

# CONTENTS.

### CHAPTER I.

Leave the Nore.—Proceed through North Sea.—Cross the Pentland Firth.—Arrive at Stromness.—Leave Stromness.—
Letter of Sir E. Belcher.—Complete Arrangements for Towing.—Pass Cape Wrath.—Fishing Boats off the Butt of Lewis.—Last Letters written.—Commencement of Gale.—It blows a violent Gale.—A few Remarks thereon.—"Basilisk" and "Desperate" part Company.—The sunken Land of Bus.—Remarks on the Current.—Off Cape Farewell.—Danger of "Washing or Straggling Pieces."—Loss of the "Shannon," of Hull.—Loss of the "Shannon," continued

Page 3

### CHAP. II.

First sight of Ice and Land.—West Coast of Greenland laid down incorrectly.—Experience a sudden Squall.—Arrive at the Whale-Fish Islands.—Their Value to Denmark.— Esquimaux Costume.—Visit Kron-Prins Islands.—The Burial Ground.—Esquimaux Canoe.—Leave Whale-Fish Islands.—Arrive off Godhaven.—"Pioneer" fouls a Berg.—Arrive at Lievely.—Each Ship grounds.—The "Resolute's" Ball.—Settlement of Lievely.—The Town of Lievely



xiv

CONTENTS.

### CHAP. III.

Land to obtain Coal. — Find the Waygat Channel blocked. —
Bergs very numerous. — Sight Sanderson's Hope. — Arrival
at Uppernavik. — Encounter a Gale. — Termination of the
Gale. — Leave Uppernavik. — Sight of the Sugar-Loaf. —
Dense Fogs. — Amusements on the Ice. — Sad Fate of two
Dogs. — Sustain a heavy Nip. — The Rudder crushed by Ice.
— Cut into Dock. — The Wreck of the "Regalia." — The
Pleasures of Wrecking. — Speak the "St. Andrew" of Aberdeen. — Join a Fleet of Whalers. — A few Words on Dockcutting. — Benefit derived by using Powder — Page 38

## CHAP. IV.

Constantly on the move.—The "M'Lellan" suffers from a Nip.

— Is hove down and effectually repaired. — Loss of the "M'Lellan." — Whalers move to the Southward. — Strange Effects of Mirage. — Separated from the "Assistance" and "Pioneer."—Novel Amusement on a Berg.—North Water in Sight.—Enter the North Water.— Communicate with Esquimaux. — At Cape York. — A few Words about the Esquimaux. — Part Company with "Alexander." — Progress through Lancaster Sound.—Arrive at Beechey Island.—The Graves at Beechey Island.—Arrival of "Assistance."—

Official Search for Records

## CHAP. V.

Sir E. Belcher addresses Officers and Men. — Abstract of Orders. — Vessels of Squadron separate. — Land a Boat near Cape Hotham.—The Ship takes the Ground. — Ship grounds a Second Time.—Obliged to lighten the Ship. — A novel but unpleasant Incident. — Ship severely pressed by Ice. — Ship floats and proceeds to the Westward. — Griffith's Island. — — Prospect to the Westward most encouraging. — In the Vicinity of a suspected Shoal. — Compasses worse than use-



#### CONTENTS.

xv

less. — Prospects become less bright. — Off Lowther Island. — Secure to Land Ice. — Watch the State of the Ice. — Lowther Island roughly Surveyed. — Lowther Island. — Confirm the Existence of a Shoal. — Pass between Somerville and Browne Islands. — Cross the Mouth of M'Dougall Bay. — Land a Depôt near Alison's Inlet. — Pass Cape Cockburn. — Austin Channel. — Stopped by Ice off South Point of Byam Martin Island. — Bearing Tables very useful. — Byam Martin Island. — Sight Melville Island. — Page 84

### CHAP. VI.

Melville Island. - Land a Depôt on Point Griffiths. - Pass Skene Bay - First Musk-Ox killed. - "Intrepid" grounds near Point Palmer. -- Musk-Oxen numerous. -- Cape Bounty. - Sight Winter Harbour. - Cairn erected by Sir E. Parry. - Captain decides on returning to Skene Bay. -Sea covered with thick "Sludge Ice." - Unable to enter Skene Bay. - Secure to Fast Ice near Dealy Island. - Cut into Floe for wintering. - Preparations for wintering. - Departure of Travelling Parties .- Routes of Travelling Parties. - Experience a heavy Gale. - Its Effects. - Preparations for Winter. - Return of Lieut. Hamilton. - Despatch a Balloon. - Lieut. Mecham returns with important Documents. - Proceedings of "Investigator," and Discovery of the North-west Passage.-Remarks on the foregoing Journal. - Mr. Nares returns on Board. - A disagreeable Ducking 115

## CHAP. VII.

The first Death.—Character of the Deceased.—Funeral of Thomas Mobley.—A few Remarks on fitting "Housings," Winter Hatches, &c.—Arrangements for the Winter.—Departure of the Sun.—Last View of the Sun—Guy Fawkes' Day.—Strange Noises in the Offing.—Preparation for the Theatre.—The Prologue.—The Performance.—A few Words on the Theatre



xvi

CONTENTS.

### CHAP. VIII.

Routine of the Day during the Winter. - Employment. - An Aurora. - Musk-Oxen seen in Mid-winter. - Death of George Drover.—The Absence of Light.—Entertained by the "Intrepids." - Christmas Day. - Wind, Weather, &c. - Decrease of Temperature.—Preparations for Travelling. — Two Ptarmigan shot. - A Hare killed. - Rencontre with a Bear. - A few Words about Thermometers. - Theatrical Performances. - Expected Appearance of the Sun. - The Prodigal's Return. - Observed Refraction. - Face Protectors. - The Necessity of a Companion when walking. - Direction of intended Canal. - Visited by a Native-Bear. - A Gale. - Absence of two Officers. - Strange Effects of Cold. -Furious Gale. - Re-stow After-hold with Gravel. - Provisions for Travelling Parties. - Mode of preparing Pemican. - Articles of Equipment Page 163

# CHAP. IX.

Supposed Proceedings of "Investigator." — Object of Lieut. Bedford Pim's Search. — Departure of Banks' Land Party. — A few Words about the Dogs. — Mr. Roche leaves to rejoin Lieut. Pim. — The new Sledge "Erin." — Return of Mr. Roche. — Remarkable Phenomenon. — A Musk-Ox killed. — A few Words about Musk-Oxen. — Departure of Travelling Parties. — Lieut. Hamilton returns. — Arrival of Officers and Men of H.M.S. "Investigator." — Summary of "Investigator's" Proceedings. — Pim and Domville's Journey. — Lieut. Pim discovers "Investigator" — Intended Operations of Investigators this Spring. — Mode of Travelling. — Privations experienced by "Investigators." — Unhealthy State of Investigators -

### CHAP. X.

I am ordered to accompany Lieut. Hamilton, — Departure from the Ship.—Travelling Journal.—A Party leaves



## CONTENTS.

xvii

for Beechey Island. — De Bray returns with the Corpse of one of his Crew. — Unpleasant Situation of de Bray. — Mr. Dean captures a living Calf (Musk-Ox). — Return of Mr. Nares and Party. — Unexpected Arrival of Commander Richards. — Route of Commander Richards. — Captain Kellett returns on Board. — Commander Richards departs for Northumberland Sound. — Return of Dr. Domville from the Bay of Mercy. — "Investigator" is to be abandoned. — Travelling Journal. — Conclusion of Journal. Page 224

### CHAP. XI.

Proceedings of the "North Star." — Roche's Dog Journey.—
Dr. M'Cormick's Boat Voyage. — Arrival of the "Prince
Albert" at Beechey. — An unexpected Arrival at Beechey.—
Proceedings of "North Star." — Sumptuous Breakfast. —
Receipt for Arctic Soup. — Captain M'Clure harangues
the Crew. — Remarkable Coincidence. — Shooting Parties
despatched — Success in obtaining Game. — A few Words
about Animals. — On the Animal Productions of the Arctic
Regions.—On the Animal Productions of the Arctic Regions,
from Personal Observation. — False Reports on the Animal
Productions. — Theory of Arctic Vegetation — 264

# CHAP. XII.

Mecham and Party return to the Ship. — Sledges, Flags, and Mottoes. — Complete Depôt House and Cairn. — Complete Water-Preparations for Sea. — Dealy Island Races. — Obtain the Variation. — Unexpectedly driven out of Winter Quarters. — Situation of the Ship. — At Sea once more after Eleven Months' Detention. — Bright Prospects not realised. — Unpleasant Position; Forty Fathoms to Twelve. — Shorten Byam Martin Island Eleven Miles. — Off Point Griffiths. — Extraordinary Ice-Blink



xviii

CONTENTS.

### CHAP. XIII.

Anecdotes of Lemmings. — Death of Three Musk-Oxen. —
Detention at Point Griffiths. — Ten Musk-Oxen killed. —
Capture of Four young Foxes (alive). — Skating on the Ice. —
Provision "Intrepid." — Ship arrested by Sludge Ice. —
Return to Point Griffiths. — Musk-Ox Hunt. — "Intrepid" leaves to examine State of Ice. — Join "Intrepid" to the Eastward. — Ship beset in young Ice. — Tremendous Squall. — Heavy Gale. — Ship driven to the Southward. —
Ship sustains considerable Pressure. — Vessel drifting in the Pack. — Preparing for second Winter. — Vessel on the Magnetic Meridian. — Build a Snow Wall around the Vessel. Page 313

# CHAP. XIV.

Attempts to ascertain Daily Drift. — Arctic Sculpture. — Main Deck Housing secured. — Cover Upper Deck with a Layer of Snow, &c. — Death and Burial of Poor Sainsbury. — Winter Lectures commenced by Domville. — a Lyræ (Vega), 1st May, seen at Noon. — The Theatre. — Domville's Second Lecture. — Studious Character of the Crew. — Moonlight. — Christmas Day in the Arctic Regions. — Christmas Dinner in the Gun-Room. — Electric Telegraph; its Successful Working. — New Year's Day. — The Lost Man -

# CHAP. XV.

Read a Second Paper on Arctic Explorations. — Mr. Nares reads a Paper on "Mechanics." — Death of James Wilkie (I.Q.M.). — Hamilton ordered to prepare for Beechey. — A few Words about the Dogs. — Harness for Dogs. — Hamilton's intended Proceedings. — Hamilton leaves for Beechey Island. — Roche shot through the Thigh. — Hamilton's Second Start for Beechey. — Proposed Routes for Exploration. — Mecham and Krabbé leave for Baring Island. — Commander Richards arrives from "Assistance." — Proceedings of "Phænix" in 1853. — Death of Lieut. Bellot in August,



#### CONTENTS.

xix

1853. — Proceedings of "Assistance" and "North Star." — Return of Hamilton and Nares from Beechey. — Commander M'Clintock returns from "Assistance." — Preparations for abandoning the Ship. — Arrival and Departure of Lieut. Cheyne and Mr. Jenkins. — The Last Day on Board the "Resolute." — Abandonment of "Resolute" and "Intrepid." Page 362

### CHAP. XVI.

Journal from "Resolute" to "North Star." — Arrival on board the "North Star." - Travelling Arrangements between "North Star" and "Assistance." - Arrival of Mecham, Hamilton, and Krabbé. - Copy of Mecham's Letter of Proceedings.-Krabbé's Letter of Proceedings.-Lieut. Hamilton appointed to command "Pioneer."-Leave "North Star" for "Assistance" in Disaster Bay. -Arrive on board "Assistance."-Winter Quarters of "Assistance" and "Pioneer." - Return to Beechey Island. - Arrive on board the "North Star." - Cairn on Beechey Island. - Sir Edward Belcher arrives at Beechey Island. -The Monument on Beechey Island.—Liberation of "Assistance" and "Pioneer" from Disaster Bay. - Sir Edward Belcher and Party leave for "Assistance" - "Assistance" and "Pioneer" abandoned. - Arrival of "Phænix" and "Talbot" at Beechey Island. - Leave Beechey Island for England. - Anchor in Navy Board Inlet. - Depôt injured by Esquimaux. - Lose an Anchor and four Shackles of Cables. - Regain another and five Shackles of Cables. - Off the Black Hook. - Anchor off Lievely. - Sail from Lievely. - Return to England and Court-Martial 392

## CHAP. XVII.

Recovery and Restoration of H.M.S. "Resolute" - 452



XX CONTENTS.

## APPENDIX.

						Page
Table of positions fo	r track	of H.	M.S. "	Resolute	,"	1 450
1852	•	-	-	-	-	481
Table of positions for	track o	of H.M	.S. "No	rth Star	,"	
from Beechey Island				-	_	486
Tables of temperature	- ~	-	•	-	-	487
Results of Capt. M'Clir	rtock's e	xperime	nts with	travellin	ıg	
kettles and lamps	-	•	-	_	-	492
Scheme of fuel for a pa	rty of e	leven pe	rsons	_	_	492
Equipments for a trave	lling pa	rty of ei	ght men	(1 offic	er	
and seven men)	-	-	-	-	_	493
List of clothing taken	by a p	arty pro	ceeding	on a lor	ıg	
journey -				-	•	494
Tent for eight men	-	-	_	-	-	495
Dimensions of tent for	eleven r	nen	_	-	-	495
Summer of 1853.—De	aly Isla	nd	-	_	_	496
Tides at Dealy Island	-	-	_	_	-	496
New coast line discover	red in 1	853	-	_	_	496
Thickness of ice, 1853-	4	-	-	_	_	496
Navigable season closed		-	-	-	_	496
Land discovered and se		from 18	48 to 18	54	-	497
Abstracted list of game	procur	ed durir	ıg variot	ıs voyag	es	
in the Arctic regions	-	-	_		_	498
Meteorological abstract		-		_	-	500
A compendium of the		ling ope	rations	during t	he	
spring of 1853, &c.	-		_		-	520
Abstract of travelling	operati	ons for	autumn,	1852 at	nd	
spring, 1853 -	_	-	•	-	-	528
Game list -	-	-	-	-	-	529
Meat account -	-	-	-	-	-	529
Animals -			_	_	-	530