

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XXIII.

THE INNER LIFE.

Unpopular Religious Views—An Evangelical of the Evangelicals—Dis-	PAGE
claims Leadership of the Evangelical Party—The Old School—Justifi-	
cation by Faith—Inspiration of the Scriptures—Dogmatic Truth—	
Simple Preaching—How to Meet Opponents—Divine Providence—The	
Second Advent — Collected Passages from the Diary on Religious	
Themes—The “Sortes Biblicæ”—The “Little Flock”—The Incarnation	
— Prayer — Sins of Omission — Science and Revelation : a Sunday	
Dream—Distraction the Order of the Day—The Highest Point of	
Christian Life—The Religion of the Future—Neology—“Schools of	
Thought”—Evangelical Union—The Vicarious Sacrifice—Intellect and	
Heart—Merit—Limiting the Almighty—Calvin’s Commentaries—“It	
is Finished”—“It is I”—Elias and John the Baptist—A Good Friday	
Meditation—Preaching Smooth Things—Easter Day—Fears—The	
Seven Churches—The Song of Moses	1

CHAPTER XXIV.

1856—1858.

A ‘Ten Years’ Diary—The Sabbath Day—A Parisian Sunday—The Crystal
Palace—Sunday Bands—A Packed Meeting—Threatened Riots—24,
Grosvenor Square in a State of Siege—Early Closing Movement—
Saturday Half-Holidays—At Windsor—Peace Rejoicings—Life Peer-
ages—Peers from the Ranks of Commercial Men—Death of Lord
Cowper—Harvest Home—Chinese Difficulties—The <i>Lorcha Arrow</i> —
The Opium Trade—Motion on its Legality—Dissolution of Parlia-
ment—General Election—Return of Lord Ashley for Hull—Exeter
Hall Special Services — Opposition — Motion to Amend Religious
Worship Act of 1855—Letter from Dr. Rowland Williams—Speech on
Religious Worship Act Amendment Bill—Action of Bishop Wilber-
force and the High Church Party—Bill Withdrawn in Favour of Arch-
bishop of Canterbury’s Bill—Indian Mutinies—A Special Prayer—

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-07555-8 - The Life and Work of the Seventh Earl of Shaftesbury: Volume 3

Edwin Hodder

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Letter to Mr. Evelyn Ashley—Speech at Wimborne—Comment in the <i>Times</i> —A Statement Questioned—Letter from Lady Canning—Fifteen Years Later—Missionary Zeal—Sir Henry Havelock—Sir Henry Lawrence—Vote of Censure on the Government—Indian Affairs—Ceaseless Correspondence—Religious Meetings—The People's Park, Halifax—Elevation of Mr. Macaulay to the Peerage—Correspondence with Lord Macaulay—His Death—Letter from Mr. Charles Sumner—Admission of Jews to Parliament—Social Science Congress at Liverpool . . .	25

CHAPTER XXV.

1859—1860.

Dawn of Italian Freedom—The Men and the Hour—Events leading to the Struggle—Letter from Baron Bunsen—Sympathy with Sardinia—Letter from Lord Clarendon—The Reform Bill—Ministerial Crisis—Palmerston's Cabinet—Correspondence with Count de Persigny—A Proposed Italian Committee—Correspondence with Garibaldi—Annexation of Savoy and Nice to France—Letter to Count Cavour—Speech in House of Lords on Savoy—Affairs in Syria—Druses and Maronites—Sunday Services in Theatres—The Victoria Theatre—A Strange Scene—Effective Reading—Lord Duncannon's Motion against Theatre Services—A Graphic Speech—Letter from Lord Stanhope—Christianity in India—Testimonials—Great Meeting in Free Trade Hall, Manchester—Presentation to Countess of Shaftesbury—Social Science Congress, Bradford—Preparation of Speeches—Nervous Susceptibility . . .	79
---	----

CHAPTER XXVI.

1861—1863.

Metropolitan Improvements—Displacement of Labourers—Criminal Lunatics—Appointment of Select Committee—Lord Shaftesbury gives Evidence—Proposed Benevolent Asylum for Insane of Middle Classes—Meeting at Freemasons' Hall—Speech—Mr. Thomas Holloway—Letter from Mr. Bowen May—The Holloway Sanatorium—The "Evangelisation" of Italy—Headstrong Zeal—Death of Count Cavour—Letter from Baron Ricasoli—Civil War in America—Indian Irrigation and Inland Navigation—Famine in India—Cotton Supply—Illness and Death of a Daughter—A Mother's Devotion—Letter to Mr. Haldane—Letter from Lord Palmerston—The Order of the Garter—A Word of Warning—A Generous Offer—Illness of the Prince Consort—His Death—"Journal of Passing Events" Renewed—American War—Obituary for 1861—Order of the Garter Accepted—Lancashire Cotton Famine—Lancashire People—Address to Cotton Operatives—Pauper Lunatics—Insurrection in Poland—Causes leading to the Insurrection—Great	
---	--

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-07555-8 - The Life and Work of the Seventh Earl of Shaftesbury: Volume 3

Edwin Hodder

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS.

vii

PAGE

Meeting in Guildhall—Speech in House of Lords on Poland—Letter from Miss Florence Nightingale—Friendship with Lord Palmerston—A Delicate Matter—Letter from Lord Palmerston—His Generous Nature—Financial Difficulties—A Fraudulent Bailiff—Safe at Home	116
--	-----

CHAPTER XXVII.

1864—1865.

Climbing Boys—Cruelties Practised upon them—Their Work and Rest—Slow Progress of Legislation—The “Cant of Pseudo-Philanthropy”—The Chimney Sweepers’ Regulation Act—Fails to Answer its Intended Purpose—Ten Years Later—Suffocated in a Flue—Manslaughter—The Chimney Sweepers’ Emancipation Day—Forcible Language—Rapid Speaking—A Stern Rebuke—Justification of Strong Language—Theological Discussions—Neology—“Essays and Reviews”—Colenso on the Pentateuch—Renan’s “Vie de Jésus”—“Ecce Homo”—The Creed of Neologians—The Worship of Intellect—Correspondence with Dr. Pusey—Letter from Bishop Wilberforce—Endowment of the Greek Chair, Oxford—Correspondence with Archdeacon Denison—In the Grisons—Letter to Mr. Haldane—Law Suits—Position of Parties in Church and State—English Liberality—With General Garibaldi—Friendship—Correspondence with the Duke de Persigny—Death of Rector of Wimborne St. Giles—Bishop of London’s Fund—Illness of Lord Palmerston—The Political Outlook—Mr. John Stuart Mill—The Malta Protestant College—Death of Dowager Countess of Shaftesbury—Protestantism in Paris—Close of American War—Cattle Plague—Form of Prayer by Bishop of Oxford—A Pending Calamity . . .	151
--	-----

CHAPTER XXVIII.

LORD PALMERSTON AND CHURCH APPOINTMENTS.

1855—1865.

Career of Lord Palmerston—His Approaching End—Letter to Mr. Haldane—Closing Scenes—Death of Lord Palmerston—His Friends and Enemies—Funeral in Westminster Abbey—Estimate of his Character—Gaps in Many Lives—The Parties at Cambridge House—Bounty Money—Honours—The Centre of all Action in Politics—Review of Church Appointments—The “Shaftesbury Bishops”—Principle governing Lord Palmerston’s Church Patronage—List of Ecclesiastical Preferments—The “Bishop Maker”—His Advice to the Premier—Care in Selecting Practical Men—Politics Disregarded in the Nominations—Tribute to Mr. Haldane—Prospect of Vast and Irrevocable Changes	183
---	-----

CHAPTER XXIX.

1866—1867.

PAGE

A Gloomy Prospect—Keeping Pace with the Times—Homeless Boys—The *Chichester* and *Arethusa* Training-Ships—Loss of Early Friends—Dr. Pusey on the Prophet Daniel—The Victoria Institute—The Reform Bill—Correspondence with the Earl of Derby—Office of the Duchy of Lancaster Declined—Controversy on Ritualism—Visit to St. Alban's Church, Holborn—Social Science Congress, Manchester—The Reform Bill in the House of Lords—A Remarkable Speech—Tendencies towards Democracy—Socialism—Conservative Working Men—A Conservative Democracy—Letter from the Right Hon. Robert Lowe—Agricultural Gangs—Bill for Regulating the Labour of Juveniles in Workshops—Clerical Vestments Bill—Proposed Abolition of the Fifty-eighth Canon Sacerdotal Dominion—A Ritual Commission Appointed—Letter from Right Hon. Spencer Walpole — In Paris — Opening of the Salle Evangélique — Theatre Services—Sir James South—Deputation to Napoleon III. 203

CHAPTER XXX.

1868—1869.

The Opening of Parliament—Urged to bring forward Ecclesiastical Courts Bill—Mr. Disraeli, Prime Minister—Debate on Disestablishment of Irish Church—May Meetings—Publication of "Speeches, 1838—1867" Report of Ritual Commission—Uniformity of Public Worship Bill—Winthrop and Longfellow—Statue to Lord Palmerston—Death of Duchess of Sutherland—Letter from Mr. Robert Lowe—Letter to Mr. Gladstone—Sir Moses Montefiore—Special Diaries on Movements of the Times—The Power of the Press—Review of State of Society—Fear of Debt—Self-imposed Tasks—Ecclesiastical Courts Bill—Objects sought to be Obtained—An Old Friend in the Almswalk—Uncovering Oastler's Statue—Ovation at Bradford—Houses and Glebes to Roman Catholic Priests—Debate on Irish Church Bill—Death of Lady Palmerston—The Political Horizon—Lord Ashley's Son and Heir—Professor Seeley—Dr. Temple and the Bishopric of Exeter—Intolerance of Evangelicals—Religious Controversy—Report on St. Giles's Estate by Government Commissioner 233

CHAPTER XXXI.

1870—1871.

Bible Revision—Desire for Union—Letter to Dr. Angus—Judge Payne—Religious Education in Schools—Demonstration in St. James's Hall—Letter from Mr. W. E. Forster—Deputation to Mr. Gladstone—Letter

CONTENTS. ix
PAGE

from Mr. Gladstone—Education Bill in House of Lords—Mr. Orsman and the Golden Lane Mission—Costermongers—The Barrow and Donkey Club—"K.G. and Coster"—Presentation of a Donkey—Shaftesbury's "Characteristics"—Deceased Wife's Sister Bill—Correspondence with Rev. Dr. Binney—Greek Brigandage—Church Congresses—At Pegli—Italian Honours—Levées—Female Suffrage—Letter thereon—Wedding Day—Murder of Archbishop of Paris—Correspondence with Archbishop Manning—Children Employed in Brickfields—A Graphic Picture—Domestic Anxieties—The Ballot—Daniel Webster's Opinion—Speech in House of Lords—A Further Speech on the Ballot—In Scotland. Forster's "Life of Dickens"—Self-Analysis—Past, Present, and Future 257

CHAPTER XXXII.

THE SHADOW OF DEATH. 1872.

The Veiled Future—An Annual Exile—Sir Henry Holland—Athanasian Creed—Ecclesiastical Courts Bills—Letters to Lady Shaftesbury—Thanksgiving for Recovery of Prince of Wales—Religious Clauses of Education Bill—Levée at Buckingham Palace—A Patriotic Meeting—Social Reforms—Conference on Church Reform—Foreshadowings of Evil—At Panshanger—Illness of Lady Shaftesbury—Costermongers' Prayers—Death of Lady Shaftesbury—Letter to Lady Gainsborough—At Mentone—A Terrible Week—Death of Lady Constance Ashley—A Gleam of Sunshine. 300

CHAPTER XXXIII.

1873—1875.

The Discipline of Suffering—Watercress and Flower Girls' Mission—"Emily" Loan Fund—Temperance Movement—A Moderate Drinker—A good old Custom—Evils of Intemperance—Charity Organisation Society—Mr. Plimsoll and British Seamen—A Scene in the House—Letter to Mr. Plimsoll—Dr. McIlvaine, Bishop of Ohio—Church Reform—Window Gardening and Flower Shows for the Poor—Lines by Dean Stanley—Facilities of Worship Bill—The Confessional in the Church of England—Great Meeting in Exeter Hall—Death of Bishop Wilberforce—In the Twilight—Scotland—State of the Church—Public Worship Regulation Bill—Elections under the Ballot—Strauss—Among the Costers—Return of Mr. Evelyn Ashley for Poole—A Revivalist Preacher—Church Congress at Brighton—Sanitary and Social Questions—Weary of Controversy—Messrs. Moody and Sankey—At the Agricultural Hall—Shaftesbury Park Estate—Artisans' Dwellings Company—Urged to Visit America—Master and Servant—Factory System in India 319

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XXXIV.

1876—1878.

	PAGE
John Forster—The Royal Titles Bill—Visit to Windsor—Moves Amendment on Royal Titles Bill—A Brilliant House—Vivisection—Bill for Restricting Cruelty to Animals—The Bulgarian Atrocities—Meeting at Willis's Rooms—Official Report on the Atrocities—Indignation Meetings—George Moore—A Separation—Mr. Dillwyn and the Lunacy Laws—Select Committee Appointed—Portrait by Sir John Millais—The Hon. William Ashley—Bosnian and Herzegovinian Refugees—Tribute by Lord Hartington—"S.P.C.K." Controversy—Isolation—Touching Memories—Factory Consolidation Bill—Freedom of the City of Edinburgh—Death of Earl Russell—A Meteoric Course—Roseneath—Lord Beaconsfield's "Spirited Foreign Policy"—The Afghan Committee—Mr. Gladstone at Greenwich—Vote of Censure—The Afghan War—Sensitiveness—Rev. Canon Reeve—Rev. C. H. Spurgeon—Correspondence with Mr. Spurgeon—Mr. George Holland—Mr. Joseph Gent—Mr. T. B. Smithies—"And many more"	365

CHAPTER XXXV.

1879—1882.

Bill for Regulation of Mills and Factories in India—An Old Theme—Habitual Drunkards Bill—Vivisection—Scenes of the Past—Manor House, Chiswick—Wales—A Congeries of Troubles—Political Prospects—Centenary of Sunday Schools—At Gloucester—Coming Changes—State of Ireland—Letter to Mr. Evelyn Ashley—Diary of Political Events—The Snapping of Old Ties—Lord Beaconsfield—80th Birthday—Celebration in Guildhall—Letters—Lines by Miss F. P. Cobbe—Open-Air Preaching—In Whitechapel—General Garfield—Correspondence with Mr. Russell Lowell—The Opium Trade—Among the Costers—Reverence, the Basis of all True Religion—The Salvation Army—Letters to Admiral Fishbourne—Letter from Dean Law—Persecution of Jews in Russia—The Oath of Allegiance—Studying the Scriptures—"One Tun" Ragged School—A Christmas Gathering—Death of Mr. Haldane—At Willesden Cemetery—A 'Thirty Years' Correspondence—Some Gems of Thought and Expression	405
---	-----

CHAPTER XXXVI.

WORD AND WORK. 1874—1884.

Speeches—Church Pastoral Aid Society—Church Reform—Blue Books—State of the Pulpit—Burial of Nonconformists—John Wesley and Ignatius Loyola—Anecdotes of Contemporaries—Evening Communion—	
---	--

CONTENTS. xi

PAGE

Schism—The Church not Apostate—British and Foreign Bible Society
—That Book—Young Men’s Christian Association—Stimulating and
Inspiring Speeches—Baron of Hyde Park—Ecumenical Council—
Temptation of Young Men—Amusements—A Coincidence—Gymnastic
Exercises—Ambition—Religious Tract Society—Pernicious Juvenile
Literature—Reminiscences of Labour—At George Yard—Two Portraits
—Dan Liddle—Punch, the Casual—Tribute to a Woman’s Influence—
Letters to Children—Shoeblocks—Among the Poor 456

CHAPTER XXXVII.

LAST YEARS. 1883—1885.

The Evening of Life—Memory—A Curious Study—In a Dilemma—Holland
House—“ Let me die in Harness ”—Summary of Labours—Acrobats—
Luther Commemoration—Donkey Show—The Housing of the Poor.—
Articles thereon—Royal Commission—Lord Salisbury’s Act—Public
Honours—Banquet at Mansion House—Freedom of the City—At
Brighton—A Goodly Record—Letter from Rev. C. H. Spurgeon—Last
Visit to Scotland—Letter to Canon Wilberforce—The House of Lords
—Correspondence with Lord Rosebery—Home Rule—Public and Private
Morality—Inquiry into Lunacy Laws—Lord Selborne’s Lunacy Amend-
ment Bill—Miss Marsh—Mr. Weylland—Gifts and Legacies—Dis-
tribution of £60,000 in Charities—The Sunday Question—Earl Cairns
—Eighty-fourth Birthday—Failing Strength—Last Visits—Protection
of Young Girls—Last Entries in the Diary—Folkestone—A Sacred
Chamber—Into the Light—Memorial Service in Westminster Abbey—
In St. Giles’s Church—Conclusion 481

APPENDIX 525
INDEX 529