

## INDEX.

ABBAS PASHA, operations under, ii. 94,

Abbas, Tahir, an Albanian leader, i. 100, 106, 112—his mission to the Greeks, 113 et seq.

Abel, Mr, secretary to the Regency, ii. 294—dismissed from office, &c., 332. Aberdeen Lord, his negotiations, &c., regarding Greece, ii. 222.

Aboulabad, suppresses the revolt in the Chalcidicé, i. 252—operations on Mount Athos, &c., 254—sack of Niausta, &c., 255.

Acarnania, affairs of, 1822, i. 334 movements of the Greeks into, ii. 185—insurrection in, 357 et seq.

Achmet I., privilege granted to Athens by, i. 4.

Achmet Bey, defeated at Valtetzi, i. 259—his escape from Tripolitza, 269—his death at Splanga, 333.

Acrocorinth, the, taken by the Greeks, i. 277—by the Turks, 351—recaptured by the Greeks, ii. 21.

Acropolis, besieged by Reshid, ii. 117—its capitulation, 152.

Adam, Sir F., attempts to mediate at Mesolonghi, ii. 102.

Adrianople, massacres of Greeks at, i. 234.

Aghias Mynas, massacre at monastery of, i. 313.

Aghionoros, the, see Athos. Agoyiates or muleteers, the, i. 23.

Agrapha, privileges of, i. 22—sketch of its history, and proceedings of Ali Pasha against it, 26—insurrection in, and its suppression, 242 et seq.

Agricultural population, the, in Greece, i. 15—state of, in the Principalities, 140 et seq.

Agridha, first revolutionary outbreak at, i. 180.

Akrata, first insurrectionary movement at, i. 180.

Albania, southern, the pashalik of Joannina, i. 4—condition, &c., of the population, their origin, language, &c., 41 et seq.—the Gueghs and Tosks, 42—their adoption of Mohammedanism, 43—character of the country, social state, &c., 44 et seq.—population on the decrease, 45—administrative divisions under the Turks, 46—the Mussulmans and Christians in, 48.

Albanian language, the, i. 41.
Albanians, distribution, numbers, &c., of the, in Greece, i. 34 et seq.—those of Lalla and Bardunia, 36—of Hydra, Spetzas, &c., 37—their military influence in Turkey, 47—employed as mercenaries in Greece, 49—desertion of Ibrahim by, ii. 191.

Alexander, the emperor, expectations of the Hetairists from, i. 138, 139—disavows the attempt in the Principalities, 156—his views on the Greek insurrection, and rupture with Turkey, 238 et seq.—the expectations of the Greeks from him, ii. 160—his death, 171.

Ali Kumurgee contrasted with Dramali, i. 351.

Ali Pasha of Argos, plans proposed to Dramali by, i. 352, 353—occupies Nauplia, 354—refuses to sign the capitulation of Nauplia, 369.

Ali Pasha of Joannina, i. 4—overthrow of the power of the armatoli by, 26—his proceedings towards the klephts, 29—becomes Dervendji, and his policy, 49—his objects, and means of working them out, 50 et seq.—his policy and measures against the Suliots, 55—his second attack on them, 57 et seq.—his treacheries and cruelties

394

INDEX.

toward them, 62—his character, 70 his parentage and early career, ib. et seq.—his court, and encouragement of literature, 72—his cruelty, 73—the fate of Euphrosyne, 74 et seq. -- anecdotes of him, 78—policy pursued by him, 79—the destruction of Khormovo, 80-and of Gardhiki, 82-first measures of the sultan against him, 85—attempts on Ismael Pasho, 86 declared a rebel, 87—his defensive preparations, 88 et seq.—his appeal to the Greeks, and its failure, 92 et seq.-Joannina besieged, 96 et seq.--his surrender, 115—his death, 116.

America, supplies to Greece from, in 1827, ii. 159.

Amnesty, the proposed, refused by the governing commission, ii. 249.

Amphissa, see Salona

Anagnostaras, a klepht, i. 182, 183 at the outbreak of the Revolution, 184 -peculations of, ii. 43-his death at Sphakteria, 68.

Anarchy, general, after the fall of Tripolitza, i. 270.

Anatolikon, besieged by the Turks, ii. 13—taken, 101—death of Hastings at, 188—evacuated by the Turks, 207. Andreas, Paul, a Moldavian banker, i. 149.

Animet, a Danish volunteer at Nauplia, i. 364.

Antipsara, islet of, ii. 49.

Apollo newspaper, suppressed by Capodistrias, ii. 232.

Apostoles, fire-ships proposed by, i. 219. Arachova, Turks defeated at, ii. 122.

Arcadia, insurrection of 1834 in, ii. 347. Areopagus of Eastern Greece, the, i. 341

—quarrel with Odysseus, 343.
Argos, the national assembly at first meets at, i. 293-flight of the government from, 355 et seq.-disorders of the troops, 356-national assembly of, ii. 220—the second national assembly, 250 et seq.-attack on the French at, 285 et seq.

Armansperg, Count, his character, ii. 294 et seq.—his intrigue against Maurer, &c., 327 et seq.—his administration, 333 et seq.—his recall, 336.

Armatoli, the, i. 24 et seq.—measures of Ali Pasha against, 79 et seq.—their atrocities, ii. 7.

Armatoliks, number of the, i. 25.

Army, abuses regarding its pay, rations, &c., ii. 42—measures of Capodistrias for organising it, 200 et seq.—organisation of it by the Regency, 302.

Arnaout-oglou, voevode of Kalavryta,

i. 181, 182.

Arsenal, the Turkish, destroyed by fire, ii. 5.

Arta, sacked by brigands, ii. 344—gulf of, its command obtained by the Greeks, ii. 206—valley of, revolt in, and its suppression, i. 243.

Asemaki, a Hetairist, treason of, i. 124. Asia Minor, ravages of the Psarians, &c., in, ii. 14-revolt in, 15.

Aslan Bey, his advance to Athens, and retreat, ii. 208.

Aspropotamos, valley of, revolt in, and its suppression, i. 244.

Athens, state of, under the Turks, i. 4its state at the outbreak of the Revolution, 199-massacres of Turks, and blockade of the Acropolis, 200—capitulation of, 347 et seq.—its violation by the Greeks, 348-state of, in 1822, 373—Odysseus governor, 374—com-mencement of siege, ii. 116—attempts to raise it, 120—further attempts to relieve, 130 et seq.—operations before, 143—the fall of, 152.

Athos, Mount, or Aghionoros, i. 248,

249—suppression of revolt in, 253—naval skirmish off, ii. 16.

Attica, Goura's exactions in, ii. 115brigandage in, 363.

Austrian government, treatment of Hypsilantes by, i. 165.

Bairam, Ibrahim's celebration of the, at Makry, ii. 54.

Balestos, Colonel, i. 323 note.

Bardunia, the Albanians of, i. 36—flight of the Albanians and Turks of, 185, 186.

Bavarian administration, general review of it, ii. 337 et seq.

Bavarians, their overthrow in 1843, ii. 377.

Benderli, Ali, grand vizier, i. 230—displaced, 233.

Berat, pashalik of, i. 46.

Berats and Beratlees, the system of, i. 131.

Bibisi, a brigand, ii. 363, 364. Bobolina, a Spetziot heroine, i. 266.

Bœotia, ravaged by the Turks, ii. 8. Botases, a Spetziot captain, i. 263named vice-president, ii. 30.

Botzares, Constantine, ii. 65.

Botzares, George, joins Ali Pasha, i. 57—his defeat and death, 58—Ali's treachery to him, 62.

Botzares, Kosta, a member of the governing commission, ii. 264.

Botzares, Marco, i. 323—at Petta, 327-329—his victory and death at Karpenisi, ii. 10 et seq.

INDEX.

Botzares, Nothi, ii. 84—his conduct during siege of Mesolonghi, 101 note —heads the final sortie, 107.

Bowring, Sir John, and the Greek loan, ii. 155, 156.

Brigandage, its prevalence under the Bavarians, ii. 342 et seq.—its increase, 350 et seq.—suppressed by Gordon, 353 et seq. again breaks out, 362.

Brigands or klephts, rise of the, i. 27their proceedings, cruelties, &c., 28 and note.

Broughton, Lord, see Hobhouse.

Bucharest, the peace of, i. 138—the Revolution at, 152—recaptured by the Turks, 159.

Budrun, the naval battles of, ii. 56.

Budures, Vasili, i. 210.

Bulgares, George, governor of Hydra, i. 210.

Bulgari, Count, confidant of Capodistrias, ii. 198.

Bulgaris, first Hydra, i. 40. Turkish governor of

Bulwer, Sir Henry Lytton, on the expenditure of the Greek loan, ii. 27.

Burbaki, Colonel, attempts to relieve Athens, ii. 131—his defeat and death,

Burdett, Sir F., and the Greek committee, ii. 155.

Burdjee fort, defended by Hastings, &c., i. 364—abandoned, 367.

Burduba, a brigand, ii. 363 note. Byron, Lord, declines to make advances for the fleet, ii. 21—his arrival in Greece, 22—his character, ib.—his opinion of the Greeks, 23 et seq.—his views of the contest, 25—an evening with Londos, 35 note.

Canning, the recognition of the Spanish revolted colonies by, ii. 163—his reply to Greek memorial, 167—advocates the establishment of Greece, 170—his death, and change of policy, 189.

Canning, Sir Stratford, ambassador to Turkey, ii. 171—plan for settlement of Greece proposed by him, 222—his memorandum on Greece, 255.

Cantacuzenos, Prince George, i. 166his flight, 167.

Cantacuzenos, Gregorios, i. 261.

Capitan-pasha, position, &c., of the, i. 3. Capitation-tax or haratch, the, i. 22.

Capitulations, violations of, by the Greeks, i. 261, 263, 277, 348.
Capodistrians, the party of, and their struggles, ii. 249, 250—their proceedings in the assembly, 251-new intrigues, &c., 264, 265.

Capodistrias, Agostino, appointed general, and his character, ii. 207 — a member of the governing commission, 249—chosen president, 254—ejected from office, 260.
Capodistrias, Count John, refuses the

direction of the Hetairia, i. 135—appointed president, ii. 138, 139—convention with Albanians in Ibrahim's service, 191—his election as president, previous life, and character, 195 et seq.—his first administrative measures, 198—his views and policy, 199—his organisation of the army, 200 199—his organisation of the army, 200 et seq.—military operations during 1828, 205 et seq.—his civil administration, 208 et seq.—appointment of his brother Viaro, 210—financial administration, 213 et seq.—judicial, 216—education, &c., 218—his arbitrary proceedings, 219—the national assembly of Argos, 220—his intrigues against Leopold, 224 et seq.—his increasing tyranny after Prince Leopold's creasing tyranny after Prince Leopold's resignation, 230 et seq.—insurrections against him, 234—affair of Poros, 235 et seq.—effects of sack of Poros on his reputation, &c., 241—his proceedings in Maina and against Mavromichales, 242 et seq.—his assassination, 244 et seq.

Capodistrias, Viaro, his character and tyrannies, ii. 210 et seq., 232.

Caradja, Prince Constantine, i. 297. Central government, opposition to formation of, in Greece, i. 279.

Centralisation, progress of, under Mahmud, i. 85.

Cerigo, massacre of Turks at, i. 236. Chalcidicé, the free villages of the, i. 248—the Revolution in, 251—its suppression, 252.

Charalambes, an opponent of Hypsilantes, i. 289.

Chios, state of, at the outbreak of the Revolution, i. 306—invaded by the Greeks, and precautionary measures of Mahmud, 307 — defeat of the Greeks, 311-massacres of the population, 312 et seq.—further devastations, and numbers massacred, 319indignation excited by the massacre, 320—atrocities of the Greek sailors at, ii. 15—attempt of Fabrier at, 187.

Christians, position and treatment of, under Turkey, i. 5.

Christos, Hadji, a leader of irregular cavalry, ii. 66.

Church, Sir Richard, his arrival in Greece, and character, ii. 135-ap-

395

396

INDEX.

pointed arch-general, 138—operations before Athens, 143—his indecision, &c., -his neglect during the massacre at St Spiridion, ib. et seq.— new plans, 149—defeat, 150 et seq.—orders the surrender of the Acropolis, 152—his position after the battle of the Phalerum, 174—movements and operations in Acarnania, 185-disorganisation among his troops, 187—left in command by Capodistrias, 201—forces under him, and their state in 1828, 206.

Civil war, the first, ii. 28—the second, or of the Primates, 34 et seq.—evils caused by them, 37.

Clergy, the Greek, their position and views, i. 12—character of, under Ca-

podistrias, ii. 219. Cobbett, his attacks on the Greek committee, &c., ii. 156.

Cochrane, Lord, his arrival in Greece, and character, ii. 137 — appointed arch-admiral, 138 — operations near Athens, 144-success at the Piræus, ib .- at the surrender of St Spiridion, 146-at the battle of the Phalerum, 151—price paid for his services, 155—first naval review, 157—naval operations in 1827, 176. Codrington, Sir Edward, ii. 178—battle

of Navarin, 179 et seq.—blamed for allowing deportation of Greeks to Egypt, 183—convention concluded for evacuation of Morea, 188. Commercial navy, the Greek, its rise,

&c., i. 205.

Commissariat, its inefficient condition, i. 282-abuses in it, ii. 42.

Communal system, origin, &c., of the, in Greece, i. 16 et seq.—its influence at the opening of the Revolution, 283. Congress of Verona, views of the powers at, on Greece, ii. 162. Constantinople, the Greek population of,

i. 10—precautionary measures at, 227 executions of Greeks, the patriarch,

&c., 228 et seq.—anarchy and murders in, 232—fire at, and destruction of arsenal, &c., ii. 5.

Constitution of Epidaurus, cause of its failure, i. 295, 296—its proclamation,

298.

Corfu, emigration of Suliots to, i. 59. Corinth capitulates to the Greeks, and violation of the capitulation, i. 277-captured by the Turks, 351.

Coron relieved by the Turkish fleet, ii. 14—occupied by the French, 192. Cos, massacres of Greeks at, i. 234.

Crete, island and pashalik of, i. 5-massacres of Greeks in, 235—repulse of the Egyptian fleet from, ii. 61.

Currency, debasement of, in Turkey,

Customs, administration of, under Capodistrias, ii. 215.

Cyprus, massacres of Greeks in, i. 235. Cyril, a deposed patriarch, murdered, i. 234.

Dania, Colonel, at Petta, i. 328.

Dawkins, Mr, anecdote of, ii. 276 noteattacks of Maurer on, 331-succeeded by Sir E. Lyons, 335.

Deliyannes, an opponent of Hypsilantes, i. 289—joins the war of the pri-mates, ii. 36—imprisoned, 37.

Demogeronts, the, in the Morea, i. 31. Dervenaki pass, the, i. 352—defeat of Dramali at, 361.

Dervendji-pasha, the, his duties, &c., i. 24. Dervenokhoria, the, i. 4—its privileges under the Turks, 37—the Revolution in, 195.

Diakos, Athanasios, a leader of Greeks, and his character, i. 198.

Diamantes, Captain, i. 252. Dikaios, Gregorios (Pappa Phlesas), his character, &c., i. 175, 176—operations against Dramali, 360, 361, 362—defeat and death of, ii. 74 et seq.

Djavellas, Kitzo, defence of Klissova by, ii. 102—heads the final sortie, 107— occupies Patras, 270—arrested, 328.

Djavellas, Photo, a Suliot, joins Ali Pasha, i. 57, 62—defeated near Nava-rin, ii. 65—enters Mesolonghi, 95.

Djelaleddin Bey, attack by Botzares on, ii. 10 et seq.

Dost, Demir, i. 82-his murder by Ali Pasha, 83.

Dragashan, battle of, i. 162 et seq.

Dragomestre, movement of Church to, ii. 185.

Drakos, a Suliot leader, i. 111.

Dramali, Mohammed, named dervendji, and operations against Ali, i. 95—suppression of the revolt on Mount Pelion by, 247—operations assigned to, in 1822, 341—the expedition of, 349 et seq.—takes Corinth, 351—his plans, 352—want of supplies, and his position, 355—at Argos, 357—retreats, 360—his defeat, 361 et seq.—his death, 364.

Dyovuniattes, submission of, to Reshid, ii. 115.

Dystomo, the Greek camp at, ii. 95-Turks defeated at, 123.

> 397 INDEX.

Economos, Antonios, insurrection of, at Hydra, i. 210 et seq.—his fall, 215 et seq.—his death, 217.

Education, state of, in Greece before the Revolution, i. 18 et seq.—spread of, among the Greeks, as a cause of the Revolution, 119—measures of Capodistrias for, ii. 218-and of the regency, 320.

Egina, the orphan asylum at, ii. 218. Egriboz, the pashalik of, i. 4.

Egyptian troops, discipline maintained by the, ii. 59—contrasted with the Greek, 64.

Elez Aga, voevode in Chios, i. 314. Ellice, Edward, his connection with the

Greek loan, &c., ii. 155. Elmas Bey, leader of the Albanians in Tripolitza, i. 266, 267—defeated at Arachova, ii. 122.

England, protocol regarding Greece signed, ii. 172—her Continental relations in 1826, ib.—treaty of 6th July 1827, 174-hatred of Capodistrias to,

196—disputes with, 340.
English government, their indignation at the violation of Ionian neutrality, ii. 19.

Epidaurus, the assembly of, i. 293-the constitution of, 298 et seq.—cause of its failure, 295, 296.

Erissos, Turkish ship burned at, i. 219

Eubœa, operations in, 1822, i. 302 et seq. —campaign in, 1823, ii. 8. Eugenios succeeds Gregorios as patriarch,

i. 229.

Euphrosyne, the history of, i. 74 et seq. Europe, state of public opinion on Greece in, ii. 3.

European powers, history of their negotiations, &c., regarding Greece, ii. 161 et seq.

Evrenos or Ghazi Gavrinos, privilege held by descendants of, i. 5.

Fabvier, Colonel, attempt on Tripolitza, ii. 81-defeated at Khaïdari, 117-attempts to relieve Athens, 118, 121succours Athens and enters the Acropolis, 124—surrenders the Acropolis, 152—failure at Chios, 187—neglect of, by Capodistrias, 201—his resignation,

Fauvel, M., efforts of, to save the Turks at Athens, i. 348.

Fellowes, Sir Thomas, ii. 182.

Finances, the Turkish, their disordered state, i. 130—in 1823, ii. 6—their organisation by Capodistrias, 213-their maladministration, 266 - under the regency, 308.

Fire-ships, first employment of, by the Greeks, i. 218 et seq.—useless expenditure on, ii. 43—failures of, at Budrun,

56—and at Mytilene, &c., 61.
Fleets, operations of the, in 1822, i. 365, 366—comparison between them, 372—the Turkish, 1823, ii. 14—the Greek, 15—operations of the, during siege of Mesolonghi, 97.

France, her invasion of Spain in 1822, ii. 163—a party to the treaty of 6th July 1827, 174—joins England against Russia on the Greek question, 223.

Franz, Dr. ii. 327 et seg.
French, the, intrigues of Ali with, i. 57
—occupy the Morea, ii. 192—public works, &c., by the troops, 193—garrison Nauplia, 269—attack on them at Argos, 285 et seq.

Fustinello, the, the costume of the Tosks, i. 48.

Galatz, massacre of Turkish merchants, &c., at, i. 146.

Galaxidhi, a commercial town, i. 205, and note—the destruction of, by the Turks, 272.

Galloway, Mr, the contractor for the Greek steamers, ii. 156.

Gardhiki, alliance between, and Khormovo, i. 81—its destruction by Ali Pasha, 82.

Gatsos, a leader of the revolt at Niausta, i. 254, 255 - apostacy of his wife,

Gazas, Anthimos, heads the revolt on Mount Pelion, i. 245, 246.

Gennadios, Professor, anecdote of, ii. 100 noté.

Gennatas, a favourite of Capodistrias, ii. 213, 218.

Georgaki, a Vallachian leader, and his character, i. 150—troops under him, 153—notices of him, 157—arrests Vladimiresko, 160—his conduct at Dragashan, 162, 163—his continued resistance and death, 168 et seq.

Gerard, Colonel, ii. 203—on the sack of Poros, 241—dismissed, 250.

Germanos, bishop of Patras, a leader of the Moreot Hetairists, i. 174, 178 forgery of letter by him, 179—heads the insurgents, 186—intrigues against Kolokotrones, 276—opposes Hypsilantes, 289—his pretensions, 292.

Ghiones, Ghika, a Hydriot, i. 210. Glarakes, sent to command in Chios, i.

> 398 INDEX.

Gogos, an Albanian chief, i. 324—his treachery, 325 et seq.—betrays Botzares, 327—his conduct at Petta, 328 et seq.—openly joins the Turks, 333.

Gordon, General, on the Hetairia, i. 125 -his account of the movement in the Principalities, 147 note—his opinion of Panourias, 196—on the cruelties of the Greeks, 237—on the massacre of Tripolitza, 269—character of Hastings by, 319 note-on the Chios massacre, ib.—on the abuse of the Greek loan, ii. 27—on the conduct of the leaders during the siege of Mesolonghi, 101 note-his character and influence, 129 -operations for relief of Athens, 131 —operations for relief of Athens, 131—repulse of Reshid, 132—resigns in consequence of the massacre of St Spiridion, 147—his expedition against the brigands, 353 et seq.—his danger during it, 356—on the state of the country, 361.

Goss, Dr, of Geneva, ii. 128

Goura, peculations of, ii. 43-Odysseus surrenders to, 92 et seq. — murders him, 94—commands at Dystomo, 95 his exactions, &c., in Attica, 115besieged in Athens, 116-his death, 118—death of his widow, ib. note. Gousi, Pylio, a Suliot chief, treason of,

Governing commission, the first, its pro-

ceedings, ii. 249—new, 261, 263. Grain, compulsory supplies of, to Constantinople, i. 140.

Gravia, Odysseus defeated at, i. 376.

Great Britain, conduct of the government toward Greece, ii. 161—recognises the revolted Spanish colonies, 163—negotiations at Constantinople, ib.—reply to Greek memorial, 167 complaints by Turkey of her conduct, 168—wavering policy after Canning's death, 189—views and policy, 1829, 222 et seq.

Greece, interest of, i. 1—its population, Othoman divisions of, 3 et seq.—distri-bution, numbers, &c., of the Albanian race in, 34 et seq.—causes of the Revolution, 118 et seq.-see Greek Revolution-benefits conferred by Roman law, 129—Turkish population on the outbreak of the Revolution, 172 want of preparation on both sides, ib. et seq.—attempt to defer the outbreak, 177—first rising, 180—spread of the Revolution to continental, 195-the islands, and outbreak of the Revolution in them, 204 et seq.—continent organisation of, in 1821, 290 et seq. -continental, demand for a central government, 292

—national assembly convoked, 293 expedition of Mavrocordatos to Western, 321—his operations there, 322 et -successes of 1822, and their reseq.—suctons of surroys on the struggle, 2 et seq.—negligence of government, 1823, 7—the first civil war, 28 et seq. — preparations in Egypt against, 28—the government in 1824, 29—its members, &c., 30—general anarchy in 1826, 126—suffering in 1827, 158—relief from America, 159 -views of the powers at the Congress of Verona, 162 et seq.—places herself under protection of England, 170—the Russian memoir of 1823, 164 et reaty between the three powers, 174—state in 1827, ib. et seq.—termination of hostilities, 207—nomination of Prince Leopold as king, and his subsequent resignation, 221, 224 et seq. - presidency of Capodistrias, 195 et seq.—assassination of Capodistrias, and its effect, 246—the governing commission, 249 et seq. Agostino Capodistrias president, 254 et seq.—Sir S. Canning's memorandum, 256—Agostino ejected, and new governing commission, 261 et seq.—state of the country, 262—general anarchy, 266 et seq.—civil war renewed, 272national assembly of Pronia, 274 et seq. its dissolution, 276—intrigues of the senate, 278 et seq.—increasing anarchy in 1832, 285—treaty recognising its independence, 287—Otho recognised as king it. independence, 287—Otho recognised as king, ib.—treaty with Bavaria, 288—landing of Otho, ib. 290—the Bavarian regency, 294—first administrative measures, 301—military organisation, 302-civil administration, 305-municipal institutions, 306—finances, 308 monetary system, 312—judicial organisation, ib.—the church, 314 monasteries, 319—public instruction, 320—state, &c., of the press, 321—neglect of roads, 322—Order of the Redeemer, 323—quarrels in the regency, 324 et seq.—Kolokotrones's plot, 326—the Armansperg intrigue, 327 administration of Armansperg, 332 et seq.—general review of the Bavarian administration, 337 et seq.—disputes with England, 340 et seq.—brigandage, 342 et seq., 350 et seq.—insurrection in Maina, 345—in Messenia, 347—bri-gandage suppressed by Gordon, 353 et seq.—it again breaks out, 362—personal government of Otho, 365—the Revolution of 1843, and its causes, 368 et seq.—the constitution, and ob-

INDEX.

servations on it, 377 et seq.-general review, 380 et seq.

Greek army, contrasted with the Egyptian, ii. 64.

Greek bishops, executions of, at Constantinople, i. 233.

Greek chiefs, submission of, to Reshid, ii. 115.

Greek church, the, its condition, &c., i. 8 et seq.—its head, 9—under the regency, ii. 314.

Greek committees at London, &c., con-

duct of, ii. 154 et seq.

Greek fleet, the, its first cruise, i. 213—
cruise of 1822, 315—its insubordination, &c., 1823, ii. 15—its operations before Mesolonghi, 88.

Greek government, their neglect of preparations on Ibrahim's invasion, ii. 63 -their lethargy during siege of Meso-

longhi, 99. Greek islands, population of, before the

Revolution, i. 3.
Greek loans, the, and their misappropriation, ii. 26 et seq.—way in which expended, 38.

Greek orthodoxy and nationality, distinction between, i. 8.

Greek Revolution, the, its causes, i. 118 et seq.-the Turkish system of law, 119-spread of education, ib.-secret societies, 120-the Philiké Hetairia, ib. et seq.—its general causes, 126—aided by the decline of the Turks, 127. Greek troops, their rapacity, i. 245.

Greeks, numbers of, before the Revolution, i. 2—their position and treatment under the Turkish government, 5 et seq.—effect of the treaty of Kainardgi on their condition, 6—their state just before the Revolution, 7—their divided state at the opening of the Revolution, 10—the clergy, 12—the primates, 13—the urban population, 14—the rural, 15—their municipal institutions, 16-education among them, 18-general review of their condition on the eve of the Revolution, 20—the Moreots, 29 et seq. ... the Maniats and Tzakonians, 32—the islanders, 33—decline to support Ali Pasha, 92 et seq.—appeal of the Turks to them, 94—their influence in Turkey, 128—effects of treaty of Kainardgi on them, 130—the system of Berats, 131—its results, and increased hatred between them and the Turks, 132—their representations of Sultan Mahmud, 226—massacres of, 233, 234, 312 ct seq.—examples of their cruelty, 236, 237—violations of capitulations, 261, 263—fraudulent divi-

sion of booty at Navarin, 263-their position after the campaign of 1821, 278—contrast between the peasantry and the troops, 279-opposition to formation of central government, ib.

—the primates and military chiefs, 280-revolutionary organisation, 281 -broils and disorders among them, 1822, 335 - supply the Turks with provisions, ii. 142.

399

Gregorios, the patriarch, his execution, i. 229-his burial and character, 230 et seq.

Grevena, the bishop of, and Ali Pasha, i. 78.

Grigiottes enters the Acropolis, ii. 119, 124-taken by the French at Argos, 287.

Grivas, Gardikiotes, a leader of irregulars, ii. 352.

Grivas, Theodore, cruelties, &c., of, ii. 266—driven back, 272.

Gropius, M., efforts of, to save the Turks at Athens, i. 348-Austrian consul at Athens, ii. 130.

Gueghs, the, a branch of the Albanians, i. 42.

Gueheneuc, General, ii. 250.

Halet Effendi, Turkish minister, i. 126 -his first measures against the Hetairists, 227—dismissed, 233.

Hamilton, Captain, compels observance of the capitulation of Nauplia, i. 369
— at Nauplia, ii. 79—his influence, 138, 139.

Hane, an English volunteer at Nauplia, i. 364, 367.

Haratch, or capitation-tax, the, i. 22.

Harrington, the Earl of, see Stanhope. Hassan Ghazi, defeat of Albanian brigands by, i. 49.
 Hastings, Frank Abney, first notice of,

is 319 and note—defends the Burdjee fort, 364, 365—his memoir to the government, ii. 30—his character, 129—succours Gordon at Munychia, 132—success at Oropos, 133—expedition to Gulf of Volo, 139 et seq.—victory of, at Salona, 176—conducts the movement into Acarnania, 185-takes Vasiladi, 186—his death, 188—extracts from his letters, ib. note—his memorandum on the use of steamers, &c., 385.

Heideck, Colonel, ii. 128expedition to Oropos, and its failure, 133-administration of the customs under, 215—his character, 294 et seq.
Hellas frigate, the, ii. 144, 145—her cost,

&c., 157—destroyed at Poros, 240.

> 400 INDEX.

Hetairia and Hetairists, see Philiké Hetairia.

Heyden, Count, ii. 182. Hobhouse, Mr, his connection with the Greek loan, &c., ii. 155.

Holy Alliance, the, their declaration against Greece, ii. 3.

Home, Dr, on the peculations of the Philhellenes, &c., ii. 154 note — his management of the American supplies,

Hospodars, the, their government in Vallachia and Moldavia, i. 139.

Hume, Joseph, and the Greek loan, ii. 155, 156.

Hussein Bey Djeritlee, force under, for attack of Kasos, ii. 47—its destruction, 48-at the siege of Navarin, 66-captures Sphakteria, 68-killed at assault of Klissova, 103.

Hydra, the Albanian population of, i. 37 —the town, &c., ib.—character of the population, 38—the government, &c., ib.—under the Turks, taxation, &c., 40—social state, population, &c., 204, 205, 206—the primates resist the Revolution, 209—joins the Revolution, 212-activity at, after the fall of Psara, ii. 52—massacre of Turkish prisoners at, 58, and note—resistance of, to Capodistrias, 232, 234—the deputies from, prevented reaching the assembly, 251—they arrive, 257.

Hydriot sailors, their mutinous conduct in 1823, ii. 17—their want of patriot-

ism, 100.

Hydriots, their supremacy in 1824, ii. 30—their conduct in 1827, 157.

Hypatros, a Hetairist, murdered, i. 124,

Hypsilantes, Alexander, becomes head of the Hetairia, his career and character, i. 135 et seq.—his expectations from Russia, 139—invades Moldavia, 142—his inefficiency, 143 et seq. present at the massacres at Jassi, 148 tyrannical proceedings, ib. et seq.—at Bucharest, 152—his hopes from Russia, 152, 153—general distrust of him, and repudiated by Russia, 155 et seq.—his deceitful conduct, 158—arrest and death of Vladimiresko, 159 et seq.—battle of Dragashan, 161 et seq. his last acts, and flight, 164—his after fate, 165, 166—distrust of him among the Greeks, 175.

Hypsilantes, Demetrius, his arrogance at Monemvasia, i. 260—at the sur-render of Navarin, 262—retires from before Tripolitza, 264—returns after its surrender, 269—loss of his influ-

ence and authority, 270-his arrival in Greece, and character, 285—claims supreme authority, 286 et seq.—his weakness and errors, 287—intrigues of the Peloponnesian senate against him, 289—convokes a national assembly, 293—deserts the popular cause, 294—authorises invasion of Chios, 307—regiment of regulars formed by, 292 set intringed Mayreconductors 323 note-intrigue of Mavrocordatos against, 344--alliance with Odysseus, against, 4b.—patriotism of, during invasion of Dramali, 358— operations against Dramali, 361, 362—at Lerna, ii. 78—appointed to a command by Capodistrias, 201—his inactivity, 204 operations in 1828, 205—a member of governing commission, 264—his death, 276.

Hypsilantes, Nicolas, i. 162. Hyskos, Andreas, a partisan of Ali's, i. 94.

Iatrakos of Mistra, ii. 71. Ibrahim Pasha, named Pasha of the Morea, ii. 28—sets sail, 53, 54—junction with the Turkish fleet, 55—battles of Budrun, 56-order maintained by his troops, 59—engagement off Mytilene, 60-driven back from Crete, 61—lands in Greece, 62—defeats the Greeks, 65—captures Sphakteria, 67 and Pylos and Navarin, 70-his fleet defeated at Modon, 72--overruns the Morea, 73-victorious at Maniaki, 75—defeats Kolokotrones, 77—takes Tripolitza, and threatens Nauplia, ib. —defeated at Lerna, 78—again defeats
Kolokotrones, 80 et seq.—further operations and successes, 81—ordered to
aid in the siege of Mesolonghi, 82 co-operates in siege of Mesolonghi, 98 —successes, 100, 101—repulse at Klissova, 103—capture of Mesolonghi, 108 et seq.—returns to the Morea, 112—operations during 1826, 113—deoperations during 1620, 113— uevastates the country, and misery caused, ib. et seq.— repulsed from Maina, 114— measures of, against Hastings, 177—battle of Navarin, 178 et seq.—Greek slaves sent to Egypt by, 183—sufferings of his troops, and desertion of the Albanians 191—evadesertion of the Albanians, 191-evacuates the Morea, 192.

Ignatus, bishop of Aota, i. 177—circular against the Suliots by, 59—and Ali Pasha, 79.

Ionian Islands, murder of Turks in the, i. 237—violations of neutrality in, 273 et seq., ii. 18—shelter given fugi-tive Greeks in, 19—proceedings of the government on violation of neutrality,

> INDEX. 401

21-connection of Capodistrias with, 195.

Iskos, Andreas, joins the Turks, i. 335 —and again the Greeks, 339—submits to the Turks, ii. 115.

Islanders, the Greek, and their character, &c., i. 33.

Islands, the, statistics, social state, &c., of, i. 204 et seq.—their organisation by Capodistrias, ii. 209 — their administration by his brother, 211. Ismael Gibraltar Pasha, destruction of

Galaxidhi by, i. 272-force under, for attack of Kasos, ii. 47-its destruction, 48.

Ismael Pasho Bey, attempt of Ali Pasha against, i. 86—named his successor, 87 — his movements against Ali, 91 et seq., 95—captures Previsa, 96—his operations against Joannina, 98 et seq.—his death, 96, 101.
Istira, the, i. 140.

Ithaca, violation of neutrality at, ii. 18.

Janissaries, the, their disaffection in 1823, ii. 5—their destruction, 173. Joannina, the pashalik of, i. 4, 46—siege of, 96 et seq.—its surrender, 115

et seq.

John of Parga, fire ships constructed by, i. 219, 220.

Jourdain, Colonel, at Nauplia, i. 364, 365.

Judicial system, the, under the regency, ii. 312.

Justice, Othoman system of, i. 119-administration of, among Greeks and Turks, 129 et seq. failure of Capodistrias to organise its administration, ii. 216 et seq.

Kainardgi, treaty of, its effect on the condition of the Greeks, i. 6—its effects on Greek population in Turkey, 130.

Kakouli, defeat of Ali Pasha at, i. 56captured by him, 61.

Kalamata, capture of, and murder of the Turks, i. 184.

Kalamos, flight of the Acarnanians to, 1822, i. 334.

Kalarites, revolt at, i. 243.

Kalavryta, the insurrection at, and massacre of the Turks, i. 181, 182.

Kalergy, General, wounded and taken at the Phalerum, ii. 151—conducts the Revolution of 1843, 373 et seq.

Kaliakudi, defeat of the Greeks at pass of, ii. 12.

Kanaris, Constantine, destroys the capitan-pasha's ship, i. 316—again destroys VOL. II.

a Turkish man-of-war, 370-a supporter of Capodistrias, ii. 235-arrested, 236.

Kara Ali, capitan-bey, cruise of, in 1821, i. 271, 273—return to Constantinople, and promoted, 275—expulsion of the Greeks from Chios, 311—massacres there, 313—efforts to arrest these, 314—destruction of his ship, and his death, 318.

Karaiskaki, feud with Rhangos, i. 335defeated near Navarin, ii. 66-operations for relief of Mesolonghi, 95fails to co-operate in the sortie from Mesolonghi, 108—defeated at Khaïdari, 117—attempts to relieve Athens, 119 - victory at Arachova, 122 - at the surrender of St Spiridion, 146his death and character, 148.

Karatassos, a leader of the revolt at Niausta, i. 254, 255—his wife tor-tured, 255—defeat of, by the Egyptians, ii. 65.

Karavia, massacre of the Turks at Galatz by, i. 146—treachery of, at Dragashan, 162, 163. Karayianni, Athanasios, i. 359.

Karitena, repulse of Greeks at, i. 187, 194. Karpenisi, victory and death of Marco Botzares at, ii. 10—evacuated by the Turks, 206.

Karteria steamer, the, ii. 132, 133, 139 et seq.

Karystos, besieged by the Greeks, i. 304—check of Turks at, ii. 9. Kasiots, naval successes of the, in 1822,

i. 372.

Kasos, discontent in, i. 204-population, &c., i. 205 note-its state and prosperity, ii. 46—description of it, 47—its destruction, 48.

Kassandra or Pallene, the peninsula of, i. 248.

Kastri, the Albanians of, i. 40.

Katz-Antoni, cruelty of Ali Pasha toward, i. 29.

Katzaro, captain of body-guard to Mavrocordatos, ii. 43.

Katziko-Jani, murder of, by Ali Pasha, i. 29.

Khaïdari, defeat of the Greeks at, ii. 116.

Khasikakhoria of the Chalcidicé, the, i.

Khormovo, the destruction, &c., of, by Ali Pasha, i. 80.

Khosref Mehemet, hosref Mehemet, capitan-pasha, in-structions to, ii. 5—his character, and naval operations in 1823, 14—force under, for attack of Psara, 48, 49—destruction of Psara, 51—junction

2 C

> INDEX. 402

with the Egyptian fleet, 55—his cowardice, and battles of Budrun, 56 et seq.—failure at Samos, 60—his cowardice before Mesolonghi, 88-brings

supplies to Reshid Pasha, 97. Khurshid, pasha of the Morea, i. 101 note-appointed to command against Ali Pasha, 101-siege of Joannina, 107 et seq.—outbreak of the Revolu-tion, ib.—his difficulties, and course he followed, 108 et seq.—patriotic course followed by him, 110—captures Litharitza, 112—surrender of Ali Pasha, 115—and his death, 116—re-pulsed in attempts to penetrate into Acarnania, 203—precautionary mea-sures of, and their effect, 241, 242 suppresses the revolt at Arta, 244his moderation, ib.—his harem captured at Tripolitza, 269-preparations and plans in Western Greece, 1822, 322—operations assigned to, in 1822, 341—his jealousy of Dramali, 350 operations after the defeat of Dramali, 375—his execution, 377.

Kiamil Bey, murder of, i. 277, 278. Kiapha captured by Ali Pasha, i. 63-

fort built by him, 64. Kiutayhe, see Reshid Pasha.

Kleisura, the pass of, i. 52. Klephts or brigands, see Brigands—undue laudations of them, ii. 42. Klissova, repulse of the Turks at, ii.

102.

Klonares, arbitrary proceeding of Capodistrias toward, ii. 234.

Koering, Mr, ii. 128 and note. Kokovila, Nicolas, i. 210. Kolandrutzos, a Spetziot captain, i. 263. Kolettes, John, i. 244—enmity between, and Odysseus, 305—minister-at-war, his character, &c., 345—cowardice and flight of, ii. 8—party formed by, 1824, 31-his position and character, 32-suppresses the war of the primates, 37-during Ibrahim's invasion, 73, 74—force under, for relief of Athens, and his defeat, 121—a member of the governing commission, 249 —supports the Romeliots, 252 et seq.—the party of, 257—his influence and position in 1832, 263—a member of new governing commission, 264—party headed by, 283—sent as ministent to Paris 252 ter to Paris, 352.

Kolodemo, murder of Lazaros Kondu-

riottes by, i. 39. Kolokotrones, Gennaios, i. 323, ii. 272 -his treachery, i. 328.

Kolokotrones, Panos, ii. 28. Kolokotrones, Theodore, at the outbreak Lalande, Captain, ii. 237 and note.

of the Revolution, i. 182, 183, 184—his exploits as a klepht, 32—sketch of his previous career, 189 et seq.—his conduct at Tripolitza, 265—the citadel surrendered to him, 268—loss of his influence from his conduct there, 270, 275—his failure at Patras, 276—disposed to support Hypsilantes, 288—operations against Dramali, 360 ct seq., 363—his conduct at Nauplia, 368—his indifference to the disorders of the troops, ii. 21—the civil war of, 28—his rebellion crushed, 29—joins the war of the primates, 36—imprisoned, 37—made commander-inchief, 73—defeated near Tripolitza, 77—forces assembled, 79—again defeated, 80 et seq.—his operations during 1826, and military inefficiency, 114—coalition with Konduriottes, 120, 127-proposes election of Capodistrias, 139—tyrannies, &c., of, under Capodistrias, 234—a member of the governing commission, 249—heads the Capodistrians, 271—civil war, ib. — party headed by, 282, 283 — his plot against the regency, 326 et seq.—

arrested, 328. Kombotti, repulse of Turks at, i. 325. Konduriottes, George, named president, ii. 30—his cruelties after the war of the primates, 37—his inefficiency shown on Ibrahim's invasion, 63, 64—his timidity, &c., 73—coalition with Kolokotrones, 120, 127—supports Kolettes, 257—a member of new governing commission, 264

Konduriottes, Lazaros, a Hydriot, i. 210, ii. 233.

Konduriottes, the family of, and murder of Lazaros, i. 39.

Koniarides, the, a Turkish tribe, i. 243. Konstantinus Economos, funeral oration on the patriarch by, i. 231 note. Kontoyannes, submission of, to Reshid,

ii. 115.

Koutzonika, a Suliot, treason of, i. 61. Kranidi, the Albanians of, i. 40 Kriezes, Admiral, ii. 207, 236.

Krommydi, defeat of the Greeks at, ii. 66. Kughni, the defence of, by the Suliots,

i. 61. Kurd Pasha, proceedings of, as derven-dji-pasha, i. 25.

Hydriots by, i. 39. Kutchuk Hussein,

Kydonies, the destruction of, ii. 221 et

Kyriakoules, i. 303.

INDEX.

Lalla, the Albanian Mussulmans of, i. 36. Land-tax retained by Capodistrias, ii. 214. Larissa, defence of castle of, i. 357, 358. Laybach congress, the declaration of the sovereigns at, i. 238.

Leake, Colonel, his estimate of popula-

tion of Greece, i. 3 note—poem on Ali Pasha published by, 73 note—anecdote of Ali by, 78.

Lehmaier, M., ii. 367, 368.

Lekhonia, massacre of Turks at, i. 246. Lekkas, Captain, instigates the massacre at Athens, i. 348—his fate, 349.

Leopold, Prince, nominated King of Greece, ii. 221, 224—addresses to him, and intrigues of Capodistrias against him, 225 et seq.—his conduct in first accepting and then resigning, 227 et seq. Lerna, defeat of Ibrahim at, ii. 78.

Literature, encouragement of, by Ali Pasha, i. 72.

Lithi, atrocities of the Greek sailors at,

Livadea captured by the insurgents, i. 197—massacre of the Turks, 199. Loans, way in which expended, ii. 38.

London, conduct of Greek committee at, ii. 154 et seq.

Londos, Andreas, a leader of the pri-mates, his character, ii. 35—retires to Acarnania, 37—released, 74—his failure at Tripolitza, 81.

Louis, King of Bavaria, ii. 293, 295. Lyapides, the, a tribe of the Tosks, i.

Lykourgos, attempt of, to excite revolt in Chios, i. 307 et seq.—his failure and flight, 311 et seq. Lyons, Captain Sir E., ii. 237 and note—

British resident, 335, 336—on the state of Greece in 1836, 360, 361 disputes with, 341.

Macedonia, suppression of the revolt in, 256.

Mademkhoria of the Chalcidicé, the, i.

Mahmud II., accession of, i. 65-his personal appearance and character, 66 et seq.—state of the empire, 68 et seq.—at first supports Ali Pasha's policy, 80-first measures of, against Ali Pasha, 85—declares him a rebel, 87—his means of attack, and plans, 90 et seq.—measures for the subjugation of Ali, 101—fall of Ali, 115—his prepractions in the Principalities, 155—preparations in Greece ordered, 173—his policy with regard to the Revolu-

tion, 225—the representations of him by the Greek historians, &c., 226suppressive measures, 227—executions ordered, 228—that of the patriarch, 229 et seq.-increased severities, and his motives, 232-change of ministry, 233—restores order and arrests the massacres, 235—rupture with Russia, 238—his difficulties, 240—his successes, 256—difficulties overcome by him, 257—precautionary measures at Chios, 307—measures for its recovery, 310 et seq.—preparations in 1822 for reconquest of Greece, 340— his plan, 341—his firmness, ii. 2, 3 his policy, 4—destruction of arsenals, &c., by fire, 5—his plan of campaign, 6—negotiations with Mohammed Ali for aid against the Greeks, 28—reforms in army and navy, 45—his plans and preparations, 46—convention of Akermann, and destruction of the janissaries, 173—the war with Russia in 1828-9, 190—the treaty of Adrianople, 222—recognises independence of Greece, 287.

Mahmud, grandson of Ali Pasha, executed, i. 117.

Maina, under the capitan-pasha, i. 4— Ibrahim repulsed from, ii. 114—resistance of, to Capodistrias, 232, 234—social state of, and proceedings of Capodistrias, 242—the deputies from, prevented reaching the assembly, 251 they arrive, 257—the insurrection of 1834 in, 345.

Maison, General, occupies the Morea, ii. 192.

Makriyannes, Captain, his gallantry at Lerna, ii. 78—during the sortie from Mesolonghi, 107, 108—conveys intelligence of the state of Athens, 124 outrage by brigands on, 351-during

the Revolution of 1843, 372.

Makry, Ibrahim's celebration of the Bairam at, ii. 54 et seq.

Makrynoros, repulses of Khurshid at, i.

203.

Makrynoros, passes of, occupied by the Greeks, ii. 207.

Makrys, character of, ii. 41, 42. Martin, W., defence of Anatolikon by, ii.

Maurer, M. de, his character, ii. 294 et seq.—dismissed from office, 332.

Maniaki, defeat of the Greeks at, ii. 75. Maniats, the, their character, &c., i. 32-

ravage Messenia, &c., ii. 282. Mansolas, Drosos, i. 343. Mavrocordatos, Alexander, his arrival, and appointed to direction in Western

403

> INDEX. 404

Greece, i. 290-his measures for organising it, ib. et seq.—communications between the Suliots and, 112, 113 et seq.—military failure of, at Patras, 297—constitution of Epidaurus, 298 -president of Greece, 299—his character and position, 300 et seq.—his failure to aid the Chiots, 315—expedition to Western Greece, 321 et seq.—defeat of Petta, 326 et seq.—enters Mesolonghi, 336—his measures for defence, 337—intrigues against Hypsilantes, &c., 344, 345—displaced, ii. 7—his inefficiency, 9—efforts of, to secure just distribution of prize-money, 20his intercourse with Lord Byron, 24, 25-his position and conduct after Byron's death, 31, 32-his henchman, 41-during Ibrahim's invasion, 64measures for defence of Navarin, 67 his escape, 70—his declining influence, 130—supports Kolettes, 258 ence, 130-supports Kolettes, removed from ministry of finance,

Mavromichales, account of family of, ii. 242 et seq.

Mavromichales, Constantine, arrested, ii. 244—one of the assassins of Capodistrias, 245—slain, 246.

Mavromichales, Elias, death of, i. 302 et

Mavromichales, Elias, or Katzakos, ravages Messenia, ii. 282—arrest and escape of, 244—one of the assassins of Capodistrias, 245.

Mavromichales, George, at the defence of Navarin, it. 70, 71—defence of Lerna by, 78, it. 243, 244—his execution, 246.

Mavromichales, Janni, revolts against Capodistrias, ii. 243—arrested, 244.

Mavromichales, Kyriakoules, i. 322—his death, 333 — Gordon's character of him, ib.

Mavromichales, Petros-see Petrobev. Megaris, privilege of, under the Turks, i. 37—the Revolution in, 195. Megaspelaion, monastery of, threatened

by Ibrahim, ii. 113 and note. Mehemet Pasha, cowardice of, in com-

mand of the fleet, i. 370—defeated by Kanaris, 371—operations under, 376. Mehemet Salik, Khurshid's kaimakam in the Morea, i. 173—measures against the Revolution, 178-saves the Greeks of Tripolitza from massacre, 181.

Meleti, Hadji, primate of the Derveno-khoria, i. 195.

Mesolonghi, outbreak of the Revolution at, and massacre of the Turks, i. 201 first siege of, i. 336 et seq.—the assault, and its defeat, 338-the second siege, ii. 83 et seq.-its state and defences, 85-the siege, 86 et seq.-Vasiladi and Anatolikon taken, 101-failure of the fleet, 104—failure of provisions, 105—final sortie, 106—fall of the place, 110 et seq.—numbers who perished, and heroism of the defence, ib.—evacuated by the Turks, 207.

Messenia, state of, in 1832, ii. 281—insurrection of 1834 in, 347.

Metaxas, a member of the governing commission, ii. 264, 271.

Metzovo, the pass of, i. 89. Miaoulis, Andreas, cruise of fleet under, i. 217, 224—cruise of, in 1821, 273 engages the Turkish fleet, 275—placed at head of fleet, 1822, and his cruise, 315—attempts to control the armatoli in Skiathos, ii. 8—cruise of, 1823, and conduct of the fleet, 15—his danger, -declines the command, 18-cruise of, after destruction of Psara, 52—battles of Budrun, 56 et seq.—arrests the Turkish attempt on Samos, 60~ success of, at Modon, 72—co-operates in defence of Mesolonghi, 88—throws supplies into it, &c., 97—failure to relieve it, 104-proceedings of, at Poros, 236 et seq.—supports Kolettes, 258.

Military system, the, in the Morea, i. 188.

Miller, Colonel, ii. 159 note. Miridits, the, an Albanian tribe, i. 43, ii. 9.

Mistra, flight and massacre of Turks of, i. 186.

Modon, relieved by the Turkish fleet, ii. 14-naval success of the Greeks at, 72 occupied by the French, 192.

Mohammed II., charter to Agrapha from,

Mohammed Ali, negotiations with, for aid against the Greeks, ii. 28-plans concerted with, 46-force for attack of Kasos, 47—his preparations, and force sent, 53—unwilling to continue the war in 1826, 114—convention for evacuation of Morea, 188.

Mohammed Pasha, assassination of Ali Pasha by, i. 116.

Moharrem Bey at the battle of Navarin, ii. 182.

Moldavia, position, &c., of the Greeks in, i. 11—oppressive government of the hospodars of, 139—see Principalities —invaded by Hypsilantes, 142—military operations in, 166.

Monasteries and monks of Mount Athos, the, i. 249 - reorganised under the regency, ii. 319.

INDEX.

405

Monemvasia, surrender of, to the Greeks, i. 260-the capitulation violated, 261. Monetary system, the regency's, ii. 312. Morea, the pashalik of the, i. 3—and the Moreots, social condition of, before the Revolution, 29 et seq.—precautions of the Turks in, 173—the Hetairists there, 174—attempts to defer the outbreak, 177—the insurrection general, 182—the military system in, 188—successes of the Greeks, 195—the primates of, their party in 1824, ii. 30, 31—progress of Ibrahim Pasha, 73 — devastated by Ibrahim, 113—convention for its evacuation, 188 its organisation by Capodistrias, 209 -invaded by the Romeliots, 258

Morning Chronicle, its attack on King Otho, ii. 367.

Muhurdar Besiari, an Albanian leader, i. 100, 106, 111.

Mukhtar Bey, grandfather of Ali Pasha i. 71.

Mukhtar Pasha, his intrigue with Euphrosyne, and its results, i. 74 et seq., 77 note—pasha of Berat, 89—deserts his father, 97—execution of, 117.

Muleteers, importance of the, in Greece, i. 23.

Municipal institutions of Greece, the, i. 16 et seq.—revived in the Morea, ii. 280 et seq.—not understood, 284organisation of, under the regency,

Municipal system, enmity of Capodistrias to, ii. 209.

Munychia, repulse of the Turks at, ii. 132

Murusi, dragoman of the Porte, executed, i. 228.

Murzinos, an insurgent chief, i. 184.

Mustai Pasha of Skodra, i. 88-measures of, against Ali Pasha, 89—operations assigned to, 1823, ii. 6—operations under, 9—check at Karpenisi, 10 et seq.—his continued advance, 12—joins Omer Vrioni, 13-siege of Anatolikon, 13.

Mustapha IV., death of, i. 66.

Mustapha Bey, defeated at Arachova, ii. 122.

Mustapha, bey of Patras, treacherous murder of, i. 271.

Mustoxidi, a favourite of Capodistrias, ii. 213.

Mytilene, naval action off, ii. 60.

Napier, Sir Charles, memorandum by, on military operations in the Morea,

National assembly, convocation of, i. 293

of Argos, ii. 220—the second, at Argos, 250 et seq.—of Træzene, proceedings of, 138—Capodistrias elected by it, 195—of Pronia, its meeting and proceedings, 274 et seq.—rising of the military against it, 276.

Naupaktos capitulates to the Greeks, ii. 207.

Nauplia, capitulation of, to the Greeks, i. 353—their conduct, 354—continued operations against, 364—naval engagement off, 365—its surrender, 368 —aspect of, in 1824, ii. 39—threatened by Ibrahim, 77—garrisoned by the French, 269—landing of Otho at, 290 et seq.

Navarin, surrender of, to the Greeks, and violation of the capitulation, i. 262—the Greeks defeated in attempting to relieve it, ii. 65—besieged by Ibrahim, 67—capitulates, 70—battle of, 178 et seq.—occupied by the French, 192.

Navy, abuses and peculations in connection with it, ii. 43.

Naxos, massacre of Turks at, i. 236.

Nea-Mone, storming, &c., of monastery of, i. 313.

Negris, Theodore, organisation of East-ern Greece, i. 290, 291, 292—his share in constitution of Epidaurus, 298—as minister, 345—plunder and fate of his

library, 356.
Neroulos, Rizos, i. 143, 144 note.
New York, conduct of the Phihellenes at, ii. 156.

Niausta, massacre of Turks at, i. 254sacked by the Turks, 255.

Nicholas, the czar, his accession and policy, ii. 171—his views, and declares war with Turkey, 189.

Niketas, at the outbreak of the Revolution, i. 182, 184—forces under, 1822, 342—operations of, 343—operations against Dramali, 360, 361, 362—enforces observance of the capitulation of the Acrocorinth, ii. 21—retires to Acarnania, 37 — defence of Messenia by, 282, 283.

Nivitza, capture of, by Ali Pasha, i. 57. Normann, General, i. 325—defeated at Petta, 326 et seq.

Notaras, Panayotaki, joins the war of the primates, ii. 36—his cowardice, 131, 132.

Nourka, treachery of, at Vrachori, i. 202. Noutzas, Alexander, murdered by Odysseus, i. 346.

Odysseus, a partisan of Ali's, i. 94, 95conduct of, in Eubœa, 304—his trea-

406

INDEX.

sonable conduct and character, 305forces under, 1822, 342—quarrel with the Areopagus, 343—murder of Noutzas and Palaskas, 346—becomes governor of Athens, 374—cruelties, 375 -treacherous negotiations, 376—victory of, at Karystos, ii. 9—the treason

of, 92 et seq.—murdered, 94. Omer Vrioni, a partisan of Ali's, i. 89deserts him, 96—defeat of the Greeks at Stura by, 303 et seq.—army under, 1822, 322—victory of, at Splanga, 333—terms granted the Suliots, ib. submission of various leaders to, 335 —joins Reshid Pasha, 336—at the siege of Mesolonghi, 337—defeat of the assault, and his retreat, 338—operations assigned to, in 1822, 341 operations assigned to, 1823, ii. 6—joined by Mustai Pasha, 13.

Oropos, failure of Heideck at, ii. 133. Orphan asylum, an, built by Capodistrias, îi. 218.

Otho, King, his election ratified by assembly of Pronia, ii. 275—his landing, 288 et seq., 290 et seq.—the regency, 294 et seq.—his marriage, 335, 336 his system of government, 340—his personal government, 365—the affair of the certificate, and dispute with Lyons, 366—his misgovernment, 368 the Revolution of 1843, 372 et seq.

Othoman empire, state of the, in 1820, and the policy of Sultan Mahmud, i. 65 et seq.—the system of administration, 68—its apparent approaching fall, 69—disorder in its finances, 130. Othoman government, administration of

justice under, i. 119.

Palamedes fort at Nauplia, the, i. 368. Palaska, a Suliot, i. 63.

Palaskas, Christos, murdered by Odysseus, i. 346.

Palmerston, Lord, supports Armansperg, ii. 334.

Panourias heads the Revolution at Salona, i. 196.

Papadiamantopulos, heroic death of, ii. İ11,

Papas, Emmanuel, leader of the revolt of the Chalcidice, i. 252.

Pappanikolo, Turkish ship burned by, i.

Pasano appointed to succeed Hastings, and his cowardice, ii. 206.

Pasture lands, attempted seizure of,

under the regency, ii. 310. Patradjik, repulse of Greeks at, i. 342. Patras, outbreak at, i. 186—repulse of the Greeks at, 187—failure of the Greeks at, 276-failure of Mavrocordatos at, 297-captured by the Capodistrians, ii. 269.

Patriarch of Constantinople, position and power of the, i. 9—his official influence, 128—anathema of Hypsilantes by, 156, 227—his execution,

Peasantry of Albania, the, i. 45.

Peculation, examples of, in army and navy, ii. 42 et seq.

Pehlevan Baba, operations of, against Ali, i. 95-degraded and executed,

Pelion, Mount, revolt in, and its suppression, i. 245 et seq.

Peloponnesian senate, the, its formation, &c., i. 285—intrigues against Hypsilantes, 288—reconstituted, and its proceedings, 294 et seq.

Pentepegadhia, contests at the pass of, i. 111.

Pentornea, the Greeks defeated at, ii. 94.Pergamus, massacres of Greeks at, ii. 15.

Pestilence, ravages of, after the fall of Tripolitza, i. 270. Petra, capitulation of the Turks at, ii.

Petrobey of Maina (Petros Mavromichales), a leader of the insurrection, i. 182—his character, &c. ,183—his proceedings, 184—commands before Tripolitza, 265—disposed to support Hypsilantes, 288—during the invasion of Dramali, 358—Capodistrias jealous of him, and measures against him, ii.

242 et seq.—arrested, 244.

Petta, the Greek position at, i. 325—
their defeat there, 326 et seq.—its effects, 331.

Peutedekas assumes government of Moldavia, i. 166.

Phalerum, battle of the, ii. 150 ct seq. Phanariots, the, use made of, by the Turkish government, i. 126.

Pharmaki, an associate of Georgaki's, i. 168-his death, 169.

Pharmaki, Ali, and Kolokotrones, i. 191. Pharmaki, Captain, attacked by brigands, ii. 351.

Philhellenes, the corps of, i. 323—at Petta, 328 et seq.—destroyed there, 331—conduct of the, ii. 154.

Philhellenic committees, their activity in 1826, ii. 128.

Philiké Hetairia, the, its failure in Epirus, i. 93—its objects, 120—first members, and organisation, 121—its schemes, &c., 122—treacheries of members, 124 - distrusted by the Greeks, 134-

INDEX.

407

Alexander Hypsilantes named its head, 135—history of the attempt in the principalities, 143 et seq.—its progress in the Morea, 173, 174—proceedings, &c., of its agents there, 176—urge the massacre of the Turks, 188—executions of members at Constantinople, 228.

Philip of Macedon, parallel between, and Khurshid, i. 109.

Philomuse society, the, i. 120.

Phlesas, Pappa, see Dikaios.

Phocis, ravaged by the Turks, ii. 8. Phonia, murders of Turks at, i. 180.

Phrantzes, account of the massacre at Navarin by, i. 263—account of an alleged miracle by, ii. 113 note.

Piada, removal of the national assembly to i. 202

bly to, i. 293.

Pinotzi, a Hydriot captain, i. 214 cruise of fleet under, ii. 18.

Piræus, exploit of Cochrane at, ii. 144. Plapoutas, Kolias, ii. 348—a member of the governing commission, 264, 271arrested, 328.

Poliani, the Greeks defeated at, ii. 77. Polygheros, revolt at, i. 251.

Polyzoides, establishment of the Apollo

by, ii. 231. Poniropoulos, Nikolas, at the surrender

and massacre of Navarin, i. 262. Popoff, Aristides, a Hetairist, executed, i. 124.

Population, decrease of, in Albania, i. 45-its decline in European Turkey,

Poros, the Albanians of, i. 40-the affair of, ii. 235-destruction of the fleet at, 238—sack of the town, 240 et seq. Porro, Count, ii. 128.

Portais or Trikkala, the pass of, i. 90. Portugal, the interference of England in, ii. 172.

Prapas, Captain, outrage by brigands on, ii. 351.

Premeti, Ibrahim, i. 243, 244,

Press, the, tyranny of Capodistrias to-ward, ii. 231—measures of the regency regarding, 322.

Primates of Greece, the, i. 13—of the

Morea, the, 29—their selfish conduct in 1821, 280, 284-the war of, and its suppression, ii. 34.
Principalities, the, their government and

state before the Revolution, i. 139 et seq.—the native race, 141 et seq.

Prize money, fraudulent appropriations of, i. 214, ii. 20.

Proesti, the, in the Morea, i. 29, 31. Psara, discontent in, i. 204-population, &c., 205 note, 206-joins the Revolution, 209-description of it, and character of the population, ii. 49-attack on Samos, and want of preparations, 50—its destruction, 51 et seq.

Psarian sailors, adventures and escape

Psarians, naval operations of the, 1822, i. 372—their naval successes in 1823, ii. 14.

Pylos, besieged by Ibrahim, ii. 65—its surrender, 79.

Raikoff, Lieutenant, expels the Romeliots from Argos, ii. 255.

Ralli, attempt of, to excite revolt in Chios, i. 307. Raybaud, Colonel, account of the mas-

sacres at Tripolitza by, i. 268. Redeemer, Order of the, ii. 323.

Redovuni, defeat of George Botzares at, i. 58.

Regency, the Bavarian, its members and history, ii. 294—its duties, 298—proclamation, 299, 300—administrative measures, 301—military organisation, 302—civil administration, 305—municipal institutions, 206, forces, 200 nicipal institutions, 306-finances, 308 monetary system, 312—judicial organisation, 313—the church, 314 —r onasteries, 319—education, 320—measures regarding the press, 321—neglect of roads, 322—Order of the Redeemer, 323—quarrels in, 324 et seq.—Kolokotrones's plot, 326—the Armansperg intrigue, 327—broken up, 332—general review of its administration, 337 et seq.
Rendina, the Agraphiots defeated at, i.

243.

Reshid Pasha (Kiutayhe), victory of, at Petta, i. 329 et seq.—subsequent movements, 334—joined by Omer Vrioni, and first siege of Mesolonghi, 336 et seq.—suppression of the revolt on Mount Pelion, ii. 7—his invasion of Western Greece, 84—the siege of Mesolonghi, 85 et seq.—his forces, ib.—arrival of fleet, and assaults, 87—his effectives, 89—construction of the difficulties, 89—construction of the mound, 90—its destruction, 91—fortifies his camp, 96—receives supplies from the fleet, 97—Ibrahim co-operates with him, 98—cruelties, 99—capture of Mesolonghi, 108 et seq.—his operations during 1826, 114 et seq. —victory at Khaïdari, 116—siege of Athens, 117—successes, 118—repulse at Munychia, 132—on the massacre of St Spiridion, 147—victory at the Pha-lerum, 150—capitulation of the Acro-polis, 152—his honourable conduct,

408

INDEX.

and further successes, 153-operations against him in 1828, 205-made

grand vizier, 207. Residents, the, their feeble conduct, ii. 259—compel Agostino's resignation,

Rhangos, a leader of armatoli, i. 244deserts to the Turks, 335—and again to the Greeks, 339-submission of, to Reshid, ii. 115.

Rhion, captured by the French, ii. 192. Rhodes, massacres of Greeks at, i. 234. Rhodios, secretary of state, made colonel of the regulars, ii. 39, 40—during Ibrahim's invasion, 73, 74—minister at war, 241.
Ricardo, Messrs, contractors for the

second Greek loan, ii. 155.

Ricord, Admiral, proceedings of, at Poros, ii. 236 et seq.—his conduct during the sack, 241-urges the release of Petrobey, 245—supports the Capodistrians, 250, 256—intrigues of, 277. Roads, neglect of, under the Bavarians,

ii. 323.

Roman law, benefits conferred on Greece by, i. 129.

Romeliot armatoli, their party in 1824, ii. 31—at Psara, 49, 51.

Romeliots, the, their condition, i. 22 et seq.—oppose the Capodistrians, ii. 252 et seq.—expelled from Argos, 255—they invade the Morea, 257—their exactions in the Morea, 266—outrage on the national assembly by them, 275.

Romey, Colonel, ii. 67.

Rouen, Baron, French resident, ii. 246, 256.

Rouman race, the, in the Principalities, i. 141—their hatred of the Greeks, 142.

Routsos, a Mesolonghian, treachery of, ii. 86—beheaded, 87.

Rückmann, Baron, ii. 245, 256.

Rudhart, M., his admistration, ii. 336his character, &c., ib.—dismissed, 337.

Rural population, the, in Greece, i. 15.
Russ, Dr, ii. 159 note.
Russia, complicity of, in the schemes of the Hetairists, i. 123—hostile position of, and Turkey before the Revolution, 137 et seq.—rupture between Turkey and, 237 et seq.—the expectations of the Greeks from, ii. 160-her conduct, 161-protocol regarding Greece signed, 172—treaty of 6th July 1827, 174 connection of Capodistrias with, 195 196, 197—views and policy, 1829, 222

Russian memoir of 1823 on the Greek

question, ii. 164 et seq. - its effect 166.

Sacred battalion, the, in Vallachia, i. 153
—destroyed at Dragashan, 162, 163.

Sachturi, a Hydriot captain, i. 214governor of Navarin during the siege, ii. 67—deserts his duty, 70.

Salik, son of Ali of Joannina, executed, i. 117.

Salik Pasha becomes grand vizier, i. 233. Salona, the Revolution in, i. 195-massacre of the Turks, 197-occupied by the Turks, ii. 94—victory of Hastings at, 176—capitulates to the Greeks, 206.

Saloniki, massacres of Greeks, i. 234. Salt, a government monopoly under the regency, ii. 308

Samos joins the Revolution, i. 217—administration of Lykourgos in, 312attack by the Psarians on it, ii. 50—intended attack by the Turks on, 53 -failure of the Turkish attempt on, 60

Samothrace, massacre by the Turks at, i. 236.

Samuel, the leader of the Suliots, i. 60 -his defence against Ali, 61 - his death, 62.

Santa Rosa, Count, his career and death, ii. 69.

Saphaka, a Greek leader, defeated, ii.

Savas, a Vallachian leader, i. 150—his character, 151—troops under him, 153—intrigues, 154, 155, 156 et seq.—joins the Turks, 161—beheaded by the Turks, 166

Schmatz, General, suppresses insurrection in Messenia, ii. 349.

Sclavonian races under Turkish rule, numbers of, i. 3.

Secret societies, influence of, in Greece, i. 120.

Seid Ali, attempt to murder, i. 181.

Seko, monastery of, its siege and capture, i. 168 et seq.

Selanik or Thessalonica, the pashalik of, i. 5.

Seliktar Poda, an Albanian leader, i.

Selim III., the attempted reform and fall of, i. 65. Selim Pasha refuses to sign the capitu-

lation of Nauplia, i. 369. Senate, its formation, powers, &c., ii. 220

Sessini of Gastuni, a leading primate, ii. 35—anecdote of him, 36 note—imprisoned, 37—dismissed from office, 234.

INDEX.

Sheik-êl-Islam, murder of the, i. 214. Shkipetar, the, the native name of the Albanians, i. 41.

Siphakas, submission of, to Reshid, ii. 115.

Skaltzodemos, a klepht, i. 198.

Skiathos, atrocities of the armatoli in, ii. 7.

Skodra, pashalik of, i. 46.

Skopelos, atrocities of the armatoli in,

Skourta, Turkish convoy taken at, ii. 117.

Skourti appointed lieutenant-general of the Greeks, ii. 64-defeated, 65. Skuleni, the affair of, i. 167.

Smyrna, disorders at, and massacres of Greeks, i. 234—naval engagement off, 316.

Soliotes, an insurgent leader, i. 180. Soutzos, Alexander, hospodar of Vallachia, his death, i. 145 and note.

Soutzos, John, eparch of Venetico, ii. 34. Soutzos, Michael, hospodar of Moldavia, i. 143, 144—his weakness, &c., 147deposed, and flies to Russia, 166.

Spain, the suppression of constitutionalism in, ii. 163.

Speliades on the state of Greece in 1822, i. 344.

Spetzas, the Albanian population of, &c., i. 40—state of, 204—population, &c., 205 note—the Revolution proclaimed at, 208—activity at, after the fall of Psara, ii. 52.

Spetziots, conduct of the, 1823, ii. 17. Sphakia, the district of, in Crete, i. 5. Sphakteria captured by the Egyptians,

ii. 67 et seq.

Spiridion, the monastery of, defended by the Turks, ii. 145—its capitulation, and massacre of the garrison, 147.

Splanga, defeat of the Greeks at, i. 333. Staikos, broil between, and Vlachopulos, i. 335, ii. 33.

Stamatepopulos, Nikolas, i. 357. Stamati Gatsu, captain of armatoli, i.

243. Stanhope, Colonel Leicester (the Earl of

Harrington), ii. 25,26—ordered home, 168, 169.

Steamers, Captain Hastings's memorandum on the use of, ii. 385.

Stelida, repulse of Greeks at, i. 342. Stengel, Baron, ii. 367, 368.

Stournari, a partisan of Ali's, i. 94. Strogonoff, the Baron, Russian ambas-sador to Turkey, i. 238.

Stura, defeat of the Greeks at, i. 303. Sturnari, Nicolas, heads the revolt in VOL. II.

331 and note.

Taxation, the Turkish system of, in Greece, i. 16.

Tchanderlik destroyed by the Psarians,

Tebelin, the birthplace of Ali Pasha, i.

of Turkish prisoners, by, ii. 58 note. Tergovisht, skirmish at, i. 161.

266.

Theodorides, Achilles, abandonment of

Thessalonica or Selanik, the pashalik of, i. 5.

Thiersch, Professor, ii. 274 note—his

Thomas, Captain, ii. 176, 177.

Three powers, treaty between the, regarding Greece, ii. 174—their discordant views, 189—proceedings, protocols, &c., in 1829, 221 et seq.
Tombazes, Jakomaki, commands the

409

244.

Stuyvesant, Mr, ii. 159 note. Suleiman Pasha of Larissa, named dervendji in room of Ali, i. 93—degraded and executed, 94—proceedings of, as dervendji-pasha, 25.
Suliots, the, their origin and country, i.

the valley of the Aspropotamos, i.

51-acquire the right of bearing arms, 53—social state, &c., of the country, 54—Ali Pasha's operations against them, 55 et seq.—his second attack on them, and treachery of the chiefs, 57 et seq.—their conquest and fate, 62 et seq. - serve against Ali on his rebellion, 98—they join him, 100—their military system, &c., 102 et seq.—they join the Greeks, 110, 111—measures of the Greeks for aiding them, 1822, 322 et seq. — their capitulation to Omer Vrioni, 333—their removal to the Ionian Islands, 334.

Sulu Proshova, a Mussulman klepht, i.

Synodal Tomos of 1850, the, ii. 318. Syra joins Hydra against Capodistrias, ii. 235.

Syrako, revolt at, i. 243.

Tahir, capitan-pasha, at the battle of Navarin, ii. 182.

Talanti, massacre of Turks at, i. 199-Greeks defeated at, ii. 121. Tarella, Colonel, i. 322-slain at Petta,

Tchamides, the, a Tosk tribe, i. 43. ii. 14.

Te Deum, the first Greek, i. 184. Tennant, Sir J. E., account of massacre

Thanasapulos, cruelties of bands of, ii.

the Acrocorinth by, i. 351. Thessalo-Magnesian senate, the, i. 246.

character, &c., 259.

2 D

> 410 INDEX.

Greek fleet, and his character, i. 212 -second cruise, 217 — Turkish ship burned, 218 et seq.—his inefficiency, 220-Kydonians saved by him, 223attempts to excite insurrection at Chios, 306.

Tophana, destruction of the Turkish arsenals at, ii. 5.

Toskides, the, a tribe of the Tosks, i. 43.

Tosks, the, a branch of the Albanians, i. 43—their costume, 48. Trakadha, a brigand, ii. 363, 364.

Treason, examples of, among the Greek chiefs, ii. 93.

Tricheri, a commercial town, i. 205 and note—suppression of the revolt in, 247—subdued by the Turks, ii. 7.

Tricoupi on the Hetairia, i. 125-correction of his history, 180-on the numbers massacred at Chios, 319 note— —neglect of Santa Rosa by, ii. 69 note-his character and influence, 130.

Trikkala or Portais, the pass of, i. 90. Trikorphas, Greeks defeated at, ii. 80-

surprise it, but again driven out, 81. Tripolitza, blockaded by the Greeks, i. 259, 260—conduct of the Greek leaders before, and its surrender, 264 et seq.—general massacre, 267—epidemic in, 293—taken by Ibrahim, ii. 77-attempt of Fabrier on, 81.

Treezene, meeting of national assembly of, ii. 138—organisation and review of the army at, 202 et seq.

Tsamados, Demetrios, i. 210—aids in defence of Navarin, ii. 67—his death and character, 68.

Turkey, decline of population in, i. 68effects of treaty of Kainardgi on Greek population in, 130—relations between, and Russia before the Revolution, 137 et seq.—rupture with Russia, 237 et seq.—complaints against England, ii. 168 et seq.—the war of

1828 with Russia, 190.

Turkish fleet, the, its first cruise, 217

et seq.—line-of-battle ship burned, 220—cruises of, in 1821, 271—Galaxidhi destroyed, 272—defeated near Smyrna, 318—its arrival at Meso-longhi, ii. 87—retreats, 88.

Turkish government, sketch of the posi-tion of the Greeks under the, i. 5.

Turkish prisoners, massacre of, at Hydra, ii. 58 note.

Turks, moral and physical decline of the, i. 127—their depressed state, 128—administration of justice among, 130—hatred between them and the Greeks, 132—number of, in Greece

before the Revolution, 172—their want of preparation, ib. 173—first murders, 180 — examples of their cruelty, 236—massacre of, at Galatz, 146—at Yassi, 147—massacres of, 180, 181, 182, 184, 186, 187, 197, 199, 200, 201, 203, 214, 246, 251, 254, 261, 263, 267, 268, 277, 348. 180 — examples of their

Tzakonians, the, their character, &c., i. 32.

Tzelios, Demo, ii. 359.

Tzonga, a leader of armatoli, i. 202, 203.

Urban population, the, in Greece, i. 14. Urquhart, Lieut., Hydriot corps under, ii. 144.

Vaïas, Anastasios, massacre of the Gardhikiots by, i. 83.

Valiare, massacre of the Gardhikiots at. i. 82-inscription commemorating it, 84.

Vallachia, position, &c., of the Greeks in, i. 11—oppressive government of the hospodars of, 139—see Principalities-progress of the movement in, 155.

Vallachian or Roman race, numbers of the, i. 3

Valtetzi, victory of the Greeks at, i. 259. Valtinos, George, joins the Turks, i. 335—and again the Greeks, 339.

Vambas, Neophytos, his character, i. 213.

Variadhes, how recovered by the Suliots, i. 106.

Varnakiotes, a partisan of Ali's, i. 94— a leader of armatoli, 202, 203—a leader at Petta, 327—deserts to the Turks, 335-flies to Kalamos, 339.

Vasiladi, fort, taken by the Turks, ii. 101-captured by Hastings, 186.

Vasiliké, an Athenian slave, i. 4. Vasos, a Montenegrin leader, i. 302.

Vassos, a Montenegrin leader, 1. 302.
Vassos, cowardice of, before Athens, ii.
131, 132.
Vehid Pasha, defensive measures at
Chios, i. 308 et seq.
Veli, father of Ali Pasha, i. 71.

Veli Pasha, son of Ali, i. 62—removed from the Morea to Larissa, 85—and thence to Lepanto, 86-defence of Previsa intrusted to, 90 — flight of, from Lepanto, 95—gives up Previsa, 96—his death, ib., 117.

Vlachopulos, broil between, and Staikos, drawn by, 43—excess of rations drawn by, 43—during the Revolution of 1843, 373.

ladimiresko, Theodore, i. 150—his

Vladimiresko, Theodore, i. 150 — his character, 151 — troops under him,



INDEX.

411

154 — intrigues, *ib.*, 156—his views, 158—his murder, 159 *et seq.* 

Volo, blockaded by the Greeks, relieved, i. 247—expedition of Hastings to, ii. 140.

Vonitza, captured by the Greeks, ii. 207.

Vostitza, meeting of Hetairists at, i. 176. Vrachori, attacked and taken by the Greeks, i. 201 et seq.

Washington, contrast between, and Hyp-

wibmer, Dr. ii. 367, 368.
Wrede, Prince, envoy to Prince Leopold, ii. 229.

Yanko, Nicholas, treachery of Ali Pasha to, i. 75.

Yassi, massacre of Turks at, i. 147.

Yussuf, Mutza, great-grandfather of Ali Pasha, i. 71.

Yussuf Berkoftzalee, operations assigned to, ii.6—ravages Phocis, &c., 7, 8.

Yussuf Bey, measures of, to suppress the revolt in the Chalcidice, i. 251—superseded, 252—plan proposed to Dramali by, 352.

Zacharias, a Moreot klepht, i. 32.

Zagora, revolt in, i. 245 et seq.
Zajora, nevolt in, i. 245 et seq.
Zaimes, Andreas, intrigues of, against
Kolokotrones, i. 276—heads the war
of the primates, and his character, ii. 34—flies, 37—released, 74—a member of new governing commission, 264.

Zaimes, Asimaki, i. 181.

Zante, violation of neutrality at, i. 273. Zapandir, massacre of Turks of, i. 203. Zaphiraki, primate of Niausta, i. 254— his death, 255—death of his wife, ib.,

256.

Zeituni, attempt of the Greeks on, and their defeat, i. 341, 342. Zervas, Nicolas, ii. 359.

Zographos succeeds Rudhart as premier, ii. 337.

Zongas, an adherent of Ali's, i. 94.

THE END.

PRINTED BY WILLIAM BLACKWOOD AND SONS, EDINBURGH.