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978-1-108-06365-4 - Claudi Ptolemaei Opera Quae Exstant Omnia: Volume 1:

Syntax Mathematica: Part 2: Libri VII–XIII

Edited by Johan Ludvig Heiberg

Frontmatter

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### Claudi Ptolemaei opera quae extant omnia

Best known for his 1906 discovery of lost texts in the Archimedes Palimpsest, Danish scholar Johan Ludvig Heiberg (1854–1928), professor of classical philology at Copenhagen, published numerous editions of ancient mathematicians, including Archimedes and Apollonius of Perga (also reissued in this series). Between 1898 and 1907, he published in three parts the extant astronomical works of Ptolemy, active in second-century Alexandria. The Ptolemaic system, his geocentric model of the universe, prevailed in the Islamic world and in medieval Europe until the time of Copernicus. This second part of Volume 1, published in 1903, contains a brief Latin preface and the Greek text of Books 7–13 of Ptolemy's major astronomical treatise, known as the *Almagest*. It demonstrates how to use astronomical observations to construct cosmological models and includes tables that make it possible for celestial phenomena to be calculated for arbitrary dates.

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# Claudii Ptolemaei opera quae exstant omnia

VOLUME 1:  
SYNTAXIS MATHEMATICA  
PART 2: LIBRI VII–XIII

EDITED BY  
JOHAN LUDVIG HEIBERG



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CLAUDII PTOLEMAEI  
OPERA QUAE EXSTANT OMNIA  
VOLUMEN I.

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SYNTAXIS MATHEMATICA

EDIDIT

J. L. HEIBERG,  
PROFESSOR HAUNIENSIS.

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PARS II  
LIBROS VII–XIII CONTINENS.



LIPSIAE  
IN AEDIBUS B. G. TEUBNERI.  
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## PRAEFATIO.

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In hoc uolumine, quod sine mea culpa tardius prodit  
quam uolueram, nouum adcessit subsidium, maxime ubi D  
deficit,

G — cod. Uaticanus gr. 184 bombyc. s. XIII. praemittuntur 6 folia non numerata (I<sup>r</sup> index recens, I<sup>v</sup> uacat, II index paulo uetustior, III<sup>r</sup> titulus antiquus: Ammonius in Porphyrium et alia eiusdem et aliorum 184 et manu etiam antiquiore: Claudii Ptolemei opus. III<sup>v</sup> uacat. IV fragmentum alius codicis eiusdem generis, inc. πίναξ ἀκριβῆς τῆς γραφῆς τοῦ βιβλίου. (‘Ε)ρμοῦ ἱεροῦ μαθηματικά, des. τυχῶν σώζεται ἡ ἀποθνήσκει. V—VI index Uaticanus). continet f. 1—8<sup>r</sup> ὑπόθεσις τοῦ ἀστρολάβουν καὶ κατ’ Ἰνδοὺς ψηφηφορία ἡ λεγομένη μεγάλη (inc. εἰ βούλει γινώσκειν τὴν τοῦ ἀστρολάβουν μέθοδον, fol. 2<sup>r</sup> καὶ ταῦτα μὲν περὶ τῆς μεθόδου τοῦ ἀστρολάβουν: — ψηφηφορία κατ’ Ἰνδοὺς ἡ λεγομένη μεγάλη. εἴπωμεν δὲ καὶ περὶ τῶν, des. οὖν τὴν πλευρὰν ἔξητεις εὑρεῖν), f. 8<sup>r</sup>—8<sup>v</sup> ψηφηφορία ἡλίου, ψ. Ҫ, ψ. τῶν ἐ πλανωμένων, f. 9 (alia manu alioque atramento) ὑπόδειγμα τὰ ἀπ’ ὄρχης Αὐγούστον, des. fol. 9<sup>v</sup> ψηφηφορίας ἐνθαδὲ τέρμα φίλος, f. 9<sup>v</sup> scholia aliquot et tabulam computatorium, f. 10—24 introductionem in Ptolemaeum, f. 25—80 Θέωνος Ἀλεξανδρέως σχόλια πάνυ χρήσιμα εἰς τὴν μεγάλην σύνταξιν Πτολεμαίου, f. 80<sup>v</sup>—81<sup>r</sup> scholia in Ptolemaeum alia manu, f. 81<sup>v</sup> epigramma in Ptolemaeum, f. 82—220 Ptolemaei Syntaxin usque ad II p. 589, 7 ἀνωμαλίας.

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praeterea in extrema parte libri XIII contuli  
H — cod. Marcian. gr. 303 bombyc. s. XIV et chartac.  
s. XV, de quo u. Morellii Bibliotheca manuscr. p. 179 sq.,  
et in tabula p. 606—7  
K — cod. Uatican. gr. 1291 membr. s. IX fol. 89, de  
quo u. Franciscus Boll, Sitzungsberichte der philos.-  
philol. und der histor. Classe der k. bayer. Akademie  
der Wissenschaften 1899 p. 110 sq.

Prolegomena critica de codicium ratione et de codicibus  
in adparatu non usurpati, quorum materiem collectam  
habeo totam, indicemque nominum, ne moles huius uolumi-  
nis immodica fieret, tertio seposui, quod scripta astro-  
nomica minora continebit.

In adparatu ad p. 414, 1 pro nomine Halmae sub-  
stituendum ed. Basil.; in parte priore descriptio in fine  
adiecta ponenda erat post p. 544.

Ser. Hauniae Kal. Iul. MDCCCCII.

J. L. Heiberg.