

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

Zoology

Until the nineteenth century, the investigation of natural phenomena, plants and animals was considered either the preserve of elite scholars or a pastime for the leisured upper classes. As increasing academic rigour and systematisation was brought to the study of 'natural history', its subdisciplines were adopted into university curricula, and learned societies (such as the London Zoological Society, founded in 1826) were established to support research in these areas. These developments are reflected in the books reissued in this series, which describe the anatomy and characteristics of animals ranging from invertebrates to polar bears, fish to birds, in habitats from Arctic North America to the tropical forests of Malaysia. By the middle of the nineteenth century, this work and developments in research on fossils had resulted in the formulation of the theory of evolution.

The Life and Letters of Gilbert White of Selborne

Published in 1901, this illustrated two-volume biography of the renowned English naturalist Gilbert White (1720–93) presents a thorough account of his life and achievements. Prepared by White's great-great-nephew Rashleigh Holt-White (1826–1920), it incorporates a selection of White's correspondence with family and friends, providing valuable insights into his beliefs and character. Included are letters sent by White's lifelong friend John Mulso (1721–91), who praised the naturalist's work, predicting it would 'immortalise' White and his Hampshire village. Still considered a classic text, *The Natural History and Antiquities of Selborne* (1789), featuring White's careful observations of local flora and fauna, is also reissued in the Cambridge Library Collection. In the present work, Holt-White sought to correct the 'erroneous statements' that had previously been made about his relative. Volume 2 traces White's life from September 1776, considering the impact of the loss of family members, and his legacy after his death.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



The Life and Letters of Gilbert White of Selborne

VOLUME 2

EDITED BY
RASHLEIGH HOLT-WHITE





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge. It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

> www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108076494

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2015

This edition first published 1901 This digitally printed version 2015

ISBN 978-1-108-07649-4 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

The original edition of this book contains a number of oversize plates which it has not been possible to reproduce to scale in this edition. They can be found online at www.cambridge.org/9781108076494



THE LIFE AND LETTERS OF
GILBERT WHITE OF SELBORNE





John White

Walker & Cockerell phac.



THE LIFE AND LETTERS OF GILBERT WHITE OF SELBORNE

WRITTEN AND EDITED BY
HIS GREAT-GRAND-NEPHEW
RASHLEIGH HOLT-WHITE

WITH PEDIGREE, PORTRAITS, AND ILLUSTRATIONS



IN TWO VOLUMES VOL. II.

LONDON

JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET

1901





CONTENTS

CHAPTER I.

The influence of Mr. Grimm—Anecdote of a hawk—List of Grimm's drawings—"If Mr. Pennant had got such a work ready"—Henry White's new parlour—A title for John White's book—Consults an engraver in London—A serious illness—The great parlour begun—The Magdalen College archives—John White's book thrown aside—Mr. Sewell upon Roman coins—The new parlour tiled—John White's MS. at Selborne—Buys fields behind his house—Opinion of 'Fauna Calpensis'—Samuel Barker at Cambridge—Late appearance of housemartins—Mulso upon the view of the Hermitage—"One of the first rooms in the county"—A new correspondent, Mary White—A weeding woman

CHAPTER II.

The new parlour completed—And of singular service—Dr. Chandler's assistance—Ravens over the Hanger—"Il faut cultiver notre jardin"—Dr. Chandler approves of John White's book—Gilbert White's precision and integrity—"Pray, come out. Now's your time!"—A Selborne anecdote—"The place where such a genius was born"—Upton Nervett Rectory declined—A new correspondent, the Rev. Ralph Churton—"The infirmities of a deaf man"—Mrs. Snooke dies—Is his Fellowship vacated?—The Oriel statutes—His income from property—From his Fellowship—the Ringmer tortoise brought to Selborne—Invitation to R. Churton—Experiments with the tortoise—The great-parlour accounts—Gun practice in Oxford days—The way from Oxford to Selborne—"A farrago of antiquities"—Zigzaggians v. Bostalians—Sleep of fishes—Search for house-marting—Gibbon's History—Letter to R. Churton

CHAPTER III.

Account of Collins in the 'Gentleman's Magazine'—An anecdote of him—A Heliotrope—Death of John White of Blackburn—Fate of the 'Fauna Calpensis'—Course of tempests from the west—A projected Canal—"Make haste, my dear old friend"—Sense of colour in birds—An unnatural uncle—Grimm's drawing of the Temple—Provost Clarke of Oriel dies—Chaucer upon the colour of leaves—Frost over buried trees—Binstead Church—Letter to Mary White—The Rector of Faringdon dies—"I wish you a Sinecure"—Swifts in September—A local flood—November house-martins—Peregrine falcon in Wolmer Forest.

-

27



vi

CONTENTS

CHAPTER IV.

Haunted by passages of music—The star-sluch—Verses on the crocus—
Highlanders in Selborne—Letter to Mary White—Verses on the rainbow—A quotation—A strange wedding—Advice to Edmund White
—The Temple—Dorchester Church—The sets of verses admired—
Mr. Barker's activity—Two agreeable young men—The "longcontinued haze"—"Metamorphosis"—"A Harvest Scene"—Verses
on wasps—The honey-market at Selborne—Carved stones at the
Priory farm—Lovely autumnal colours at Selborne 89

CHAPTER V.

A recipe for a mad dog's bite—Verses on the "dark still weather"—A

Hectic heat—The Royal and Antiquaries' Societies' meetings—Two
grand rooms—A winter journey to Selborne—Sir S. Stuart's pedigree

—Mr. Etty dies—Whitchurch Rectory—Swallows and a married
man—The new Vicar at Selborne—Timothy is lost—Mr. Yalden's
illness—Madagascar tortoises described—The Mulsos visit Selborne

—Letter from Timothy—A tortoise's feelings—Madagascar tortoises
dead—High poor rates—Mr. Yalden is better—The tops of hop
plants should be nipped—A balloon journey—Selborne curacy resumed—End of the balloon journey—A farmer's mistake—A new
way to Selborne—A great frost

CHAPTER VI.

Death of Mr. Yalden—Edmund White the new Vicar of Newton—

Coccus vitis-viniferæ—Mary White marries—Verses on the crocus—

An anecdote from Selborne—Rough roads to Selborne—Tortworth

Rectory vacant—Village amusements—Letter to Mary White—A

lottery prize—The Vicar of Selborne marries—The bride at Selborne

—Swallows in France—The number of his nephews and nieces—

Edmund White about to marry—Samuel Barker's marriage—Letter

to him—Benjamin White, senr., marries again—Dr. John White

elected to Salisbury Infirmary—Making a fairy ring 1

CHAPTER VII.

CHAPTER VIII.

A Selborne parish return—Selborne dames' schools—Cutting the Hanger

—Errata in the 'Selborne'—Finishing the Index—Letter to Mary

White — Fox-hunting parsons — Receives more proofs — Thomas

White's corrections—A search for torpid swallows—"Your embryo
glory"—Ready for publication—A full house—The book published—

A flattering reception—Mulso receives the book—His opinion of it . 174



CONTENTS

vii

CHAPTER IX.

CHAPTER X.

Dr. Chandler settles at Selborne—His journey home described—First letter from Robert Marsham—Migration of birds—Increase of swallows—An early planter—Dr. Hales—Growth of trees at Selborne—The fern-owl—Its food—A hybrid bird—The last letter from Mulso—Beech and oak trees—Birds and lighthouses—Anecdotes of Dr. Hales—Rebuilding the "Horace's head"—Illness of Gilbert White—Crossbills at S. Lambeth—The Hermitage thatched—A flight of house-martins—A paper upon the fern-owl proposed—Benjamin White contemplates retiring—The Dæmon of Procrastination—The Grindstone oak—Migration of nightingales—Last visit to Oxford—Postpones account of the fern-owl—Has long ceased to be a sportsman—Extract from John White's book—Martins at Gibraltar—Young's 'Journey in France'—Recognition of the wall creeper . 215

CHAPTER XI.

Dr. John White marries—Certhia muralis—"I was born and bred a gentleman"—Dr. John White and his bride—Barrington and the Royal Society—A threatened inclosure at Selborne—A disputed bridle road—"Remembrances of the days of my youth"—Visit to Bentley Church—Last search for torpid swallows—Early bankmartins—Strangers praise the 'Selborne'—The last letter to Marsham—Not author of letter against torpidity of swallows—Last entries in his Journal—Illness and death

CHAPTER XII.



LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

JOHN WHITE, father of Gilbert White From a miniature by Bernard Lens, in the possession of the author.	Frontispiece	
SEAL (arms of Holt), which belonged to Gilbert White, and was invariably used by him for sealing his letters ($1\frac{1}{2}$ the size of the original)	On Title page	
HENRY WHITE'S HOUSE AT FYFIELD From a recent photograph.	To face page 4	
THOMAS HOLT-WHITE, nephew of Gilbert White From an oil painting in the possession of the author. He notes on the margin of Letter V. to Pennant, in his copy of the 'Selborne,' that' 'these calculations ['a state of the Parish of Selborne taken Oct. 4, 1783'] were drawn by me out of the Selborne Registers; and very many of the suggestions for the Work came from my Father [Thomas White]."	,, ,, 16	
THE OLD PARLOUR AT "THE WAKES". From a recent photograph. This room is quite unaltered since Gilbert White's time.	,, ,, 28	
"THE WAKES," Selborne: garden front From an engraving in the third (4to) edition of the 'Selborne,' 1813. The two windows on the left of the picture are those of the "great parlour" built in 1777-8 by Gilbert White.	,, ,, 50	
MRS. SNOOKE'S HOUSE AT RINGMER IN 1783 From an engraving in the 'Reliquary' (by permission of Messrs. Bemrose and Sons).	On page 61	
MARY (MOLLY) WHITE, ætat 20	To face page 96	
HENRY WHITE, Gilbert White's youngest brother From a drawing in the possession of John Edward White, Esq.	,, ,, 138	
BAROMETER, which belonged to Gilbert White; now in the possession of Mrs. John White	On page 173	



LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS			ix
THE GARDEN AND PARK OF "THE WAKES," Selborne, looking towards the Hanger From a recent painting by Edith Margaret Green.	To face	page	188
"THE WAKES," Selborne, from the village street From a photograph by the late Professor Thomas Bell.	,,	,,	204
BENJAMIN WHITE, brother of Gilbert White From a miniature in the possession of Mrs. John White.	,,	**	232
SELBORNE FROM THE COMMON ABOVE THE HANGER From a recent photograph by Holliday and Co., Alton.	,,	,,	258
THE LAST PAGE OF THE NATURALIST'S JOURNAL; June 9th-15th, 1793	,,	"	270
The Grave of Gilbert White in Selborne churchyard . From a recent photograph.	"	,,	274
EXTRACT FROM THE PARTICULARS OF SALE of "the Selborne Estate, Hants, which will be sold by auction by Mr. George Robins at the Auction Mart, London, on Tuesday, July 25th, 1840, at 12 o'clock. In four lots"	29	,,	282
THE "GRINDSTONE OAK," in the Holt Forest, near Farnham From an engraving in Bennett's edition of the 'Selborne,' 1837.		page	289
Pedigree of the White family	To face	page	300