Adonis* of Philopator, 266
- Schreiber, M., on Alexandrian art, 109

- Schubert, R., on Pyrrhus, 122
 Schweinfurt, on site of lake Moeris, 175
 Scipio (Aemilianus), 288; visits Alexandria, 383 *sq.*, 385
 Scipionic circle, its influence in the East, 378
 Scorpion, lake of, 139
 Sea-battles of Diadochi, nature of, 50
 Sebennytus, village in Fayyum, 132, 178, 489
 Sehele, island of, 396
 Selene, wife of Soter II., 406, 407, 409, 412, 429
 Seleucians, asylum of, in Pieria, 408
 Seleukeia, on Orontes, 75, 197, 198, 250
 Seleukids, 366, 485; their occupation of Palestine, 42, 87
 Seleukos, 101, 106, 113, 120, 298, 493; escapes to Ptolemy I., 36; commands fleet of Ptolemy I., 39; persuades Ptolemy I. to occupy Palestine, 41; sent to Babylon by Ptolemy I., 43; his success in East, 44; assumes title of king, 50; alliance with Lysimachus against Antigonos, 61, 63 *sq.*; victorious at Ipsus, 65; obtains Syria, 68; disputes Syria with Ptolemy I., 66, 67; union with Demetrius, 68; his policy contrasted with that of Ptolemy I., 78; interns Demetrius, 82; his Jewish policy, 89; victorious at Korupedion, 114; returns to Macedonia, 120; murdered by Keraunos, 120
 — II. Kallinikos, 196, 200, 202, 203, 243; his wars with his brother, 220
 — III. [Soter], 223
 — IV., 310, 330, 332
 — [grandson of Philometor] 373
 — Kybiosactes, 436
 — governor of Cyprus, 495 *sq.*
 Sellasia, battle of, 222, 223, 224
 Sema, tomb of Alexander the Great, 26, 103, 108, 109, 207
 Seneca, on Library, 98, 454
 Septimius, Lucius, 449
 Septuagint, the, 20, 170, 357, 390
 Serapeum of Alexandria, 167, 440
 — of Memphis [*see* Memphis]
 Serapion, ambassador of Julius Caesar, 452
 Sesostris, 152
 Seti, temple of, 72
 Severus, 76
 Shadoof, the, 444
 Shakespeare, his *Antony and Cleopatra*, 374; on Cnaeus Pompey, 470; on personal appearance of Cleopatra, 471; on death of Cleopatra, 478
 Sharpe, his *History of Egypt*, 3; on revival of learning in Alexandria under Euergetes Physkon, 383; on Cleopatra III., 418; on Seleukos Kybiosactes, 436
 Sheba, the Queen of, 472
 Ships of Philopator, 274
 Shishak the Libyan, 300
 Shuckburgh, Mr., his translation of Polybius, 244
 Sibylline Oracles, 390, 435
 Sicilian Vespers, the, 421
 Sicily, Verres in, 429
 Side in Pamphylia, 349
 Sidon, 64, 155; king of, his sarcophagus, 26, 108
 Sikyon, 48 *sq.*, 355
 Silphium, 82
 Simmias, elephant hunter, 215
 Simon, general of Alexander Bala, 369
 Simplicissimus, memoirs of, 149
 Sinai, peninsula of, 395
 Sinope, temple of Pluto at, 73
 Siwâh, oasis of, 10
 Six, on portrait of Philometor, 372
 Skopas, general of Epiphanes, 277, 291 *sq.*, 294, 298; his character and death, 299 *sq.*, 321
 Skythopolis, 218
 Socrates of Boeotia, 252, 258

- Soknopaios [Souchos], god of the Fayyum, 415
 Soli, 198
 Solomon, 472; *Song of*, 140
 Somali coast, 128, 152
Somnium Scipionis, the, 383
 Soohag, traces of Cleopatra VI. at, 470
 Sophocles, poet, 360
 Sosibius, steward of Philopator, 245, 246, 248 *sq.*, 274
 — [the younger], 285
 Sosiphanes, ambassador of Antiochus IV., 334
 Sostratos, the Knidian, 185
 Sotades, on third marriage of Arsinoe II., 140
 Σωτήρ, Ptolemy I.'s title of, 62, 63
 Soterichos, 185, 394 *sq.*
 Sothiac cycle, 234
 Souchos, god, 320
 Spain, 331
 Spenser, Edmund, 165
 Speos Artemidos, 70
 Sphaerus, Stoic, 207
 Spinther, Lentulus, 434
 Spitamenes, 34
 Stamboul, its freedom from taxes, 77
 Staphylus from Naukratis, 17
 Stark, his *Gaza*, 66, 67, 217, 306
 'Stephanos,' nature of, 217
 Stilpo, 99
 Stobaeus, on Philadelphus, 115
 Stoffel, his *Hist. de Jules César*, 459
 Stoics, 101
 Strabo, on Menelaos, 79; on Crocodilopolis, 81; on Museum, 94, 454; on Alexandria, 97; omits mention of Library, 98, 454; on Philaetærus, 113; on cities of Philoteria, 115, 138; on Somali settlements, 128, 152; on ports of Philadelphus, 135; on Ptolemais, 139; on olives in Egypt, 147; on Nubian exploration, 152; on village Konopa, 159; on temple of Arsinoe II., 160; on cities of Arsinoe II., 160, 177; on Antioch near Daphne, 171; on Fayyum, 174; on sacred crocodiles of Fayyum, 177; on routes to Arabia, 184; on foundations of Philadelphus, 215; on reign of Philopator, 248; on Serbonian Bog, 257; on character of Euergetes Physkon, 377; on Chelkias and Ananias, 409; on Cleopatra III., 418; on retreat of Ptolemy Alexander I., 419; on Seleukos Kybiosactes, 436; on revenue of Auletes, 441; his copying from books, 443; on government of Egypt by Augustus, 584
 Strack, on exile of Euergetes Physkon, 395
 Strategi of Ptolemaic empire, 81
 Straton, tutor of Philadelphus, 166
 Suetonius, 200, 203; on Julius Caesar's request for Egypt, 430; on Rufinus, 459; on Caesarian, 460
 Suez Canal, 185
 Suidas, on birth of Ptolemy I., 19, 107; on Aristarchus, 389
 Sunium, 150
 Susa, 8
 Susemihl, 99, 100, 265, 382, 388, 389, 390; his *Geschichte der Griech. Litt.*, 93; on literature of Museum, 165; on tastes of Euergetes, 207; on Homeric criticism, 267
 Susiana, 199
 Syene, 80, 132, 388, 396
 Sylla, 413, 425 *sq.*; his war with Mithradates, 421 *sq.*
 Synedrion, council of Alexandria, 301
 Syria, 35, 307, 377, 404, 407, 408 *sq.*, 420, 427, 428, 446 *sq.*, 453, 461, 467, 471, 473 *sq.*; taken by Seleukos, 66; claimed by Ptolemy I., 66, 67; claimed by Demetrius Nicator and Alexander Bala, 364 *sq.*
 Syrian traffic, 12

- Syrian war, first, 131; second, 150 *sq.*; third, 196 *sq.*
 Syrtes, 51
 Swift, Dean, 165
- TACITUS, 386, 486; on fortifications of Alexandria, 71; on Sarapis, 72 *sq.*
 Tanagra, 248
 Tanis, 17, 205, 226
 Tarentum, 121
 Tarsus, 198
 Tattius, Achilles, 96
 Taxation, 8, 77
 Taxes, in Fayyum, 145 *sq.*, 182
 Techu-feast, 241
 Tehneh, 314
 Teles, 201
 Tells or mounds of Pelusium, 56
 Telmessus, 490
 Temples, surviving, mainly of Ptolemaic epoch, 71
 Tenos, 91
 Tetrapyrgia, 350
 Thais, 23, 105
 Thapsacus, 154
 Thebaid, 79, 80
 Thebes [Egyptian], 79 *sq.*, 127, 290, 361, 419, 443, 444, 463 *sq.*, 496; temples at, 206, 387, 490; necropolis of, 397; destruction of, 423, 439
 — [in Boeotia], 21
 Themison, general, 257, 259
 Theocritus, his *Idylls* and *Encomium*, 22, 37, 54, 128, 130 *sq.*, 166, 168; scholion on, 137
 Theodoridas, the Achaean, 305
 Theodorus, of Cyrene, 99
 — [tutor of Antyllus], 483
 Theodosius the Samaritan, 356
 Theodotus Hemiolius, 256, 262 *sq.*
 — sophist, 449
 — the Aetolian, 249 *sq.*, 257 *sq.*
 Theon of Maroneia, 315
 Theophanes of Mytilene, 448
 Theoxena, 37, 68
 Thera, inscription to Philometor at, 392
 Thermus, Lucius, 351; his connexion with Euergetes Physkon, 380, 384
 Thesis, 493
 Thespis, poet, 360
 Thessalonike, wife of Casander, 488
 Thibron, 28 *sq.*
 Thirlwall, 27
 Thirty Years' War, 203
 Thoth, god, 70, 240
 Thrace, 113, 210
 Thrige's *Res Cyrenensium*, 29
 Thucydides, on word Pharos, 186
 Thymondas, 6
 Thyra in Lycia, 419
 Tiber, the, 461, 462
 Tiberius, Emperor, 404
 Timagenes, historian, 110
 Timon [misanthrope], 482
 — Phliasius on Fellows of Museum, 97
 Timotheos, poet, 360
 Timotheos, ambassador of Philometor, 334, 348
 Titius, friend of Antony, 475
 Titles, honorary, of Epiphanes, 214
 Tlepolemos, minister of Epiphanes, 278 *sq.*; his character, 289 *sq.*, 298
Tobit, Book of, 85
 Tombs of kings at Thebes, 80
 Toreutic, or working in gold, of Alexandria, 109
 Torquatus, Lucius, 431
 — Titus, 348 *sq.*
 Tothmes III. temples of, 30, 38, 423
 Trajan, 77
 Trepanning, operation of, 372
 Triparadeisus, treaty of, 34
 Trogodyte country, the, 138, 216
 Tryphaena, daughter of Euergetes Physkon, 391, 409
 Tryphon, title of Euergetes, 193
 Tuditanus, Sempronius, 296
 Turin Papyri [*see* Papyri]
 Turkey, modern taxation in, 438
 Turks, their destruction of temples, 71
 Tybi, month of, 229, 240

INDEX

533

- Tyre, 6, 39, 42, 155, 250, 426, 431
- VAHLEN, on embassy of Açoka, 164; on Magas, 187
- Valerius Antias, 296
- Maximus, 142, 296, 345, 489
- Vatican, the, statues of Philadelphus and Arsinoe at, 470
- Venice, 136
- Vespasian, 436
- Vetturini, 212
- Victor Emmanuel, 102
- Villages in Fayyum, 178
- Vivisection, human, 101
- WACHSMUTH, C., on Gonatas, 124
- Wadi Halfa, temple of Tothmes III., near, 30; inscriptions at, 80, 487
- Wadi Rayan, 172
- Wasta, on Nile, 173 *sq.*
- Wiedemann, on documentary mistakes, 126
- Wilamowitz, 105; on foundation of Museum, 92; on Greek polis, 147; on locality of third Syrian war, 198; on Philopator, 249
- Wilbour, Mr., 271
- Wilcken, 76, 275, 494; on Greek law-court in Fayyum, 148; on locality of third Syrian war, 198; on Alexandrian demes, 210, 211; on inscription of priests of Philae to Euergetes Physkon, 398; on Souchos, 415
- Wilkinson, on Red Sea, 127
- Wills of Iayyum inhabitants, 210 *sq.*, 213
- Woodhouse, Mr., on Aetolia, 159
- XANTHIPPIUS, satrap of Persia, 200, 202
- Xanthus, a city of pirates, 48
- Xenophon, 5
- Xerxes, 46
- YEMEN, wealth of, 24
- ZABDIBELUS, 257
- Zabdiel, prince of Arabians, 366, 370
- Zelys of Gortyn, 257
- Zeno, historian, 292
- Zenobius, on Sosibius, 248
- Zenodotus, 100, 166, 266
- Zephyrion, temple of Arsinoe II. at, 159
- Zephyritis, title of Arsinoe II., 159, 160, 216
- Zeus, fusion of, with Osirapis, 72; marriage of, with Hera, 140
- Zeus-Amon, 13

THE END

Printed by R. & R. CLARK, LIMITED, Edinburgh