

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

THE AFRICA OF THE ANCIENTS

	PAGE
Antiquity of African civilisation—America—Australia—The Egyptians—Phœnicians and Carthaginians—Ophir—Arabs on the East Coast—Carthaginians on the West Coast—Phœnician knowledge of Africa—Relations with the interior—The first Greek settlements—Hecataeus—Herodotus—The Nasamonean youths—Enterprise under the Ptolemies—Eratosthenes—Ptolemy's map—Roman enterprise— <i>The Periplus</i> —Ptolemy's knowledge of Africa—Nile exploration under Nero	I

CHAPTER II

THE ISLAMIC INVASION

Africa after the division of the Empire—An early Teutonic settlement—The Islamic conquest—North Africa—The Sahara and Sudan—East Africa—Timbuktu—Arab commerce and geography—Islamism in North and East Africa—West Africa—Arab settlements on the East Coast—Central Sudan—Distribution of Islamism	24
--	----

CHAPTER III

THE PORTUGUESE CIRCUMNAVIGATIONS

Venice, Genoa, Dieppe—Prince Henry's training—Europe in Prince Henry's time—Portugal's exploring energy—Prince Henry's enterprise—First African Company formed—First Portuguese establishments—Congo discovered—The Cape rounded—Result or discovery of America—Vasco da Gama sails up the East Coast—The "Kingdom of Congo"—St. Paul de Loanda founded—Conquest of East Coast	32
--	----

CONTENTS

ix

CHAPTER IV

PORTUGAL IN POSSESSION

	PAGE
Portuguese "discoveries" in the interior—Genesis of map of Central Africa—Discovery as a claim to possession—Establishment of Portuguese influence—The Monomotapa Empire—African "kingdoms"—Francisco Barreto's expedition—Other expeditions into the interior—The Treaty of Monomotapa—Real nature of Portuguese dominion in East Africa	45

CHAPTER V

THE BEGINNING OF RIVALRY

Portugal's monopoly of Africa—Slaves and gold—English enterprise begins—French enterprise—England begins the slave-trade—First English chartered Company—Beginning of a new era—The Dutch enter the field—Growth of the slave-trade—First British chartered Company—The British Company of 1662—Another new Company—Danish forts—Brandenburg colonies—The French—The English Company's misfortunes—The Dutch at the Cape—The English in Tangier	59
---	----

CHAPTER VI

STAGNATION AND SLAVERY

Position in beginning of eighteenth century—Settlements in West Africa—New English African Company—Wars of the eighteenth century—Sierra Leone—The Cape—The slave-trade—The Portuguese in East Africa—An Austrian Settlement—Feeling against the slave-trade	74
--	----

CHAPTER VII

THE POSITION IN 1815

The struggle between France and England—The Colonies and the Mother Country—Imperialism and Federation—Europe's share in Africa in 1815—Portugal in West Africa—Portuguese claims in the interim—Cape Colony—Portugal on the East Coast—Central Africa	85
--	----

x *THE PARTITION OF AFRICA*

CHAPTER VIII

SIXTY YEARS OF PREPARATION

	PAGE
Activity after 1815—French conquests : Algeria—Senegambia—Gambia and Sierra Leone—Liberia—The Gold Coast—Lagos—The Niger—The Cameroons and the Cape—South Africa—Livingstone's work—The Zanzibar region—Opening up of Central Africa—Early German aspirations—British influence at Zanzibar—The Red Sea—Egyptian conquests—The Suez Canal—Madagascar—Position in 1875	95

CHAPTER IX

PRELIMINARIES TO PARTITION

The slave-trade—Interest in exploration—Stanley's influence—Germany—The King of the Belgians' ambitions—The Brussels Conference of 1876—The International African Association—National Committees—Expeditions to East Africa—Karema founded—The work of National Committees—A new phase—Stanley's return—Missions in Central Africa—Stanley and the King of the Belgians—The Congo Committee : its object—Mr. Stanley returns to the Congo—Annexation in the air—Aims of the Congo Committee—A purely Belgian enterprise—International Congo Association—Crude ideas of a Congo State—The King's aims—Stanley on the Congo—Stanley's progress—Proposed creation of a Congo State—Stanley completes his work	114
---	-----

CHAPTER X

FRANCE AND PORTUGAL ON THE CONGO—VARIOUS
 FRENCH AND ENGLISH ENTERPRISES

M. De Brazza—De Brazza on the Congo—De Brazza and Stanley—A national scramble—Portugal interferes—Portugal's claim to the Congo—Negotiations with England—An Anglo-Portuguese Congo Treaty—The Treaty abandoned—International Conference decided on—Bismarck's opinion of Portugal—The position on the Niger—German enterprise on the Niger—A Trans-Saharan railway—Tunis—Assab and Obock	136
---	-----

CONTENTS

xi

CHAPTER XI

BRITISH ADVANCES IN THE SOUTH AND EAST

	PAGE
South Africa—Bechuanaland—Damaraland—South African Confederation—Matabeleland—Nyasaland—Zanzibar—The Sudan—Socotra	153

CHAPTER XII

GERMANY ENTERS THE FIELD

The position in 1884—Early German colonisation—German Colonial Societies—The German African Society—Exploring activity—The German Colonial Society—Bismarck and the Chambers of Commerce—Bismarck's early search for colonies—Colonial literature—Progress of German trade in Africa—The German and British Foreign Offices—Damaraland and Namaqualand—The Rhenish Missionaries—British protection requested—Increase of trade—Sir Bartle Frere—British jurisdiction confined to Walfish Bay—Blindness of British statesmen to Germany's aspirations—Germany's cautious advances—Herr Lüderitz—Bismarck sounds the British Foreign Office—Lüderitz proceeds to Angra Pequena—Lüderitz obtains concession—German flag raised—Indignation in England and the Cape—Evasive conduct of British Government—Germany declares protectorate over Angra Pequena—Continued British delusions—England recognises German protectorate—Attitude of England and the Cape—Further annexations	161
--	-----

CHAPTER XIII

GERMANY IN THE CAMEROONS AND THE GULF OF GUINEA

Further operations in S.W. Africa—Attempt to annex St. Lucia Bay—German traders on the West Coast—British influence on the West Coast—England's dilatory action—Germany takes action—The Dubreka river—Togoland declared a German protectorate—The Cameroons—Annexation by Germany—The Oil Rivers secured to England—Feeling in Germany and England—Bismarck's part	193
---	-----

CHAPTER XIV

THE BERLIN CONFERENCE AND THE CONGO FREE STATE

A Conference necessary—Origin and purpose of the Conference—The General Act—Rule as to effective occupation—Creation of the Congo Free State—The reversion to France—King	
---	--

xii	<i>THE PARTITION OF AFRICA</i>	PAGE
	Leopold becomes sovereign of the State—The Free State made over to Belgium—Boundaries of the Free State—Great things expected of the Free State—Extension northwards—Becomes a purely Belgian undertaking—Disappointed traders—Rising of the Arabs—Exploring activity—Administration—Abuses—Missions—Trade—Slow development of trade—What the State has done : its future	207

CHAPTER XV

GERMAN EAST AFRICA

Germany and East Africa—British suspicion aroused—Rohlf's mission—Karl Peters—A new society formed—A secret expedition to East Africa—Treaty-making—The German East Africa Company—The first German charter—Sir John Kirk—Friendly attitude of the British Government—Extent of Sultan's dominions—Relations of Germany and England—British projects in East Africa—Initiation of the British East Africa Company—The Sultan protests—Witu—Harmony between England and Germany—A delimitation commission—Extent of territory allotted to the Sultan—Spheres of influence—Limits of German sphere—The Sultan's position—Boundary between German and Portuguese territories—The Tungi Bay incident—Fresh difficulties between England and Germany—Development of the German sphere—Germany leases the Sultan's strip—An administration established—Results of the German administration—A rebellion organised—Wissmann appointed Imperial Commissioner—Insurrection subdued—Sultan's rights bought—The Imperial administration—German military methods—Confidence restored—Expeditions to the interior—Experimental methods—Arrangements between Germany and England	230
--	-----

CHAPTER XVI

THE STRUGGLE FOR THE NIGER

Activity on the West Coast—Native States in Senegal and Upper Niger basins—French campaigns—Ahmadu and Samory—The Futa Jallon—Within the bend of the Niger—France and Liberia—Expeditions to Lake Chad—French in Timbuku—British activity on the Lower Niger—Pioneers—Obstacles to trade—A Company formed—The French on the Lower Niger—The French bought out—German attempts on the Niger—The Company triumphs—Becomes the Royal Niger Company—Progress made—The Company's powers—Freedom of navigation on the Niger—Utility of chartered companies—The	
--	--

CONTENTS

	xiii
	PAGE
Oil Rivers—The West African colonies—Lake Chad and the Central Sudan—French expedition to Lake Chad—Niger Company a private undertaking—International arrangements concerning West Africa—Liberia cramped—Position of England and France in West Africa—British trade hampered by French advances—French and British spheres in the Niger region—On the west of the Middle Niger—In the Chad region—Importance of the Chad States—Their division between France and England—German wedge towards Lake Chad—Rearrangement with Germany—France passes beyond the Shari towards Bahr-el-Ghazal—German share Cameroons extension—Wadai—Rabah in Bagirmi and Bornu—The French area of Saharan Sudan—A Trans-Saharan railway—French aspirations partially realised—French railway dreams—Colonisation projects—French administration in West Africa—Spanish claims—Juby station—Position of the three Powers	266

CHAPTER XVII

GERMAN PROGRESS IN WEST AFRICA

German South-west Africa—Boundary from Portuguese territory—Delimitation between the German and British spheres in South-west Africa—Chiefs refractory—The resources of South-west Africa—Swakop a seaport—Rumours of abandonment—Anglo-German Company—The Cameroons—Delimitations: with England; with France—Administration—Exploration and development of the country—Togoland—Its development—Delimitation—The German sphere in Africa	314
---	-----

CHAPTER XVIII

BRITISH EAST AFRICA

Former position of England at Zanzibar—Initiation of the British East Africa Company—Extent of the Sultan's territories—Witu—Hesitations of British Government—Kirk's efforts—The Sultan's territories defined—Delimitation of British and German spheres—The British East Africa Association—Imperial British East Africa Company's Charter—The Company's difficult task—The Company's work—Initial troubles—Pioneer expeditions—Dr. Peters attempts to outflank the Company—Anglo-German agreement of 1890—Emin Pasha—The Company's stations—Uganda entered—Communications—A railway—British occupation of Uganda—Government and Uganda—Captain Lugard—Treaty with King of Uganda—Lugard extends British occupation westwards—	
--	--

xiv	<i>THE PARTITION OF AFRICA</i>	PAGE
	Trouble in Uganda—The Company decide to abandon Uganda—Action of the Government—Portal's mission—Strife of religious parties—British protectorate—March to Wadelai—Government compromise—Intermediate area east under Zanzibar—Coast-strip—Witu country reverts to Zanzibar—Railway postponed—Congo State push to Nile—French expeditions to Mobangi—Congo State leases Lake area from Britain—France objects—France pushes Nile-wards—Congo-British agreement cancelled—Germany protests—England's position—Work accomplished by the Company—British protectorate in Zanzibar and Pemba	335
	CHAPTER XIX	
	THE ITALIAN SPHERE AND THE EGYPTIAN SUDAN	
	Italy occupies Assab Bay—Massawa—Hostilities with Abyssinia—Treaty with Abyssinia—Colony of Eritrea—Italy captures Kassala—Annexations on the Somali coast—Italian relations with the British East Africa Company—Italy's position in Africa—The Egyptian Sudan—Baggara Arabs—Wadai	391
	CHAPTER XX	
	BRITISH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AFRICA	
	British advance in South Africa—The Transvaal and Bechuanaland—Various annexations—Mashonaland and Matabeleland—The Boers and Mashonaland—Portugal and Matabeleland—British supremacy secured—Lobengula and his warriors—Claims of Portugal—The rival companies—Cecil Rhodes: his Company—A charter obtained—The various companies—Portuguese companies—Lobengula's treaty—The Government and the Chartered Company—Value of Matabeleland—The Company takes possession—D'Andrade feebly supported—Gouveia—Progress made—Collision with the Portuguese—Anglo-Portuguese arrangement—Pioneers <i>en route</i> —Railway to mouth of Pungwe—Matabele raids—Lobengula's power broken—Chartered Company and Downing Street—Administrative powers granted—Company's resources—British enterprise on the Lake Nyasa region—Claims of Portugal—A trans-African Empire—Portuguese rush up Zambezi—British troubles with the Arabs—Portuguese attempts to take possession—Serpa Pinto north of the Zambezi—H. H. Johnston frustrates Portuguese—Extended British enterprise—A Commissioner appointed to British Central Africa—Anglo-Portuguese agreement—Progress in Northern Zambezi—Encounters with slavers—British administration in Nyasaland—Thomson and Rhodes in England	401

CONTENTS

xv

CHAPTER XXI

AFRICAN ISLANDS

Madagascar—Neighbouring islands—Islands off the West Coast	PAGE 455
--	-------------

CHAPTER XXII

THE ECONOMIC VALUE OF AFRICA

Extent and monotony of Africa—The tropical continent <i>par excellence</i> —Its relation to the ocean—Monotony of outline—Configuration of the surface—Lack of mountain ranges—High mean elevation—Temperature—Obstruction to river-navigation—Prevailing winds and rainfall—Lakes and rivers—Results of peculiar geography of Africa—Economic characteristics of tropical regions—North and South Africa—Extent of desert land—Distribution of animals—Minerals—Communications—Modes of conveyance—The natives—Labour supply—Density of population—Commercial value of Central Africa—How are its resources to be developed?—Can the natives be utilised?—The rôle of the white man—Colonisation—North Africa—White colonisation—South Africa, its value	459
---	-----

CHAPTER XXIII

CONCLUSION

Africa before and after the scramble—France's share—Germany—Portugal—Italy—Spain—Congo Free State—Great Britain—Tropical Africa the great problem—Limits to European colonisation—Can the native African be trained to work?—Slave-raiding and the Brussels Act—Brussels Anti-Slavery Conference—Value of African commerce—Europe's duty to the natives—What remains to be scrambled for—Egypt and British supremacy—England's duty	498
---	-----

APPENDIX I

THE PARTITION OF AFRICA, JANUARY 1895	519
---	-----

APPENDIX II

LIST OF THE MORE IMPORTANT WORKS BEARING ON THE SUBJECT OF THE PRESENT VOLUME, MOST OF WHICH HAVE BEEN CONSULTED BY THE AUTHOR	522
INDEX	531