

# INDEX.

ÅBO, Prison of, 63 Alexandreffsky, Inquiries concern-Aboriginal population of Siberia, 52 ing Author at, 249 Aborigines' love of drink, 102 Journey to, 243 of Manchuria, 547 of the Yenesei, 205 - Photography at, 250 - Prison, 70, 245 Amusements, 83 Accident on tarantass journey, 251 Account of a Russian prison, 380 Book for description of pri-Across Europe, 9 soners, 76 — Lake Baikal, 309 Adamson, Mr., the catechist, 229 Books for, 249 Brickmaking, 247 Advocate, Profession of an, 582 Cigarette-paper making, 247 Convicts, Number of, 70 Director of, 244 Afloat with Russians, 732 Aged prisoners at Kara, 470 Agriculture of the Daurians, 549 Ethnography of, 246 Food, 79 Aigun, Difficulty of entering, 558 Formerly a factory, 245 - Government buildings at, 557 - Population of, 556 - Temple at, 558 - Theatre at, 558 Gardening, 248 Hospital, 248 Petchka, 246 Town of, 495, 556 Aino, Appearance of an, 650 Prisoners in irons, 248 —— Number of, 246 – language, 650 - seeing friends, 246 – mission, 650 Scorbutus among prisoners, Translation into, 650 249 Secrét cell in, 245 Akatuya, Prisoners in irons at, 421 Akmolinsk, Distribution of tracts Shoemaking in, 247 Work, 82, 446 in province of, 186 - Dr. Finsch in, 159 – Lack of, 247 Albazikha River, 515 Albazin, Country surrounding, 515 Altai mountains, boundary of Russia in Asia, 19

— Discovery of metals in, 153

— Extent of, 148 - Sieges of, 515 Trees in vicinity of, 515 Alcohol and vodka, 544 Alcoholic liquors at Irkutsk, Price – Minerals in, 104 silver-mines, 411 Altars of sacrifice, 591
American animals, 644
Amur, Arrival on the, 503
—— Atkinson, Mr., on the, 440 of, 265 Alexander, Peter, Protodiakonoff of Khabarofka, 673 — Baptisms of Goldi by, 674 Chernigovsky's expedition, 492 ---- House of, 677
---- Translation of Gospels by, 673 - Collins on the, 499 - Colonists, 502 — Visit to, 673



780 INDEX.

Amur, Cucumbers on the, 588 - Difficulties with China, 501 - History of the, 489 - Ingoda steamer on the, 510 - Khabarof's expedition, 490 - Length of the, 504 - Lower: Animals, 599 Boundary of, 580 Cats, Price of, 600 Cliff at Tyr, 589 Depth of, 580 Fish, 581 Flowers, 579 Fruit, 583 Gilyak habitation, 591 Hotsprings, 588 Ravenstein on the, 581 Religious services on the, 725 Scenery, 580 Settlers' village, 588 Temperature of, 579 Trees of, 579 Weather, 627 Width of, 580-85 -- Middle: Climate of, 532 Manyargs on, 507 Province, Area of, 543 Scenery of, 535 Scripture distribution, 538 Military Governor of the, 500 - Muravieff, the Governor, 496 - Pashkof's expedition, 492 - Population of province, 543 - Poyarkof's expedition, 490 - Route through Siberia, 52 Russian conquests on the, 489 - Source of the, 19 - Stepanof's expedition, 491 - Territory of the, 504 - Tribes' appeal to China for help against Russia, 493 -Upper: Cliffs on the, 516 Flora of, 516 Peoples on Chinese bank, 506 Ust-Strelka, The river at, 514 - Venyukoff's mission, 494 — Zeya steamer aground, 511 Amusements of the Chinese, 342 - Dancing, 622

Amusements, Russian, 621 - Swings, 621 Anadir River, 639
— Fish in the, 640 Anadirsk, Fort of, 640 Andreoli, M., Exile of, 43 — on flogging, 93 on the knout, 91 Andreyeff, M., Introduction to, 615 Anecdote concerning an "equipage," 439 Angara River, Rapids of the, 311 Temperature of the, 310
Anglo-Chinese War, Influence of the, 501 Animals, American, 644

Asiatic, 644 - Distribution over Siberia, 697 of chase in Yeneseisk, 207 - of Sakhalin, 649 - on Lower Amur, 599 - Wild, 188 Aniva Bay, Scriptures for, 660 Annexation, Russian, of Siberia, 109 Antiquities, Bulgarian, 13 Appleal, Court of, 73
Apple-tree mountains, View of, 360 Archangel, Distribution of Scriptures at, 733
—tour of Author, 4
"Archangel Gabriel" mine, 218 Archbishop of Irkutsk, Interview sought with, 274 - of Tobolsk on tract distribution, 183 Archery in Manchuria, 556 Area of Russia in Asia, 18 of Tobolsk, 97 of Trans-Baikal province, 400 Argols as fuel, 368 Army officers, Pay of, 668 Arrests for drunkenness, Number of, 545 Arrival at Kamen-Ruiboloff, 686 — at Petersburg, 9 Arrows and bows of Ostjaks, 126 Art in Siberia, 433
Asia and Europe, Frontier of, 18
Ethnography of Russia in, 19, Asiatic animals, 644 – boundary-line, 49 – Russia, Population of, 20 Assaying gold at the mine, 223

— Gilyak, 602 — Prison, 83



#### INDEX.

Assizes, Court of, 73	В
Asylum at Krasnoiarsk, 229	_
for prisoners' children, 77	
Atchinsk, Ispravnik of, 195	
Atkinson, Mr., on the Amur, 440	
— on Buriat missions, 375	_
on Kirghese, 159	-
on Nertchinsk climate, 425	7
Atmosphere of prices and all 425	B
Atmosphere of prisons, 381	
Author, Dilemma of, at Khabarofka,	
574	_
— Distance travelled by, 770	_
—— Farewell of exile life by, 726-8	$\mathbf{B}$
Impressions of, concerning	
exile life, 726-8	$\mathbf{B}$
Inquiries concerning, at Alex-	
andreffsky, 249	В
Itinerary of, round the world,	$\mathbf{B}$
770	В
— Object of journey of, 1	
—— Opinion of, on prisons, 662	В
Religious services of, 701, 709,	$\tilde{\mathrm{B}}$
725	B
Work of, in Western Siberia,	
733	В
— Works consulted by, 772	
Awaking a Russian at Nijni Udinsk,	В
24I	В
241	В
BAIKAL, Lake, 19	В
Area of are	В
—— Area of, 312 —— Basin of, 312	
Destination for malitical mai	B
—— Destination for political pri-	В
soners, 37	_
— Fish of, 312	
— Flora of neighbourhood, 315	_
Storms on, 312	
Bail found by prisoners, 74	
Bank at Khabarofka, 578	
Siberian State, 578	
Bankova River, Fair held by Cos-	
sacks, 488	
Baptism, Author's administration	
of, 701, 709	
— Certificate of, 700	
— in the Russian Church, 167 — of Goldi, 674 — Service of, 167	B
of Goldi, 674	$\bar{\mathbf{B}}$
Service of 167	В
Barge transport of exiles, 29, 120	B
Barnaul, Cemetery at, 152	В
Flore in district of 140	.رو
— Flora in district of, 149	В
— Hospital at, 153	D
	- D:
— Journey to, 148 — Land at, Cost of, 158	Bi

```
arnaul, Museum at, 157
— Poor-house at, 153

Population of, 152
Provisions at, Cost of, 158
Silver-smelting at, 156

— Tatars at, 62
--- Usine at, 153-6
arracks at Blagovestchensk, 526
--- at gold-mines, 223
--- at Kara, 452
— at Nikolaefsk, 620
  - at Vladivostock, 718
ath-room in Petersburg Model
Prison, 66
attle with cockroaches at Ras-
dolnoi, 702
ays in the Primorsk, 562
azaar at Tomsk, 128
ears, Mode of capturing, 209
   venerated by Gilyaks, 606, 608
eds in Siberia, 444
eef at Irkutsk, Cheapness of, 265
eggars at Krasnoiarsk, 228
    at Tomsk, 228
Peljetchenko steamer, 117
   - Card-playing on the, 119
ell exiled, 113
ells of Russian churches, 332
enediction of water, 169
etrothal of Gilyaks, 601
severages of gold-miners, 224
Sezpopoftschins, Sects of, 759
Sible distribution on the Shilka, 539
  - possessed by priest at Kras-
   norechinska, 195
- Russian Church and the, 181
Society
      Finnish grant of, 3
Irkutsk, Contemplated depôt
         at, 268
      Kansk, 238
      Roumanian grant, 3
      Russian Scriptures printed
for the, 8
Tomsk, Depôt at, 237
Sibliography of Siberia, 772
igotry of the Russian Church, 756
iisk, Prison at, 133
illings,Joseph, on Kamchatka, 631
irching of prisoners, 89
  - Effects of, 473
irch-trees on the Upper Amur, 515
irds known to the Goldi, 600
  - of prey in Western Siberia, 189
```



782 INDEX.

Birds of the Yeneseisk province, 202 on Mongolian frontier, 357 - on the Yenesei, Seebohm on, 763 Bishop, Consecration of a, 167 "Black" Nihilists, 34 Blagovestchensk, Cossack barracks at, 526 - Flood at, 532 - Foundation of, 500 Government establishments at, 526 - Meaning of, 518 - Merchants' stores at, 526 - Meteorology of, 532 - Missionary effort at, 518-19 - Prison at, 525 - Provisions at, Cost of, 527 Seminary for priests, 523
Students' education at, 523
Temperature of, 532 Board at post-houses, 141 Boats of the Goldi, 600 — of the Manchu, 554-5 on the Lena, 285 Bogotol, Hospitality at, 194 Bolan, Mission school at, 6c4 Books at Irkutsk hospital, 276 Church, Revision of, 758 - English, on Siberia, at Niko-laefsk, 629 - for prison, 113 for prisoners at Irkutsk, 277 for the Trans-Baikal, 400 Letters concerning them, 401, 402 - left with Gen. Ismailoff, 279 – left with M. Lochwitzky, 279 for Alexandreffsky prison, 249 on Siberian prisoners, 379
Stock of, at Irkutsk, 280 Boot-making in prison, 247 Bothnian tour of Author, 540 Boundaries of Siberia, 49 of the Yeneseisk province, 199 Boundary of Russia and China, 323 Bows and arrows of the Ostjaks, 126 Boys' Industrial School at Vladivostock, 723
Branding prisoners abolished, 464 Bread, A substitute for, 642 - Black, 141 Bribery by prisoners, 39

Bribery in trading transactions, 626 - of guards by exiles, 39 — of prison officials 277 Brickmaking at Alexandreffsky, 247 British Workman in Russ, 7 Brunière, De la, missionary to Gilyaks, 612 Buddhist praying machine, 373 temple at Maimatchin, 344 Building a Siberian prison, 70 Buildings at Nikolaefsk, 625 Bulgarian Antiquities, Museum of, 13 Bureya district, Climate of, 542
— mountains, Coal in the, 536
— Scenery of, 537
Burial service of the Russian Church, 152 Buriats as drivers, 356-69
— attitude towards exiles, 40 - Conversion of, 374 - feast of boiled mutton, 367 - Fuel of, 368 - habitations, 366
- lamasery, or monastery, 335
- method of salutation, 356 - Missions to the, 357 Atkinson, Mr., on, 375 Cochrane, J. D., on, 375 Hill, Mr. S. S., on, 375 - *Obos* of the, 405 - Occupation of the, 369 – opposition to invasion, 281 - Physiognomy of, 364 - Population of, 369 - Possessions of the, 369 Religion of the, 370
Respect of, for Lamas, 371 treatment of escaped convicts, 40
— Women's head-dresses, 365
"Buried Alive," by Goryantchikoff,
on flogging, 654
— on political prisoners, 384 Burney, Capt., on Kamchatka, 631 Burning of Irkutsk, 253 Bush, Mr., on Kamchatka, 633 Busse, General, Military Governor of the Amur, 500 Butter, Siberian, 188 - Cost of, 317 Butterflies on the Alexandreffsky route, 240 CAMELS, Caravan route by, 351



## INDEX.

Camels on Mongolian frontier, 357	China, Travellers on Mongolian
Candidates for holy orders, Lack	route, 349
of, 171	—— Treaties with Russia, 323
Candle worship, 164	Chinese amusement, 342
Caravan transport in Siberia, 354	appealed to by Amur tribes,
Card-playing at Sakhalin, 656	493
— by prisoners, 388	—— chopsticks, 347
on the Beljetchenko, 119	clerks at Maimatchin, 340
on the Ussuri, 680	demand for silver money, 715
Carriage, Siberian, Cost of, 105, 746	—— dinner at Maimatchin, 345
Carts of the Manchu, 552	— dinner at Maimatchin, 345 — exports into Russia, 341
Catechist at Krasnoiarsk, 229	- in the Primorsk, Number of,
Cathedral at Kiakhta, 332	714
— at Krasnoiarsk, 230	junks and houses at Vladivo-
—— singing, 165	stock, 716
Cats, Price of, on Lower Amur, 600	merchant at Maimatchin, 339
Cattle in the Primorsk, 697	method of salutation, 356
of the Manchu, 550	,
of the Venessish province	samovar, 347
- of the Yeneseisk province,	— use of tea, 340
Cattley Osymld Lean of terentees	Chita, 70
Cattley, Oswald, Loan of tarantass	—— Cucumbers at, 426
by, 27	Flora in neighbourhood of, 404
— on Obi trade, 27, 108, 761	Plète at, 94
Cavalry, Mongolian, in Kiakhta, 326	Population of, 361
Cells at Blagovestchensk, 525	—— Prison at, 362
Dark, in Model Prison at	The "Black-cart" at, 362
Petersburg, 66	Situation of, 361
in Kara prison, 469	Baron R[osen] on, 425
— Solitary, 88	Christian Goldi, Photograph of, 674
Cemeteries, Russian, 152	Christmas presents to scholars at
Cemetery at Barnaul, 152	Vladivostock, 723
Certificate of baptism, 709	Chukchee coast, Fauna of, 643
Chains worn by prisoners, 154	Vega frozen in on the, 646
Changing horses, 140	country, Flora of, 644
Chapel in Model Prison at Peters-	—— language, 647
burg, 67	Chukchees, Marriage customs of
— Lutheran, at Krasnoiarsk, 228	the, 643
Chaplain for prisoners at Kara, 458	Number of the, 639
Chaplains of prisons, 663	Church affairs in province of Irkutsk,
Character of Koriaks, 640	273
Cheese-making, 188	—— at Kozloffskaya, 670
Cheliuskin, Cape, Discovery of, 767	—— at Nikolaefsk, 624
rounded by Nordenskjold, 292	—— Baptism, 167
Chernigovsky's expedition on the	Certificate of, 709
Amur, 492	—— Bells, 332
Children of prisoners' asylum, 77	—— Bigotry, 756
China, Boundary of, 323	Bishop, Consecration of a, 167
Difficulties with, on Amur	books, Revision of, 758
question, 501	—— Candles, 164
—— Ethnography of empire, 206	—— Cathedrals, 165
— High road to, 52	Clergy, 163
North-east passage to, at-	—— committees, 163
tempted, 766	—— Confession, contrition, and
Population of 206	communion, 169, 237
— Population of, 206	



784 INDEX.

Church "Consistory," 164 Church Services: Commemoration of the Vir-- Consolidation of the, 751 - Dioceses, 163 - "Directory," 163 gin, 165 Marriage, 168 Transition period, 752 Unction, Sacrament of, 169 — discipline, 175 — Doctrines of Russian, Roman, and English, 754 - Vestments, 163-4 Churches at Irkutsk, 265 Churching of women, 167 - Eastern, Greek, and Russian, Distinction between, 162 Cigarette-making at Alexandreffsky, Fanatical sects, 758 - Fasting, 177 - Foundation of, 751 City on fire, 253 — History of the, 751 — Holy oil, 169 — Images, Worship of, 164 — Journal of priest, 174 Civic arrangements in Russian towns, 716 Classification of exiles, 29, 33 — of prisoners, 72, 450 Clergy of Siberian Church, 163 - knowledge, Sources of, 161 Fasting of, 177 - Liturgy, 166 Monastic, 176 - Lutheran, at Vladivostock, Clerical vestments, 164 717 Cliffs on the Upper Amur, 516—on the Shilka River, 483 - Metropolitans, 176 - Missionary collections, 520 Climate of the Middle Amur, 532 - Monasteries, 163-77 of Bureya district, 542 of Kamchatka, 635 Clergy of, 176 — music, 165 — Nunneries, 179 - of Kansk, 240 - of Lake Khanka district, 690 - of Nertchinsk, 426 - Obligation of clergy to be married, 524 Atkinson, Mr., on, 425 - Orders, 166 — of Nikolaefsk, 563 — of the Lower Primorsk, 564 — of Tomsk, 127-46 - Ordinations, 166 Parish priest: Position, pay, and tithes of, 172-3 Clothing, 50
— of Cossacks, 683
— of prisoners, 80, 455 - Parishioners, 163 - Penance, Sacrament of, 169 – Picture worship, 164 — of seamen, 737 Club, Officers', at Nikolaefsk, 624 Coal at Dui, 81 - Priests, Social disadvantages of, 173 -- processions, 174 -- Protestants in Siberia, Number - at Sakhalin, 651 - at Vladivosťock, 678 of, 726 - Reformation period, 753 - in Bureya mountains, 536 Coat of fish-skin, 597 - Registers, 174 - Relation of Greek to English, Cochrane, Capt., on Buriat missions, 375 Travels of, 282-5 – Ritual, 166 – Rural deaneries, 163 — Visit of, to Nertchinsk, 412 Cockroaches at Rasdolnoi, Battle – schisms, 756 - Seminary for priests at Blagowith, 702 vestchensk, 523 Coldest town—Yakutsk, 296 - Sermons, 460, 671 Number of, yearly, in Peters-Collections at church doors for missions, 520 Collins, Mr., Descent of, in a silverburg, 460 - Services mine, 412 Burial, 152 on the Amur, 499



#### INDEX.

Collins, Visit of, to Nertchinsk, 417  Voyage of, down the Shilka,
— Voyage of, down the Shilka,
441
Colonies of Finns in Siberia, 131
Colonists, Exile, in Eastern Siberia,
Number of the
Number of, 451
— "Little" Russians as, 32
— on the Amur, 502 — Penal, at Vladivostock, 726
—— Penal, at Vladivostock, 726
Privileges granted to, 698
Colonization of the Lower Amur, 500
Commandant of Kara Prison:
Commandant of Mara 1 115011.
Governmentallowanceto, 474
— Hospitality of, 480
Namesday of, 479
— Salary of, 461
Commemorations of the Virgin, 165
Commerce of Tiumen, 27
— of Vladivostock, 716
Russo-Chinese:
- Russo-Chinese:
Kiakhta as a centre of, 324
— The Obi as an outlet for, 51
Commercial school at Tiumen, 28
Committees in connection with
prisons, 77
Communication by Siberian roads, 51
Confession and Communion, 237
Driestly 160 and
— Priestly, 169, 237
Confinement, Solitary, 88
Conquests of Russia on the Amur, 489
of Yermak, 57
Conscription, Russian, Method of,
736
Consecration of a Bishop, 167
Consolidation of the Russian Church,
751
Contemporary Review on political
exiles, 413
Contraband articles in Model Prison
of Petersburg, 67
Conversion of a learned lama, 521
of Buriats 274
of Buriats, 374 of the Yakutes, Tzar's ukase
for the cor
for the, 305
Convict clothing and chains, 155
exiles as servants, 730
Convicts at Alexandreffsky, Number
of, 70
— at Kara, Freedom of, 448
Number of, 445
— in the mines, 462
labour compared with E1i-1
labour compared with English,
662 — opinions of Tobolsk prison, 115
ameniana af Tabalili miliana and

```
Convicts, Runaway, hunted down
    by Buriats, 40
Cooking not usually needed, 512

— "Rob Roy" cuisine, 145

Copper-mine, Descent of a, 21

at Nijni Tagilsk, 138
     - Malachite in, 21
Corean fugitives, 714
     - houses, 715
Corporal punishment, 423
Correspondence with exiles, 38
Cossacks, Barracks for, at Blago-
         vestchensk, 526
   — Buriats' opposition to, 281
— Clothing of, 683
   — combing goats, 26
— fair on Shilka, 488
    — Food of, 682-3
— Houses of, 683
     – in Lower Primorsk, 568
    — on the Ussuri, 681
— Pay of, 682
     - Summer barracks at Kara, 452
Cost of carriage in Siberia, 105, 746

of salmon at Nikolaefsk, 628
of Siberian butter, 317
Costume of a Tunguse Shaman, 158
     of the Kirghese, 158
of the Manchu, 551
     - Of the Mala-Russia, 250

- The Mala-Russia, 250

Madame de, "Story of
Cottin, Madame de,
Elizabeth," 379-83
Country of the Daurians, 548
     – of the Samoyedes, 98
     – round Albazin, 515
Courier travelling, 134
Courts of law, Russian and Siberian,
Cows near Tomsk, 188
Creed, Religious, of exiles, 29
Crime attributed to drunkenness, 29
     - in district of Kansk, 235-6
Crimean war, Influence of the, 497
Crimes of exiles, 34
— of prisoners at Kara, 448
Criminals at Nikolaefsk, Birching
         of, 89
     - Desperate, 655
  — Statistics of, 72
    - Zavod work for, 82
Cucumbers at Chita, 426
— on the Amur, 588
Curiosity of fellow-passengers con-
  cerning Scripture distribution, 539
```



786 *INDEX*.

Custom at leave-taking, 353
— of addressing friends, 406, 620 Customs of Goldi, 672 - Trade, 627 Daily Telegraph on number of political prisoners, 396 Dancing at Mikhailofsky, 622 Daurians, Agriculture of the, 549 - Country of the, 548 - Howorth, Mr., on the, 548 Religion of the, 549 Dead, Gilyaks' treatment of the, 611
— Manchurian treatment of, 554 Deaneries, Rural, of the Russian Church, 163 Decembrists, Sympathy of Russians for, 32, 378 Decocq's hotel at Irkutsk, 254 Deer in Southern Manchuria, 696 of the Koriaks, 642 De la Brunière, Missionary to Gilyaks, 612 De Lagny on Siberian political prisoners, 380 on the *knout*, 380-De Lesseps on Kamchatka, 631 — travels in Siberia, 282
Demidoff hospital at Tagil, 24
— mines at Nijni Tagilsk, 21 works at ditto, 21 Demidoffs, Riches of the, 23 Deportation of exiles, Localities, 37 · Modern plan of, 42 of political prisoners to the Trans-Baikal, 377 of vagrants to Sakhalin, 37 Depôt for sale of Scriptures at Krasnoiarsk, 232 Description of a Siberian village, 190 — of the plète, 90, 92 Deserted village at Pashkova, 671 Desperate criminals, 655 Destination of exiles, Walking to, 44 Destruction of property by fire at Irkutsk, 263 De Vries, Capt., of Vladivostock, 712 Dialect of Koriaks, 640 Diet of prisoners at Kara, 453 Dinner among Chinese at Maimatchin, 345 – at a Siberian hotel, 431 – at Nikolaefsk, 619

Diocese of Irkutsk, Number of churches, 274 Dioceses of Siberian Church, 163 Director of Alexandreffsky prison, 244 Pay of, at Irkutsk prison, 277 Directories of Siberian Church, 163 Discipline, Ecclesiastical, 175 Discoveries of Nordenskjold and Wiggins, 761
Discovery of the Shilka River, 492
Dissent, Exiled for, 34
— Scoptsi village of, 205
Dissenters, Efforts to reclaim, 518 Number of, 519-27
Distance travelled by Author, 770 Distress at Irkutsk after fire, 269 Distribution of exiles, 43

of Scriptures and tracts, 3, 7, 8, 11, 121-9, 183-6, 401, 538, 665-6, 703-33 Djiguitt, Divine Service on board the, 740 - in a squall, 742 Inspection of the, 741 Officers of the, 738Prison on board the, 739 — Speed of the, 735 Dobell, Peter, Travels of, 283 Doctors in Siberian towns, 619 Doctrine of the Scoptsi, 205 Doctrines of the Russian, Roman, and English Churches, 754 Dogs of Kamchatka, 636 — used by Gilyaks and Goldi, 600 — Yakute, Breeding of, 304 Dostoyeffsky's "Buried Alive" and political prisoners, 384 Douga, Description of the, 137 Dress of Gilyaks in winter, 597
— of penal colonists at Vladivostock, 728 of the Samoyedes, 99 of the Yakutes, 302 - The Mala-Russia, 250 Drink, Aborigines' love of, 102 - and its follies, 225 - Madness through, 229 - Murder under influence of, 155 Drivers, Buriats as, 356 Drunkards exiled by Russian villagers, 34 Drunkenness: Alcohol and vodka, 544



#### INDEX.

Drunkenness, Arrests for, Number
of, 545
—— as a cause of crime, 29
—— at social leave-taking, 118
— at social leave-taking, 118 — Comparison of Russian with
English, 544
— Effect on trade, 627-30
of gold-miners, 225
— of yemstchik, 252
— on board the Zeya, 506
Dubininskaya, Arrival at, 692
Dui coal-mines, 81
—— Plète in prison at, 653
—— Prison food at, 656
Officers at, 660
Prisons at, 652
—— Scriptures for, 660
Dukhobortsi, Sect of, 760
Dutch explorers, 766
Duty of Priests, Treatise on the, 181-2
Dwellings of the Manchu, 549
—— Yakutes', 300
EAGLES tamed by Kirghese, 189
Earthquakes in Kamchatka, 635
Eastern and Western Siberia, 51,
188
Greek, and Russian Church,
Distinction between, 162
Ecclesiastical discipline, 175
Echo on exiles' march, 415
Eden, C. H., on quicksilver, 410
Education in Russia, Cost of, 719
Subjects of study, 720
in Western Siberia, 150
— of exiles, 32
——clerical, at Blagovestchensk, 523
Ekaterineburg, Englishmen at, 25
Prisoners, Money allowance
to, 78
—— Railway to, 17 —— Town of, 25
Transport of exiles to, 43
Ekaterino-Nicolsk, Distribution of
Scriptures at, 538
— Garden at, 537
"Elizabeth, Story of," by Madame
de Cottin, 379-83
Elk, Hunting of the, 209
Emeralds of the Odon Tchelon
mountain, 407
Emery, Mr. Enoch, 614
Employment of prisoners in ship-
yards, 420

```
Engineering firm at Tiumen, 27
Engines, Fire, 573
English and Russian drunkenness
     compared, 544
- books at Nikolaefsk, 629
    - graves at Selenginsk, 319
- mission to Buriats, Story of
        the, 318
     - newspaper accounts of exiles'
     passage, 45
suspected at Petersburg, 329
Englishmen at Ekaterineburg, 25
"Equipage," Description of an, 439
Erdmann, Admiral, Governor of
Vladivostock, 717
     - Madame, Introduction to, 717
Erman on the valley of the Lena, 284
Escape of prisoners at Kara, 465
Etape prisons, 44, 69, 616

Number of soldiers employed
   for, 667
Ethnography in Kasan govern-
        ment, 14
     of Alexandreffsky prisoners,
     – of Russia in Asia, 19, 52
    - of Russian and Chinese em-
    pires, 206
— of Tobolsk province, 98
Europe and Asia, Frontier of, 18
— Weather in crossing, 24
Exchange of money, 731
Exchanging names and punish-
ments, 75
Excitement at Petersburg, 328
Exile convict servants, 730
—— life, Author's farewell and impressions of, 726-8
Exiles accompanied by wives, 36
   — as colonists, 451
    – bribing guards, 39
– Buriats' attitude towards, 40
     - Classification of, 29, 33
    — Correspondence, 38
   — Crimes of, 33
     - Deportation, Localities of, 37
        Modern plan of, 42
     - destination, Walking to, 44
     - Distribution of, 43
    - Education of, 32
   - Etape prisons for, 44
 — for dissent, 34
— Fund for, at Moscow, 43
—— Gilyaks' attitude towards, 40
```



788 *INDEX*.

Exiles in Kansk, 32 Lemke on treatment of, 413 - March of, Echo on, 415 – Marriage rites of, 35 - Number of, 32, 39 - on the march, 48 - Passage of, English newspapers on, 45 - passing through Tiumen, 395 - Perisylnie prisons for, 44 - Political : Contemporary Review on, Whyte, Mr., on number of, 394 - Presents to, 42 - Proportion condemned to hard labour, 37

- Raskolnik, 32

- receiving the plète, 35

- Réclus, M., on the first, 31 - Release, A, 38 Religious creed of, 29 - Religious scruples respected, 460 - Returned, Number of, 729 - route, via Suez Canal, 44 - Runaways, Capture of, 40
- Sentences of, 35
- Social ties of, 41
- Transport by barge and rail, 29, 42, 43 Expedition of Chernigovsky on the Amur, 492 – of Khabarof, 490 of Pashkof, 492 – of Poyarkof, 490 — of Stepanof, 491 Explorations, Early, by sea and land, 766 — of Nordenskjold, 51, 107, 292 — Scientific, in Siberia, 768 Export of furs from Siberia, 295 Exports at Vladivostock, 714 - Chinese, into Russia, 341 – from Siberia, 341 --- Probable future of, 105 Extravagance of gold-miners, 225 "FABRIC" work, 82 Fair at Nijni Novgorod, 12 on the River Bankova, 488 Fanatical sects, 758

Fasting of prisoners, 79 Fauna of Chukchee coast, 643 - of Sakhalin, 649 of the Primorsk, 565 Feast of mutton by Buriats, 367 Female prisoners at Kara, 467-8 Ferry, A Siberian, 139 Fertility of Tobolsk, 104 Finland: Grant of Bible Society, 3 —— Prisons in, 63
Finnish colonies, Transport of prisoners to, 131
—— pamphlets, Gift of, 53 Finns at Ruschkova, 5 Finsch, Dr., in Akmolinsk, 159
— in Semipolatinsk, 159 Fire at Irkutsk, 253 - at Perm, i6 — engines, 573 Fires due to incendiarism, 269 Fish eaten by Gilyaks, 596 - Gilyak mode of catching, 598 – in Ĺ**a**ke Khanka, 679 - in Primorsk, Price of, 569 — in River Sungacha, 679 — in River Ussuri, 679 - in the Anadir, 640 - Manchurian method of catching, 555 — of Lake Baikal, 312 – of the Yenesei, 201 --- on the Lower Amur, 581 – pie a Siberian luxury, 432 skin coat, 597
trade at Nikolaefsk, 628
Fisheries of the Obi and Taz, 123 Fishing in Manchuria, Method of, 555 - boat of the Manchu, 555 Fleas and vermin in prisons, 363 Fleet, Siberian: Officers, Pay of, 734 Sailors, Clothing of, 736 Food of, 736 - Pay of, 734 - Religious professions of, 741 Flight of inhabitants from Irkutsk fire, 257 Flogging prisoners, Andreoli on, 93 Goryantchikoff on, 654 Flood at Blagovestchensk, 532 Flooding of the Yenesei, 198, 219 Flora at Kansk, 239

Fasting of clergy, 177



#### INDEX.

789

Flora between Tomsk and Barnaul, 149 - in Kamchatka, 636 in neighbourhood of Chita, 404 - in private houses, 231 – of Chukchee country, 644 of Lake Baikal vicinity, 315
of North-east Siberia, 645 – of Sakhalin, 649 of the Primorsk, 565
of the Upper Amur, 517
of the Yenesei, 219 Flour sold at Nikolaefsk, 569 Flowers at Khabarofka, 579 Food of Cossacks, 682-3 of Gilyaks, 596 — of miners, 419 — of natives at Sakhalin, 650 - of prisoners, 78, 276, 453, 656 Cost of, 80 Difficulty in procuring, 659 Horseflesh reported as, 746 of sailors in Siberian fleet, 736 Forçats, Classification of, 449 Escape of, 466 — Meaning of, 449
Forests near Krasnoiarsk, 220
— of Yeneseisk, 200
Formation of the Shilka River, 482 Fort of Anadirsk, 640
Fortress of Sibir, 110
Fortunes of gold-miners, 226 Foundation of Krasnoiarsk, 112 - of Mariinsk, 585 - of Nikolaefsk, 615 – of Russian Church, 751 – of town of Yakutsk, 112, 281 Foxes, Hunting of, 209
Franklin, Sir John, and his "equipage," 439 Free colonists, Privileges of, 698
— school at Vladivostock, 722 Freedom of convicts at Kara, 448 Frontier of Europe and Asia, 18 Frozen butchers' meat, 265 Fruit at Vladivostock, 690 - in Kamchatka, 636 - on Lower Amur, 583 - Siberian, 149 Fuel, Argols used as, 368 Fugitives, Corean, 714 Furniture of Siberian prisons, 71 of Yakutes' houses, 301 Furs from Siberia, Export of, 295

GAMBLING, Effects on trade, 627 — of Russians, 119
Game, Abundance of, 696
Garden at Ekaterino-Nicolsk, 537 at Vladivostock, 717 Gardening by prisoners, 248 Gaulois on number of political prisoners, 396 Gems in neighbourhood of Nertchinsk, 407 - in Trans-Baikal province, 378 General Korsakoff, On board the, 314 "Geographie Universelle" of M. Réclus, 631 Geological Museum at Barnaul, Gilyaks, Amusements of the, 602 – attitude towards exiles, 40 Bears, Veneration for, 606, 608 Betrothal of, 601 - Children of, 595 - Country, Extent of, 594 - Dead, Treatment of the, 611 - Dogs used by, 600 dress in winter, 597 Etymology, 593 Family of, 603 - Fish eaten by, 596 - Fishing, 598 - Food of, 596 - Foreign relationships, 602 - habitations on Amur, 591 - Habits of, 599 - Hotsprings at village of, 588 – Idols of, 606 - Mission schools for, 604 - Missionaries to the, 612-66 Occupation of, 598 - Polygamy among, 601 Population, 594 Religion of, 609 - Shamanism, 609 Stature of, 594 - Superstitions of, 605 - Tigers, Fear of, 606 - Villages of the, 593 - Winter habitations of, 595 - Women, Estimation of, 601 Ginseng of Manchuria, 691 - on Upper Ussuri, Plantations of, 566 Girls' Institute at Vladivostock, 721



790 INDEX.

Glaisher, Mr., Introductions from, - Meteorological instruments, 147 Gluttony of the Yakutes, 301, 307 Goats of the Kirghese, 26 Goitre, Siberians afflicted with, 285 Gold deposits, 213 - digging, 214 - found in the Trans-Baikal province, 378, 428 in the Primorsk, 583 – in the Za-Baikal, 462 — in Yakutsk, 295
— mine, The "Archangel Gabriel," 218 - miners at Irkutsk, 264 Drunkenness of, 225 Extravagance of, 225 - mines, 223 Beverages for workmen, 224 Subterranean work of, 216 Wages at, 223 (See also "Mines") mining, Season for, 462
Prospecting party, A, 213 — Russian, 211 - seekers, 212-13 — washing, 477, 583 Goldi, Appearance of, 583 - Baptisms of, 674 - Birds known to, 600 – boats, 600 Customs of, 672 Dogs, Use of, 600 - language, 604 - lexicon, 604 Missionary to, 671
Number of, 672
Photograph of, 674 - Physiognomy of, 672 – Polygamy among, 601 – weddings, 601, 674 – wives, Price of, 601, 674 — women, Estimation of, 601 Gordon, Peter, Travels of 284 Goryantchikoff on flogging of prisoners, 654 Gospels translated by Archdeacon of Khabarofka, 673 Gostinnoi Dvor, or Bazaar, at Tomsk, 128 Government allowance to Commandant of Kara, 474

Government buildings at Aigun, 557 establishments at Blagovestchensk, 526 grant to Vladivostock Girls' Institute, 721 "Governments" in Siberia, 50 Governor of a province, 51
— of Tobolsk, 113 Governors-General, 51 Houses of, 192 Granite rocks on the Shilka, 487 Graves of English missionaries at Selenginsk, 319
Greek Church, Penance in, 169

Palation of, to English Church, 181 - Russian, and Eastern Church, Distinction between, 162 Guards bribed by exiles, 39 HABITATIONS of Buriats, 366 of Gilyaks, 591-5 of Koriaks, 641 Habits of Gilyaks, 599 Hakodate to Yokohama, 743 Harbour of Vladivostock, 712 Hard-labour prisons at Tobolsk, 70, 82 of exiles, Proportion condemned to, 37 Hardships of gold-miners, 216 of isvostchiks, 627 Harness of Siberian horses, 137 — The douga, 137 Head-dress of Buriat women, 365 — of Tatar women, 58 Hearthrugs for tarantass travelling, 136 Heathen rites at Kasan, 13 Hellman, Miss Alba, 5 man, Miss Alba, 5 Gift of pamphlets by, 53 Deablad. Author's Helsingfors Bothnian tour in the, 540 Herbaceous plants in the Lower Primorsk, 566 Hertzen, Alex., on political prisoners, 380 High school at Vladivostock, 719 Hill, Mr., on Buriat missions, 375
— on the Lena, 284 - Travels of, 230 History of the Amur, 489
— of the Russian Church, 751 Holy Oil in Church service, 169



#### INDEX.

79 I

Holy Orders in the Russian Church, 166 Scarcity of candidates, 171 Unction, Office of the, 169-70 Honesty of the Ostjaks, 102 of the Samoyedes, 102 Horns of the reindeer, 209 Horse-eating by the Yakutes, 301 - flesh reported as food for prisoners, 746 Horses, Changing of, 140 - Harness of, 137 - Oronchons', 508 - Shoeing of, 232 - Siberian, 123 - Yakutes' treatment of, 308 Hospital at Alexandreffsky, 249 at Barnaul, 153 – at gold-mine, 223 – at Irkutsk, Books for, 276 — at Kara, 471 — at Tagil, 24 — at Tomsk, 229 Hospitality at Bogotol, 194 at Krasnoiarsk, 232 - in Siberia, 353, 431 - of Commandant at Kara, 480 of Kamchatdales, 639 Hospitals at Nikolaefsk, 617 at Vladivostock, 617 - Impressions of, 618 Hotel at Irkutsk, 254 at Krasnoiarsk, 228 - Siberian, Method of dining, Hotsprings at Gilyak village, 588 Hours of labour at a gold-mine, 224 Houses at Kozloffskaya, 671 - at Krasnoiarsk, 230 at Maimatchin, 339 — Flora in, 231 of Buriats, 366 – of Chinese, 716 of Coreans, 715of Cossacks, 683 — of Gilyaks, 595 — of Governors-General, 192 — of Kamchatdales, 639 of Manchu, 550 — of Siberians, 190 — of Yakutes, 301 Howard Association Report, Mistake of Mr. Tallack in, 745 Howorth, Mr. on Daurians, 548

Howorth, Mr., on the Manchu, 548 on the Samoyedes, 98 Hunting by the Oronchons, 509 - Eagles trained for, 189 - Methods of, 207 of foxes, 209 ---- the elk, 209 IDOLS, Gilyak, 6c6 of the Yurak-Samoyedes, 103
- Tchuvash and Tcherimisi, 14 Ignatoff, Mr., at Tiumen, 29 Influence of, 118-60 Ikons, Worship of, 331 Image-worship, 164 Immorality, Effects on trade, 627 Importation of tea into Russia, Imports at Vladivostock, 714 of the Primorsk, 570 Impressions of exile life, 726-8 Incendiarism in Siberia, 269 Income of a tayoshnik, 217 Indictment of a prisoner, 75 Industrial school for boys at Vladivostock, 723 Influence of the Anglo-Chinese war, 501
- of the Crimean war, 497 Ingoda, Collins's descent, 482 - Gold-mines on the, 212 Ingoda steamer on the Amur, 510 Inhabitants of the Primorsk, 567 of Vladivostock, 713 Inmates of Irkutsk prison, 275 Innokente, St., Shrine of, 274 Inquisitiveness about Author, 249 Inspection of the *Djiguitt*, 741
Inspector of schools of Eastern Siberia, 11 Institute for girls, 721 Institution for prisoners' children at Tomsk, 130 Institutions for training schoolmasters, 278 Instruments, Meteorological, 147 Insubordination of prisoners, 393 Interpreter a necessity, 4 Joined by, 13 Parting with, 439 Introductions, Numbers of, 11 Invasion of Cossacks opposed by Buriats, 281 Irkutsk, Alcoholic liquors at, 265



792 INDEX.

Irkutsk, Archbishop of, Interview Ismailoff, Gen., Books left with, 279 Ispravniks, 29, 51, 195, 234 sought, 274 —— Pay of, 235
Isvostchiks, Hardships of, 627 Bible Society at, 268 - Books at, Stock of, 280 Churches, 265Decocq's hotel at, 254 Itinerary round the world, 770 - Deputy-Governor of, 267 JAIL at Tomsk, 128 Japan, Russian Missions in, 358 Diocese, Churches of, 274Distress, Relief of, 269 Jews at Kara, 455 —— at Tiumen, 460 — on fire, 253 Journal, A priest's, 174

Journey by rail from Petersburg to

Moscow, 25

— of an exile from Petersburg to Firemen's arrangements, 259 Flight of inhabitants, 257 Museum burnt, 268 Origin, Supposed, 269 Tobolsk, 42 of Author, Extent of, 770 Object of, 1 Procession at, 260 Property destroyed, 263 Provisions, Procuring, after the fire, 309 Ruins of the city, 267 - of 2,670 miles by rail, 24 - to Álexandreffsky, 243 --- to Barnaul, 148 Salvage, Articles of, 258 Spectacle of burning city, Journeys of previous travellers, 282 Juchova, Price of provisions at, 120 Judges of the Peace, 73 260-62 - Founding of city, 264 - Gold-miners, Resort for, 264 Junks of the Chinese, 716 Jury, Trial by, 73 – hospital, 268 - Larsen, Mr., Introduction to, KACHUGSKOE, Width of Lena at, 287 265 - Limit (Proposed) of travel, 253 Kama River, 16 - Markets at, 265 - Steamers on the, 29 Kamchatdales, Appearance of, 637 — prison : Director, Pay of, 277 - Hospitality of, 639 — Houses of, 639 — Number of, 638 Food for hospital and, 276 Inmates of, 275 Kamchatka, Anadir River, 639 Library of, 77 amchatka, Anadir River, 63'
— Area of, 634
— Billings, Joseph, on, 631
— Burney, Capt., on, 631
— Bush, Mr., on, 633
— Capital of, 638
— Climate of, 635 – prisoners : Books for, 276-7 Money allowed to, 276 - Provisions at, 265 --- Roads of, 139 —— School at, 278 —— Shrine of St. Innokente, 274 - De Lesseps on, 631 —— *Usine* at, 268 — Dogs of, 636 - Winter at, 264 - Earthquakes in, 635 Iron in the valley of the Tom, 104
—— ore in Yenesei valley, 210
—— Smelting of, by Yakutes, 304 --- Flora of, 636 --- Fruit in, 636 - Language of, 637 — Tons cast in 1879, 156 — works at Petrovsky Zavod, 355 - Locality of, 630 Sledging in, 637Vegetables of, 645 Irons on prisoners, 85, 248, 421-63 - Volcanoes in, 635 Irtish, barge for prisoners, 120 — Wildfowl of, 637 Kamen Ruiboloff, Arrival at, 686 Tract distribution on the, 121 Island of Sakhalin, 648 Ismailoff, Gen., Deputy-Governor Kansk, Bible Society and, 238 of Irkutsk, 267 - Climate of, 240



## INDEX.

793

Kansk, Crime in district of, 235-6	Kaznakoff, Governor-General, 185
—— Exiles in, 32	Khabarof's expedition on the Amur
—— Flora of, 239	490
—— Ispravnik of, 234	Khabarofka, Author's dilemma, 574
Priests at, 236	—— Bank at, 578
Prison at, 235	Flowers at, 579
—— School at, 237	Military post at, 577
Kara, Barracks for Cossacks in	Musical instruments at, 552
summer, 452	Plusnin, merchant, 668
Commandant, Government	Post-omce at, 578
allowance to, 474	—— Priest, Visit to, 673-7
Hospitality of, 480	Sable-skins at, Sale of, 577
Namesday of, 479	—— Scriptures for, 667
Salary of, 461	—— Silver money at, 715
Gold-washing at, 477	—— Temperature of, 579
—— Hospitals at, 471	Tichmeneff, General, and the
—— Murderers sent to, 37	port, 666
—— Police-master at, 485	—— Tigers at, 689
prison :	Town, Situation of, 577
Cells in, 469	—— Trees at, 579
Diet, Scale of, 453	Khamenoff, General, and his foot-
Photography by priest, 458	man, 273
Plète at, 464	Khanka Lake, Area of, 685
—— Prisoners at:	Depth of, 685
Aged, 470	District of, 689
Branding abolished, 464	Climate of, 690
Chaplain for, 458	Medicinal plants of, 691
Classification of, 450	— Fish of, 679
Clothing of, 455	—— Fish of, 679 —— Winds on, 686
Crimes of, 448	Kiakhta cathedral, 332
Female, 467-8	—— Commerce of, 324
Forçats classification, 449	— Mongolian cavalry in, 326
—— Escape of, 466	—— Prison at, 327
Freedom of, 448	Kirghese, Atkinson on the, 159
Irons on, 85, 463	— Costumes of the, 158
Jewish, 455	- Eagles used by the, 189
Labour of, 463-4	— goats, 26
Money from friends for, 83	Koumis, a beverage of the, 159
Number of, 445	Kizi Lake, Area of, 585
Politicals, 396	Knout abolished, 85, 91
Provisions for, Cost of, 80	- "A German Nobleman" on
Scurvy among, 472	the, 380
Sentences of, 450	Andreoli, M., on the, 91
Starostas among, 454	— De Lagny on the, 380
Work of, 446	Knox, Mr., on the Shilka, 441
Reputation of, unenviable, 473	"K., O." on number of exiles in
Sea Wiggins on the EL 768	1876, 39
Sea, Wiggins on the, 51, 768 Storehouse at, 455	on "Russia and England," 748
Kasan, Founding of city, 57	Koecher, Mr., at Troitzkosavsk, 323
government, Ethnography, 14	Koriaks, Bread of, 642
	—— Character of, 640
Tatars in the, 15	— Character of, 640 — Deer of the, 642
Heathen rites at, 13	— Dialect of the, 640
Seminary at, 14	Habitations of the 647
Kazakevich, Admiral, 500	—— Habitations of the, 641



794 INDEX.

Koriaks, Language of the, 647 Number of the, 639 Sick and Aged, Treatment of, 643 — Wandering, 642 Koumis, Love of Kirghese for, 159 Kozloffskaya, Church at, 670 Houses at, 671 — Priest at, 670 Krasnoiarsk, Asylum at, 229 - Beggars at, 228 Catechist at, 229 – Cathedral at, 230 - Forest near, 220 – Founding of, 112 - Gold-mining district of, 212 - Hospitality at, 232 Hotel at, 228 - Houses at, 230 - Lutheran chapel at, 228 - Peacock, Dr., of, 212 - Perisylnie prison at, 229
- Province of, Scriptures for, 233
- "Rotten Row" of, 231 - Scriptures at, Depôt for sale of, 232 Town of, 227 Krasnorechinska, Bible of priest at, Kruskopf, M. Emile, 540 Kureika River, *Thames* laid up in the, 103 Kvas at Tomsk, 224 LABOUR, Hours of, in mines, 423
— of convicts compared with English, 662 of prisoners, 80, 114, 463-4, 658 Lagny, De, on prisoners, 380 Lakes of Sakhalin, 649 — of the Yeneseisk province, 200 Lama, Conversion of a, 521 Lamas, 348 · forbidden to take life, 372 respected by Buriats, 371 Lamasery for Buriats, 335-71 Land at Barnaul, Cost of, 158 Landscape scenery of Siberia, 189 Language of Ainos, 650 — of Chukchees, 647 — of Goldi, 604 --- of Kamchatka, 637 — of Koriaks, 647 — of Manchu, 604

Language of Manyargs, 604 of Oronchons, 604 of Russians, 441 of Yakutes, 305 Larsen, Mr., Introduction to, 265 Latham on the Turkish race, 206
— on population of Russia and China, 206 on "Races of Russian Empire," 57 Lavra monastery, 177-8 Law, Courts of, Russian and Siberian, 73 Lead, Scarcity of, 156 Leave-taking in Siberia, 353 Ledyard, John, Travels of, 283 Lemke on treatment of political exiles, 413 Lemmings, 644 Lena River, 19 - as an outlet, 51 - at Kachugskoe, Width 287 - Boats on the, 285 Course of the, 286 — Gold-mines, 211 - Mammoth on the, 288 - Merchandise on the, 285 - Rhinoceros on the, 289 - Travellers on the, 282 - Tributaries of the, 288 Lena rounding Cape Cheliuskin, 292 Length of the Ussuri, 679 Lesseps, De, on Kamchatka, 631
— Travels in Siberia, 282 Letters concerning Scripture distribution, 401-2 posted at Verchne-Udinsk, 354 Lexicon, Goldi, 604 Library at Irkutsk prison, Lichatcheff's Museum of Bulgarian Antiquities, 13
"Little" Russians as colonists, 32
Littoral, Russian, Number of Chinese in, 714 Liturgy of Russian Church, 166 Location of prisons, 69 Lochwitzky, M., Books to, 270
—— Interview with, 275
Lodging at post-houses, 141 Loss of pocket-book, 692 Love of Russians for tea, 534



#### INDEX.

795

Lutheran chapel at Krasnoiarsk,228 - church at Vladivostock, 717 MACHINE for praying to Buddha, Madhouses exceptional in morsk, 618 Madness from drink at Tomsk, 229 Maimatchin, Buddhist temple, 344 - Chinese dinner at, 345 Merchant at, 339 Clerks at, 340 – Houses at, 339 – Plays at, Licentious, 344 - Population of, 337 - Streets of, 339 Mala-Russia costume, 250 Malachite in copper-mine, 21 Maladies of the Primorsk, 571 Mammalia inhabiting Siberia, 188 Mammoth remains, 288 Manchu boats, 554-5 - carts, 552 - Cattle of the, 550 - Dwellings of the, 549-50 guests, Reception of, 553 - Howorth, Mr., on the, 548 - language, 604 people, 207 - shop, 553 temples, 549 Manchuria, Boundary of, 547 · Costume of the men, 551 - Ginseng of, 691 - Southern, Deer in, 696 Town of, 550
Manchurian archers, 556
— dead, Treatment of the, 554 — fishing, Method of, 555 — sable-skins, 696 Manufactories at Telma, 242 - in Siberia, 241 Manyargs, Language of the, 604
— on Middle Amur, 507
Manzas, Robberies by, 715 Mariinsk, Foundation of, 585 Scripture distribution at, 665 Market at Troitzkosavsk, 327 Markets at Irkutsk, 265 Markova, Scenery at, 684 Marriage compulsory on clergy, 524 —— customs of Chukchees, 643 of the Ostjaks, 126 rites of exiles, 35

Marriage services, 168 Martyrdom of a missionary, 612 Materialism in Siberia, 705 Mayor of Tiumen, 27 Mayors of Siberian towns, 716 Meals on board a steamer, 513 Meat at Irkutsk, Cheapness of, 265
in the Middle Primorsk, Cost of, 568 Medicine, Author's stock of, 703 Plants for, 691 Medvedsky, School at, 150 Merchandise on the Lena, 285 Merchant, Chinese, 339
— Russian, Specimen of a, 118
Merchants' stores at Blagovestchensk, 526 Metals in the Za-Baikal, 378 Precious, 153, 211 Meteorological instruments, 147 — observatory at Nertchinsk, 425 Meteorology of Blagovestchensk, Metropolitan of Moscow, 10 Mexican dollars at Khabarofka, 715 Mica and gold at Yakutsk, 295 Middle Primorsk, Area of, 568 Mikhailofsky, Dancing at, 622 Miles travelled by Author, 24, 770 Military exemptions, 720
— hospitals at Nikolaefsk, 617
— post at Khabarofka, 577 Mills at Vladivostock, 709 Mine, Copper, Descent of a, 21, 138 - Magnetic iron, 22 Mineral springs on the Shilka, 488 Minerals in Altai mountains, 104 of the Yeneseisk province, 240 Miners, Gold: Beverages of, 224 Drunkenness of, 225 Extravagance of, 225 Food of, 419 Wages of, 223 Testimonies from, 418 — Wiggins, Captain, on, 225 Mines at Kara: Female prisoners at, 467-8 Gold-washing at, 477 Work, Leaving off, 464 at Nertchinsk, 30 Inaccessibility of, 412 at Nijni Tagilsk, 20 - Coal, at Vladivostock, 678



796 INDEX.

Mines, Gold, 211
"Archangel Gabriel," The, 218 Assaying, 223 Barracks at, 223 Districts of, 211-12 Hospital at, 223 Ingoda River, 212 Krasnoiarsk district, 212 Manager of, 226 Mohammedans at, 224 Nertcha River, 212 Olekma River, 212 Onon River, 212 Proprietors of, 226 Registration of, 217 Stables at, 223 Washing the gold, 222 Work, Hours of, 224 Working the metal, 221 in Altai district, 156 Manganese iron ore, 22 Private, 81 - Punishment in the, 456 "Quicksilver," 411 Nertchinsk, Baron R[osen] on, 409 Newcastle Daily Chronicle on, 409 None heard of at, 409 Sheffield Daily Telegraph on, 747 - Silver Altai region, 411 Collins's descent of, 412 Food at, 419 Formation of, 422 Labour, Hours of, 423 Rozguildieff, Cruelty of, 419 Women not working in, 417 Unhealthy fumes reported, 408 – Work in, 82 Mining district, Principal centre of, 420 for, 343 Gold, Season for, 462 Minister of the Interior, 9
"Miracle" at Troitzkosavsk, 330 by, 351 Miraculous ikons, 331 Misadventures of ta tarantass travelling, 193 Misrepresentations of newspapers, of various writers, 379-83, 413, 416-68, 744

Mission at Blagovestchensk, 518-19 - converts, Charge of bribery, 676 Conversion of a lama, 521 - English at Selenginsk, Story of the, 318-20 - Offertories, 677 - school at Bolan, 604 at Troitzka, 604 - schools for Gilyaks, 604 - to Ainos, 650 - to Buriats, 357 Atkinson, Mr., on, 375 Hill, Mr., on, 375 to Gilyaks, 612-65 - to Goldi, 671-4 — to Japanese, 358 Missionaries, Pay of, 676 Missionary collections at church doors, 520 Martyrdom of a, 612 Missions: Results of Orthodox Missionary Society's work, 520 Model Prison at Petersburg, 64 Mohammedan mosques in Tatar villages, 59 - workmen at gold-mines, 224 Molokans, 386 - Doctrines of the, 528 - Manner of living, 529 Monasteries, 163 Clergy of, 176 Three kinds of, 177
Monastery for Buriat priests, 335 Monastic life at Yuryef, 178 Money allowance to prisoners at Irkutsk, 276 exchanged, 731 - Prisoners', 78 - received by prisoners from friends, 83 - Silver, Chinese demand, 715 taken by Author, 578 Tea used as an equivalent Mongolian camels, Caravan route - cavalry in Kiakhta, 326 frontier, Birds on, 357 Herds of camels on, 357 race, Dr. Latham on the, 206 - route, Travellers on the, 349 - salutation, Method of, 356 — sheep, 552 Morality at Vladivostock, 723



## INDEX.

Moscow fund for exiles, 43	Nertchinsk, Tobacco cultivation at
— Metropolitans of, 10, 586	425
Stay at, 12	—— Treaties at, 324, 428
Mosques, Mohammedan, in Tatar	Vegetation at, 426
villages, 59	Newcastle Daily Chronicle on
Mosquitoes on Sungacha, 684, 710	"Quicksilver"-mines, 409
Mountain of Odon Tchelon, 407	Newspapers, English:
Volcanic, 562	Account of exiles' passage
Mountains, Altai range of, 19	in, 45
of Sakhalin, 649	Misrepresentations of, 744
—— Sikhota-Alin, 561, 669	Nihilists, "Black," 34
— Ural, 17	—— Opinions concerning, 328
Muravieff, Count, Governor of	Transport, Mode of, 46
Eastern Siberia, 496	Nijni Novgorod, Fair at, 12
Murder at Nikolaefsk, 655	Steamboat to Perm, 16
Trial for, 74	Transport of exiles to, 43
— under influence of drink, 155	l —
	—— Tagilsk, Copper-mine at, 138
Murderers sent to Kara, 37	Mines and works at, 20
Museum at Irkutsk destroyed, 268	— Udinsk, Awaking a Russian
— of Bulgarian Antiquities, 13	at, 241
of Geology at Barnaul, 157	Prison at, 241
Music, Church, 165	Nikolaefsk, Amusements at, 621
Musical instruments at Khabarofka,	—— Andreyeff, M., of, 615
552 N 1 1 1 1 6 6 8	Author's religious services at,
Mutton, Russian dislike of, 628	725
—— the staple feast of Buriats, 367	Barracks at, 620
	—— Birching criminals at, 89
NARIM, Population of, 123	Buildings at, 625
Native belief in Shamanism, 405	—— Church at, 624
Natives of Sakhalin, Food of, 650	Climate of, 563
Naval hospitals at Vladivostock, 617	—— Dinner at, 619
Navigation, Early, of Siberia, 767	Emery, Mr. Enoch, of, 614
—— of Kara Sea by Wiggins, 768	—— English books at, 629
Needs of the Russian Church,	— Etape prison at, 616
182	Fish-trade of, 628
Nertcha, Gold-mines on the, 212	—— Flour sold at, 569
Nertchinsk, Climate of, 425	Foundation of, 615
Atkinson, Mr., on, 49	Hospital at, 617
—— Cochrane's visit to, 412	Government grant to, 617
Gems in neighbourhood, 407	Scriptures for, 617-66
Meteorological observatory at,	Murder at, 655
425	—— Officers' club at, 624
- Mines, Mr. Collins's visit to,	—— Plète used at, 616
412-17	Police-station at, 624
Inaccessibility of, 412	—— Population of, 624
— Mining region of, 30	Prison, 615
Prison at, 70	Prisoners' food at, 79
—— Prisoners' work at, 446	Preference for, 277
— "Quicksilver"-mines:	—— Rise of, 498
Baron R[osen] on, 409	—— Salmon at, Cost of, 628
	Scripture distribution at, 666
None heard of at, 409	—— Service at, 619
Situation of 122	— Town, Aspect of, 624
—— Situation of, 430	Town, Aspect of, 024 Trade of, 625
-— Temperature of, 426	11auc 01, 025

798 *INDEX*.

Nikolaefsk, Wages at, 590 Nikon. Patriarch, Revision of Patriarch, Church books by, 758 Ninagai tribe of Oronchons, 507 Nordenskjold, Discoveries of, 761 — Explorations of, 51, 107, 292 North China Herald on Sakhalin prisoners, 652-8 North-east passage to China at-tempted, 766 Novgorod, Transport of exiles to, 43 Nunneries of the Siberian Church, 163-79 OBDORSK, School at, 103, 150 Obi as an outlet for commerce, 51 - Cattley, O., on trade, 108, 761 - Commercial value of the, 103 - district, Tundras of the, 105 - Fisheries of the, 123 gulf, Capt. Wiggins in the, 106 Length of the, 19 - Ostjaks on the, 124 – Steamers on the, 29 Temperature of the, 50 - Tract distribution on the, 184 Object of Author's travel, 1 Oblasts of Siberia, 50 Observance of the Sabbath by prisoners, 422-55 Observatory at Nertchinsk, 425 Occupation of Buriats, 369 — of Gilyaks, 598 Odon Tchelon, Mountain of, 407 Offences by prisoners, 84 Offertories for Missions, 677 Office of the Holy Unction, 169-70 Officers' club at Nikolaefsk, 624 - in the army, Pay of, 668 - of the *Djiguitt*, 738 - of Dui prison, 660 of Siberian fleet, Pay of, 734 Oil, Holy, in Church service, 169 Okhotsk, Sea of, Whales in the, 631 Olekma gold-mines, 212 Sables of, 295 Omsk, Prison at, 70
— School at, 150
Onkelon people, The, 647 Onon River, 482

Orders in Russian Church, 166 Lack of candidates for, 171 Ordinations in Russian Church, 166 Orenburg shawls, 26 Souvenirs from villages, 26 Oronchons as hunters, 509 - Hors**e**s of, 508 - in Sakhalin, 649 - Language of the, 604 - Population of tribes, 507 - Tents of, 509 - Women's hair, 508 Orthodox Missionary Society's work, 520 Ostjaks and Tunguses, Resemblance between, 207 as fishermen, 123 - Bows and arrows of the, 126 - Honesty of, 102 Marriage customs of the, 126 on the Obi, 124 - Wiggins, Capt., and the, 103 - Yourts of the, 124 Ostrog prison, An, 69 Outdoor amusements of the Russians, 621 PAMPHLETS for distribution, 53 "Paris, Member for," Author of, on Prisons, 380 on the mines, 413 62 on women miners, 468 Parishioners of the Russian Church, Pashkof on the Amur, Expedition of, 492 Pashkova, Deserted village at, 671 Pay-day at a gold-mine, 225 — of Cossacks, 682 Peace, Judges of the, 73 Peacock, Dr., on the current of the Yenesei, 197 visiting the gold-mine, 212 Peasantry, Russian-how they live, Peasants on the River Zeya, 531 Penal colony at Kara, 70 at Vladivostock, 726
Penance in the Greek Church, 169 Pericladnoi travelling, 13 Perisylnie prison at Kr noiarsk, 229 prisons, 44, 69 Perm, Fire at, 16

Gold-mines on the, 212

Onon steamboat, On board the, 669



### INDEX.

799

Perm to Ekaterineburg by rail, 17	Poor of Vladivostock, 717
—— Transport of exiles to, 43	— house at Barnaul, 153
Petchka at Alexandreffsky, 246	Popoftschins, Sect of, 759
Petersburg, Arrival at, 9	Population of Aigun, 556
—— English suspected at, 329	of Amur province, 543
Excitement at, 328	- of Unner Amur on Chinese
Prisoners, Places of worship	of Upper Amur on Chinese
	bank, 506
for, 65	of Barnaul, 152
— Prisons of, 2 — Sermons in, Number, 460 — to Moscow by rail, 25	of Buriats, 369
Sermons in, Number, 400	—— of China, 206
to Moscow by rail, 25	— of China, 206 — of Chita, 361
Petropaviovsk, 638	—— of Gilyak country, 594
Petrovski, State prison at, 387	of Maimatchin, 337
Photograph of Goldi Christians, 674	of Narim, 123
Photography at Alexandreffsky, 250	— of Nikolaefsk, 624 — of Oronchons, 507
by Kara priest, 458 Russian, 434	of Oronchons, 507
—— Russian, 434	of Russia, 206 of Russia in Asia, 20
Physiognomy of Buriats, 364	— of Russia in Asia, 20
of Goldi, 672	— of Sakhalin, 649
Picture-worship, 164, 331	of Siberia, Russian and abo-
Pigs, Siberian, 188	riginal, 52
Plantations of ginseng, 566	—— of Sophiisk, 585
Plants, Herbaceous, in Lower Pri-	of Surgut 122
	of the Za Raikal province 400
morsk, 566	of the Za-Baikal province, 400
— Medicinal, of Lake Khanka	— of Tiumen, 27
district, 691	— of Tomsk, 127
Plays, at Maimatchin, 344	of Verchne-Udinsk, 317
Pleasure-garden, Vladivostock, 717	of Vladivostock, 712
Plète at Chita, 94	of Yakutsk, 294
at Dui, 653	—— of Yeneseisk, 203
at Kara. 464	Possessions of Buriats, 369
— at Nikolaefsk, 616 — Description of the, 90	Post, Russian and Chinese, 352
—— Description of the, 90	office at Khabarofka, 578
Exiles receiving the, 35	Postal communication, 52, 578
used at three places only, 94	—— letter, A. 143
Plusnin, M., Business with, 668	Posting-An "equipage," 439
Pocket-book, Loss of, 692	"Book for complaints." 55
Podkeedovate, a Siberian custom, 353	— Distances between verst-
Podorojna, A Crown, 143, 314	posts, 436
— permit for posting, 134	in Siberia, 134
Police-master at Kara, 485	Official, 437
—— of Siberian towns, 269	Post-houses, lodging at, 141
	Tariff of 141
—— station at Nikolaefsk, 615-24	Tariff of, 141
Political divisions in Siberia, 50	—— Travelling, Manner of, 135 —— Wrong road, The, 144
—— exiles :	Detection of Modification 144
Contemporary Review, 413	Potatoes at Vladivostock, 690
Lemke on treatment of, 413	Poyarkof's expedition on the Amur,
Whyte on number of, 394	1 490 A 7 1 1 1
prisoners and Dostoyeffsky's	Prayers, A Tatar at, 61
"Buried Alive," 384	Praying-machine, Buddhist, 373
Author of "Member for	Preaching, Lack of, 459
Paris" on, 380	Precious stones in neighbourhood
Polygamy among Gilyaks, 601	of Nertchinsk, 407
among Goldi, 601	Presents to exiles, 42



800 INDEX.

Price of meals on a steamer, 513	Prison at Chita, 70
of tea in Russia, 325	The "Black-cart" at, 362
— of tea in Russia, 325 Priest at Khabarofka, Visit to,	at Dui, Officers of, 660
673-7	— at Irkutsk :
—— at Kozloffskaya, 670	Director's pay, 277
— at Krasnorechinska, Bible of,	Inmates of, 275
195	Library, 77
at Vladivostock, 730	at Kansk, 235
— Journal of a, 174	at Kara 70
Priests at Kansk, 236	— at Kara, 70 — at Kiakhta, 327
Saminary for training ras	at Krasnojarsk 220
Social disadventages of 172	— at Krasnoiarsk, 229 — at Nijni Udinsk, 241
<ul> <li>Seminary for training, 523</li> <li>Social disadvantages of, 173</li> <li>Stipend of, 172</li> <li>Treatise on the Duty of, 181-2</li> </ul>	at Nikolaefek 647.46
Treatise on the Duty of 191 a	- at Nikolaefsk, 615-16
Drimand on Co. coost province 16:	at Omsk, 70
Primorsk, or Sea-coast province, 561	at Petrovski, 389
Bays in the, 562 Cattle in the, 697	— at Sakhalin, 70
Cattle in the, 697	at Schlüsselburg, 68
— Divisions of province, 567	— at Troitzkosavsk, 327
— Fauna of the, 565	at Verchne-Udinsk, 317
- Fish in the, Price of, 569	— at Wiborg, 63 — Books in, 113
Flora of the, 565	Books in, 113
— Gold-washing in the, 583	—— chaplains, 663
—— Health of inhabitants, 571	— on board the Djiguitt, 739
Imports of, 570	ethnography, 246
—— Inhabitants of the, 567	food compared with English
— Lower :	prison diet, 79
Climate of, 564	—— furniture, 71
Herbaceous plants in, 566	—— gardening, 248
Populated by Ussuri Cos-	gardening, 248 — labour compared with English,
sacks, 568	662
— Madhouses exceptional in, 618	— officials, Bribery of, 277
Maladies of the, 571	Ostrog, An, 69
Middle:	— Petersburg Model, 64
Area of, 568	Bath-room in, 66
Meat, Cost of, 568	Chapel in, 67
Rivers in the, 562	Contraband articles in, 67
—— Schools, Number of, 723	
Scriptures distributed in, 703	Dark cells in, 66
Soldiers in the, 667	Russian, Account of a, 380
Taxes in the, 571	school at Tomsk, 128
Trees in the, 566	Smuggling spirits into, 67, 317
Tribas in the Number of the	- Starostas, 454
Tribes in the, Number of, 567 Vaccination in the, 571	statistics, 69
Valencia mountains in the	storehouse at Kara, 455
Volcanic mountains in the, 562	— Tragedy in, 154 — Travaux forcés, 113
Prison affairs at Tomsk, 128	Iravaux forces, 113
Ameliorating influence in, 77	work :
at Abo, 63	Cigarette-paper making, 247
—— at Alexandreffsky, 70, 245	Lack of, 247
Amusements at, 83	Prisoners, Aged, 470
Books for, 249	—— Asylum for children of, 77
Director of, 244	—— Authors on, 379-88-94 —— Bail, 74
Hospital at, 248	Bail, 74
— at Biisk, 133	— Barge, the Irtish, 120
at Blagovestchensk, 525	—— Birching of, 89, 473



#### INDEX.

Prisoners, Books for, 276-7 - Branding of, 464 tion of, 390 - Bribery by, 39 - buying Scriptures, 121 - Card-playing among, 388, 656 — cells, 469, 525 — chains, 154 - changing destinations and names, 75 - Chaplain for, 458 - children, School for, 278 - Scurvy among, 472 - Classification of, 72, 450 Clothing of, 80, 455, 728
 complaint, Causes of, 393 - seeing friends, 246 - Courts, Judges, and modes of trial, 73 At Stretinsk, 420 Crimes of, 448 - descriptions taken, 76 Escape of, 465Fasting of, 79Female, 467-8 - ticket of indictment, 75 - to Finnish colonies, 131 - Flogging of, 654 - Treatment of, 728 — Wives of, 388 — work, 82, 446 — Worship, Places of, 65 Goryantchikoff on, 654 - Food, 77-9, 82, 276, 453, 656 Cost of, 80 Difficulty in procuring, 659 Horseflesh reported as, 746 Prisons, Atmosphere of, 381 - Forçats, 449-66 - in irons, 85, 248, 421-63 - Author's interest in, 1 Opinion on, 662 — in Yakutsk government, 37 - at Dui, 652 – Insubordination of, 393 — at Nertchinsk, 7 – Labour of, 80, 114, 463-4, 658 – at Tobolsk, 70, 82 Money allowance to, 276 Received from friends, 83 Number at Alexandreffsky, 246 – Building of, 70 At Kara, 445 At Sakhalin, 652-3 - offences, 84 - Furniture of, 71 – Polish, 122, 390 — Political, 396 Baron R[osen] on, 387 Kinds of, 68 Daily Telegraph on number tion with, 77 of, 396
De Lagny on, 380
Deported to Trans-Baikal - Location of, 69 province, 377 Destination of, 37 Private mines, 81 Gaulois on number of, 396 Lemke on, 413 Living to be earned, 398 Lodging of, 395 Number of, 394 in 1879, 396 Profession of an advocate, 582 Position of, 398 Proprietors of gold-mines, 226

Prisoners, Political, Present condi-Tiumen, Passing through, 395
— preference for Nikolaefsk, 277 Punishment of, 84, 129, 421-3 - Reformation doubtful, 664 Religious professions of, 72
Russian, Condition of, 64
English and, Comparison between numbers of, 478 - Sabbath, Observance of, 455 – Sentences of, 450 – shipyard at Sivakoff, 420 Starostas among, 454
Statistics concerning, 72 - Sundays, Refusal to work, 422 - writing to friends, 84, 236 – at Uleaborg, 41 – Books for *Za-Baikal*, 400 - Etape, 44, 69, 667 Soldiers employed for, 667 Fleas and vermin in, 363 - Local committees in connec-- Perisylnie, 44, 69 - Petersburg, Visitation of, 2 - Russian and Finnish, 63 Privileges to free colonists, 698 Procession at fire of Irkutsk, 260 Processions, Church, 174
"Prodigal Son" for distribution, 7 - Hammering up the, 190, 238



802 INDEX.

Protestant churches in Siberia, 726 Protestants in Siberia, 726 Protodiakonoff of Khabarofka, 673 Province, Governor of a, 51 Provisions aboard steamboats, 512 - at Barnaul, Cost of, 158 - at Blagovestchensk, Cost, 527 – at Irkutsk, 265 — at Juchova, Price of, 120 — at Kara, Cost of, 80 - at Surgut, Price of, 120 — at Tobolsk, Cost of, 105 Punishment in the mines, 456 - of prisoners, 84, 421 QUASS (or kvas) at Tomsk, 224 for miners, 224
"Quicksilver"-mines, 409 — Baron R[osen] on, 409 — Eden, Mr., on, 410 - Newcastle Daily Chronicle on, 409 Sheffield Daily Telegraph, 747 - Supposed deadly fumes, 412 "RACES of Russian Empire," by Dr. Latham, 57
Railway, A new line of, 17
— journey of 2,670 miles, 24 - Petersburg to Moscow by, 25 - transport of exiles, 42 Railways in Russia, 25 Rain in the Primorsk, 565 Rapids of Angara River, 311 Rasdolnoi, Cockroaches at, 702
Raskolnik exiles, 32 Rates for telegrams in Siberia, 522 Ravenstein on the Amur, 581 Réclus, M., "Géographie Univer-selle" of, 631 on the first exiles, 31 on the Yurak-Samoyedes, 103 Reformation of Russian Church, 753 Registers, Church, 174
Registration of gold-mines, 217
"Reign of Terror" described in Daily Telegraph, 45
Reindeer, Horns of, 209 riding, 306 taken in chase, 209
Yakutes' use, in travelling, 306
Release of exile, 38 Religion of Buriats, 370 of Daurians, 549

Religion of Gilyaks, 609 of prisoners, 72 of sailors, 741 Religious scruples of exiles respected, 460 - services of Author at Vladivostock, 725 Tract Society in Russia, 705 Revision of Church books by the Patriarch Nikon, 758 Rhinoceros on the Lena, 289 Riches of the Demidoffs, 23 Riding in the taiga, 212 Ritual of Russian Church, 166 Rivers of Sakhalin, 649 in the Primorsk, 562 Roads of Irkutsk, 139 - of Siberia, 51-2 - in Yeneseisk, 139 Rob Roy cuisine, 145 Robberies by the Manzas, 715 Rooms in Siberian houses, 192 Rooski Rabotchi for distribution, 7 —— Subscribers to, 184 Rosaries, Russian and Roman, 61 R[osen], Baron, on "quicksilver" mines, 409 on political prisoners, 387 on situation of Chita, 425
"Rotten Row" of Krasnoiarsk, 231 Roumanian grant of Bible Soc., 3 Route of exiles viâ Suez Canal, 44 viå the Shilka, 52 Routes across Siberia, 281 Rozguildieff, Cruelty of, 419 Ruins of Irkutsk after the fire, 267 Runaway exiles, Capture of, 40 prisoners at Kara, 465 Ruschkova, Finns at, 5 Russ, British Workman in, 7 Russia and China, Boundary, 487 Difficulties between, 501 Ethnography of, 206 Treaties between, 323
Appeal by Amur tribes for
Chinese help against, 493 - Asiatic boundary line, 49 - Author's previous tours in, 2 Chinese exports into, 341 - Church bells of, 332 - Early Chinese frontier, 323, 487 - Education in, Cost of, 719 Subjects of study, 720 - Ethnography of, 206



### INDEX.

Russia in Asia:	Sables of Olekma, 295
Area of, 18	of Vitim, 295
Ethnography of, 19, 52	
Population of 20	Khabarofka, Sale at, 578,696
Population of, 206	Sacrament of Penance, 169
Railways in 25	— of Unction, 169
— Railways in, 25 — Tea in, Price of, 325	Sacred pictures as objects of wor-
Russian annexation of Siberia, 109	
	ship, 331 Sailors of Siberian fleet :
— cemeteries, 152 — Church :	
Bible, The, and, 181	Clothing of, 736
Burial services, 152	Food of, 736
Foundation of the, 751	Pay of, 734
Reformation of the, 753	Religion of, 741
Rural desperies of the 162	Sakhalin: Ainos, 650
Rural deaneries of the, 163	Card-playing at, 656
Schisms of the, 756 Transition of the, 752	—— Coal at, 651 —— Fauna of, 649
conquests on the Amur, 489	Flora of, 649
—— conscription, Method of, 736	—— Food of natives, 650
courts of law, 73	Island of, 648
custom of addressing friends,	— Lakes of, 649
406, 620	— Mountains of, 649
dislike of mutton, 628	Orochons in, 649
drunkenness compared with	Population of, 649
English, 544	Prisoners at, Labour of, 658
— gold, 211	North China Herald on
Greek, and English Church,	652-8
Distinctions between, 162	Number of, 652-3
— Judges, 73	—— Rivers of, 649
Littoral, Number of Chinese	— Trade in trepangs, 650
in, 714	— Ula-Hotun, Town of, 550
—— peasantry—How they live, 698	Vagrants' deportation to, 37
photography, 434	Salaries of telegraph clerks, 724
—— politicians, 748	Salary of Commandant of Kara
prison, Account of a, 380	prison, 461
— prisoners, Condition of, 64 — salutation, Mode of, 406	Salmon at Nikolaefsk, Cost of, 628
— salutation, Mode of, 400	Salt-works at Telma, 243
Scriptures printed for Bible	Salutation by Buriats, 356
Society, 8	Chinese method of, 356
sea-trading adventure, 761	— Russian mode of, 406
trade, Effects of gambling, 627	Salvage from Irkutsk fire, 258
Russians afloat, 733	Samovar required and not re-
— Amusements of, 621	quired, 145, 221
— at home, 620	Samoyedes, Country of, 98
Gambling of, 119	—— Dress of the, 99
—— "Little," as colonists, 32	— Honesty of the, 102
Superstitions of the, 620	— Howorth, Mr., on the, 98
—— Sympathy of, for Decembrists,	—— Idols of the, 103
32, 378	—— Seebohm on the, 98
Russo-Chinese commerce, Kiakhta	— Yurak, Réclus on the, 103
as a centre of, 324	Scenery of Bureya mountains, 537
	— of the Lower Amur, 580
SABBATH, Prisoners' observance of,	of the Middle Amur, 535
422-55	of the Shilka River, 483



804 INDEX.

Scenery of the Sungacha River, 684 Schisms of Russian Church, 756 Schlüsselburg prison, 68 School at Kansk, 237 - at Medvedsky, 150 – at Obdorsk, 103, 150 --- at Omsk, 150 – at Tiumen, 150 — at Tobolsk, 150 — at Tomsk, 130 – for Gilyaks, 604 for prisoners' children Irkutsk, 278 Schools at Vladivostock, 719-21-23 - in the Primorsk, Number, 723 — Inspection of, 11, 278 — Teachers' salaries, 722 - Training institutions for masters, 278 Scientific explorations in Siberia, 768 Scoptsi as a fanatical sect, 758 Doctrine of the, 205 - village of dissent, 205 Scorbutus in Alexandreffsky hospital, 249 Scripture depôt at Krasnoiarsk, 232 distribution at Archangel, 733 at Mariinsk, 665 at Nikolaefsk, 666 at Sophiisk, 665 at Tiumen, 184 at Tomsk, 185 at Tyr, 665 by Author, 3, 703 Curiosity of fellow-passengers, 539 in Akmolinsk, 186 in Semipolatinsk, 186 in the Primorsk, 703 Letters concerning, 401, 403 on Upper Amur, 538 Total up to Tomsk, 186 Scriptures on steamboat, 668 for Aniva Bay, 660 for distribution on Siberian tour, 7 - for Dui, 660 —— for Khábarofka, 667 -- for Krasnoiarsk province, 233 -- for Nikolaefsk hospital, 617 -- for Verchne-Udinsk, 318 -- in Russ, printed for Society, 8 -- purchased by prisoners, 121

```
Scriptures, Reception of, in Siberia,
         185
       taken for distribution, 11
     - Turkish, read by Tatars, 61
- Wish of Bible Soc. for new
   translations, 673
Scurvy among prisoners, 472
Sea-borne exiles, 45
  -- coast province (see Primorsk)
     - communication with Europe,
        107
     of Okhotsk, 631
        Whales in the, 631
     trading adventures of
                                    the
  Russians, 761
Seamen, Clothing of, 737
Season for gold-mining, 462
Sect of Dukhobortsi, 760
Sects of Bezpopoftschins, 759
Seebohm on ornithology of Yenesei,
       763
      on the birds of the Yeneseisk
       province, 202
      on the Samoyedes, 98
    on the Yenesei, 198
    - with Capt. Wiggins, 763
Selenginsk, English mission at, 318
Seminary at Kasan, 14
Semipolatinsk, Distribution of tracts
       at, 186
     · Finsch, Dr., in, 159
Senate a Court of Appeal, 73
Sentences of exiles, 35
— of prisoners at Kara, 450
Serfdom, A remnant of, 272
Serfs, Former condition of, 23
     Riches of the Demidoffs, 23
Sermons, 460, 671
— in Petersburg, yearly, 460
Servants, Exiles as, 730
    - wages at Vladivostock, 570
Service, Church, 165-6
   - at Nikolaefsk, 619
    - on board the Djiguitt, 740
Services, Author's religious, 701,
    709-25
of the Russian Church for
  Buriats, 152
Settlement of peasants on the
  Zeya, 531
Shaman Buriats, Conversion of, 374
—— Costume of a, 158
Shamanism, Belief in, 405
    - of the Daurians, 549
```



## INDEX.

Shamanism of the Gilyaks, 609	Siberia-Navigation, Early, 767
- "Priest's Stone," The, 311	Nordenskjold, Discoveries, 761
— Victims of, 311	North-east, Flora of, 645
Shan-Alin mountains, 669	—— Political divisions of, 50
Shawls, Orenburg, 26	Population of, 52
Sheep, Mongolian, 552	Prison-life in, Misrepresenta-
— of the Yeneseisk province, 204	tions of, 379-83, 413-16-68,
— of the Yeneseisk province, 204 — Russian dislike of mutton, 628	744
Sheffield Daily Telegraph, Extra-	Prisoners in, Trial of, 73
ordinary statement of, 746	Protestants in, Number of,
on "quicksilver"-mines, 747	726
Shilka—Boundary of Russia and	—— "Quicksilver"-mines of, 409
China, 487	—— Roads of, 52
—— Cliffs on the, 483	Routes across, 281
Collins's voyage down the, 441	—— Russian annexation of, 109
— Fair on the, 488	Scientific explorations in, 768
— Formation of the river, 482	— Sea communication with
— Granite rocks on the, 487	Europe, 107
Knox, Mr., on the, 441	Steamboat passengers in, 118
—— Mineral springs, 488	—— Temperature of, 50
Scenery on the, 483	—— Temperature of, 50 —— Towns of, 192
Shipvards on the, 420	Western and Eastern, 51, 188
— Shipyards on the, 420 — Siberian route viâ the, 52	— Wiggins, Discoveries of, 761
— Territory, Discovery of, 492	Siberian butter, 188
Occupation of, 492	cathedrals, 165
Shipyard at Sivakoff, 420	cheese-making, 188
employment for prisoners, 420	—— Church :
Shoeing horses, Method of, 232	Knowledge, Sources of, 161
Shologon tribe of the Oronchons,	Nunneries of, 163-79
507	—— churches, 163, 332
Shop of a Manchu tradesman, 553	courts of law, 73
Shrine of Innokente at Irkutsk, 274	—— ferry, 139
Siberia—Amur route, 52	fleet, 734
—— Animals, Wild, 697	fruit, 149
—— Bed a novelty, 444	—— horses, 123
Bibliography of, 772	— hospitality, 194, 353, 431
—— Books on, 629	hospitals, Impressions of, 618
— Boundaries of, 49	— hotel-dining, 431
—— Caravan transport in, 354	houses, 190-2
—— Carriage, Cost of, 105, 746	leave-taking: the podkee-
—— Cossack conquerors of, 281	dovate, 353
Eastern: Number of exile	—— posting, 134
colonists, 451	prison, Building of, 70
—— Explorations of, 766	prisoners, Books on, 379
—— Exports from, 105, 341	rooms, 192
— Finnish colonies in, 131	sailors, 741
Fish pie a luxury, 432	State bank, 578
—— Furs exported from, 295	tour, Scriptures for distribution
—— "Governments" in, 50	on, 7
Journeys of previous travel-	— village, Description of a, 190
lers, 282	Sibir, Fortress of, 110
— Landscape scenery of, 189	Sick, Visitation of the, 169
—— Manufactories of, 241	and aged among the Koriaks
—— Materialism in, 705	Treatment of the, 643



806 INDEX.

Sidoroff, M.K., and Russian seatrading adventure, 761 Sieges of Albazin, 515 Sikhota-Alin range of mountains, 561, 669 Silovanoff, *Scoptsi* village at, 205 Silver found in the Za-Baikal, 378 - mine, Collins's descent, 412 – mines at Nertchinsk, 411 Cruelty of Rozguildieff, 419 Food at, 419 Formation of, 422 Labour, Hours of, 423 of Altai region, 411 Women not working in, 417 money at Khabarofka, 715 Chinese demand for, 715 - smelting at Barnaul, 156 Singing in cathedrals, 165 Situation of Khabarofka town, 577 of Tiumen, 27 — of Vladivostock, 711 Sivakoff, Punishment at, 421 Shipyard at, 420 Skaka, an outdoor game, 621 Sledging in Kamchatka, 637 Sleeping in a tarantass, 187 Smelting of iron by Yakutes, 304 Smuggling spirits into prison, 67, Sokoloff, Mr., Inspector of schools, Soldiers, Educated, exempt from military service, 720 in East Siberia, Number of, 667 - in the Primorsk, Number of, — Officers, Pay of, 668 Sophiisk, Amur at, Width of, 585 — Population of, 585 Scripture distribution at, 665 "Souls" in Russia, 23 Souvenirs from Orenburg, 26 —— from Yakutsk, 303 Spectacle of Irkutsk fire, 260 Speed of the *Djiguitt*, 735 Stables at gold-mine, 223 Stallybrass, Mr., and the Selenginsk mission, 320 Starosta of a prison, 454 - of a village, 51 Staroveri, Sect of the, 759 State prison at Petrovski, 387

Statistics of criminals, 72 of prisoners in Siberia, 69 of Russo-Chinese trade, 714 Stauropegia monastery, 177-8 Steamer aground on the Amur, 511 Steamers, Arrival of, uncertain, 117
— Carriage of Scriptures, 668 - Departure of, uncertain, 117 Exiles conveyed by, 42 Conveyance via Suez, 14 Journeys on board, 16, 118-19, 314, 505-11, 669, 708-43 - Meals on board, 513 on the Kama, 29 - on the Obi, 29 on the Yenesei, 203
- Passengers on board, 118 - Provisions on board, 512 Stepanof's expedition on the Amur, Stipend of priests, 172 Stones, Precious, in neighbourhood of Nertchinsk, 407 Storehouse at Middle Kara, 455 Storms on Lake Baikal, 312
"Story of Elizabeth," by Madame
de Cottin, 379-83 of English mission at Selenginsk, 320 Strahlenberg on the Yakutes, 305 - Travels of, in Siberia, 282 Streets and houses of Maimatchin. Stretinsk, Shipyard at, 420 - Town of, 438 Students' education at Blagovestchensk, 523 Subbotniki, Sect of, 451 Subscribers to the Rooski Rabotchi, Suez Canal route for exiles, 44 Suifun River, Width of the, 708 Suifun steamer, Travelling board the, 708 Sundays, Refusal of prisoners to work on, 422 Sungacha River, Fish of the, 679 - Mosquitoes on the, 684 - Scenery at Markova, 684 Sungacha, On board the, 669 Sungari River, Mouth of the, 541 Superstitions of Gilyaks, 605 of the Russians, 620 Surgut, Population of, 123



Surgut, Provisions at, Price of, 120

### INDEX.

807

Swan, Mr., and the Selenginsk mission, 320 TAGIL, Hospital at, 24 Temperature at, 24 Taiga, Gold-seeking in the, 213
— Riding in the, 212 Talking by signs, 442 Tallack, Mr., Mistake of, in Howard Association Report, 745 Tarantass, Cost of, 136-40 Description of the vehicle, 135
 Loan of, by Mr. O. Cattley, 27 travelling in spring, 55 Clothing for, 50 Hearthrugs for, 136 Manner of progress, 138 Mishaps, 193, 251 Sleeping, 187 Tariff at post-houses, 141 Tatars, Ancestors of the, 57 - Appearance of, 58 - as coachmen or servants, 58 -— at Barnaul, 62 — at prayers, 61 — Head-dress of women, 58 - Houses of, 59 - in the Kasan government, 15 --- Mohammedan mosques, 59 – Monuments of the, 589 - of the Yeneseisk province, 205 - Turkish Scriptures read by, 61 - Worship of the, 14, 59 Taxes in the Primorsk, 571 Tayoshnik, Income of a, 217
— Work of a, 213 Taz River fishery, 123 Tcherimisi idols, 14 Tchuvashi idols, 14 Tea, a traveller's requisite, 142 Buriat invitation to drink, 366 caravans in Siberia, 354 - Chinese use of, 340 - consumed at mines, 224 Importation of, into Russia, 325
in Russia, Price of, 325 - Love of Russians for, 534 - used as coin, 343 Teetotalism in Russia, 545
Telegraph clerks, Pay of, 724
Telegraph, Daily, and the "Reign
of Terror" in Russia, 45 - Misrepresentations of the, 745

Telegraph, Daily, on number of political prisoners, 397 Sheffield Daily, Misrepresentations of, 746 communication Telegraphic Vladivostock, 724 Rates for telegrams, 522 Telma, Salt manufactory at, 243 Temperature, Difference between London and four Siberian towns, 427 - of Blagovestchensk, 532 – of Khabarofka, 579 – of Nertchinsk, 426 – of the Obi, 50 of Siberia, 50

of Siberia, 50

of Tagil, 24

on the Vega, 563

of Vladivostock, 50, 563

of Yakutsk, 296 - of the Yeneseisk province, 200 Temple at Aigun, 558

— Buddhist, at Maimatchin, 344
Temples of the Manchu, 549 Tents of the Oronchons, 509 Thames in the Kureika, 103, 198 Theatre at Aigun, 558
Théel, M., on the Tunguses, 207 on the Yenesei, 197
on the Yuraki, 207
Tichmeneff, General, 666 Tigers at Khabarofka, 689 – Gilyaks' fear of, 606 – in Vladivostock, 700 "Tips" to yemstchiks, 140 Tiumen, Commerce of, 27 - Exiles passing through, 395 — Ignatoff, M., at, 29 — Ispravnik of, 29 - Mayor of, 27 – Population of, 27 - Prisoners' food at, 78 Irons at, 85 Jewish, 460 - Schools at, 28, 150 - Situation of, 27 - Tract distribution,Plan for,184 - Wardropper's firm at, 27 Tobacco grown at Nertchinsk, 425 Tobolsk, Area of, 97 – as a capital, 109 Ethnography of province, 98
Exiles journey to, 42
Fertility of, 104



808 INDEX.

Tracts, Distribution of:
Total up to Tomsk, 186
Gift of, by Miss Hellmann, 53 Tobolsk, Governor of, 113 Hard-labour prisons at, 70, 82 Lakes of, 97 prison, Convicts' opinions of, 115 - People's reception of, 185 Religious Tract Society's work - Prisoners' labour at, 114 in Russia, 705 taken for distribution, 8 - Provisions at, Cost of, 105 — School at, 150 — Surface of, 97 - Total number distributed by Author, 704 Trade at Nikolaefsk, 626 - Tract distribution at, 183 Archbishop's opinion of, 183 Tom, Iron in the valley of the, 104 - Bribery in, 626 Tomsk, Bazaar at, 128 - customs, 627 -- Drunkenness, Effect of, on, 627 Beggars at, 228 - Gambling, Effect of, on, 627 - Bible Society's depôt at, 237 Climate of, 127-46
Cows near, 188
Departure from, 186 - Immorality, Effect of, on, 627 –— in trepangs, 650 - on the Obi, Oswald Cattley on, 27, 108, 761 - Flora in vicinity of, 149 – hospital, 229 Russian and Chinese, 714 Tragedy in prison, 154 — Jail at, 128 - Madness through drink at, 229 Training institutions for school-— Population of, 127 — Prison school at, 128 masters, 278 Trans-Baikal province, Area of, 400 - Prisoners at, 78 Destination of political of-— Province of, 127 fenders, 377 Gems found in the, 378, 428 – Punishment of prisoners at, 129 – *Quass* at, 224 – School at, 130 Gold found in the, 378, 428 Population of the, 400 - Scripture distribution at, 185-6 Silver found in the, 378, 428 - Towns of, 128 prisons, Books for, 400 Transition period of Russian Church, - Tract distribution at, 129 --- Vegetation south of, 146
Topaz and emeralds of the Odon Translations into Aino, 650 Transport of Exiles by barges, 29 Tchelon mountain, 407 Town of Aigun, 495, 558
—— of Ekaterineburg, 25 By rail, 42 To Ekaterineburg, 43 —— of Krasnoiarsk, 227 To Nijni Novgorod, 43 To Perm, 43 of Nihilists, Mode of, 46 —— of Nikolaefsk, 624 —— of Verchne-Udinsk, 317 – without women, 338 of prisoners to Finnish colonies, Towns, Manchurian, 550 131 Travaux forcés in prison, 113 - Siberian, 192 Travellers on the Lena, 282 Civic arrangements, 716 — on the Mongolian route, 349 Travelling, Courier, 134 — in winter, Difficulties of, 306 Doctors in, 619 Tracts Distribution at Tiumen, 184 — at Tomsk, 129 — Archbishop of Tobolsk - Manner of, 135 Travels in Siberia, De Lesseps', 282 on, 183 of John Ledyard, 283 Treaties at Nertchinsk, 324, 428
— between Russia and China, 323
Treatise on the Duty of Priests, - Author's work in Western Siberia, 733 – for Akmolinsk, 186

181-2

Treatment of penal colonists, 728

- for Semipolatinsk, 186

— on the *Irtish*, 121



### INDEX.

809

Trees at Khabarofka, 579 - in Kamchatka, 636 —— in the Primorsk, 566 —— in the Yenesei valley, 105 - in vicinity of Albazin, 515 - on the Lower Amur, 579 — on the Upper Amur, 515 Trepangs, Trade in, 650 Trial by jury, 73 Tribes in the Primorsk, 567 Tributaries of the Lena, 288 Troichatka, Description of, 90, 92 Troitzka, Mission school at, 604 Troitzkosavsk, A "miracle" at, 330 — Koecher, Mr., at, 323 — Market at, 327 —— Prison at, 327 Tundras of the Obi district, 105 of the Yeneseisk province, 200 Tunguses—A Shaman's costume, 158 – fair on the Shilka, 488 - Latham, Dr., on the, 206 --- of the Yeneseisk province, 206 --- Yuraki, M. Théel, on the, 207 Tura River, 27 Turkish race, Dr. Latham on, 206 - Scriptures read by Tatars, 61 Types of Russian religious gentlemen, 706 Tyr, Cliff at, 589 - Scripture distribution at, 665 Tzar's ukase for conversion of Yakutes, 305

ULEABORG, A female prisoner at, 41
Unction, Holy, Office of the, 169-70
Ural mountains, 17
— Gold-washing in the, 211
Usine at Barnaul, 153-6
— at Irkutsk, 268
Ussuri, Card-playing on the, 680
— Cossacks in Primorsk, 568
— Warlike nature of, 681
— Course of the, 669
— Fish in the, 679
— Length of the, 679
— Upper, Ginseng plantations of the, 566
Ust-Strelka, The Amur at, 514

VACCINATION in the Primorsk, 571 Vagrants, Deportation of, 37

Vega frozen in, 646 - rounding Cape Cheliuskin, 292 - Temperature on the, 563 Vegetables of Kamchatka, 645 Vegetation at Nertchinsk, 426 - at Sakhalin, 649 – at Vladivostock, 690 – south of Tomsk, 146 Venyukoff's mission to Peking, 494 Verchne-Udinsk, Population of, 317 - Posting letters at, 354 - Prison at, 317 Scriptures for, 318 — Town of, 317 Vermin in Siberian prisons, 363 Verst-posts, Distances between, 436 Vestments of clergy, 163 Splendour of, 164 Victims of Shamanism, 311 Village church procession, 174 - deserted at Pashkova, 671 - education, 150 — of the Gilyaks, 593 —— of the *Scoptsi*, 205 —— settlers on the Amur, 588 -- Siberian, Description of a, 190 - Starosta, or chief man, 51 Virgin, Commemorations of the, 165 Visit to a Chinese merchant, 339 — to a gold-mine, 211 — to a Kara mine, 463 Visitation of the sick, 169 Visits to prisoners, 246 Vitim, Sables of, 295 Vladivostock, Author's religious services at, 725 - barracks, 718 - Boys' Industrial School, 723 - Chinese houses at, 716 Junks at, 716 Coal mines at, 678 – Commerce of, 716 De Vries, Capt., Lodging with, 712 - Exports at, 714 - Foreign communications, 723 —— Harbour of, 712 --- High-class school at, 719 – Imports at, 714 – Inhabitants of, 713



810 INDEX.

Vladivostock lock-up, 719 Lutheran church at, 717 — Mills at, 709 — Morality at, 723 — Naval hospitals at, 617 - Penal colony at, 726 Dress of prisoners, 728 Treatment of convicts, 728 - Pleasure garden at, 717 Poor relief at, 717
Population of, 712 Port of, 666 Potatoes at, 690Priest of, 730 - Rain at, 565 - Russian inhabitants of, 715 - Situation of, 711 - Telegraphs in, 724 - Temperature at, 50, 563 - Tigers in, 700 - Wages of convict women servants at, 570 Vodka and alcohol, 544 Voguls, 98 Volcanoes, 562, 635 Volga, Voyage on the, 16 Voyage down the Shilka by Collins, - of Knox on the Shilka, 441 WAGES at Nikolaefsk, 590 - of convict servants, 570 - of gold-miners, 223 Walking of exiles to destination, War, Anglo-Chinese, Influence of, 501 Crimean, Influence of, 497 Wardropper's engineering firm at Tiumen, 27 Water, Benediction of, 169 Weather in crossing Europe, 24 on Lower Amur, 627 Weddings among the Goldi, 601-74 Western and Eastern Siberia, 51, Siberia, Author's work in, 733 Whales in the Sea of Okhotsk, 631 Wheelwright, An extortionate, 193 Whyte on number of political exiles, 394 Wiborg prison, 63 Wife-beating, 270 - Goldi's price of a, 601-74

Wiggins, Capt., accompanied by Seebohm, 763 dealing with Ostjaks, 103 Discoveries of, 761 - in the Obi gulf, 106 Navigation of the Kara Sea 51,768 on Siberian miners, 225 - The Thames in winter quarters, 198 Wild-fowl of Kamchatka, 637 Winter climate at Irkutsk, 264 dress of Gilyaks, 597
habitations of Gilyaks, 595 Wives accompanying exiled husbands, 36 of prisoners, 388 Women, Churching of, 167 criminals at mines, 467 - Gilyaks' estimation of, 601 – in silver-mines a myth, 417 — Town without, 338
Work at Alexandreffsky prison, 446
— "Fabric," 82 –– in mines, 82 of a tayoshnik, 213 - of prisoners, 446 Prison, Lack of, 247 Working hours at a gold-mine, 224 Works at Nijni Tagilsk, 20, 21 consulted or referred to, 772 Iron, at Petrovsky Zavod, 355 World, Itinerary round the, 770 Worship: Altars of sacrifice, 59 - Candles used at, 164 - Gilyak idols, 606 – " High places," 405 - of images, 164 of pictures, 164, 331
of prisoners in Petersburg, 65
of Tcherimisi, 14 — of the Tatars, 14, 59 Writing to prisoners' friends, 84, YABLONOI mountains, View of, 360 Yakute dogs, Breeding of, 304 Yakutes: Tsar's ukase for their conversion, 305 Description of the, 299 - Dress of the, 302 - Dwellings of the, 300 - Furniture of houses, 301 - Gluttony of, 301, 307



## INDEX.

811

Yakutes, Horseflesh eating, 301	Yeneseisk, Boundaries of, 199
—— Horses, Treatment of, 308	Cattle of, 204
—— Iron-smelting by, 304	—— Forests of, 200
—— Language of the, 305	Founding of, 112
Reindeer, Use of, 306	—— Lakes of, 200
—— Strahlenberg on, 282-99, 305	—— Population of, 203
Yakutsk, Foundation of, 112, 281	Roads in, 139
— Gold and mica found at, 295	Tatars of the province, 205
— government, Prisoners in, 37	Temperature of, 200
—— Population of, 294	—— Town of, 205
—— Souvenirs from, 303	—— Tundras of, 200
— Temperature at, 296	—— Tunguses, 206
— Travelling, Difficulty of, 306	Yermak, Conquests of, 57
Yemstchiks, 138	Yourts of the Ostjaks, 124
Buriats as, 369	Yukaghirs, 298
Drunkenness of, 252	Yule, Mr., and the Selenginsk
—— "Tips " to, 140	mission, 320
Yenesei, Current and proportions	Yurak-Samoyede idols, 103
of, 197	Réclus, M., on the, 103
Fish of, 201	Yuraki settlement on the Yenesei,
Floods, 198, 219	206
Flora of, 219	—— Thèel, M., on the, 207
— Length of, 19	— Tunguses, M. Thèel on the
Outlet to Europe and Japan,	207
51	Yuryef monastery, Life in the, 178
—— Peacock's description of, 197	
Seebohm on the, 198	ZA-BAIKAL, Gold found in the, 462
On ornithology of, 763	—— Metals in the, 378
Settlement of Tunguses on	—— Silver found in the, 378
the, 206	Zavod work for criminals, 82
Yuraki, on the, 206	Zemski post, 239
—— Sources of the, 196	Zeya, Course of the, 531
Steamers on the, 203	—— Mouth of the, 531
Thèel's description, 197	Peasants on the, 531
valley, Iron ore in the, 210	Zeya, Drunkenness on board the
Trees in the, 105	506
Yeneseisk, Animals of, 209	—— Travelling on board the, 505
Birds of, 202	511
•	_

Hazell, Watson, and Viney, Printers, London and Aylesbury.