

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-07621-0 - Chawton Manor and its Owners: A Family History

William Austen Leigh and Montagu George Knight

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- ALTON, Pass of, 14–16
- Arundel, Thomas, purchases manorial rights of Chawton in 1558, and sells them in 1578, 6, 76
- Austen, family, settled at Horsmonden in Kent, owning Broadford and Grovehurst houses, 152; account of children of John Austen and Elizabeth Weller, 153–155; marriage of Jane Austen to Stephen Stringer, 156; their grand-daughter Jane (Monke) married to Thomas Knight (I), 8, 156
- Austen, Frank, befriends his nephews, 154; his descendants now own the family property, 152, 154
- Austen, William, fourth son of John Austen and Elizabeth Weller, marries Rebecca Walter (Hampson), 155; their children, George and Philadelphia (Hancock), 155
- Austen, (Rev.) George, Fellow of St. John's College, Oxford, and proctor, 155; marries Cassandra Leigh, 9, 157; Rector of Steventon, on presentation of Thomas Knight (I), 8, 156; his son Edward adopted by Thomas Knight (II), 8, 157, 158; dies at Bath, 166
- Austen, Cassandra, mutual affection of Cassandra and Jane, 10, 164
- Austen, Jane, birth, 161; education, partly away from home, 163; romance in the West, 168; abandons writing for some years, 168; settles at Chawton, and resumes writing, 10, 168; description of her appearance, 167; her books published, 168, 169; secluded life there, 169; her letters to Cassandra misunderstood, 164; family troubles, illness, and death, 10, 170, 171
- Austen, (Rev.) James, succeeds his father at Steventon, 160, 166; his son (Rev.) James Edward Austen Leigh, 160
- Austen, Edward. *See* Knight, Edward (I)
- Austen, (Rev.) Henry, favourite brother of Jane, 160, 163; fails in business, 170; takes Orders, 160; his letter about Chawton Church, 61
- Austen, (Sir) Francis, Admiral of the Fleet, 160
- Austen, Charles, Admiral, 160
- BEAN, old family at Chawton, 32, Appendix I
- Bonville, family own Chawton, 4
- Bridges, Elizabeth. *See* Knight, Edward (I)

- Broadford. *See* Austen family.
- Brodnax, family, settled in Romney Marsh, fifteenth century, 139; purchase Godmersham from Astyns, 139; take Parliamentary side in Civil War, 140; pardoned after Restoration, 141; one branch of family settle in Virginia, 141; intermarriage with Mays, 137, 142; Thomas Brodnax becomes May on succeeding to Rawmere, 142; becomes Knight on succeeding to Chawton, 8, 143. *See also* Knight, Thomas (I) and Marion Hardy, 65; Elizabeth Adela, Lady Bradford, 66; her two infant children, 66; rood screen in memory of her son Montagu Edward, 67; organ screen in memory of William Brodnax Knight and Henry John Knight, sons of Edward Knight (II), 67; altar-piece, 68; candlesticks, 68; cross in memory of Georgina Cassandra Knight, daughter of Rector, 68; new bells in memory of I. B. Shaw Stewart, 69; sacramental plate, 69; further monuments, &c., Appendix IV
- Chute, Chaloner, (1) speaker of R. Cromwell's Parliament, 5; (2) author of 'The Vyne,' 4
- Common and Common Fields, extent of, 16, 47; regulations for use, 33 *et seq.*; enclosure of, 47 *et seq.*; plans, Appendix IX
- DE FEULLIDE, Countess (Elizabeth Hancock), 162
- De Ports: Pedigree, 12; Hugh de Port receives Chawton from William the Conqueror, 4; becomes a monk, 73. *See also* St. Johns
- Domesday Book, account of Chawton in, 17-19
- EXTENT of the Manor of Chawton (Inquisitions *post mortem*), 22, 25, 26
- GOUNTER, John, marries daughter of John Knight (II), 85; letter from him, 86
- Grovehurst. *See* Austen, family
- HANCOCK, Mrs. (Philadelphia Austen), 155, 162
- Chawton Park, wood in Chawton, 13. For Chawton Church, Chawton House, and Chawton Manor, *see* Church, House, Manor
- Chawton village, its position, with description, 8
- Chichester, defence of, 98 *et seq.*
- Church (*see* Chapter III), old picture of, 52; proposal to rebuild in seventeenth century, 55; pewed and repaired in 1733, 56; attempt to sell two bells in 1748 defeated, 57; church re-modelled in 1838, 60; further improvements, 63; church burnt down (except chancel) in 1871, 62; rebuilt, and reopened, July 1872, 64; description of new church, 64; memorial windows and inscriptions in, as follows: Edward Knight (II), 65; Adela, his second wife, 64; Rev. C. B. Knight, 64; E. E. C. Wellesley, 65; Emily Adeline

INDEX

217

- Hicks, Baptist, mercer, &c., marries Elizabeth May, 134; becomes Viscount Campden, 134
- House, mention of, in thirteenth century, 17, 23, 25; ground plans 1580 and 1620, 80, 81; transformation by John Knight, 82–85; additions in nineteenth century, 173
- JAMES I, his speech on two gentlemen who challenged one another, 88
- KNATCHBULL, Catherine. *See* Knight, Thomas (II)
- Knatchbull, Mary Dorothea. *See* Knight, Edward (II)
- Knight, family pedigree, 72; rise of family, 5; William Knight rents Manor Farm, 6, 74; family become possessors of Chawton in sixteenth century, and own it in following order:
- Knight, John (I), 'the younger,' first leases and then buys Manor Farm, &c., 75 *et seq.*
- Knight, Nicholas, purchases manorial rights and advowson, 6, 77; marries Elizabeth Standen, 77; purchases Truncheants, 77
- Knight, John (II), principal builder of present house, 6, 78; evidently built on to old house, 6, 79; description of his work on house, garden, and orchards, 82, 83; his wife (Mary Neale), daughter, and son-in-law, 85; friendship with Neales, 85, 86; public duties, 6, 86; correspondence with brother Stephen, 87, 90; care for nephew John, 7, 87; his will, Appendix VII. *See also* House
- Knight, Stephen, succeeds his brother, 90; High Sheriff, 90; his wife (Judith) and family, 91; his will, Appendix VII
- Knight, John (III), succeeds his father, 91; becomes insane, 7, 91
- Knight, Richard (I), succeeds his brother John, 7, 91; marries Elizabeth Fielder and dies, 7, 91
- Knight, (Sir) Richard (II), succeeds his father when two years old, 7, 91; minority all through Civil War, &c., 7; Charles I brought through village on his last journey, 92; mother remarries, 92; selected for proposed new Order of Knighthood, 93; marries Priscilla Reynolds, 93; receives knighthood, 7, 93; stands for Parliament and dies, 94; monument and inscription, 94; inventory, Appendix VIII; end of male line of Knights, 7, 94
- Knight, Richard (III), succeeds his cousin, Sir R. Knight, 7, 123; dies an undergraduate at Oxford, 123. *See also* Martin
- Knight, Christopher, succeeds his brother Richard, and dies 1702, 7, 124; his apothecary's bill, 124
- Knight, Elizabeth, succeeds her brother Christopher, 8, 124; description of her character, and extracts from correspondence, 124 *et seq.*; marries (1) (her cousin) William Woodward, (2) Bulstrode Peachey, 8, 127, 128; leaves Chawton to Brodnaxes, 8, 129
- Knight, Thomas (I) (Thomas Brodnax), succeeds to Rawmere and becomes May, 142; succeeds to Chawton (from Elizabeth Knight) and becomes Knight, 8, 143; only visits Chawton at intervals, 143; in favour of selling church bells, 57–60; correspondence with steward on Hanover Rats, concealment of Mr. Bathurst, fear of invasion, &c., 143–145; marries Jane Monke, 8, 145; parts with Lewkenor and May places, 146; High Sheriff and M.P., 145;

- highly praised by Hasted, 146.
See also Brodnax family: May family: Knight, Elizabeth
- Knight, Thomas (II), his character and love for Oxford, 147; M.P., marries Catherine Knatchbull, 148; pictures of him and wife by Romney, frontispiece, 149; appreciation by a friend, 148; adopts Edward Austen, and leaves property to him, 9, 159
- Knight, Edward (I) (Edward Austen), adopted by Mr. T. Knight (II), 9; travels abroad, 158–159; marries Elizabeth Bridges, 159; death of his wife, 159; settles mother and sisters at Chawton, 166; threatened claim on Hants property compromised, 171; dies at Godmersham, 1852, 172. *See also* Austen, (Rev.) George
- Knight, Edward (II), succeeds his father, 173; lives at Chawton and sells Godmersham, 173; marries (1) Mary Dorothea Knatchbull, (2) Adela Portal, 173; portrait by Grant, 173; account of him in *Hampshire Chronicle* on his death, 1879, 173; account of his brothers and sisters, 172
- LA WARR, Lord, owns Chawton, 4, 22; letter of, respecting sale of land to John Knight, 75
- Leigh, Cassandra. *See* Austen, (Rev.) George
- Lewkenor, family, pedigree, 96; settled at Westdean, 97; monument there, 97. *See also* Carpet of Arms
- Lewkenor, Christopher, marries Mary May, 115; attempts in vain to hold Chichester for Charles I, 98; report to King, 99 *et seq.*; King's answer, 113; knighted, 116; helps to defend Fort Charles, 116; abroad, 117; daughters recover portions from Crown, one marries Woodward, one marries Martin, 117
- Lewkenor, Sir John, nephew of Christopher, marries Ann Mynne, 117; correspondence on tests, 117; on James II and Fellows of Magdalen, 118; on birth of Prince, 121; on flight of James II, 121; Sir John's son John dies without issue, and leaves property to W. Woodward and Elizabeth Knight, 127
- MAGDALEN College, Oxford, Fellows of, withstand James II, 118 *et seq.*
- Manor (*see* Chapter II) given by William I to Hugh de Port, 4, 17–19; account in Domesday Book, 17–19; family take the name of St. John, 19; medieval documents quoted, 22, 24, 25, 26; ownership continues in female line till sixteenth century, 20–22; Nicholas Knight purchases Manor, 76; account of demesne lands at that date, 46; account of Courts, 28 *et seq.*; Enclosure Act, 1740–1741, 47–50
- Martin, family, their home in Oxon, and coat of arms, 122–123; intermarriage with Knights, 7, 122; Michael Martin saves Chawton woods, 123; marries Frances Lewkenor, 122; their three children own Chawton in succession, 123–124
- May, family, younger branch settle in Portugal, 133; return and acquire Rawmere, 133; influential positions in seventeenth century, 133–138; failure of male heirs and descent of property to Brodnaxes, 142. *See also* Hicks, Baptist: Knight, Thomas (I): Lewkenor, Christopher. For Pashly branch *see* May, Thomas

INDEX

219

- May, Anne, marries William Brodnax, 137; their son inherits May property, 142
- May, Baptist, keeper of Privy Purse to Charles II, 138
- May, Hugh, architect, and friend of John Evelyn, 135; inspection of St. Paul's (old) Cathedral, 135; designs houses, 136, 137; miniature of him, 135
- May, Sir Humphrey, courtier and M.P., Vice - chamberlain to Charles I, 133
- May, Sir Richard, Baron of Exchequer and Recorder of Chichester, 138
- May, Thomas, courtier and poet, 131; joins Parliamentary party and writes history, 132; praised by Lord Chatham, 132; buried in Westminster Abbey, 133
- Monke, Jane. *See* Knight, Thomas (I)
- Morey, old family at Chawton, 32, 42; Fishers succeed them, 39, 43
- Mynne, Ann. *See* Lewkenor, Sir John
- NEALE, Mary. *See* Knight, John (II)
- ODA, Saxon occupier of Chawton, 17, 73
- PEACHEY, Bulstrode, second husband of Elizabeth Knight, takes her name, 128
- Portal, Adela. *See* Knight, Edward (II)
- Poynings, family own Chawton, 4
- Prowting, old family at Chawton, 43; Clement family succeeds, 44
- REYNOLDS, Priscilla. *See* Knight, (Sir) Richard (II)
- ST. JOHN, family own Chawton, 4
- Sandys, family sell The Vyne, 5
- Standen, Elizabeth. *See* Knight, Nicholas
- VANGERS, or Freethers, 35, 36, 37, 40, Vyne, The, history by Chaloner Chute, 4
- WALLER, Sir William, takes Chichester, 99 *et seq.*; facsimile of letter of, 112
- Weller, Elizabeth, *See* Austen, family
- West. *See* La Warr, Lord
- Wiltshire, Lord (Paulet), rents Chawton, 123; Charles, afterwards Duke of Bolton, born there, 123
- Woodward, William, son of Elizabeth Lewkenor, marries (his cousin) Elizabeth Knight and takes the name, 8, 127; much of Lewkenor property comes to them, 8, 127; High Sheriff of Surrey and Sussex (letter), 128

THE END

PRINTED BY
SPOTTISWOODE AND CO. LTD., COLCHESTER
LONDON AND ETON