

C O N T E N T S.

	PAGE
PREFACE	v
CONTENTS	xiii
INTRODUCTION.	
The habitat and character of the Assyrian language	1
Comparison of it with Hebrew, Arabic, Æthiopic, and Aramaic	1-3
Peculiarities of the Assyrian: the dialectic differences between Assyrian and Babylonian	3
How far Assyrian varied at different epochs, and in the mouths of the common people	4
Notes to the above, filling up the details	5-15
Traces of degeneracy in the language.	15
Use of the masculine for the feminine not a mark of antiquity.	16
LITERATURE OF THE ASSYRIAN LANGUAGE.	
The grammatical tablets of Assur-bani-pal	17
List of modern publications	18
PHONOLOGY.	
Origin of the Assyrian syllabary	23
Transcription of the alphabet	25
Phonetic changes and affinities of the several letters	26-35
Use of the diphthongs	35
The Assyrian alphabet compared with the Hebrew and Arabic.	36
The accent in Assyrian.	36
THE PRONOUNS.	
The Separative Personal Pronouns; their use and affinities	37
Note on their origin	40
The Demonstrative Pronouns (<i>suatu, sasu, aga, ammu, annu,</i> <i>ullu</i>)	41
The Relative Pronoun and its affinities	45
The Interrogative and the Indefinite Pronouns	46
The Reflexive Pronoun	47

xiv CONTENTS.

THE VERB.	PAGE
Character of the Assyrian verb	48
The Six Principal and Five Secondary Conjugations	49
Other rarer Conjugations (see Appendix, p. 185)	49
The Passives	52
Quadriliterals.	51
The Five Tenses; Permansive, Aorist, Perfect, Present, and Future	52
The Aorist divided into the Apocopated, the Telic (ending in <i>u</i>), the Conditional (with <i>a</i> the Augment of Motion), and the Paragogic (with the mimmatum); also the termination of the Aorist in <i>-i</i>	54
The Four Moods: Precative, Subjunctive, Imperative, and Infinitive	56
The Participle	59
The Persons (Singular, Plural, and Dual)	59
Origin of the Person-endings	61
Proof of the existence of a Permansive Tense against Dr. Oppert	61
Proof of a Present Tense in Assyrian	68
Traces of <i>Waw Consecutivum</i>	69
Contracted Forms	69
The Strong Verb in Kal	71
In Iphtaal (and Iphtaneal)	74
In Niphal	77
In Ittaphal	78
In Pael	78
In Iphtaal (and Iphtanaal)	79
In Shaphel	80
In Istaphal	81
In Aphel and Itaphal	82
In Shaphael	82
In Istaphael	83
The Passives	83

CONTENTS. XV

THE DEFECTIVE VERB.	PAGE
Verbs פ'פ	84
Verbs פ'פ, פ'פ, פ'פ, פ'פ (with Istataphal)	85
Concave verbs (with Niphalel, Palel, Papel, and Palpel)	91
Verbs פ'פ, פ'פ, פ'פ, פ'פ, פ'פ (with Niphael)	94
Verbs containing פ	95
Verbs doubly defective	96
Quadriliterals.	97
The Pronominal Suffixes of the Verb	98
THE NOUNS.	
Two genders: want of an Article: the Singular, Plural, and Dual.	101
The Three Case-terminations -u, -i, -a	102
The Mimma	102
Dr. Oppert's ascription of an Emphatic State to the Assyrian controverted	102
Derivation of Nouns: Primitive Nouns	104
The verbal nouns with three radicals	105
Nouns from defective verbs	107
Nouns formed by the Prefix m-	108
By the affix -anu (-inu)	109
By t affixed (to build abstracts)	109
By t prefixed	110
By a prefixed vowel.	110
Gentile nouns.	111
Quadriliterals and Pluriliterals.	111
Letter-changes in Primitive Roots	112
Turanian origin of biliteral roots	113
Number and Gender	114
Origin of the terminations of the feminine, the plural, and the dual	121
The Cases.	123
The Construct State	125
The Pronominal Suffixes of the Noun.	127

xvi

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
THE NUMERALS	130
Origin of the Semitic Numerals.	133
The Ordinals	138
Fractions, etc.	139
Weights and Measures.	140
THE PREPOSITIONS, SIMPLE AND COMPOUNDED.	141
THE INTERJECTIONS	143
THE ADVERBS.	143
THE CONJUNCTIONS	145
THE SYNTAX.	
Of the Noun	146
Of the Numerals	150
Of the Pronouns.	155
Of the Verbs.	157
Of the Particles	161
PROSODY.	
Order of the sentence	172
Assyrian poetry	172
Analytical specimens of translation.	173
CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS	179
NOTE ON THE GRAMMATICAL VIEWS OF DR. HINCKS.	188

N.B.—*The reader is requested to refer to the additional notes in the Appendix.*