

## CONTENTS

### PREFACE, LIST OF KINGS NAMED IN THIS VOLUME, CONTENTS, LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

#### CHAPTER I.—ON THE SINAI ROAD

Conditions of the journey, 1—Preliminaries at Suez, 4—The start, 5—Camel-men, 6—Ayūn Mūsa, 8—Roman station, 9—Wady Werdán, 10—Wady Gharándeel, 12—Hisán Abu Zena, 13—Wady Uséyt, 14—Gravels, 15—Wady Tayíbeh, 16—Abu Zenýmeh, 17—Furnace at Seih Bába, 18—Naqb el Budérah, 19—Magháreh, 20

#### CHAPTER II.—THE BEDAWY AND THE DESERT

Making a contract, 21—Tribal system of service, 22—Road to Serabít, 23—Descent from Serabít, 24—Camp in the Wady Nasb, 26—Copper smelting, 27—The camel-child, 28—Return to Suez, 29—Advantages of Bedawy life, 30—Position of women, 32

#### CHAPTER III.—WADY MAGHÁREH AND ITS SCULPTURES

Mountains at Magháreh, 34—The strata, 35—The views, 37—Miners' huts and wall, 38—Sculpture of Ist dynasty, 41—Portrait of Sa'nekht, 43—Later sculptures, 44

#### CHAPTER IV.—THE MINERS OF WADY MAGHÁREH

The modern destroyers, 46—The earliest mining, 48—Later methods, 49—Use of flints, 50—Miners' huts, 51—Major Macdonald, 53

#### CHAPTER V.—SERABÍT EL KHÁDEM AND THE BETHELS

The map, 55—History of the valleys, 57—Geology, 58—The views, 59—The mines, 60—The original road, 62—The upright stones, 63—The groups of stones, 64—Stones with enclosures, 65—Enclosures without upright stones, 66—Sleeping in sacred places, 67—The Bethel custom, 68—Adoption of local worship, 70

## CONTENTS

## CHAPTER VI.—THE TEMPLE OF SERABÍT

The approach to the Temple, 72—Enclosure walls, 74—Entrance, 75—Cubicle chambers, 75—Pylon, 79—Outer steles, 82—Shrine of Kings, 84—Side door, 85—Hat·hor *hanafiyeh*, 86—Lesser *hanafiyeh*, 87—Approach of Sopdu, 88—Hall of Sopdu, 89—Sanctuary, 89—Porch, 91—Portico, 93—Cave of Hat·hor, 94

## CHAPTER VII.—THE HISTORY AND PURPOSE OF THE TEMPLE

Begun under Sneferu, 96—The XIIth dynasty builders, 97—The bed of ashes, 99—Semitic burnt sacrifices, 100—Offerings of the XVIIIth dynasty, 102—Building by Hatshepsut, 102—Change in direction of axis, 103—*Hanafiyehs*, 105—System of ablutions, 106—Later additions to temple, 108

## CHAPTER VIII.—THE MINING EXPEDITIONS

The organization, 109—The directors, 110—The controllers, 112—The Old Kingdom system, 114—The chief workmen, 115—The labourers, 117—The foreigners, 118—The system at work, 119

## CHAPTER IX.—THE LESSER AND FOREIGN MONUMENTS

Hawk of Sneferu, 122—The four kings, 123—The XIIth dynasty figures, 124—The Hat hor figures, 125—The head of Thyi, 126—Stele of Sutekh, 127—The Ramesside sculptures, 128—The inscriptions in a new alphabet, 129

## CHAPTER X.—THE ALTARS AND THE OFFERINGS

The altars, 133—Early head of Hat·hor, 135—Conical stones, 135—Alabaster vases, 137—Glazed objects, 138—Vases, 139—Menats, 141—Bracelets, 143—Wands, 144—Ring-stands, 145—Sistra, 146—Tablets of Hat·hor, 147—Tablets of cats, 148—Totals of offerings in each reign, 149—Smaller objects, 150—Polychrome vases, 151—Beads, 152

## CHAPTER XI.—THE MINES OF SERABÍT EL KHÁDEM

Main group, 154—Inscribed mines, 156—Largest cavern, 159—Stone tools, 159—Flints used, 160—Copper tools, 161

## CHAPTER XII.—THE REVISION OF CHRONOLOGY

The Sothis period, 165—Dates fixed by it, 166—Interval of the XIIIth to XVIIth dynasties, 167—Season of mining, 168—Dates given by Sinai steles, 169—Value of Manetho, 171—His agreement with the earlier date, 173—Dates in Old Kingdom, 174—List of dynasties, 175—The intervals of the *Sed* festival, 176—The *henti*, 177—List of *Sed* festivals, 178—List of chief *Sed* festivals, 180—Nature of the *Sed* festival, 181—Parallel deaths of kings, 181—Details of *Sed* festival, 183—Origin of the festival, 185

## CONTENTS

xvii

## CHAPTER XIII.—THE WORSHIP AT SERABÍT EL KHÁDEM

Burnt sacrifices, 186—Incense altars, 189—Conical stones, 189—Ablutions, 190—  
 Dreaming, 190—Hat·hor and Ishtar, 191

## CHAPTER XIV.—THE CONDITIONS OF THE EXODUS

Literary criticism, 194—Variability of Phraseology, 196—Early use of Writing, 199—  
 Misuse of the word Miracle, 201—Direction of Exodus, 203—Road to Sinai,  
 205—No change in rainfall, 206—Small population, 207—Corruption of Israelite  
 census, 209—Original form of census, 211—Tests, 212—Later numbers in the  
 desert, 214—Levites a later organization, 215—Numbers in Palestine, 217—  
 The Egyptian point of view, 221—Summary, 223

## CHAPTER XV.—TOR TO MAGHÁREH. BY C. T. CURRELLY

At Tor, 224—Bedawy travel, 225—Flints on the G'aa desert, 227

## CHAPTER XVI.—GEBEL MUSA AND THE NAWAMIS.

BY C. T. CURRELLY

The road to Gebel Musa, 229—Manna, 230—Traditions of the Bedawyn, 232—  
 Life of the Bedawyn, 233—The monastery, 237—Gebel Musa, 238—Settlement,  
 in Wady Ahmar, 239—Strayed workmen, 241—Circles and furnace in  
 Wady el Gow, 242—Nawamis in Wady Nasb, 243—Stone circles, 244

## CHAPTER XVII.—MOUNT SINAI AND GEBEL SERBÁL.

BY C. T. CURRELLY

Start from Tor, 246—The centre for defence, 247—Rephidim, 249—Water by coast,  
 249—Sinai not at Gebel Musa, 251—Mount Serbál the Mount of the Law, 252—  
 The Feirán, 255—Removing the sculptures of Magháreh, 256

## CHAPTER XVIII.—TOR TO 'AQABAH. BY C. T. CURRELLY

Bedawy tombs, 260—Ain Hudherah, 262—Pearl divers, 264—'Aqabah, 265—Turned  
 back by Turkish troops, 266—The pilgrim road, 267—Population of Sinai, 268

## INDEX