CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Object of the Writer in joining Naval Expedition. — Its Prospects. — Leave Hong Kong. — Mildness of the Winter in Southern China. — Sail along Shores of Formosa. — Currents found in the Pacific. — Aerolite of extraordinary brilliancy seen. — Approach Straits of Corea. — First Whale Ship seen. — Drift past Japanese Island. — Its Cultivation. — Appearance of the Habitations. — Man overboard. — Commodore's former saving of a Seaman's Life. — Enter Sea of Japan. — Gradual cooling of Sea-water. — Reach Straits of Sangar. — Snow on the Hills. — Excitement consequent on entering Japanese Port for first Time Page 1

CHAP. II.

Description of the Harbour of Hakodadi. — Fine Mountain Scenery. — Extinct Volcano. — Numerous Fishing-Boats. — Train of Ponies carrying Merchandise. — Japanese *hill* no Animals. — Exemplified by Tameness of Sea-Gulls and Wild Ducks. — Astonishment expressed by Japanese on being asked for Beef. — Visit of Harbour-Master. — Description of his Boat. — Ensign of the official Position of Occupier. — Astonishment of Japanese at the Appearance of the Interpreters addressing them in pure Japanese. — Demand for Provisions. — Refusal to give Meat. — Prostration before

х

CONTENTS.

Superiors. --- Visit from the Lieut.-Governor. --- Conversation. - Interview with the Harbour-Master. - Forms of Ceremonial. -- Description of the Harbour-Master's Office. -Walk through the Town. - Difficulties thrown in the way of seeing the People. - Japanese Women. - Bazaars arranged. - The Objects exposed. - Description of the Town. -Bhuddist Temple. - Manage to get rid of Police Escort. - Gales of Wind. - Estimation of Merchants. -Another Visit from Harbour-Master. — Vessel seen. — Suspected to be Russian. — Visit to the Governor. — Appearance of high Officials. — Description of the Palacetemple of Governor.-- Ceremonies.-- Dignity of Governor.--Conversation. - Refreshments. - Interview shortened byReport of another strange Sail. - False Alarm. -- Take long Walk in the Environs of Hakodadi.-Visit Bazaar.- Difficulties of Exchange. - Efforts to get Swords. - Their supposed good Temper. -- Walk to neighbouring Hamlets.---Civilities of District Headman. - Settle Accounts with Harbour-Master and Merchants. - Sail from Hakodadi

Page 13

CHAP. III.

Difficulty of getting Westward. — Distant View of Matsmai. — The Beauty of its Position. — Fine Peak of Risiri. — Glimpse of Sagalien. — Gale of Wind and Sleet. — Pass Cape Lamanon. — Go Ashore. — Deserted Hamlet. — Proceed further North. — Land. — Interview with Natives. — Description of them. — Large Black Bear caged. — Superstition of the Natives. — Their Worship of the Bear. — Anchor off Baie de la Jonquière. — Visit Settlement. — Coal found. — Stand across for De Castries Bay. — See Ships under Land. — Discovered to be Russian Squadron at Anchor. — Reconnoitred. — Force of the Enemy. — Steamer goes in to find Passage. — Description of Bay. — Position of Russian Ships. — Exchange Shots. — Find no Channel for Frigate. — Cruise off Mouth of Harbour. — Go to the South.

CONTENTS.

xi

- Despatch Brig for Reinforcements. - Cruise. - Return to De Castries Bay. - Find it deserted. - Secrecy of it. -Land. - Signs of hasty Flight - - Page 68

CHAP. IV.

Sail to the South. — Strange Sail at Night. — Quarters. — Stranger runs into Hornet. — An American. — Flagship seen and joined. — Cruising near Cape Crillon. — Land. — Reinforcements. — Go North again. — Slow Pace. — Again reach Baie de la Jonquière. — Squadron remains there. — Hasty Reconnoitre of the Head of Gulf of Tartary. — Squadron returns to Cape Crillon. — French Ships arrive. — Departure of Flagship for Japan - _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ 100

CHAP. V.

Allied Squadron left at Cape Crillon.-Further Objects to be attained. --- State of French Frigate Sibylle. -- Anchor in Aniwa Bay. — Fishing Station of Japanese. — Inspect it. -- Japanese Rule over Southern Sagalien despotic. — Fertility of the Island. - La Sibylle proceeds to the South, the Squadron to the North. - Sea of Okhotsk. -Perpetual Fogs. -- Coldness of its Waters. -- Evidences of the Discharge of a large Body of fresh Water .-- Distance of the River Amur. -- Its Current encountered. -- Fall in with H.M.S. Barracouta. - History of the Doings of the Pacific Squadrons. - Off extreme Northern Point of Sagalien. --Currents. - Deception of Obman Bay. - Endeavour to enter Gulf of the Amur. - Difficulties. - Saw a Brig inside .- Its Movements indicative of being Russian .- Further Trials to find Passage. - Soundings. - Try the Western Shore. - Approach near Brig. - Deserted and set on Fire. - Visited. - Half the Crew captured. - Information from - 119 Prisoners

xii

CONTENTS.

CHAP. VI.

Steer towards Aian. - Fogs. - Arrival at Aian. - Its Appearance. - Is deserted. - Land. - Information derived from chief Factor. - Dig for buried Guns and Stores. - Ill Success of Search. - Find concealed China. - Use of Settlement to Russia. - The Natives. - Archbishop. - Interview with him. - Barracouta leaves Squadron. - Returns with half of the Diana's shipwrecked Crew. --- Sick Russians put on Shore. - Salmon and Trout caught. -Landing of Seamen. - Reflections. - Sail again for Cape Elizabeth. --- Meet H. M. S. Encounter. -- Southwards through Sea of Okhotsk. - Arrive at Aniwa Bay. - Skirt Shores of Sagalien, and Risiri and Rifunsiri Islands. -Conduct and Appearance of Russian Prisoners. - Distance at which Capes were visible. - Pass Matsmai. - Enter Sangar Straits. - Arrive at Hakodadi Page 135

CHAP. VII.

Visit of Harbour-Master.-The Comings and Goings of the Ships confuse him. - Changed Appearance of the Port. -Proceed into the Country in Boats. -- Villages continuous. - Inhabitants civil. - Fly-fishing. - Astonishment of the Natives. - Matrons and Maids. - Early Marriages. - Visit to Governor. - The Garden of the Temple. - French Sick lodged in a Temple. - Its Priest. - Apparent essential Ceremonies. - Tea-gardens. - Freedom permitted to unmarried Women .- The Governor visits the Frigate. --Retinue and State. - "The Illustrated News" invariably chief Topic of Conversation. - European Ladies' Dresses and Dancing incomprehensible. -- Ideas of Architecture. --Luncheon. - Habits of Eating. - Powers of Drinking. -Curiosity and Intelligence of Governor. - Differences of Costume between Chinese and Japanese. - Walk into the Country. - Island of Yezzo. - Late Conquest by Japanese.

CONTENTS.

xiii

-Interior inhabited by Ainos. - Description of Ainos. --Wealth of Country - - - Page 159

CHAP. VIII.

Leave Hakodadi .- "Beating" out.-Outsail Consort.-Gale of Wind in the Pacific .-- Shores of Nipon .-- Islands off the Bay of Yeddo. - Active Volcano. - Appearance of Land near Simoda.-Reach Simoda.-Badly chosen Port.-Difficult of Access. - Small. - Loss of Russian Frigate Diana. -Details of Russian Movements. - Russians escape. - Build a Vessel. - Distress of the Shipwrecked Officers. - Their Accounts of Japan.—American Treaty.—Russian Treaty. -Sail to the South. - The magnificent Spectacle presented by Fitsujama Mountain. - Japanese Group happily situated. - Evidences of its Wealth and Fertility. -Van Diemen's Strait. --- Its Current. --- Clusters of Volcanic Islands. - Active Volcano. - Island of Kiusu. - Its Government. -- Importance. -- Distant View of South-western Shores of Japan. - Island of Amakusu. - Christians. -Conduct of Dutch. --- Nagasaki to Windward --- 187

CHAP. IX.

Nagasaki Harbours.—Defences.— Signs of high Cultivation.— Cordons of Boats still used against Foreigners. — Uncivil Treatment of English Officers by Japanese Authorities.— Ill Effects of a bad Treaty.—Climate in Summer. — Difficulties in obtaining Refreshments or Provisions for the Ships.—Exercise Ground given. — Attempts to alter the undignified Position of a Great Power. — Law made since Captain Pellew's Visit in 1808. — Visit to the Governor. — Steam Tender employed.—Accompanied by Native Boats.— Description of Boats. — Inner Harbour. — Dutch Ships of War. — City of Nagasaki. — Dezima. — Interview. — Less Politeness than at Hakodadi. — Old Feelings of Contempt

xiv

CONTENTS.

kept alive. --- Talents of Japanese in conducting Conversations.-Refreshments.-The Endeavours to get the Terms of the Convention carried out foiled. - Return from Interview. - Dutch Commodore visits English Commodore privately .-- English and French Admirals arrive at Nagasaki .--At so late a Season another Expedition sent to the Amur.-Its Chances of Success. - Mistakes made during the two last Summers. - Prospects for next Campaign. - Russian Prisoners request to be landed. - The Conditions. -Fruitless Negotiation. - Trade with Japan. - Difficulties of Exchange.- Causes. - Probable Consumption of Woollen and Cotton Fabrics. - Copper Mines - Less valuable. -Require the Aid of Science and superior Mechanics. -Missionary Field. - Caution. - Medical Missionaries. - Benefit to be derived from Resident Diplomatic Agents. ----Regrets at leaving Japan after so short a Glimpse. -- Advantages possessed by the Japanese -Page 210

CHAP. X.

Leave Nagasaki in Steamer under Sail. - Gale of Wind. -Fruitless Attempt to put back under Steam. - Run before the Gale .-- Approach the Yang-tse-Kiang .-- Shanghai .-- Aspect the Year before when held by the Rebels. - State of the Rebellion. - The Christianity professed by "the Brethren."-New Testament Distribution.- Leave Shanghai.-Hong Kong. - Increase. - Coasts of Cochin China. - Singapore. - Chinese Monopolies. - Industrial Trades. - Cultivated Interior of Island. - Pulo Penang. - Its Beauty. -Partially destroyed. - Waterfall. - Fort. - Ceylon. -Richness of Cocoa nut Trees. - Chinese Emigration proposed. - Old Fort. - Promenade. - Lady Overboard. -Endeavours to find her fruitless. - Aden. - Its Strength. -Its Aridity. - Shores of Red Sea. - Suez. - Desert Roads. -Cairo.—Its peculiar Character.—Gardens.—Railroad.— Alexandria. - M. de Lesseps' Scheme of a Canal from Peluse to Suez. - Advantages to Egypt. - Effect upon our

CONTENTS.

Eastern Possessions. — English Policy. — Strength of the Defences of Alexandria. — Malta. — French and English Soldiers in the Cafés. — Improvements in the Works. — Maltese Architecture. — Gibraltar. — Its Strength discussed. — Tarifa. — Cintra. — Reach Southampton Page 245

APPENDIX I.

On the Repulse at Petropaulski.—Its Causes, unknown to the Public — Mystified. — Losses caused by this System. — The Question to be answered. — The apparent Incomprehensibility of this Failure. — The Operations at Petropaulski and De Castries Bay compared - 295

APPENDIX II.

Suggestions for future Operations in the Gulf of Tartary. — Whence good Charts are obtainable. — Description of Ships to be used. — Light Steamers with heavy Guns. — Colliers. — Blockade of Northern Entrance to the Gulf of Amùr. — The Employment of Troops seemingly useless. — Hopes of early News from Gulf of Tartary. — Lesson taught last Spring — 298

 $\mathbf{X}\mathbf{V}$