

I N D E X

- Abruzzi, the Duke of the, 28; gets frost-bitten, 174, 227; mishap to, 219; his excursion to Cape Rohlfs, 226; his suggestions for reaching the North Pole, 272
- Advances made by *Polar Star*, 78; home-wards, 339
- Aeronautic outfit and cost, 36, 38
- Alert*, the, expedition of, 6, 11, 91
- Alexandra Land, 55, 65, 67, 69
- Alpine guides, advantages of, 28
- Anchorage, first, in the Arctic regions, 60
- Andresen, Andreas, 29; takes a search party, 248, 256
- Animal life, 329
- Arctic Sea, general ice-drift in, 325
- Arms taken, 32, 168; for sledge expedition, 186
- Assurance of lives of expedition, 39
- Aurora borealis, 156, 167 and note
- Austro-Hungarian North Polar expedition, 53, 96
- Balloons, suggested use of, 34, 38, 144, 165; shape of, 34-5; apparatus for, 36
- Barentz Sea, 12, 56, 67
- Bates Sound, 63
- Bears, 107, 236; hunting, 107; incidents, 80, 230, 258
- Bell Island, 60, 66
- Bird life, 106, 224, 258, 265, 296
- Blasting, ice: operations, 304; changes in, 308
- British Channel, 56, 64, 67, 69; ice-fields in, 80, 86, 326
- Bruce Island, 66-7; ice-fields in, 73
- Cagni, Commander Umberto, 27, 28, 64; makes balloon experiments, 35; takes command of sledge expedition, 189; makes a sledge excursion, 198; makes a first start, 201; unexpected return of, 206; letter from, 244; speculations regarding, 258, 261; anxiety regarding, 261; return of, 266; achievement of, 266; march of, 270
- Cambridge Bay, 68
- Camp-making, 139
- Canepa, Simone, 29
- Canoes, usefulness of, 278
- Cape Auk, 106
- Cape Fligely, 18, 96 and note, 97, 98 and note, 113-14, 117, 200
- Cape Flora, 12, 16, 54, 60-61; return to, 340
- Cape Forbes, 68
- Cape Germania, 98, 117
- Cape Gertrude, 60
- Cape Grant, 68, 69
- Cape Habermann, 114
- Cape Mary Harmsworth, 55; failure to advance to, 67

- Cape Rohlfs, 202
 Cape Säulen, 98, 101
 Cape Sherard Osborn, 114
 Cape Tegethoff, 61
Capella, the, 61-2; meeting, 83
 Cardenti, Giacomo, 29; adventures of, 241-2
 Cavalli Molinelli, Dr. A., 27-8
 Channel-making, 103, 241, 294, 301, 309-10
 Choice of men, 284; of dogs, 284
 Christiania, departure from, 40
 Christmastide in Arctic regions, 40
 Clement Markham Bay, 67
 Clothing taken, 31, 154, 187; cost of, 36; suggested, 280
 Coal, 36, 135 and note; consumption of, 192
 Compasses carried, 87
 Cooking, 135
 Cooking-stoves, 185, 280
 Cost of expedition in detail, 36
 Currents in Arctic Ocean, 9
 Crew, composition of, 24-6; choice of, 26, 28; Norwegian, 28; cost of, 36
 Crow's-nest of whalers, 58 (note)
- Dahl, Hans Magnus, 30
 Daylight, disappearance of, 156; reappearance of, 193
 De Bruyne Sound, 64, 91
 Departure from Norway, 36; from Europe, 49; of sledge expedition, 201
 Depôts, proposed, 15, 16, 17
 Detachment, first: uneasiness about, 230, 256; hopes regarding, 340; provision for, 342; loss of, 346
 Detachment, second: unexpected return of, 241; achievements of, 246
 Detachment, third: return of, 269; appearance of, 269
 Detachments of sledge expedition, arrangement of, 15, 200; arrangement altered, 208
- Diary of life during absence of sledge expedition, 219
 Distances covered by Baron Wrangell, 12; Captain Cagni, 271; Lieutenant Peary, 13; Nansen, 13-14
 Dogs, sledge: use of, 9, 12, 21, 34, 46; ration for, 14, 38, 74, 182; places of origin, 21, 43-4; cost of the, 36; first view of the, 42; description of the, 42-6; condition at departure, 43; Siberian, 44, 285; appearance of, 44; training of, 45, 167; accommodation of the, 47, and bears, 107-8; at Teplitz Bay, 108; kennels of, on ice, 109; ways of, 110; harness of, 112, 115; hardships of the, 152; shelter for the, 160-61; trying the, 168; health of the, 198, 261; best variety of, 199; births of, 200; brought back, 322
- Eaton Island, 84
Eira expedition, the, 53, 62, 63
 Emperor Franz Josef Laud, 12, 16; history of expeditions to, 18, 53-6, 60, 92, 102, 276
 Equipment for sledge expedition, 32; defects of, 276
 Equipment, scientific, 32-3; aeronautic, 36; photographic, 36
 Equipment, state of, third detachment, 269
 Eva Island, 114
 Evensen, Captain, 22, 28, 29
 Excursions, sledge, necessity of, 285
 Expeditions, Arctic:—
 Nordenskiöld, 3
 Parry, Commander, 3
 Phipps, Commander C. J., 3
 Nares, Commander, 6
 Greely, Lieutenant A. W., 7, 24
 Nansen, 8
 Leigh Smith, 53

Index

xix

- Expeditions, Arctic (*continued*):—
 Payer, 53, 96
 Jackson, 54
 Results of, 3, 5, 6, 8
 Experience necessary for, 24
- Fenoillet, Alessio, 29
Finsko, 31, 280
 Fogs, 75, 87, 89
 Food, 30, 74
Fram, the, in the Arctic Sea, 10, 91
 Frost-bite, 173-4, 188, 204
 Fungi, 105
- Gini, Gino, 30
 Glaciers, 105, 172
 Greely's (Lieutenant A. W.) Arctic expedition, 7; data as to rations, 180
 Greenland, 13 and note, 276
 Greenland dogs, 21
 Guides, Alpine, for sledge expedition, 28, 29, 283
 Guncotton used, 304, 310
- Hammerfest, arrival at, 344
 Hansen, Carl Christian, 30
 Harness, dogs', 188, 282
 Health of the expedition, 150
 Helmet, suggested, 281
 History, short, of Arctic voyages, 3
 Hummocks, 58 and note
 Hut, first, built, 130; sections of, 133; temporary, 228
- Ice action in Teplitz Bay, 111, 291
 Ice-axes, 282
 Icebergs, 61 and note, 64, 78, 82, 87, 332
 Ice, blasting, 32, 303
 Ice, breaking of, 205, 212, 304
- Ice-drifts, 5, 9, 64, 198, 338
 Ice-drill, 301 and note
 Ice-fields, 58, 66; formation of, 4, 78, 102; in Nightingale Sound, 68; near Bruce Island, 73; in British Channel, 75; vagaries of, 77; in general, 296, 302, 329, 326
 Ice, first sight of, 57
 Ice-floes, 59, 60, 332
 Ice, indications of, 41, 60 and note
 Ice-pack, 58 and note, 68, 101, 110, 121, 153, 214, 219, 225, 235, 248, 257, 274
 Ice, shifting broken, 313
 Independence Bay, 13 (note)
 Indications of ice, 60 (note)
 Instruments, scientific, 18, 32, 33, 155-6; care of, 190; suggested, 282; for sledge expedition, 186-7
- Jackson's Arctic expedition, 54, 60, 341; encampment, 62
Jason, the, afterwards *Polar Star*, 21; alterations to, 22; boats of, 22; cost of purchase and overhaul, 36
 Johansen, Johan, 30
 Johansen, Ole, 30
- Kayaks*, 165 and note, 182, 278
 King Oscar Land, 56, 114, 345
 Kitchen, camp, 135 and note
 Koettlitz Island, 88
Kömager, 31
- Lamps, 185
 Larvik, 22
 Latitudes reached by Nansen and the *Fram*, 13 (note)
 Lockwood's (Captain J. B.) sledge expedition, 7, 8 (note)
 Look-out of *Polar Star*, 58-9

- Mabel Islands, 60
 Maria Elizabeth Island, 89, 90
 Markham's (Commander A. H.) sledge expedition, 6, 7 (note), 272
 Medical department, 28; outfit and cost, 36
 Members of the expedition, list of, 28
 Miers Sound, 63
 Migration of birds, 140
 Mines, springing, 83, 121, 303, 318; powder, 312
 Molinelli, Dr. A. Cavalli, 27-8
- Nansen's (Professor) Arctic expedition, 8, 10 (note), 56, 90; plan, tribute to, 10, 11, 40; latitudes reached, 13 (note); data as to rations, 181
 Nares's (Commander) Arctic expedition, 6; data as to rations, 180
 New Year festivities, 175
 Nightingale Sound, 63, 64, 66; return to, 68, 91
 Nordenskiöld's (Baron) Arctic expedition, 3
 North Pole, possibility of reaching, 272
 Northbrook Island, 16, 60, 67
 Novaya Zemlya, 56
- Observations, scientific, 27, 32, 293; pendulum, 64, 156; from latitude 80° 4', 95; difficulties of, 154
 Officers of *Polar Star*, 27
 Olausen, Ditman, 30
 Ollier, Felice, 29
 Order of the day, aboard *Polar Star*, 74; under canvas, 149, 260
- Packing food, system of, 30
 Packing sledge outfit, 182
 Payer's Arctic expedition, 53, 96, 114
 Peary, Lieutenant, 13
 Peary's (Commander) Arctic expedition, 3-5 (note)
 Pemmican, 180 and note
 Petermann Land, 56, 114, 345
 Petigax, Giuseppe, 29
 Petroleum taken, 38, 135 and note, 136; ration of, 181
 Phipps's (Commander C. J.) Arctic exploration, 3
 Photographic outfit and cost, 36
 Plan of the expedition: conditions governing, 10, 14-15, 17; drawbacks to, 15; advantages of, 16
 Point of advance of *Polar Star*, 56
 Polar night, the, 159
 Polar regions, experience necessary for navigating, 24
Polar Star, formerly *Jason*: dimensions of, 21-2; fittings, 22-3; boats, 22; accommodation, 22; pumps of, 23, ditto at work, 123, 127, 144; shape of, 23; crew of, 24-6; longitudinal section of, 26; deck plan of, 26; officers' quarters, 27, shelter on, 23; Italian officers of, 27, cabins of, 23; cost of purchase and overhaul, 36; in dock, 37; stowage aboard, 37; ice obstruction, 41, 76; use of mines, 83, 121; beset by ice, etc., 122; springs a leak, 123; abandonment of, 130; salvage work, 143; damages by ice, 146-7 (note); mending leakage of, 148; extricating, 263, 289; rights herself, 316; drifts in British Channel, 327
Polaris, the, 91
 Preparations for expedition, 37
 Pressure, ice, first, 75; in Teplitz Bay, 110
 Prince Rudolph Island, 12, 91, 96, 98, 325; glaciers of, 105, 116; fungi of, 105; geology, 106, capes of, 106; birds of, 106; excursion to, 112; camps on, 115; ice-movement on, 116; stratification of, 117

Index

xxi

- Provisions, choice of 30; system adopted with, 30; cost of, 36; landing, 62, 124, 128
- Queen Victoria Sea, 16, 56, 67, 69, 80, 325
- Querini, Lieutenant Francesco, 27, 28, 78, 107; sledge detachment, 246; non-return of, 256, 289
- Ration, daily: for men, sledge expedition, 14, 164, 282; details of, 180; for dogs, 283
- Records for North Polar exploration, 7
- Results of early Arctic expeditions, 3, 5, 6, 8
- Return of *Polar Star*, difficulties of, 328, 336
- Route of advance of *Polar Star*, 64
- Salisbury Island, 90
- Sastrug*, 154 (note)
- Saucepans used, 185
- Savoie, Cipriano, 29
- Schley, Commander, 24
- Scientific observations, 27, 32; equipment and cost of, 32, 36
- Season, best, for Arctic travel, 13, 14
- Selection of men, 284; of dogs, 284
- Scurvy, fears of, 262
- Ships, best, for Polar voyages, 330
- Ski*, 262
- Sledge expedition, arrangement of, 16, 27, 165, 213, altered, 207; plan of the, 17, changes to, 163, 225, 244; supplies for the, 17; proposed objects of the, 18; cost of the, 36; preparation for, 179, 197; composition of, 204, 211; unexpected return of, 206; defects in, 207; dangers of, 213; final departure of, 215
- Sledges, weights of, 14, 273; description of, 183, 214; defects of, 276
- Sledges, Jackson's, 55
- Sleeping-bags, 184-5, 278
- Smith's (Mr. Leigh) Arctic expedition, 53
- Snowdrift, 154, 255
- Sources of assistance for the expedition, 33
- Spitzbergen, 56
- Staff of *Polar Star*, 28; cost of, 36
- Stökken, Henrik Alfred, 29
- Stoppages of *Polar Star*, 58, 68, 88-9; on return, 326, 331
- Stores, disembarking, 124; re-embarking, 320
- Storms, 190
- Stowage aboard *Polar Star*, 37
- Sulphuric acid taken, 36, 38
- Summary of the expedition, 345-6
- Sun, observations of the, 220, 251
- Sundries, cost of, for expedition, 36
- Supplies taken, 30
- System, best, of approaching North Pole, 11
- Telegram, the Duke's, to King Oscar of Sweden, 344; to the King of Italy, 345
- Temperature, 74, 112, 135, 138, 140, 153, 168, 174-5, 191-2, 202, 204, 221-4, 236, 248, 298; for a year at Teplitz Bay, 298
- Tents taken, 32, 130, 184 and note; constructed, 134, 135-6, 135-9, 252, in summer, 291
- Teplitz Bay, 98, 102; state of ice in, 118, 139; camp at, 139; migration of birds from, 140; aspect in February, 197; temperature for a year at, 298; leaving, 321
- Tide-gauge, 221, 223
- Torgriksen, Anton, 29
- Transport, cost of, 36
- Travel, Arctic: chief obstacle to, 14; average per day, 14
- Trondheim, Alexander Ivanov, 43

- Visitors to the *Polar Star*, 48
- Walruses, 66
- Weather, 64, 75, 139, 151, 173, 208, 221,
237, 252, 342; summer, 292
- Wellman's Arctic Expedition, 61, 86; com-
panions, 86
- White Land, 56, 222
- White Sea, 41
- Winds, 60, 64, 75, 121, 153, 166, 208, 222,
247, 252, 332
- Windward*, the, 54, 68
- Winter quarters, 16, 103; preparation of,
121
- Work, aboard the *Polar Star*, 74; at Tep-
litz Bay; 138, 224
- Wrangell, Baron, 12, 44