

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1  
Anthony Trollope  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

## CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

*Books of enduring scholarly value*

### History of Oceania

This series focuses on Australia, New Zealand and the Pacific region from the arrival of European seafarers and missionaries to the early twentieth century. Contemporary accounts document the gradual development of the European settlements from penal colonies and whaling stations to thriving communities of farmers, miners and traders with fully-fledged administrative and legal systems. Particularly noteworthy are the descriptions of the indigenous peoples of the various islands, their customs, and their differing interactions with the European settlers.

### Australia and New Zealand

One of the most celebrated and prolific authors of the Victorian era, Anthony Trollope (1815–82) was also an enthusiastic traveller. This two-volume work recounts his two-year journey across Britain's colonies in the Antipodes. First published in 1873, it celebrates the success of British colonisation, but also considers with pragmatic foresight the inevitable unification of the Australian territories and their desire for greater independence. Volume 1 covers Trollope's travels through Queensland, New South Wales and Victoria. Each section addresses the history and governance of the relevant state, assessing also the current condition of the region's institutions, people and resources. In the process, Trollope informs his reader about everything from the temperament of Aboriginal Australians to the troubles of travelling by steamboat. *North America* (1862), his account of the continent during the American Civil War, and his *An Autobiography* (1883) are also reissued in this series.

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1  
Anthony Trollope  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1

Anthony Trollope

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

# Australia and New Zealand

VOLUME 1

ANTHONY TROLLOPE



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1

Anthony Trollope

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.  
It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of  
education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9781108066310](http://www.cambridge.org/9781108066310)

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2013

This edition first published 1873

This digitally printed version 2013

ISBN 978-1-108-06631-0 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect  
the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published  
by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or  
with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

The original edition of this book contains a number of colour plates,  
which have been reproduced in black and white. Colour versions of these  
images can be found online at [www.cambridge.org/9781108066310](http://www.cambridge.org/9781108066310)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1

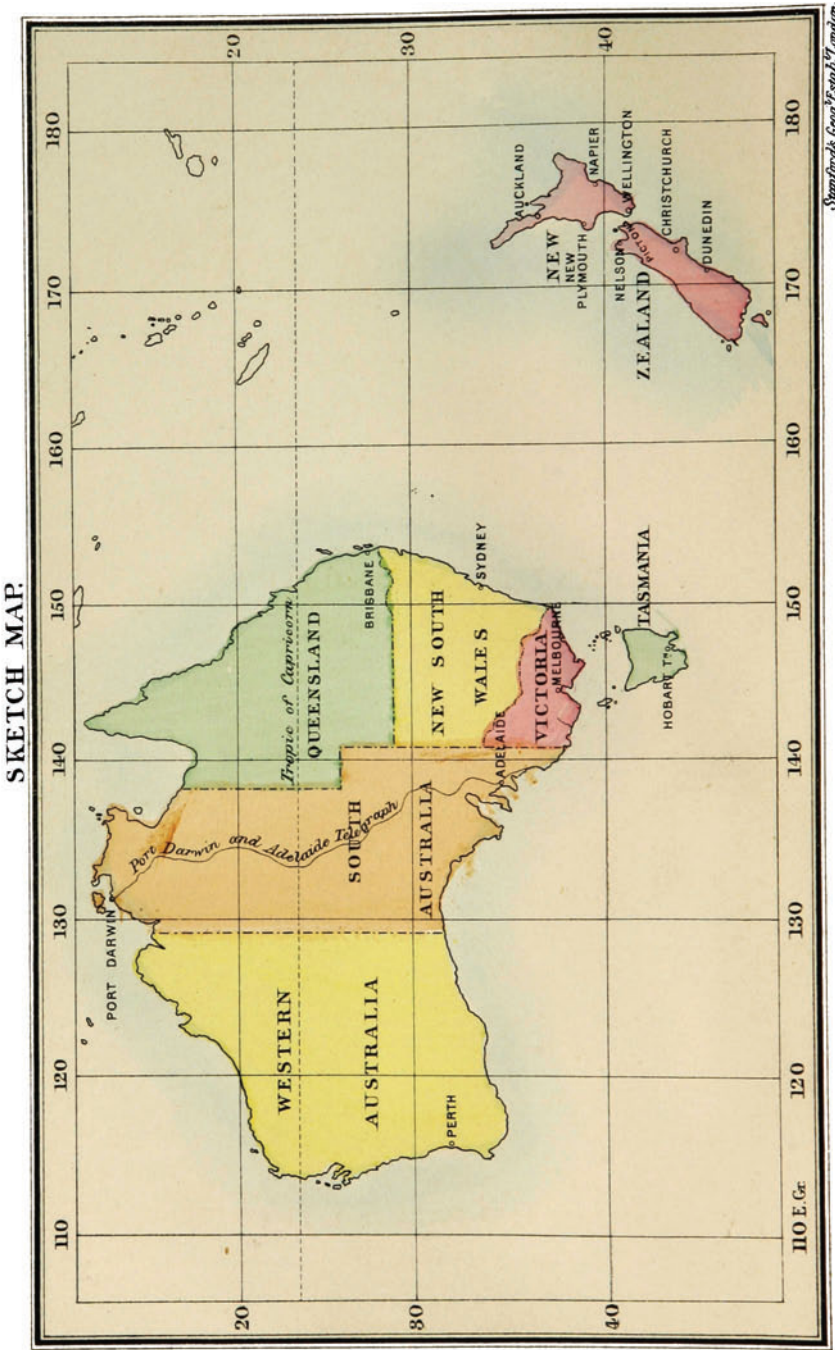
Anthony Trollope

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

AUSTRALIA  
AND  
NEW ZEALAND.  
—  
VOL. I

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1  
Anthony Trollope  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)



Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1  
Anthony Trollope  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

AUSTRALIA  
AND  
NEW ZEALAND.

BY  
ANTHONY TROLLOPE.

IN TWO VOLUMES.  
VOL. I.

LONDON :  
CHAPMAN AND HALL, 193, PICCADILLY.  
1873.

*[All rights reserved.]*

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-06631-0 - Australia and New Zealand: Volume 1  
Anthony Trollope  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

LONDON :  
PRINTED BY VIRTUE AND CO.,  
CITY ROAD.



CONTENTS OF VOL. I.

CHAPTER	PAGE
I.—Introduction . . . . .	i

QUEENSLAND.

II.—Occupation of Land . . . . .	25
III.—Gladstone and Rockhampton . . . . .	41
IV.—Aboriginals . . . . .	59
V.—Gold . . . . .	77
VI.—Squatters and their Troubles . . . . .	93
VII.—Darling Downs . . . . .	111
VIII.—Sugar. Labour from the South Sea Islands . . . . .	132
IX.—Government . . . . .	153
X.—Labour . . . . .	164

NEW SOUTH WALES.

XI.—Beasts, Birds, Fishes, Reptiles, and Steamboats . . . . .	185
XII.—Early History of the Colony . . . . .	196
XIII.—Sydney . . . . .	207
XIV.—Religion and Education . . . . .	221
XV.—Legislature and Government . . . . .	232
XVI.—Country Towns, Railways, and Roads . . . . .	247
XVII.—Land . . . . .	263
XVIII.—Meat . . . . .	274
XIX.—Metals . . . . .	281
XX.—Country Life in the Bush . . . . .	298
XXI.—Scenery in New South Wales . . . . .	315
XXII.—The Riverina . . . . .	327

VICTORIA.	
CHAPTER	PAGE
XXIII.—Separation . . . . .	351
XXIV.—Early History of Port Phillip . . . . .	361
XXV.—Melbourne . . . . .	382
XXVI.—Ballaarat . . . . .	402
XXVII.—Bendigo or Sandhurst . . . . .	417
XXVIII.—Gipps Land, Walhalla, and Woods Point . . . . .	429
XXIX.—Land . . . . .	444
XXX.—Ladies and Gentlemen . . . . .	464
XXXI.—Newspapers, Books, Railways, Roads, Towns, and Wines . . . . .	483
XXXII.—Rama Yuck . . . . .	499
XXXIII.—Legislation, Government, and Commerce . . . . .	506
<hr/>	
APPENDIX . . . . .	516