

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06615-0 - Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III

W. M. Flinders Petrie

Frontmatter

[More information](#)**CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION***Books of enduring scholarly value***Egyptology**

The large-scale scientific investigation of Egyptian antiquities by Western scholars began as an unintended consequence of Napoleon's invasion of Egypt during which, in 1799, the Rosetta Stone was discovered. The military expedition was accompanied by French scholars, whose reports prompted a wave of enthusiasm that swept across Europe and North America resulting in the Egyptian Revival style in art and architecture. Increasing numbers of tourists visited Egypt, eager to see the marvels being revealed by archaeological excavation. Writers and book-sellers responded to this growing interest with publications ranging from technical site reports to tourist guide-books and from children's histories to theories identifying the pyramids as repositories of esoteric knowledge. This series reissues a wide selection of such books. They reveal the gradual change from the 'tomb-robbing' approach of early excavators to the highly organised and systematic approach of Flinders Petrie, the 'father of Egyptology', and include early accounts of the decipherment of the hieroglyphic script.

Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III

A pioneering Egyptologist, Sir William Matthew Flinders Petrie (1853–1942) excavated over fifty sites and trained a generation of archaeologists. This single-volume reissue brings together three well-illustrated reports of his excavations over three seasons at Memphis and Meidum on the west bank of the Nile, first published in 1909–10. Work at Memphis in 1908 and 1909 notably focused on the west hall of the temple of Ptah and the royal palace of Apries. Chapters on the inscriptions are provided by James Herbert Walker (d.1914). The excavations at Meidum continued those begun in 1891 and recorded in the 1892 report that is also reissued in this series. Petrie was assisted by Ernest Mackay (1880–1943) and Gerald Averay Wainwright (1879–1964) in working on the pyramid, built for the fourth-dynasty pharaoh Sneferu, and the mastaba of Nefermaat, one of the largest private tombs of the Old Kingdom.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06615-0 - Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III

W. M. Flinders Petrie

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.

Memphis I
~
The Palace of Apries
(Memphis II)
~
Meydum
and Memphis III

W.M. FLINDERS PETRIE



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-06615-0 - Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III
W. M. Flinders Petrie
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.
It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of
education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108066150

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2013

This edition first published 1909 and 1910

This digitally printed version 2013

ISBN 978-1-108-06615-0 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect
the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published
by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or
with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN EGYPT
AND EGYPTIAN RESEARCH ACCOUNT
FOURTEENTH YEAR, 1908

MEMPHIS I

BY

W. M. FLINDERS PETRIE

HON. D.C.L., LL.D., LITT.D., PH.D.

F.R.S., F.B.A., HON. F.S.A. (SCOT.)

MEMBER OF THE ROYAL IRISH ACADEMY

MEMBER OF THE IMPERIAL GERMAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTHROPOLOGY, BERLIN

MEMBER OF THE ROMAN SOCIETY OF ANTHROPOLOGY

MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF NORTHERN ANTIQUARIES

MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

EDWARDS PROFESSOR OF EGYPTOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

WITH A CHAPTER BY

DR. J. H. WALKER

LONDON

SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN EGYPT

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, GOWER STREET, W.C.

AND

BERNARD QUARITCH

11, GRAFTON STREET, NEW BOND STREET, W.

1909

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06615-0 - Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III

W. M. Flinders Petrie

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PRINTED BY
HAZELL, WATSON AND VINEX, LD.,
LONDON AND AYLESBURY

BRITISH SCHOOL OF ARCHAEOLOGY IN EGYPT, AND EGYPTIAN RESEARCH ACCOUNT

Patron:

THE EARL OF CROMER, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., Etc., Etc.

*GENERAL COMMITTEE (*Executive Members)*

LORD AVEBURY	*Prof. ERNEST GARDNER	Sir C. SCOTT MONCRIEFF
WALTER BAILY	Prof. PERCY GARDNER	ROBERT MOND
HENRY BALFOUR	Rt. Hon. Sir G. T. GOLDIE	Prof. MONTAGUE
FREIHERR VON BISSING	Prof. GOWLAND	WALTER MORRISON
Dr. T. G. BONNEY	Mrs. J. R. GREEN	Prof. P. E. NEWBERRY
Rt. Hon. JAMES BRYCE	Dr. A. C. HADDON	Dr. PAGE MAY
Prof. J. B. BURY	JESSE HAWORTH	F. W. PERCIVAL
*SOMERS CLARKE	Dr. A. C. HEADLAM	Dr. PINCHES
EDWARD CLODD	*Sir ROBERT HENSLEY (<i>Chairman</i>)	Dr. G. W. PROTHERO
W. E. CRUM	D. G. HOGARTH	Dr. G. REISNER
Prof. BOYD DAWKINS	Sir H. H. HOWORTH	Sir W. RICHMOND
Prof. S. DILL	Baron A. VON HÜGEL	Prof. F. W. RIDGEWAY
*Miss ECKENSTEIN	Prof. MACALISTER	Mrs. STRONG
Dr. GREGORY FOSTER	Dr. R. W. MACAN	Mrs. TIRARD
Dr. J. G. FRAZER	Prof. MAHAFFY	E. TOWRY WHYTE
ALAN GARDINER	*J. G. MILNE	

Treasurer—(In course of election)*

Honorary Director—Prof. FLINDERS PETRIE

*Honorary Secretaries—Mrs. HILDA PETRIE and *Dr. J. H. WALKER.*

The need of providing for the training of students is even greater in Egypt than it is in Greece and Italy; and the relation of England to Egypt at present makes it the more suitable that support should be given to a British School in that land. This body is the only such agency, and is also the basis of the excavations of Prof. Flinders Petrie, who has had many students associated with his work in past years. The great enterprise of the excavation of the temples and city of Memphis, which has now been undertaken, promises the most valuable results. But it will necessarily be far more costly than any other work in Egypt, and it cannot be suitably carried out without increasing the present income of the School. Active support is required to ensure the continuance of such work, which depends entirely on personal contributions, and each subscriber receives the annual volume. The antiquities not retained by the Egyptian Government are presented to Public Museums, after the Annual Exhibition, during July, at University College. The accounts are audited by a Chartered Accountant, and published in the Annual Report. Treasurer: c/o H. PRICE, Child's Bank, 1, Fleet Street, E.C.

ADDRESS THE HON. SECRETARY,
BRITISH SCHOOL IN EGYPT, UNIVERSITY COLLEGE,
GOWER STREET, LONDON, W.C.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06615-0 - Memphis I ~ The Palace of Apries (Memphis II) ~ Meydum and Memphis III

W. M. Flinders Petrie

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

SECT.	PAGE
1. Circumstances of the work	I

CHAPTER I

THE RECORDED TEMPLES OF MEMPHIS.

2. Size of the city	I
3. Its history	2
4. The temple of Ptah. Pl. I	2
5. The temple of Apis	3
6. Temples of Hathor, Neit, etc.	3
7. The temple of Proteus and the foreigners	3
8. Temples of Osiris, Khnum, etc.	4
9. Other foreign settlements	4
10. Outline of excavations	4

CHAPTER II

THE WEST HALL OF PTAH.

11. State of the site. Pl. II	5
12. The skew front	5
13. The colossi	5
14. The passages and walls	6

CHAPTER III

THE MONUMENTS. XVIIITH DYNASTY AND EARLIER.

15. Gateway of Ranuser, etc. Pl. III	6
16. Lintel of Tetu	6
17. Lotus capitals	6
18. Altar and endowment stele. Pls. IV, V, VI	6
19. Small tablets. Pls. VII, VIII, IX	7
20. Ear tablets. Pls. X, XI, XII, XIII	7
21. Other tablets. Pls. XIV, XV, XVI, XVII	8
22. Altar and statuettes. Pls. XVIII, XIX	8

CHAPTER IV

THE MONUMENTS. XIXTH DYNASTY.

SECT.	PAGE
23. Foundation deposit. Pl. XIX	8
24. False doors. Pl. XX	8
25. Views of West Hall. Pl. XXI	9
26. Detail of West Hall. Pl. XXII	9
27. Colossi. Pl. XXIII	10
28. Reliefs. Pl. XXIV	10
29. Columns. Pl. XXV	10
30. Inscriptions. Pl. XXVI	10
31. Plans. Pl. XXVII	10

CHAPTER V

THE TEMPLE OF MERENPTAH.

32. Condition of remains	11
33. The court. Pl. XXVII	11
34. The town around	11
35. The small objects. Pl. XXVIII	12

CHAPTER VI

THE LATER ANTIQUITIES.

36. Small objects. Pls. XXVIII, XXIX	12
37. Great gate of camp	12
38. Building of Siamen, etc.	12
39. Breccia statue. Pls. XXXI, XXXII	13
40. Stele and stone-working. Pl. XXXIII	13
41. Scarabs. Pl. XXXIV	13
42. Late sculpture. Pl. XLV	14
43. Blue-glazed pottery. Pls. XLVI—L	14
44. Objects from Athribis. Pls. LI, LII	15
45. Inscriptions from Rifeh, etc. Pls. LIII, LIV	15

CHAPTER VII

THE TERRA-COTTA HEADS.

SECT.	PAGE
46. Date of the heads	15
47. Egyptians. Pl. XXXV	16
48. Persians and Syrian. Pl. XXXVI	16
49. Babylonians, etc. Pls. XXXVII, XXXVIII	16
50. Indians. Pl. XXXIX	17
51. Scythians. Pl. XL	17
52. Greeks, etc. Pls. XLI—XLIV	17

INDEX	23
-----------------	----

CHAPTER VIII

THE INSCRIPTIONS.

By DR. J. H. WALKER.

SECT.	PAGE
53. Endowment stele. Pl. V	18
54. XVIIIth dynasty stele. Pl. VI	18
55. Ptah steles. Pls. VIII—XVII	19
56. Altar of Amenhotep. Pl. XVIII	20
57. Inscriptions of Ramessu II. Pl. XXVI	20
58. Breccia statue. Pl. XXXII	20
59. Coptic inscriptions. Pls. LII—LIV	21

INDEX	23
-----------------	----

LIST OF PLATES

WITH PAGE REFERENCES TO THE DESCRIPTIONS

	PAGE		PAGE
I. Sketch plan of Memphis	1-4	XXIX. Jamb of Merenptah, etc. . . .	11, 12
II. Plans of West Hall	5, 6	XXX. Small plans	12
III. Sculptures. Vth—VIth dynasties	6	XXXI. Siamen lintel, Hap-amu	12, 13
IV. Granite altar of Uah-ka. XIIth dynasty?	6	XXXII. Inscription of Hap-amu	13, 20
V. Endowmentstele. XIIth dynasty 6, 7, 17, 18		XXXIII. Stele and trial-pieces, etc. . . .	13
VI. Quartzite stele. XVIIIth dynasty 7, 18		XXXIV. Scarabs	13
VII. Tablets of Tahutmes I and IV	7, 19	TERRA-COTTA HEADS	
VIII. " " " IV	7, 18, 19	XXXV. Egyptian	16
IX. Ear tablets. XVIIIth dynasty 7, 19		XXXVI. Persian	16
X. Tablets with one and two ears	7, 19	XXXVII. Babylonian	16
XI. " " two to five ears	7, 19	XXXVIII. Unknown foreigners	16
XII. " " four to ten ears	7, 19	XXXIX. Indian	17
XIII. " " many ears	7, 19	XL. Scythian	17
XIV. " of Ptah	8, 19	XLI. Italian and Greek	17
XV. " " Ptah and gods	8, 19	XLII. Classical Greek	17
XVI. " " Amen and private	8, 20	XLIII. " "	17
XVII. Tablet of Huy	8, 20	XLIV. Rude figures	17
XVIII. Altar of Amenhotep	8, 20	XLV. Head of Physkon, stone-working, etc. . . .	14
XIX. Foundation deposits, and Ray	8	XLVI. Pottery about 300 B.C. . . .	14
XX. Tahutmes IV pots, false doors, etc. . . .	8	XLVII. " " " and lamps	14
XXI. Temple of Ptah, views	9	XLVIII. Pottery found with lamps	14
XXII. " parts of West Hall	9	XLIX. Glazed pottery and kiln ,	14, 15
XXIII. " statues and bases	9	L. Forms of glazed pottery	15
XXIV. " head of Ptah, etc. . . .	10	LI. Athribis, small objects	15
XXV. Pieces of columns	10	LII. " Coptic pottery	15, 21
XXVI. Pieces of sculpture	10, 20	LIII. Coptic inscriptions	15, 21
XXVII. Plans of Merenptah temple, etc. . . .	10	LIV. " "	15, 21
XXVIII. Small objects, Merenptah temple, etc. 11, 12			