

CONTENTS

CHAP.	PAGE
<p>I. FROM NORWAY TO THE KARA SEA</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">Departure : Object of the Voyage : Shipmates : At Tromsø : Captain Ritscher and the unfortunate expedition to Spitsbergen : Captain Samuelsen and the <i>Correct</i> : Johansen, the ice-pilot : Leaving Norway : The Barents Sea, a sunken continent : Our prospects : The wireless : no connexion : Through the Kara Strait in fog, ugly shoals and rapid current : The Kara Sea open : In and along the ice : Yamal</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>II. VISITS FROM SAMOYEDES</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">A Samoyede boat arrives : Samoyedes on board : Life of the Yamal-Samoyedes : Northward through the ice : Packed ice : Another Samoyede boat comes : Eating raw fish : The mate sculling : Yet another Samoyede boat</p>	<p>26</p>
<p>III. THROUGH THE ICE NORTHWARD ALONG YAMAL</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">Ice and lifeless waters : Our life on board : Big floes of thin ice : Ground-ice : A dangerous block : Fog and ice : Unbroken ice : The dirty ice of the Arctic : Walrus : Ice closing in : The wind breaks up the ice : A land channel : Out of the ice</p>	<p>40</p>
<p>IV. OPEN SEA, EASTWARD TO THE YENISEI</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">Open sea north of the Gulf of Obi : Stopped by ice west of Sibiriakov Island : Aground : Landing on Dickson Island : Brusilov's and Rusanov's expeditions : Unsuccessful reindeer-stalking : The coastal platform : Southward to the mouth of the Yenisei : The Yenisei and its course : Movement of the river towards the right : Political exiles ; a hermit : Difficult navigation, we run aground : Meeting with the tug and lighters from the south : Prospects of delay</p>	<p>59</p>
<p>V. NOSÓNOVSKI PESOK AND THE SAMOYEDES</p> <p style="padding-left: 2em;">Native tribes along the Yenisei : The Samoyedes and their history : Visit to Yenisei-Samoyedes : Position of women : Christianity and idol-worship : How to clean a tent : Appearance of natives : A drunken prince : Honesty : A "convent" with monks and nuns : Yenisei fisheries : Fish, their migrations and growth : Fishing tackle and the condition of the fishermen</p>	<p>87</p>

CONTENTS

CHAP.	PAGE
<p>VI. WAITING TO GO ON</p> <p>Unsuccessful sport in swamps : An unpleasant winter, and a spring flood : Disappointed traders : A frozen mammoth : How were the mammoths frozen ? : Visit to Lebiashiy Ostrov : Strong mirage : Yenisei-Samoyedes and Yuraks : The Yurak chief and his two wives : The Yuraks' taxes : Dolgans and Tunguses : Sledge-dogs : The <i>Omul</i> arrives : Russian steamboats arrive</p>	<p>113</p>
<p>VII. UP THE YENISEI</p> <p>The deepest channel : A place feared by skippers : Motor trouble : Pimen's Grave and its legend : Karaulnoye : Yurak camp : Kasanskoye, a brownie : Lukováya Protóka : The river bank and the excavating power of the stream : The first trees : Sturgeon soup : Ananyino and the steamer <i>Lena</i> : Siberian peasant types resembling Norwegian : In search of an expedition : Steamboats and lighters on the Yenisei and the ice-drift : Autumn fishing : A Yenisei-Ostiak and a civilized Samoyede</p>	<p>132</p>
<p>VIII. DUDINKA TO THE KUREIKA</p> <p>Dudinka : Political exiles : Caucasia : A discoverer and his strange tales : Thin forest : Coal measures : Movement of rivers to the right : Large rocks carried by the river ice : Forest, taiga and tundra : Hay in stacks : Still flat forest land : The first beds of rock : Sushkóv : Epidemic among hares and squirrels : Want of medical aid and epidemics : The forest often burnt : Thin forest and frozen soil : Hardiness and utility of Siberian timber : Origin of the Arctic drift-wood : The Yenisei-Ostiaks and their origin : The Kureika : In the forest : Graphite : Outside the world : Fog : The first hill</p>	<p>150</p>
<p>IX. TROITSKIY MONASTIR, AND ON TO THE SOUTH</p> <p>Troitskiy Monastir and Turukhansk : Decline : The pristav : The guarded treasure : A plundering raid : The monastery church : Legend of a saint : A travelling priest : Tea with the pristav : The school : The town : A political exile : Convicts in caves : Yenisei-Ostiaks' tents : Canoes : Miroyédkha and beds of rock : Political exiles travelling : Villages : Moonlight : More luxuriant forest : Our pilot : The Yenisei-Ostiaks, their poverty-stricken life</p>	<p>178</p>
<p>X. VERKHNE-IMBÁTSKOYE TO SUMARÓKOVA</p> <p>A boat drawn by dogs : Verkhne-Imbátskoye : The church : Moonlight : At the priest's : River transport with dogs : Snaring capercaillie : Mírnaya by moonlight : Ridges : Thicker forest, including fir : Sumarókova : A drunken gathering : A pleasant trader : The Yenisei-Ostiaks, their life and their destiny : We visit them on the beach : A shaman : Old religion : Caucasian political exiles</p>	<p>203</p>

CONTENTS

CHAP.	PAGE
XI. FROM SUMARÓKOVA TO YENISEISK Ridges along the river : The goldfield : Monastirskiy island : Osinovski rapids : Winter fishing for sturgeon in the rapids : Work on the river-bottom in frost : Vórogovo, the first telegraph station : Manure of no value in Siberia : Can only telegraph in Russian characters : A Tungus : A pleasant trader and an unpleasant one : Romance of the forest : Agriculture and cattle-raising : Continued difference between the west and east banks : The village system and freehold farming : Manuring and rotation of crops : Timber sawn by hand : Nasimovo telegraph station, but still only for Russian characters : Unsuccessful bread-hunt : Aground : Kholmogórovo : Sturgeon : Rotten fish : Arrival at Yeniseisk	228
XII. YENISEISK TO KRASNOYARSK AND BEYOND Letters and telegrams : Siberian hospitality : Yeniseisk : The population : At the boy's school : A Georgian exile : The municipal lunch : The Museum : At the girls' school : A late lunch : Overland to Krasnoyarsk : Wild driving with tarantass and troika : Broad roads : Unsafe conditions, thieves : Arrival at Krasnoyarsk : Hospitable reception : The town and neighbourhood : An easy method of ferrying : No Ice-Age : A game of football and the Sokol movement : The Museum : Meeting of the Geographical Society and big dinner : Farewell at the railway station : Kansk : Discussion of the sea-route to the Yenisei : Reconstruction of the railway-line : The express train	252
XIII. THE COLONIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SIBERIA The population of Siberia : Russia's steady expansion : Former views on Siberia : Emigration to America : Improvements in recent times : Immigration to Siberia : Siberia's internal politics : Wealth of Siberia : Loans and aid to colonists : Extent of the partition of land : Economic position of the settlers : Profits of agriculture : Room for many : Colonization has two sides for a nation	282
XIV. IRKUTSK TO VLADIVOSTOK Irkutsk : Baikál : The line to the south of Baikál : The mountains : No Ice Age : The nature and fauna of Lake Baikál : Transbaikalia, its formation and climate : Petróvsk iron-works and political exiles : Over the Yáblonovi Mountains, the watershed between the Arctic and Pacific Oceans : Chitá : Mr. Wourtzal at work : In the Celestial Empire : The Khulunbuir plateau : Great Khingán : Chinese : Barim : Along the northern border of Eastern Gobi : Russian hospitality : Over the East Manchurian mountains : Chinese settlements : Forest fires : Illicit opium growing : The Khunkhus robber bands : A train of returning colonists	304

CONTENTS

CHAP.		PAGE
XV.	THE USSÚRI REGION, VLADIVOSTÓK AND Khabaróvsk The Maritime Province, area and population : Natural features, climate : Natives : History : Vladivostók : The Ussúri line : Seeing Vladivostók : The Ussúri country : Cultivation : Khabaróvsk : Bridge over the Amúr : Difficulties of the work : The exhibition : A valuable stag : The museum, native sledges : Golds	333
XVI.	RUSSIA IN THE EAST. THE YELLOW QUESTION Russia's great task in the East : Altered situation in recent years : Seriousness and significance of the situation : Position of the Russian domination in the East : Her long line of communications : Colonization : Immigration and population : Difficulties : Immigration of the yellow race : Koreans, Chinese (Manses), Japanese : The yellow peril : Indispensability of the yellow race : Hostile feeling among the Chinese : Serious outlook	350
XVII.	THE AMÚR DISTRICT AND THE AMÚR RAILWAY Extent and natural features : Climate : Gold : Natives : Population : Access and railway projects : The new line : Labourers : Length and cost : Sections and engineers : Hygiene and schools : The Central Amúr plain : Drainage and arable land : Difficulties of the work : Fertility : Good farm land : By trolley and motor-car : The Little Khingán : A park of oaks : Birá : Forest country and game : Tunnels and frozen soil : Fertile land : The longest tunnel : Two motor-cars disabled : Liquor smugglers and brigandage : Deposits in an ancient lake	375
XVIII.	FROM THE BURÉYA TO TRANSBAIKALIA The Buréya-Séya Plain : On the Buréya : Abrupt variations in the water-level : Naming a station : Fertile soil but unpractical working : Curious effect of frost : On the Séya : A new town, Alexéyevsk : Hill country from the Séya to Transbaikalia : Gradual ascent : The forest : No sign of an Ice Age : We run over a man : Gondatti Station : Men's changing destinies : A dreary country : Storms and forest fires : Taldan : A spring and frozen soil : Origin of layers of ice in the soil : Prisons in the forest : A dismal country, but gold everywhere : The Nuksha : Agriculture and cattle : Storms and forest fires : A wrecked train : Across the border to Transbaikalia : The Amasár : Convict labour and prisons : The highest point of the Amúr Railway : Rich gold-mines : Chinese allowed here : The Black and the White Uryúm	400
XIX.	HOMEWARD THROUGH SIBERIA Along the Shílka : Climatic variations : Chitá : Along the Selengá : Baikál : Tulún : Krasnoyarsk : The country to the east of Krasnoyarsk : Rodichev : a politician's views of Siberia : Novo Nikolájevsk : The flat steppes : The Urál and winter : Yekaterinenburg : Back to Europe : Perm and Viatka : Farewell to Siberia	427
	APPENDIX : THE NAVIGATION OF THE KARA SEA	437
	INDEX	465
	X	