

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- ABHAYADĀNA pagoda, near Pagān, Burma, ii. 343, 353
 Abhayagiri dāgaba, Anurādhapura, i. 227, 229, 232-233
 Abhaya Tissa, Sinhalese king (A.D. 290-298), i. 235 *note*
 Ābū, Mount, Jaina temples on, i. 313, 315, ii. 5, 36; Temple of Vimala, 36; Temple of Tejahpāla, 40
 Ādil Shāhi dynasty of Bijāpūr, ii. 189, 268f.
 Ādīnah mosque, Gaur, ii. 257-259
 Ādiśvar temple, Satrunjaya, ii. 27f.
 Afghanistan, topes in, i. 84; Caves, 129
 Agra, ii. 287; Red Palace or Jahāngīr Mahall, 292f, 308; I'timadu-d-aulah's tomb, 305; Tāj Mahall, 313-317; Moti Masjid, 317
 Ahalyā Bāī's ghāt at Maheswar, ii. 182
 Ahin-posh stūpa, i. 89-90, 93
 Ahmadābād: Jaina temple of Seth Hāthisingh at, plan, ii. 64; view, 65; Style and character of the architecture, 69, 190, 223, 230; Jāmī' Masjid, 230; Queen's mosque, 232; Sarkhej mosque, 233; Muhāfiẓ Khān's and Rāñī Siprī's, 236; Sidi Sayyid's, 237; Tombs, 238
 Ahmadnagar style, ii. 190
 Aihole, old temple at, i. 319; plan, 320; view, 321; Meguti Jaina temple, 356, ii. 20; Jaina cave, 18; Saiva cave, 119
 Ajantā, rock-cut Tee (or *Hit*) at, i. 70; Chaitya Cave No. 10, 148; view of the interior, 149; cross section, 149; Cave 9, 150; Cave 19, 150; plan, 151; view of facade, 152; Rock-cut dāgaba, 153; Pillars, 154, 192, 194-196, 208; Caves at, 179-181; Vihāras, 188-197; Paintings, 196, 215; Chaityas, ii. 121
 Ājivika sect, i. 130, 132; Caves, 176, 177
 Ajmīr, mosque at, ii. 68, 210-214, 241; plan, 211, 212; great arch, 213
 Ajmīrgadh, ii. 91
 Akbar, Emperor (A.D. 1556-1605), ii. 95, 165, 167, 172, 176, 222; architectural glories of, 288-302; His tomb at Sikandara, 298; plan, 299; section, 300; view, 301
 Alexander the Great, pillars ascribed to, i. 61; Invasion of India, 86, 109, ii. 186
 'Alā'i Darwāza, Old Delhi, ii. 201, 210; Minār, 201, 206
 'Alā'u-d-Dīn's tomb and buildings, ii. 201
 'Ali Masjid, stūpas at, i. 92, 216
 Allahābād, lāt or pillar at, i. 57; Hall in palace at, ii. 298
 Altamsh, emperor, ii. 196; Tomb, 207, 209
 Alwār, tomb of Rāja Bakhtāwar Singh, ii. 168
Amalaka, i. 322, 323 *note*, ii. 75, 119, 138, 140, 150; *Amalasīlā*, i. 323, ii. 114, 129, 136, 147, 159
 Amarākantak, ii. 91
 Amarāvatī, stūpa, i. 22, 34, 36, 59, 80-82, 102, 186; Rai at, 112, 119-123, 164, 221; Dāgaba, 122; Date, 122; Art, 222, ii. 102; Dhānyakataka, i. 294 and *note*; ii. 127, 358
 Ambā cave-temple, ii. 131 *note*
 —, a Devī and a Yakshinī, ii. 28
 Ambarnāth temple, ii. 147
 Ambasthāla dāgaba, Ceylon, i. 238
 Ambēr, palace at, ii. 176
 Amoy, p'ai-lu at, ii. 475
 Amritsar, Golden Temple at, ii. 161; history, 162
 Amṛuvarman, Lichchhavi king, i. 276
 Amwā, Hindū temple, ii. 57; view, 56
 Ananda, statue of, i. 244 and *note*
 — temple at Pagān, ii. 351, 352-354, 360; plan, 361
 Ananta, cave, Khandagiri, i. 178, ii. 15; Serpent, 349
 Ancyra temple, i. 220
 Andher, stūpas or topes at, i. 71
 Andhra dynasty, i. 8, 21-23, 34
 Angkor Thom, old capital of Cambodia (founded A.D. 812), ii. 374-375, 378, 380; Palaces and public buildings, 392, 394, 396, 399-401
 — Vāt, temple, ii. 374-376, 377, 380-392; Plan, 381; Elevation, 382; views, 384, 385, 387, 389; 400, 402

- Animals on pillar bases, i. 215
 Ankai, Jaina caves at, ii. 19
 Annigeri, Jaina temples at, ii. 23
 Anurâdhapura, ancient capital of Ceylon, i. 228; present state of the city, 228-229; Topes or Dâgabas, etc., 229-242; The sacred Bo-tree Mahâ-Vihâra, 243; Great Brazen Monastery, 238-239; pillars, 239
 Arab invasion, ii. 186-187
 Arakan pagoda, near Mandalay, ii. 352
 Arch, objection of Hindûs to, i. 310; Indian examples, 311; In Burma, ii. 353, 354, 357. *See* Gateways.
 Architecture, Buddhist, i. 51; Stambhas or lâts, 56-61; Stûpas, 62-66; Topes, 66-101; Rails, 102-124; Chaitya halls, caves, 125-169; Vihâra caves or monasteries, 170-207; Gandhâra monasteries, 209-223; Ceylon, 224-250
 —, Chalukyan, i. 420; temples, 423-450
 —, China, ii. 446-485; Japan, 486-502
 —, Civil; Dravidian, i. 411-419; Northern or Indo-Aryan, ii. 164-185
 —, domestic: in China, ii. 476-482
 —, Dravidian, i. 302; Hindû construction: arches, 310; domes and roofing, 312; plans, 319; sikhara, 322; Rock-cut temples, 327-349; Mâmallapuram rathas, 327-339; Kailâs, Elûrâ, 342-346; Temples, 350-410; Palaces, 411-419
 —, Further India: Burma, ii. 339-370; Cambodia, 371-403; Siam, 404-413; Jâva, 414-444
 —, in the Himâlayas, i. 251; Kashmîri temples, 255-272; in Nepâl, 273-286; Wooden temples, 286-288, ii. 333-335; in Tibet and Sikkim, 290-296
 —, Indian Saracenic, ii. 186; Ghaznî, 191-195; Pathân, 196; Delhi, 198-210; Ajmîr, 210-214; later Pathân, 214-221; Jaunpur, 222-228; Gujarat, 229-245; Mâlwa, 246-252; Bengal, 253-261; Kulbarga, 262-267; Bijâpûr, 268-279; Sindh, 280-282; Mughal, 283-323; Wooden, 333-335
 —, Indo-Aryan or Northern, ii. 84: Temples, 89-116; Brahmanical rock-cut temples, 117-131; temples in Central and Northern India, 132-163; Cenotaphs, palaces, ghâts and dams, 164-185
 —, Jaina, ii. 3-83; Arches, i. 311-313; domes and roofing, 313-318; plans, 319-322; Caves, ii. 9-22; Northern temples, 24-57; Towers, 57-61; Modern temples, 62-68; con-verted to mosques, 68; Southern Indian temples, 23, 24, 70-81; Colossal statues, 71; Bastis, 74; Tombs, 79; Stambhas, 80
 Ardhanârîsa, form of Siva, i. 42
 Arjuna's rath at Mâmallapuram, i. 331; 'Penance' sculpture, 341
 Arjuna temple (Chandî), Java, ii. 432
 Aryans or Âryas, their migration into India and position, i. 9-15, 28; The dominant race before the rise of Buddhism, 47, 53; Âryâvarta, 85, 87
 Âsâm monoliths, i. 288, 289
 Asoka, Emperor (B.C. 263-226), patron of Buddhism, i. 19; his edicts, 32, 33, 56, ii. 31; his connection with Indian architecture, i. 51, 56, 59; his connection with Sâンchi, 67, 68, 75, 77, 86, 102, 109, 117, 129, 130, 132, 133, 148; his missionaries to Ceylon, 243; to Nepâl, 270, 275; chaityas in Nepâl, 277; Lâts, i. 56-59, ii. 82; missionaries to Burma, 357, 391
 Atala Masjid, Jaunpur, ii. 226
 Athara Nalâ bridge, Orissa, ii. 113
 Aurangâbâd Buddhist caves, i. 203, 205; Tomb of Rabia Daurâni, ii. 190, 322
 Aurangzib or 'Âlamgîr, ii. 187, 269; his buildings, 320-323; destroyed Hindû shrines at Benares and Mathurâ, 321; Mosque at Lâhor, 321; his wife's tomb, and his own, 322
 Austin or Augustin de Bordeaux, ii. 306 *note*
 Avadaiyâr Kôvil, cornice at, i. 396
 Avalokitesvara, figure at Kanheri, i. 200
 Avantipur, temples at, i. 264; fragment of pillar at, 265
 Ayodhyâ, i. 9, 16, ii. 405
 Ayuthiâ or Dwâravati, old capital of Siam, ii. 404, 405, 409
 BÂBAR, Mughal emperor, i. 219, ii. 175, 176, 197; his works, 285
 Babylonia, architectural synonyms in Burma, ii. 365, 369
 Bâdâmi, Bijâpûr district: Brahmanical caves at, i. 34, 306, 421, ii. 120-125; plan and section, 127, 128; sculptures, i. 340; Mâlegitti temple, 356; Jaina cave, ii. 9, 18, 73
 Bâgh, caves at, i. 129; Great Vihâra, 182, 197-199, ii. 19; plan, i. 198; Paintings, 198
 Bahmani dynasty, style of, ii. 189
 Bahulârâ temple, near Bâukurâ, i. 15
 Bajjnâth or Kiragrâma temples, i. 297-301
 Bakariyâ kund buildings, ii. 87-88, 216, 227
 Bakheng pyramidal temple, south of Angkor Thom, ii. 399

INDEX.

505

- Baktria, kingdom of, i. 29, 37, 52, 86, 209, 223
 Balagāmve or Balagāmi in Mysore: stambha, i. 348; temples, 441-442
 Banavāsi, or Vanavāsi, i. 19, 303 *note*
 Bands or Dams, ii. 183
 Bangkok, Great Tower, ii. 410, 411; Hall of Audience, 411, 412
 Bānkurâ, Hindû temple near, i. 15.
 Bântea! Kedei temple, Cambodia, ii. 375, 396, 397
 Baolis or step-wells, ii. 183, 239
 Bapuon, temple in Angkor Thom, ii. 375, 376, 398
 Bârâabar, near Gayâ, caves at, i. 130, 176
 Barâ-Dewal or Vimâna, ii. 93, 99, 109
 Bârâmûla, temple at, i. 262
 Bârbâti fort destroyed, ii. 95
 Bardisanes, i. 42
 Barikot Tope (Uttarasena Stûpa), i. 93
 Baroli, temples at, ii. 133; view and plan, 134; ornamented pillar, 135
 Bassak temple, ii. 397, 398, 400
 Bastian, Dr. Adolph, Cambodian explorations of, ii. 372
 Bastis or Basadis, Jaina temples, ii. 71, 74
 Batwâ, tomb at, ii. 240
 Baubâgyî-payâ, pagoda at Prome, ii. 342, 360
 Bayley, E. C., sculptures brought from Jamâlgarhî, i. 209
 Bayon temple in Angkor Thom, ii. 374, 376, 379, 380, 392-394; plan, 393; tower, 394; 396, 398-400
 Bêbê temple at Prome, ii. 354, 356
 Bedsâ, chaitya cave, i. 138; plan, 138; and capital of pillar, 139; view on verandah, 140, 168; Vihâra, 179, 186
 Begam Kothî, Lucknow, ii. 326; view, 327
 Belûr, in Mysore, great temple at, i. 428, 437, 439; plan, 439; view of porch, 440; view of pavilion, 441; ii. 128
 Benares, view and diagram of temples at, ii. 90, 152; Visverwar temple at, 151, 153, 321; View of balcony at the observatory, 178; Ghuslâ Ghât, 181, 182
 Bengal: Caves, i. 175; Its architecture and local individuality of its style, ii. 189, 253; Form of roofing, 159, 169; example, 161; type, 254
 Beng Mâleâ temple, ii. 377, 380, 394-396; plan, 395; view, 396; 400
 Besnagar caves, i. 129
 Bessho, Japan, octagonal pagoda at, ii. 497, 499
 Bettas, hill sacred places of the Jains, ii. 71
 Bhâja, chaitya cave: plan, i. 134; façade, 135; Emblems in, 136; Dâgaba, 137, 148, 213; Small early cave at, 177; Capital, 178, 196; Sûrya, 178, 180
 Bhagavat Gitâ, i. 223
 Bhamti or close corridor, ii. 30, 43, 47
 Bhangarh temples, ii. 55
 Bhaniyâr or Buniâr temple, near Nau-shahra, i. 266; view of court, 266
 Bharatpur Râja's cenotaph, ii. 169
 Bharaut, stûpa, i. 20, 36; Rail at, 7, 102-109, 113, 117, 119, 123; Round temple and part of a palace, 158, 159; Sculptures, 36, 52 *note*, 222, 336 *note*; square and oblong cells from a relief at, 173; Torana, 259 *note*, ii. 136, 426, 444
 Bharoch, mosque at, ii. 241
 Bhatgâon, Nepâl: i. 273, 276; Bhawâni temple at, 280; Palace doorway, 282, 285; ii. 483
 Bhâttiprolu stûpa, i. 34, 83
 Bhaumajo or Bumaza cave, i. 268, 272 *note*
 Bhikshugrihas, monks' cells, ii. 9
 Bhilsâ topes, i. 66-68
 Bhîma's Rath, Mâmallapuram, i. 331, 332
 Bhîma temple (Chandi) on Dieng Plateau, Jâva, ii. 431, 432, 441
 Bhîmakesava temple, i. 268 *note*
 Bhîmesvara temple, Mukhalinga, ii. 114
 Bhoga-mandir, refectory, ii. 93, 99, 109
 Bhojpur, topes at, i. 71
 Bhutesa temples at Wâniyat, i. 267
 Bhuvaneshwar temple, i. 325, ii. 92; Great or Lingarâja temple at, 99; plan, 99; view of, 100; Great Tower, 102; Râjarâni, temple at, 103; doorway in, 104; Principal temples, 116, 117, 119
 Bidar, Bahmani capital, ii. 189, 266; buildings at, 267
 Bihâr caves, i. 130-133
 Bijanagar. *See* Vijayanagar
 Bijâpûr, ii. 189, 190; its architecture, 268; Jâmi' Masjid at, 269; plan, 270; sections, 271; Tomb of Ibrâhim, 272; Of Muhammad, 273; pendentives, 274; section, 275; Audience Hall, 278; Mihtar Mahall, 278, 279
 Bimeran, tope at, i. 91
 Bintenne, relic and dâgaba, i. 63
 Birs Nîmrûd, ii. 365
 Bir-Singh-deva Bundelâ, ii. 175, 321
 Blitar, tomb at, Jâva, ii. 442
 Bodhi - Gayâ temple, rail at, i. 20, 36, 102-104, 109, 113, 117, 118, 250; Burmese inscriptions, 77; Bas-relief from, 134; Temple or Stûpa, 76-79, 170, 295, 322, 325, ii. 119, 353 *note*, 362 *note*, 364; Sacred tree, i. 243
 Bodhi-tree, i. 77, 109; in Ceylon, 103, 229, 240, 242-243
 Bodhisattwas, i. 221, ii. 426, 428, 441
 Bodhnâth temple, Nepâl, i. 278, 279

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

506

INDEX.

- Boro-Budur, Jâva, ii. 374, 383, 386, 391, 416, 417; erection, 420, 422; plan, elevation, and section, 423; sections of domes, 424; view of central entrance and stairs, 429
- Bot, in Siam, the temple proper, ii. 406, 407, 409
- Bracket construction in China and Japan, ii. 454, 495
- Brahmâ faces on Cambodian temples, ii. 378, 392, 397, 398, 401, 408
- Brahman caste, i. 11
- Brahmanical rock-temples, ii. 120
- Brahmanism, i. 308
- Brindâban, ii. 155; plan of Govinda-deva temple at, 156; view, 157; balcony in temple, 158; Plan of temple of Jugal Kishor at, 158, 176
- Buchhanapalli temple, i. 435; view of, 436
- Buddha, i. 9; period of his life, 16, 17; previous Buddhas, 41; apportionment of his remains, 62-64; Relic at Bintenne, 63, 64; Images of, 221, 222; Footprints, 223; Colossal figures of, 245 and *note*, 263 *note*, 272 *note*; Nirvâna figures, 248; his tooth, its sanctity, shrines, and migrations, 63, 64; his begging pot, 64, 65; Relics at Rangoon, 63, ii. 347; Previous Buddhas, i. 41, 63, ii. 347
- Buddhaghosha, monk, i. 162
- Buddhavarsha era, or of the religion, ii. 359 *note*
- Buddhism, its founder, i. 16, 17; its history, 17-20; missions, 19, 41, 52, ii. 357; in Southern India, 307; in Cambodia, ii. 375
- Buddhist architecture, earliest traceable date, i. 51; style, 53; monuments in Southern India, 33; Classification, 54; rail patterns, 136, 146; Buddhist rail in Ceylon, 242; Monasteries in Tibet, 293; Vihâra at Dambal, 431, 432; Temples in China, ii. 461-464; Monastery in Pekin, 462. *See* Architecture
- Bukhârâ, ii. 187, 196
- Bumazu temple, Kashmir, i. 268, 272 *note*
- Bundi palace, ii. 173
- Buniâr or Bhaniyât temple, i. 266
- Bu-payâ, pagoda at Pagân, ii. 341
- Burma, architecture in, ii. 339; Chaityas and circular pagodas, 341; Square temples, 352; Thatôn or Thahitün, 357; Prome, 359; Pagân, 360; Monasteries, 365-369
- Byzantine domes, i. 316
- CAMBAY or Kambhât, Jâmi' Masjid and tomb at, ii. 241
- Cambodia (ancient Kambuja), relations with Ceylon, i. 246; Architecture in, ii. 371; French, German and English researches in, 372; traditions, immigrants, history, 373-375; Temples, 376; temple of Angkor Vât, 380; temple of Bayon, 392; temple of Beng Méaleâ, 394; other temples, 396; Pyramid temples, 398; palaces, 399; Civil architecture, 401; Causeways, 402; remarkable evidences of mechanical skill and civilisation, 402, 403
- Canton, P'ai-lu near, ii. 473
— river, 'Second Bar Pagoda' on the, ii. 470
- Capitals and columns, Tirhut and Sankisa, i. 58; Kârlê, 60; Bedsâ, 139; Kanheri, 164; Bhâjâ, 178; Nâsik, 188; Pâtñâ, 207; Ajantâ, 208; Jamâlgarhi, 214; Perso-Indian, 215; Anurâdhapura, 235, 236; Kashmir, 257; Hindu-Corinthian, 299; Gupta, 301
- Caves, i. 20, 125; numbers, 128; geographical distribution, 129; Ajantâ, 148, 154, 180; Bâdâmi, ii. 121, 127; Bâgh, i. 182, 197; Bârâbar, 130; Bedsâ, 138; Bengal, 175-177; Bihâr, 130; Bhâjâ, 134-137; Dhamnâr, 164, 179, 200; Elûrâ, 159, 201, 342, ii. 19, 120; Guntupalle, i. 128, 155, 167; Junâgadh, 181, ii. 31; Junnar, 155, 168; Kalugumalai, 22; Kanheri, i. 162, 176, 182; Karhâd, ii. 124; Kârlê, i. 142, 161; Kholvi, 129, 166, 200; Kondâne, 134, 148, 179; Kondivî, 131, 199; Orissa, ii. 9; Pital-khorâ, i. 134, 137, 148, 169; Sânâ and Talâjâ, 179; Mode of ornamentation, 170
- Cenotaphs, ii. 164-169
- Ceylon, Buddhist relics in, i. 63; Chronology, 224; Its ancient architecture, 226-250. *See* Anurâdhapura
- Chaityas, i. 55; Chaitya halls, Buddhist temples, 124-129; at Sânchi, 126; at Tér, 126; at Chezarla, 127; windows, 216, 217; Nepâl, 277; Burma, ii. 341. *See* Caves
- Chaityângâna or pradakshina, i. 295
- Chakdarra, Stûpa at, i. 93, 217 *note*
- Chakpat stûpa, i. 91, 92, 97
- Châlis Sitûm at Allahâbâd, ii. 298
- Chalukya, Western dynasty, i. 26, 27, 34; architecture, 420-450; kingdom, ii. 22. *See* Architecture
- Chambâ, wooden temples in, i. 286, 287
- Châmpânr Jâmi' Masjid, ii. 242
- Champâdesa, Annam, ii. 373 *note*
- Champâs of Cochin China, ii. 375
- Chandragupta palace, i. 417, 418
- Chandragupta Maurya (B.C. 320-286), Sandrokottos of the Greeks, i. 8, 18, 109
- Chandragupta I. (*cir.* A.D. 320), i. 23

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

507

- Chandragupta II. (*cir. A.D. 412*), i. 23, 24, ii. 208
 Chandravâti in Gujarât, pillars at, ii. 43; near Jhâlrâpathan, temple or porch at, 132; Plan, 133; 140
 Chaultris or Chawadis, i. 309; Tirumal Nâyyak's, 386
 Chaumukh pillars, i. 347, ii. 21, 28; Temples at Pâlitâna, 28, 61
 Chaurâsi Gumbaj, tomb at Kalpi, ii. 219 *note*
 Chausath Jogini temples at Khajurâho, ii. 51, 141; at Rânipur Jhariâl, 51
 Cheras of Kerala, i. 32, 34, 303, 305-306
 Chergâon, wooden temple at, i. 287
 Chezarla, Buddhist structural chaitya, i. 34, 127, 128, 319, 336
 Chhattisgarh, province, ii. 91
 Chhatras, i. 66, 278; chhattris or cenotaphs, ii. 164, 165
Chhattrâvalî, i. 279
 Chidambaram or Chillambaram, temple at, i. 307, 373; plan, 375; Porch of hall, 376; section of porch, 377; View of ruined temple, 378, 388
 China, deficiency of information, ii. 446; divergence between its people and the Egyptians, 447; causes of the absence of certain classes of buildings, 448-450; development of Chinese buildings, 451; Roofs, 452-454; I'rimoya roofs, 455; materials employed, 456; Temple of the Great Dragon, 459; Buddhist temples, 461; Tombs, 465; T'ais or Pagoda towers, 468; P'ai-lus, 472; Palaces, and domestic architecture, 476-485
 Chitor or Chittorgadh, Sri Allata or Khaitan Râni's Jaina tower, ii. 57-59; Kumbha Râni's Jayastambha, 59-60; buildings, 88, 165; Mirâ-Bâi's temple, 150-151; Palace of the Mori or of Ratnasingh, 170; of Kumbha Râni, 171; of Bhima and Padmini, 172
 Chodaganga of the Ganga dynasty, ii. 95, 108
 Chok Gargyar (now Kohker), temporary capital of Cambodia, ii. 375
 Chola kings, i. 27, 32, 34; dynasty and kingdom, 304-307
 Chorten, Tibetan dâgaba, i. 290 *note*, ii. 463
 Chronology of India, i. 9 *note*; of Ceylon, 18, 224
 Chûlâmani or Tsûlâmani pagoda, ii. 354, 363
 Circular relic shrines in Ceylon, i. 247 and *note*
 Civil Architecture: Dravidian, i. 411-419; North Indian, ii. 164-185; Cambodian, 401; Chinese, 476; Japanese, 501
 Colombo, Hindu temple at, i. 339-340
 Colossal statues, Buddhist, i. 245 *note*, 263
note, 272 *note*; Jaina, ii. 49, 55, 72 *note*
 Confucius, temples of, ii. 456
 Conjivaram or Kâñchipuram, Pallava capital, i. 34; Temples at, 357; Vaikuntha Perumâl temple, 359; Ekâmrânâtha temple and gopuram, 360, 374 *note*; Varadarâjaswâmi temple, 360; Kâmâkshi temple, 361
 Converted temples, ii. 68
 Corinthian capitals from Gandhâra, i. 214, 215, 217, 258
 Cosmas Indikopleustes, i. 31
 Councils, Buddhist, i. 17, 19, 22, 68, 87, ii. 359 and *note*
 Court, M. Topes opened by, i. 92, 94
 Cowie, Rev. A., Kashmirian explorations, i. 252
 Crystal palace, Sydenham, Major Gill's copies of Indian frescoes, i. 196 *note*; Sculptures, 210
 Cunningham, Gen. Sir A., Eastern Archaeological Explorations of, i. 58, *et seqq.*
 DACCA, a capital of Jahângîr, ii. 304
 Dâgabas, i. 54, 65; Amarâvati, 122; Rock-cut at Bhâjâ, 137; Kârlâ, 145; Ajantâ, 153; Anurâdhapura, 229-241; Circular of Burma, ii. 341; Bu-payâ at Pagan, and others, 341; Kaung Hmaudau, 345; Shwe-Hmaudau, 346; Rangoon, 348; Sinbyume at Mingûn, 349; Mingûn-payâ, 351
 Dakhan monastery of Fah Hian and Hiuen Tsiang, i. 171, 241, 408-409
 Dalâdâ Mâligawâ, or Tooth relic shrines, i. 235, 241 *note*, 247 *note*; misnamed, 248
 Dalai Lâma, worship paid to, i. 292, 293
 Dambal temple of Dodda Basavanna, i. 431
 Dambulla rock-temples, i. 248
 Dams or Bands, ii. 183-185
 Dârântâ, Jalâlabâd, topes at, i. 89, 90
 Darya Daulat pavilion at Seringapatam, ii. 323
 Dasaratha, inscriptions of king, i. 132
 Das Avatâra, Hindû cave, Elârâ, ii. 121-124
 Dastûr Dinâr, ii. 268
 Dasyus, aborigines of Northern India, their civilization, i. 13-15, 17, ii. 85
 Datiyâ palace, ii. 173
 Daulatpur stûpa, Sindh, i. 100
 Delhi, Lât at, i. 56; Jaina temple, ii. 66-67; Palace of Shâh Jahân, 309-312; Jâmi' Masjid, 318-319; Modern pavilion, 328
 —, Old, mosque, ii. 197; section, arches, and minâr of the Qutb, 202

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

508

INDEX.

- Delhi, Old—(*continued*)—
 210; Iron pillar, 207; Interior of tomb, 209; view of tomb, 217; Pendentive from mosque, 220
- Depung monastery, Tibet, i. 294
- Devānampiya Tissa, Sinhalese king (B.C. 247-207), i. 63, 224 *note*, 235, 238
- Dhamek stūpa at Sārnāth, i. 71-75
- Dhammayangyi temple at Pagan, ii. 361-362
- Dhammayazika pagoda, ii. 342 *note*
- Dhamnār, caves at, i. 164-166, 179, 200, 204, ii. 21; rock-temple at, 129-130
- Dhānyakataka, early Andhra capital, i. 22, 294
- Dhār, Jāmi' Masjid, ii. 201, 246; Iron pillar at the Lāt Masjid, 247
- Dhārāsinva, Jaina caves at, i. 182, ii. 19
- Dharmachakra, 'Wheel of the Law,' i. 75
- Dharmadhātu-Mandala, i. 280
- Dharmarājā, rath at Māmallapuram, i. 172, 332-335
- Dharmaśālā at Mandū, ii. 250
- Dhārwār, temples, i. 352-357, 424, ii. 92, 117; Dīpdāns, i. 347
- Dholkā mosques, ii. 243
- Dhundiya, Jaina sect, ii. 27 *note*
- Dhwajastambhas at Kailās, i. 346-348
- Dhyāni, Buddhas, i. 230 and *note*, 245, 277, 279, ii. 436
- Dieng plateau in Java, group of temples on, ii. 417, 430-433, 441
- Dīg, garden palace at, ii. 169, 178; Hall, 179; View from central pavilion, 180
- Digambara Jains, ii. 3, 4, 7; Caves, 21
- Diguva Ahobalam, unfinished mantapam at, i. 404
- Dikpālas, sculptures of, i. 428
- Dīmāpura, monoliths at, i. 288, 289
- Dīpawansa, Sinhalese chronicle, i. 7, 8, 224
- Dīpdān pillars, at Dhārwār, i. 347-348; in South India, ii. 81
- Domes, Hindū, i. 312-319, ii. 56, 135; Indian Saracenic, 271; constructive diagram, 276; Boro-Budur, 424
- Domestic architecture: Chinese, ii. 476; Japanese, 501
- Don-Thal or Dukhya-garh, a Buddhist vihāra, Elūrā, i. 203
- Doorways, i. 428; sloping jambs, 217 *note*; Nepāl, 282; Hanamkonda temple, 423; Bhuvaneswar, ii. 104; Fathpur-Sikri mosque, 297
- Doric pillars, in Kashmīr, i. 256-258, ii. 129
- Draupadi rath, Māmallapuram, i. 330
- Drāvida-desa, i. 303, ii. 84
- Dravida-Munda race, i. 46
- Dravidian people, i. 12, 28, 31-33, 42, 45-49, 52: Style, its extent, 302; historical notice, 303-307; Religions, 307; Rock-temples, 327; Temples, 350-359; Civil architecture, 411-419; Dravidian and Indo-Aryan temples, ii. 89
- Dubika*, ii. 357
- Dukkantein temple, Mrohaung, ii. 354
- Dumar Lenā, Elūrā rock-cut temple, ii. 124, 127; Plan, 128
- Durgā, goddess, i. 42; in Nepāl, 277
- Dutthagāmini, Sinhalese king (B.C. 100-77), i. 63, 224, 230, 238, 243 *note*
- EKLĀKHĪ Masjid at Gaur, ii. 259
- Eklinga temples, ii. 148
- Elāla Sohona mound, Anurādhapura, i. 229
- Elāpura temple (Elūrā), excavated by Krishna I., Rāshtrakūta, i. 348
- Elephanta cave-temple, ii. 124, 127-129
- Elliot, Sir Walter, i. 207 *note*
- Elūrā, Buddhist caves at, i. 159; Visvā-karma cave, 159; Vihāras, 201-205; Kailās, 303, 342-346; Jaina caves, ii. 19-24; Brahmanical caves, 120-124; Dumar Lenā cave, 127, 128
- Epigraphy, i. 8, 9; 'Epigraphia Carnatica,' 33 *note*
- Eran, boar at, i. 24; Lāt, 60; pillars, 301, 348; Remains at, ii. 132
- Etruscan tombs, i. 312, ii. 465
- European tombs at Lucknow and Surat, i. 330
- FAÇADES, Bihār, i. 131, 135; Burma, ii. 367
- Fah Hian, Chinese pilgrim, i. 23, 80, 222, 227, 239, 241, 242, ii. 373, 391, 419
- Fathpur-Sikri, ii. 177, 190, 293; carved pillars in, 294; Mosque at, 295, 320; southern gateway, 296
- Firozābād, ruins of, ii. 198
- Firoz Shāh, lāt re-erected by, i. 56
- Foucher, M. Alf., Mission of, to report on Buddhist remains, i. 89 and *note*, 93, 210 *note*, 213, 223
- GABLETS on stūpas, i. 216, 258
- Gadag temples, i. 427
- Gajabāhu I., Sinhalese king (A.D. 173-185), i. 230
- Galaganāth temple in Dhārwār, i. 432, ii. 89
- Galpota or stone book, Polonnaruwa, i. 246, 247
- Gal Vihāra sculptures, Ceylon, i. 244, 248
- Gāndān Monastery, Tibet, i. 294
- Gandhārī temple, i. 75
- Gandhāra art, i. 37 *note*; Sculptures, 84-89; Monasteries, 209-223; Sculptures, 209-211, 218; gablets, 216, 258; inscriptions, 221, 257; Vihāra roofs, 269; ii. 415, 425, 427

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

509

- Ganesa caves at Junnar, i. 159 and *note*
 —— cave, Udayagiri, ii. 12-15; pillar
 in, 13; sculpture, 14
 —— rath, Māmallapuram, i. 333, 337
 Ganges, the, and its Ghāts, ii. 181
 Garuda, winged bearer of Vishnu, i. 282,
 ii. 111, 409, 443
 Gate-pyramid or Gopuram, at Kumba-
 konam, i. 395
 Gateways and Torans, i. 114; Sānchi,
 115; Vijayanagar, 311; Jhinjhuvādā,
 312; Worangal, 434; Vadnagar, ii.
 136; Nāgdā, 149; Jaunpur, 224;
 Fathpur-Sikri, 296; Pekin, 462, 474;
 Japan, 492, 497
 Gaudama or Gautama, the Buddha, i.
 63, ii. 347; image, 352
 Gaudapalin temple at Pagān, ii. 363, 364
 Gauhati, ruins of, i. 290
 Gaur, ii. 189, 223, 253; peculiar form
 of roof in, 253, 254; Mosques, 256;
 their defects, 259; Minār, 259; Gate-
 ways, 260
 Gautamiputra Sātakarni, Andhra king
(cir. A.D. 125), i. 22, 30, 113, 185
 —— cave, Nāsik, rail at, i. 113; cave,
 159, 164; pillar, 185
 Gautamīśwāmin or Gōmata, images of, ii.
 28 *note*
 Gayā, i. 73. *See* Bodh-Gayā.
 Gelugpa, yellow-cap Buddhists in Tibet,
 i. 293-294
 Ghantashālā, ruined stūpa, i. 34, 83, 84
 Ghāts or landing-places, ii. 18; Ghuslā,
 Benares, 182
 Ghaznī, style of architecture, ii. 188,
 189; Buildings of Mahmūd and his
 nobles, 191; Minār at, 192, 206;
 Ornaments from the tomb of Mahmūd
 at, 193
 Ghusla Ghāt, Benares, ii. 182
 Ghyāsu-d-din Tughlak, i. 276
 Gill (Major R.), copies of Ajantā paint-
 ings by, i. 196 *note*
 Girnār Hill Stūpa, i. 101 *note*, ii. 31;
 shrine of the Jains, 5, 30; Temple
 of Nemināth, i. 262, ii. 32; Vastu-
 pāla's temple, 34
 Go-ku-pea tower at Tashi-lhun-po, i. 294
 Golkonda tombs, ii. 189, 279, 280
 Gōmata, Gomatesvara or Dorbali, Jaina
 image, ii. 21, 72, 73
 Gondophernes or Guduphara, king in
 Gandhāra (*cir. 45 A.D.*), i. 30, 221, 222
 Gopāl-ganj, temple at, ii. 161
 Gopura, i. 309, 330-346; at Kumbaconam,
 395; of Cambodian temples, ii. 379
 Govardhan, temple of Harideva at, ii.
 159; cenotaphs, 169
 Græco-Baktrians, i. 37
 Greek art in Gandhāra sculpture, i. 37,
 219-221, 257
 Griffons, ii. 137, 443
 Gudivāda ruined stūpa, i. 34, 83
 Guduphara. *See* Gondophernes
 Gujarāt, Saracenic architecture, ii. 188;
 Historical account, 229-246
 Guntupalle rock-temples, i. 34, 128,
 129, 155, 158 *note*, 167-169
 Gupta dynasty (320-540 A.D.), i. 11, 23,
 24, 30; Capital, 300, 301; ii. 114,
 136
 Gurkhās, i. 276
 Guruvāyankeri dhwajastambha, i. 348,
 ii. 81; pavilion at, 79
 Gwāliar, Jaina rock images, ii. 48;
 temples, 137; Chaturbhuj temple, 137,
 140; Sas-Bahū, 137, 138; Teli-ka
 Mandir, 139, 140; Temple or dargah
 of Sīndīa's mother, 153; view, 154;
 Mān Singh's palace, 175; Tomb of
 Muhammad Ghāus, 291; view, 292
 Gyan-tse, Tibet, golden temple at, i. 294
 Gyāraspur, temple at, ii. 54, 55
- HADĀ or HIDDĀ, stūpas at, i. 89
 Haibatgrām stūpa in Top-darrah, i. 93
 Halebīd in Mysore, temple at, i. 35,
 241, 384; Kedaresvara temple, 442;
 view, 443; Hoysalesvara temple, plan,
 444; restored view of the temple,
 445; its varied design, 446; view of
 central pavilion, 447; succession of
 animal friezes, 448; ii. 386
 Hanamkonda or Anamkond, great temple
 of, i. 432; view of doorway, 433
 Haramukh shrine, Kashmir, i. 267
 Harsha - Silāditya, king, i. 25, 26, 320,
 ii. 121
 Hashtnagar inscription, i. 222
 Hāthi-gumphā inscription of Khāravela,
 ii. 10, 11
 Hemadpanti temples, ii. 148 and *note*
 Heta-Da-ge vihāra at Polonnaruwa, i.
 248
 Hiddā or Hadā tope, i. 89, 91 *note*
 Himalaya, Buddhist missions to, i. 68,
 86; Architecture, 251-301
 Hindū five religious sects, i. 178 *note*
 —— temple at Bānkurā, i. 15
 History of India, i. 6-9
 Hiuen Tsiang, Chinese pilgrim, i. 25,
 58, 76, 93, 103; at Amarāvati, 123;
 in South India, 206, 239, 241, 270,
 272, 275; in Asām, 289; 292, 308,
 319, 357, 421, ii. 11 *note*, 31, 121
 Hōkōji temple, near Nara, Japan, ii. 499
 Ho-nan, China, Buddhist temple, ii. 461
 Honeysuckle ornament, i. 57, 58
 Hōriūji temple, Japan, ii. 486-489, 493,
 496; plan of pagoda, 497; section,
 498
 Hoysala Ballāla kings, i. 35

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

510

INDEX.

- Htî or "Tee" of stâpas, i. 66, 70 and *note*, 145, ii. 344, 346, 347, 352, 360, 364
 Huchchhimalligudi temple, at Aihole, ii. 119
 Humâyûn Shâh, tomb of, at Old Delhi, ii. 290
 Hûnas, Ephthalites, i. 24, 31, 222
 Hushkapur vihâra, i. 263 *note*
 Huvishka, Kushan king, i. 77, 93
 IBRÂHÎM 'ADIL SHÂH, mosque and tomb of, at Bijâpûr, ii. 272
 Ike-gami temple, near Tôkio, Japan, ii. 491-493, 499
 Images, worship of, i. 222
 Imâmbâra, at Lucknow, ii. 328, 329
 Immigrations, i. 27-31
 India, inducements to the study of its architecture, i. 3-6; its history, 6-31; sculpture, 35; mythology, 38; statistics, 45
 —, Southern, unsatisfactory records, i. 31
 —, Western, its architecture, ii. 117-131
 —, Central and Northern, ii. 132
 —, Further, Burma, ii. 339-370; Cambodia, 371-403; Siam, 404-413; Jâva, 414-445
 Indian Saracenic styles, ii. 186; divisions of styles and their boundaries, 188-190.
See Architecture
 — early school of art, i. 222
 Indo-Aryan or Northern style, ii. 84; reasons for the term, 85. *See* Architecture
 Indra Sabhâ cave, Elârâ, ii. 18-21
 Inlaid marble (*pietra dura*) work, ii. 306, 307, 316
 Ionic pillar from Shâhdherî, i. 218; order, ii. 129
Primoya roofs in China, ii. 455, 456, 464, 478, 486, 488, 500
 Iron pillar at Mehrauli, Old Delhi, ii. 107, 199, 207-209; at Dhâr, 247; iron beams at Kanârak, 107
 Ishpola tope, i. 92
 Isurumuniya rock-temple, Anurâdhapura, i. 242, 248
 I'timadu-d-daulah's tomb, Agra, ii. 305-307
 Ittagi, Saiva temple at, i. 424, 425
 JABANG (Chandi) temple, Jâva, ii. 433
 Jaga-Mohan or Mandapa, ii. 93, 99, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 110, 117
 Jagannâth temple, i. 64, ii. 94, 108-110; tower, 110, 115
 Jaggayyapeta stûpa, i. 34, 82, 83
 Jago temple (Chandi), Jâva, ii. 440; plan, 441, 443
 Jahângir, emperor, ii. 176; his buildings at Lâhor, 303; desecration of his tomb, 304, 305
 Jaina architecture, ii. 3; allied to Buddhist, 6; region dominated by the style, 7. *See* Architecture
 — remains in Kalinga and Orissa, i. 84; Stûpa at Mathurâ, 102; Jain temple in Ceylon, 229; diagram of Jaina porch, 317; temple at Pattadakal, 355; at Aihole, 356; at Tiruppadikunram, 362; Jaina caves, 179, 180, 181 *note*, 182, ii. 9; symbols, 11; temples in Dhârâwâr and Bijâpûr districts, 23; at Pâlitânâ, 24; Girnâr, 30; Mount Abu, 36; Rânpur temple, 45; Jaina images at Gwâliar, 48; temples at Khajurâho, 49; tower at Chitor, 58, 59; modern style, 62; Jains in Southern India, 70; temples at Nâgdâ, 150; at Kundalpur, 161 *note*
 Jains, i. 25, 41, 42, 46, 308, ii. 3, 44
 Jâjpur, in Orissa, ii. 95; pillar at, i. 348, ii. 111; bridge, 113
 Jakanâcharya, reputed architect, i. 442
 Jalâlâbâd topes, i. 89, 91
 Jamadagni temple at Baijnâth, i. 298
 Jamâlgarhi sculptures, i. 123; monastery, 209, 210; plan, 212; Corinthian capitals from, 214; cellâçades, 216, 241
 Jambukesvara temple, Trichinopoly, i. 373, 374 *note*, 394
 Jâmi' mosque, Jaunpur, ii. 224; Ahmadâbâd, 230; plan and elevation, 231; Châmpânr, plan, 242; Mandû, plan, 248; courtyard, 249; Kulbarga, 263; plan, 264; elevation section and view, 265; Bijâpûr, 269; plan, 270; section of dome, 271; Fathpur-Sikri, 294; plan, 275; Delhi, 318; view, 319
 Japan, architecture of, ii. 486; temples, 490; roofs, 494; palaces, 499
 Jarâsandha-kâ-baithak at Râjgir, i. 75; at Giriyek, 76
 Jaunpur, style adopted at, ii. 188, 190, 222; plan and view of the Jâmi' Masjid, 224; Lâl Darwâza mosque, 225; Atala Masjid, 226; Tombs and shrines, 228
 Jâva, ii. 414; history, 418; Borobudur, 422-428; Mendut, 428; Dieng plateau, 430; Bhima, 431; Jabang, 433; Prambânan, 433; Sewu, 435; Lumbang, 436; Sari, 437; Kali-Bening, 438; Suku, 439; Jago, 441; Panataran, 442
 Jaya-stambhas, pillars of victory, ii. 194, 206, 209, 260
 Jayavîrya cave at Udayagiri, ii. 15
 Jayeshtha temple, Kashmir, i. 267
 Jetawanârâma dâgaba, Anurâdhapura, i. 230, 232; temple, Polonnaruwa, 245
 Jhâlrappattan, remains at, i. 164

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

511

- Jhinjhuvâdâ gateway, i. 311, 312
 Jogevar, Brahmanical cave, i. 190, ii. 127
 Jugal Kishor temple at Brindâban, ii.
 158, 161 *note*
 Junâgadh caves, i. 179, 181 *note*, ii. 30,
 31; tomb, 331, 332
 Junnar, caves at, i. 155-159; plan and
 section of circular, 157; 168
- KÂBUL, Minâr Chakri, near, i. 61; topes
 near, 94
 Kadphises (*cir.* 80 A.D.), i. 42; coins of,
 93
 Kailâs temple, Elârâ, i. 327, 342-349;
 pillar in, 346; age of, 348, ii. 117,
 121, 124, 126, 129
 Kailâsanâtha temple at Conjivaram, i.
 34, 307, 333, 357-359
 Kakusanda, Kankasan, or Krakuch-
 chhanda, 3rd Buddha before Gautama,
 i. 63, ii. 347
 Kalân Masjid, Delhi, ii. 219
 Kalasa, karka, or finial, i. 324
 Kâlásoka, Council under, ii. 359
 Kali-Bening temple, Jâva, ii. 437; 438
 Kalinganagara, an old capital, ii. 114;
 Kalingapatam, i. 64
 Kalugumalai, rock-cut temple at, ii. 22
 Kalyân, near Bombay, Ambarnâth temple,
 ii. 147
 Kâmboja people, i. 30, ii. 415; Kambuja-
 desa, 373 *note*
 Kanârak, Orissa, sun-temple, called the
 Black Pagoda at, i. 322; restored
 elevation, 323; diagram plan, and
 section, 324, ii. 93; filled up with
 stones and sand, 95; history, 105-107;
 iron bars in, 107, 208, 247
 Kanauj, ii. 196; mosque at, 68, 69, 201,
 228
 Kâñchî, Kâñchipuram, old name of
 Conjivaram, i. 305, 306, 357, 421
 Kangra, i. 297; view of temple at
 Kiragrâma in, 299
 Kanhar, Jaina caves at, ii. 19
 Kanheri caves, i. 22, 213; great chaitya,
 162; view of rail in front, 163; capital
 of stambha, 164; 'Darbâr Cave,' 182;
 cemetery, 213
 Kanishka, Kushan king and patron of
 Buddhism, i. 22; his era, 29, 219,
 222; dâgaba at Peshâwar, 64, 85, 86-
 88; coins, 93-95; 98
 Kankâli-tila excavations at Mathurâ, i.
 83 *note*
 Kântanagar temple, ii. 159; view, 160;
 257
 Kânwâyana dynasty (*cir.* 70-35 B.C.), i.
 21
 Kâpadvanj, Kirttistambha at, ii. 136,
 137; tank, 182
 Kapilavastu, Nepâl, i. 16
- Kapurdigiri or Shâhbazgarhi, Asoka in-
 scriptions at, i. 86
 Karhâd, caves at, ii. 124
 Kârkala, colossal Jaina statue at, ii. 72,
 73
 Kârlê, cave at, i. 59; capital of Lion
 pillar, 60; umbrella, 70; wooden screen,
 134; chaitya, 142-148; 161; section and
 plan, 143; view of exterior, 144; of
 interior, 146; Lion pillar, 147; figures,
 151, 163; ii. 344
 Karna Chaupar cave, Bihâr, i. 130
 Karnak temple at Thebes, ii. 382
 Karûr, or Vanji, Ptolemy's 'Karoura,'
 ancient Chera capital, i. 306
 Kashmir, its architecture, i. 251-272;
 writers thereon, 252; peculiar form of
 temples and pillars, 255; starting-
 point of its architectural history, 258;
 Temple of Mârtând, 259-264; Avanti-
 pur, 264; Bhaniyâr, 266; other
 examples, 267; temples near Pind
 Dâdan Khân, 270; Wooden archi-
 tecture, mosque, ii. 105, 333-335
 Kâsiâ, excavations at, i. 175
 Karyapa, Kassapa or Kathaba, the
 Buddha before Gautama, i. 63, ii.
 347
 Katak, in Orissa, sack of, ii. 95;
 Makund Deo's palace, 112
 Katâs temple, Panjâb, i. 270
 Kâthmândû, Nepâl, buildings, i. 274,
 276
 Kaung Hmaudau dâgaba near Sagaing,
 ii. 345
 Kawasaki, Japan, belfry at, ii. 499
 Kedâresvar temple at Halebid, i. 442;
 view, 443
 Kesariya, Tîrthut, ruins of a tope, i. 79,
 147
 Khairpur, near Delhi, mosque at, ii. 210;
 tomb, 217
 Khajurâho, Jaina temples at, ii. 49-54;
 Ghantai temple, 52; 95-96, 103; Hindû
 temples, 140; Kandarya Mahâdeva
 temple, 141; view, 142; plan, 143
 Khalifat, the, ii. 187, 191
 Khandagiri, Jaina caves, ii. 6, 9; plan, 10
 Khâravela, king of Kalinga, ii. 11
 Kholvi, caves at, i. 129, 166, 167, 170
 note, 200, 204
 Khorsâbâd, Persia, architecture of, ii.
 468, 481
 Khosru II., king of Persia, i. 421
 Khotan, Buddhist antiquities in, i. 85
 Khurâsân minarets, ii. 205
 Khwâjâ Jahân's mosque at Bijâpûr, ii.
 269
 Kidâl temple, Jâva, ii. 441
 Kiragrâma or Baijnâth temple, ii. 297-
 299
 Kiri Dâgaba, Polonnaruwa, i. 245

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

512

INDEX.

- Kirttimukha* or Gorgon face, ii. 250, 355
Kirtti-stambhas, at Worangal, i. 434, 435; at Baroli, ii. 136; Galaganâth, Pathari, Eran, Mudherâ, etc., 136, 137; at Râjnagar, 184 *note*
Koil, minâr at, ii. 260
Kolhapur, relic box found at, i. 100
Konâgama or *Kanakamuni*, in Burmese Gaunagon, the second Buddha before Gautama, i. 63, ii. 347
Kondânê chaitya cave, i. 134, 137, 148, 149, 158; Vihâra, 179, 180
Konditvî, in Salsette, Buddhist caves, chaitya, i. 131 *note*, 199
Koravângula temple, Mysore, i. 441 *note*, 442
Korea, ii. 487, 497
Kosthakar, Nepalese, i. 279-280
Kotâ, mausoleum at, ii. 169
Kotila tomb, Delhi, ii. 217
Krishna, Andhra king, inscription of, in cave at Nâsik, i. 185-186
— temple, at Patân, i. 282-283
Kshatrapas of Kâthiâwâd and Mâlwâ, i. 23, 30
Kublai Khân's invasion of Pagân, ii. 356, 360
Kudâ, Buddhist caves, Konkan, i. 205
Kujjatissârâma dâgaba, Anurâdhapura, i. 237
Kukkunûr, temples at, i. 426
Kulbarga, ii. 189, 262; mosque, 263; plan, 264; half elevation and view, 265; Bâzâr, etc., 266
Kulikas, cells, ii. 42
Kumbakonam, i. 394; Gopuram or gate-pyramid at, 395
Kunamoto, Castle at, Japan, ii. 501
Kundalpur, Jaina temples at, ii. 64 *note*, 161 *note*
Kunkumâhâdevî, built Buddhist temple at Lakshmesvar, ii. 70 *note*
Kurugodu temple, i. 407
Kuruvatti temple, i. 429-431
Kushan kings, i. 30
Kusinârâ, where Sâkyâ-sinha died, i. 17
Kuthodaw or "thousand and one pagodas," ii. 352
Kyaukku temple, ii. 355, 363
Kyaung-taugyi temple at Amarapura, ii. 351-353
Kyaung or Burmese Monastery, ii. 357, 365-366
LABRANG monastery, Lhâsa, i. 292
Lâhor, Jahângîr's buildings at, ii. 303; Badshâhi mosque, 304, 321
Lajji Tissa, Sinhalese king (59-49 B.C.), i. 237
Lakkundi, temple doorway, i. 428-429; Jaina temple at, ii. 23, 24
Lakshmesvar temples, i. 428
Lakshmi or *Sri* goddess of fortune, i. 50, ii. 428
Lâl Darwâza mosque, Jaunpur, ii. 225
Lalitâditya-Muktâpida, king of Kashmir (725-760 A.D.), i. 26, 263-264, 267, 270, 272
Lamasaries in Tibet, i. 292
Lankârâma dâgaba, Anurâdhapura, i. 233-237; capital, 236
Lankesvara temple at Kailâs, Elûrâ, pillar in, ii. 126
Lâts, or Buddhist inscription pillars, i. 54; examples, 56-60
Lauriyâ Navandgarh lât, i. 57-58
Lemyet-hna temple at Prome, ii. 352, 354, 356, 360
Lena: cave, ii. 9 *note*
Lhâsa, i. 290; monastery of Potalâ at, 292
Lingarâja or Great Temple at Bhuvan-esvar, ii. 99-105, 109
Lion pillar at Kârlê, i. 147
Loha Mahâpâya monastery, Anurâdhapura, i. 238-239
Lokânanda pagoda, Pagân, ii. 343
Lomas Rishi cave, Bihâr, i. 131; facade, 131; plan, 132; 133, 148, 169
Lonâr Hemâdpanti temple, ii. 148
Lophaburi, temples at, Siam, ii. 411
Loro-Jonggrang temples, Jâva, ii. 433, 436
Lucknow architecture, ii. 324; The Martiniere, 325; Begam Kothi, 326; view, 327; Imâmbâra at, 328; plan, 329
Lumbang temple, Jâva, ii. 436
MACHANPONTIH, Serpent temple at, ii. 444
Mackenzie, Col. Colin, Indian researches and drawings by, ii. 415
Madan Mohan temple at Brindâban, ii. 157, 161 *note*
Madras, prevailing style in the presidency, i. 418-419
Madurâ, i. 34; conquest of, 305; Perumâl temple at, 338-339; History, 385; plan of Tirumalai Nâyyak's chaultri, 387; pillar in, 387; view in the hall, 389; Plan of the great temple, 391; palace, 412; plan, 413; hall in palace, 414
Mahâbhârata, i. 10-12, 39
Mahâbodhi temple, i. 78; imitations, 280; (Mahâbaudi), ii. 364
Mahâcaves, i. 206
Mahâdeva temple at Patân, Nepâl, i. 282, 283
Mahârâshtra, the Marâtha country, ii. 117
Mahâ-sati or Necropolis, ii. 164; at Udayapur, 165
Mahâsena's pavilion, Anurâdhapura, i. 241
Mahâseyâ stûpa at Mihintale, i. 238
Mahâ-vihâra of the Bo-tree, i. 243

INDEX.

513

- Mahāvīra, last Jaina Tirthankara, i. 41, 130, ii. 5
 Mahāwansa, or Buddhist history of Ceylon, i. 7, 224; accounts of structures in it, 63, 229, 238, 239, ii. 357
 Maherwar, ghāt at, ii. 182
 Mahinda and Sanghamittā, missionaries to Ceylon, i. 67, 113, 238, 243
 Mahipāla, inscription of, at Sārnāth, i. 75
 Mahishāsura, a demon, ii. 125
 Mahmūd of Ghazni, Somnāth temple destroyed by, ii. 35; Sacked Mathurā, 191; Tomb, 193, 194
 Mahmūdābād, Tomb of Mubārak Sayyid, near, ii. 243, 244
 Majapahit, ancient city in Jāva, ii. 439
 Makunda Deva's palace at Katak, ii. 112
 Malabar, snake-worship in, i. 43 note.
 Malay peninsula, ancient Malaya-desa, ii. 374 note
 Malot. *See* Mūlot
 Mālwā, architecture of, ii. 188, 246-252
 Māmallapuram 'Seven Pagodas,' i. 34; Raths at, 124 note, 171-172, 217, 248, 327-338; Shore temple, 361, 362, ii. 111 note; Bas-relief, i. 341, ii. 125; Pavilion and stambha at, 79; Roof, 140
 Māna-stambha at Sravana Belgola, ii. 75
 Mandalay, monastery at, ii. 368
 Mandapas, Mandapani, i. 309
 Mandaperwar Brahmanical caves, i. 199
 Mandū, capital of Mālwā, its architecture, ii. 188, 246; Jami' Masjid, 248; Palaces, 250
 Mangalacheti pagoda, Burma, ii. 356
 Māṇikyālā topes, i. 88, 90, 94-99, 257; Relic casket, 99
 Manjuśri, a Bodhisattwa, i. 175
 Māṇmoda chaitya cave, i. 156-157
 Mānsingh II., chief of Amber, ii. 177
 Markat Kesarī, Orissan king, ii. 112
 Mārtānd, temple of, i. 254, 255, 259-264, 269, ii. 106; Plan, i. 259; view, 260; central cell of court, 261; date, 262-263; Niche with figure, 263; Soffit of arch, 264
 Martinière, the, at Lucknow, ii. 324-326; View, 325
 Mashita (Mschatta), Palace of Khosru Parvīz at, ii. 198
 Masson, Mr. C., exploration of the Jalālabad topes, by, i. 89-91
 Māthiā or Lauriā Navandgarh Lāt, i. 57
 Mathurā, Jaina stūpa and rail at, i. 110; Sculptures, 118, ii. 6; Krishna worship, seat of, ii. 108; Sacked by Mahmūd of Ghazni, 191; Temple destroyed by Aurangzib, 321
 Mātris, images of, at Jāipur, ii. 111
- Maurya dynasty (320-180 B.C.), i. 18-21
 Mechanical skill of the Cambodians, ii. 433
 Media, wooden architecture of, ii. 369
 Megasthenes, ambassador of Seleukos to Chandragupta Maurya, i. 19
 Mehrauli iron pillar, Old Delhi, i. 60, ii. 207, 208 and note
 Mendang Kamūlan, now Prambānan, Jāva, ii. 433
 Mendut temple, Jāva, ii. 429, 430
 Meru, Mount, ii. 29, 349
 Mihintale, Ceylon, dāgabas at, i. 238
 Mihirakula, Hūna king, i. 24, 222, 272
 Mihrabs or Qiblas in mosques, ii. 197, *et passim*
 Mihtari Mahall, gateway, Bijāpūr, ii. 278-279
 Minārs and minarets: Surkh and Chakri near Kābul, i. 61; Ghazni, ii. 192, 194; Qutb, 205; Of mosques, 205, 214, 220, 225, 237; Gaur, 259; Samara, 469
 Mingūn, circular pagoda at, ii. 349; view, 350; Mingūn-pāya, 351, 425
 Mirisaveti dāgaba, Anurādhapura, i. 230 note, 231-232
 Modherā, Sun temple at, ii. 57, 106, 136, 182, 230
 Moggalāna or Maudgalyāyana, relics of, i. 68, 71, 117
 Monasteries or Vihāras, i. 170; Gandhāra, 209; Tibet, 291; Burma, ii. 365-369; view, 368; Pekin, 462
 Monoliths at Dīmāpur, i. 288
 Moonstones, — *ardhachandra* — thresholds, i. 240, 241 note; 430
 Mori palace of Ratnasingh, at Chitorgadh, ii. 170
 Mortar, non-users of, ii. 432
 Mosques: Adinah, ii. 257; Agra, 317; Ahmadābād, 230; Ajmir, 210; Bharoch, 241; Bijāpūr, 269; Cambay, 241; Chāmpānir, 242; Delhi, 318; Dhār, 246; Dholka, 244; Fathpur-Sikri, 295; Gaur, 257; Jaunpur, 224; Kalān Masjid, 219; Kashmir, 333; Kulbarga, 264; Mandū, 248; Mirzapur, Ahmadābād, 232; Muhāfiz Khān's, 236; Qutb, 200; Sarkhej, 233
 Moti Masjid, Agra, ii. 317, 320; View in courtyard, 318
 Motisāh temple, Satrunjaya, ii. 30
 Mouhot, M., Researches in Cambodia, ii. 371
 Mūdabidri, Jaina temples at, ii. 75-77; Pillars, i. 289, ii. 78, 82; Tombs, 80
 Mughal architecture, ii. 283; Originality of the buildings, 284; Works of Sher Shāh, 286; Akbar, 288-302; Jahāngīr, 302-307; Shāh Jahān, 307-320; Alamgīr, 320-323; Mysore and Oudh, 323-329

VOL. II.

2 K

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

514

INDEX.

- Muhammad Ghaus, tomb of, at Gwâliar, ii. 291
- Muhammadan, population, i. 46, 48; Architecture, styles of, 188, 189; Qiblas in Jaina temples, ii. 28; Destruction of temples, ii. 87, 88, 321
- Mukandwârâ, pillars at, ii. 55; Châwadi, remains of, 132
- Mukhalingam, temples at, ii. 114
- Mukhtagirî, Jaina temples at, ii. 45, 62, 64
- Mûktesvara temple of, at Bhuvaneswar, ii. 97-98, 105
- Mûlöt, in the Salt range, temple at, i. 270
- Mycenae, tomb at, i. 265; Treasury, 312-313, 325
- Mylassa, tomb at, i. 313, 314, ii. 167
- Mysore, Hindû temples, i. 437-450; Architecture, ii. 190, 323
- Mythology of the Hindus, i. 35, 38-45
- NÂGA, people, i. 11, 43, 110; Snake divinities, 44, 49, 64, 122, 180, ii. 12, 104; In Ceylon, i. 227, 242, 247; Kashmir, 272; Nâga-râja, 156, 341, 355; Nâgas associated with Buddha and Vishnu, ii. 127; In Cambodia, 378, 386, 391, 397, 401; Jâva, 444
- Nagarahârâ stûpa, i. 90 *note*
- Nagarakatakam, ancient capital, ii. 114
- Nagarangana Vihâra, i. 235
- Nâgârjuna, Buddhist reformer, i. 23, 87, 173
- Nâgârjuni, hill and caves in Bihâr, i. 132, 177
- Nagâyôn temple, near Pagân, ii. 354, 355
- Nâgdâ (Nâgahrad), temples at, ii. 148
- Nagoya, Japan, soldiers' barracks at, ii. 500
- Nahapâna, king, i. 158; Cave at Nâsik, 164, 185-186; Pillar in, 185
- Nakhon Thom (the Great City) Cambodia, ii. 380; Nakhon Vât, 382. *See Angkor Thom and Angkor Vât*
- Nâlanda, Buddhist monastery, i. 170 *note*, 173-174, 293
- Nânder, Sikh Dehra at, ii. 163
- Nandisvara-dwipa temple at Satrunjaya, ii. 29
- Nan-Gûngi, colossal statue, ii. 55, 72
- Nan-kau pass, archway in, near the Great Wall of China, i. 282, ii. 483-484
- Nankin, porcelain tower at, ii. 469-470
- Nan Payâ temple, ii. 354-355, 363
- Narasingh I., king of Orissa, ii. 105-106
- Nâsik, Buddhist caves, i. 14, 22; Chaitya cave at, 140-142; 148, 150, 155, 156, 184; Vihâras, 158, 159, 180, 183-188, 193; Capital, 421
- Nâta-mandir, or dancing hall, a Sabhâ-
- mandap, at Bhuvaneswar, ii. 93, 99, 102, 103, 109
- Nathlaung-gyaung temple, ii. 353
- Nathukottai Chettis, their injuries to temples, i. 376, 380
- Navagraha sculpture at Kanârak, ii. 95, 106
- Nâyyak dynasty at Madurâ, i. 386
- Nayyars of Malabar, i. 276 *note*
- Negapattam, Buddhist tower at, i. 33 *note*, 206-207, 307, 308
- Neminâth temple, on Girnâr, i. 262, ii. 32-33
- Nepâl, i. 273; Its architecture, 274-275; History, 275-277; Stûpas or chaityas, 277; Kosthakar, 280; Temples, 280-285, ii. 369; Imagined connection with Kanara, i. 286, ii. 76-77, 83
- Ngakwe Nadaung-payâ in Myingyan province, ii. 342
- Nigliva Lât, i. 59
- Nikkô, entrance gateway of temple, ii. 489, 496; Mausoleum of Ieyasu, 497; temple at, 499
- Ning-po, seven-storeyed tower at, ii. 469
- Nirvâna of Buddha, i. 62; date of, 224
- Nishi Hongwanji temple, Japan, ii. 493
- Nissanka-Malla, Sinhalese king (1187-1196 A.D.), i. 246, 247, 248
- Nür Jahân, her tomb, ii. 305
- Nyagrodha or Sudâma, Bihâr cave, i. 130
- OBSERVATORY at Benares, ii. 177-178
- Old Delhi, ruins at, ii. 200ff.
- Orders, Classical, misapplied, ii. 324-329
- Orissa, fragment of a column from a temple in, i. 301; Jaina caves, ii. 9; History, 94; Temples, 97-110, 116; Bridges, 113
- Ornament, honeysuckle, at Allahâbâd, i. 57; From the tomb of Mahmûd at Ghazni, ii. 193
- Osia, temples at, ii. 56
- Otantapuri Buddhist monastery, i. 293 and *note*
- Oudh, architecture in, ii. 190, 323-325
- Oxenden's tomb at Surat, ii. 329-330
- PADMANÂBHA, a name of Vishnu, ii. 137
- Paestum, Doric order at, i. 256
- Pagân, Burma, ruins of, ii. 355, 356, 359, 360; Ananda temple, 361; Thatpyinnyu, plan, 362; section, 363; Gaudaupalin, 363; and Tsûlâmani, 362; view, 364
- Pagodas, Hindû, i. 322; Burmese payâs, ii. 341-352; Siamese, 405-411; Chinese, 468-472, 474; Japanese, 497
- P'ai-lus or P'ai-fangs, 'Honorary portals' of the Chinese, i. 105, 118, ii. 456, 472; Near Canton, 473; At

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

515

- P'ai-lus (*continued*)—
 Pekin, 462, 473-474; At Amoy, 475;
 Japanese, Tori-i, *q.v.*
 Paithan, Andhra capital, i. 22
 Palaces, ii. 169; Allahábád, 298; Ambér, 177; Bundi, 173; Chitor, 171; Chandragiri, i. 417; Delhi, ii. 309; Dattiyā, 173; Dig, 178; Gwāliar, 175; Láhor, 303; Madurā, i. 412; Pekin, ii. 476, 482; Udaypur, 172; Urchā, 174
 Pa-li Chwang pagoda, Pekin, ii. 464, 469
 Pálitánā, the Jaina sacred hill Satrunjaya near, ii. 24, 25-30
 Pallava dynasty of Kānchī, i. 305-307, 357
 Panataran temples, in Jāvā, ii. 442; Serpent temple, 444
 Panchalingams, i. 374 *note*
 Panchāleśvara temple, near Poona, i. 130
 Pāṇdavas, the, i. II, 32
 Pāndrethan temple, Kashmir, i. 262, 267-268
 Pandu *Kallus*, menhirs, i. 42
 Pāṇḍyas of Southern India, i. 31, 303-304, 308, 385-386
 Pantheon, dome of the, i. 313, ii. 273-274
 Pāpanāth temple at Pattadakal, i. 107 *note*, 321, ii. 117-120
 Pārākrama Bāhu I., king of Ceylon (1153-1196 A.D.), i. 224, 228, 235, 244, 245, 247
 Pārasnāth Hill, Bengal, Jaina temples on, ii. 44, 45
 Parasurāmēśvar temple, at Bhuvanesvar, ii. 96-97, 105, 114-115, 118, 119, 155
 Parihásapur Vihāra, Kashmīr, i. 263 *note*, 264-265, 272 *note*
 Parinirvāna figure of Buddha, at Ajantā, i. 101; At Polonnaruwa, 245
 Pārvatīnāth, 23rd Jaina Tirthankara, ii. 5; Colossal image at Elīrā, 21; Temple at Khajurāho, 49
 Pārtha, Kashmīr king (906-921 A.D.), i. 267
 Parupatināth temple, near Kāthmāndū, i. 282, 284
 Pātaliputra, Maurya capital, i. 19, 64; Now Pātnā, 207 *note*.
 Pātān, Anhilawāda, ii. 230
 Patān, Nepāl, chaityas at, i. 275, 277; Temples of Mahādeva and Krishna at, 283
 Pathān style, ii. 196-214; Later Pathān, 214-221
 Pathāns, the, ii. 196, 210 *note*; Their architectural glories and career, 197; Examples, 202-221. *See* Delhi
 Pathāri, Rāshtrakūta Lāt, i. 60; Temples, ii. 133
 Patothamya, temple, Myingyan district, ii. 354, 356
 Pattadakal, temple of Pāpanāth at, i. 321, ii. 117-118, 120; Great Virūpāksha temple of, i. 327, 352-355, ii. 121; Other temples, i. 355, 421; Jaina temple, 319, 355-356, ii. 23
 Pavilions: Ceylon, i. 240; Vijayanagar, 417; Bēlur, 441; Halebid, 447; Guruvāyānkeri, ii. 79; Sarkhej, 235; Pekin, 480
 Pāwāpuri, Jaina tīrtha in Bihār, i. 130
 Payagyi and Payama, pagodas at Prome, ii. 342, 360
 Payātaung temple, Old Prome, ii. 353
 Payer, Kashmiri temple, i. 255, 268; View, 269
 Pegu (Hansāwati), ii. 358; Shwe-Hmaudau pagoda at, 343, 344, 346
 Pekin, ii. 451; Temple of Confucius at, 456, 474; Temple of Great Dragon, 458-460; Buddhist monastery at, 461; Temples, 463, 481; Summer palace, near, 463-464, 480; Pagoda at, 471; Buddha's halls and Wut'a - Ssu halls, 464; Tombs, 467; Pa-li Chwang pagoda near, 469, 472; Palaces, 476; Tzu-chin-cheng or Forbidden city, 476; T'ai-ho-tien hall, 476-478; Winter palace, 482
 Pemiongchi, Sikkim, porch of temple at, i. 297; view, 296
 Pendants to domes, i. 317; In Tejahpāla's temple, ii. 42
 Pendenteive, from mosque at Old Delhi, i. 220-221; Bijāpūr, ii. 274
 Persepolitan capitals, i. 138, 178, 215, 300, ii. 18; Architecture, 369-370
 Perumāl kings of Kerala or Chera, i. 34, 306
 Perumāl or Vishnu, ii. 359 *note*; Perumāl temple at Madurā, i. 339
 Perūr, near Koimbatūr, date of porch, ii. 397; Compound pillar at, 399
 Petleik-pāyā, pagoda in Burma, ii. 342
 Phiméanakas, temple at Angkor Thom, ii. 374, 376, 399, 400, 402
 Phnom Chisor, Brahmanical temple, Cambodia, ii. 380, 397, 400
 —— Penh, capital of Cambodia, ii. 376
 Phra, a stūpa, in Siam, ii. 407, 409
 Phra-chedi, 407, 408
 Phrabat, Buddha's footprint, in Siam, ii. 408 and *note*
 Phra Pathom, temple of, ii. 407
 'Pietra dura' work at Agra, ii. 306 and *note*
 'Pigeon Monastery' of Chinese pilgrims, i. 171, 408-410
 Pillars: Ajantā, i. 192, 194, 195; Amarāvatī, 121; Avantipur, 265; Baroli, ii. 135; Ceylon, i. 235, 236; Chandrāvātī,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

516

INDEX.

- Fillars (continued)—**
 ii. 43; Delhi, 207; Elephanta, 129; Elurâ, 126; Eran, i. 301; Fathpur-Sikri, ii. 294; Hanumkonda, i. 435 and *note*; Jâipur, ii. 111; Katak, i. 304; Kashmîr, 256; Madurâ, 387; Mâmallapuram, 332; Nâsik, 185, 188; Perûr, 399; Srinagar, 257; Tanjor, 366; Vellor, 399
- Piprâhwa stûpa, i. 79
- Pitakat-Taik, or library, Pagân, ii. 356, 357
- Pitalkhorâ Chaitya cave, i. 134, 137-138, 148, 149; Sphinx capitals, 169, 250
- Polonnaruwa, Ceylon, i. 228, 244; Extent and epoch of its temples, 244-245; Examples, 245-249
- Poona, Saiva rock-temple near, ii. 130
- Porches: Amwâ, ii. 56; Chidambaram, i. 376; Delhi, ii. 67; Jaina, i. 317, 318
- Potala monastery, Lhâsa, i. 292
- Pradakshina*, circumambulatory passage in a temple, i. 237, 322, 427, ii. 50, 54, 150
- Prah-khan temple, Cambodia, ii. 374-375, 379, 397, 400
- Prah Vihear, temple of, ii. 380
- Prambânan temples, Jâva, ii. 33, 129, 418-420, 433
- Prasat temples of Cambodia, i. 246
- Priénê capitals, i. 220
- Prome, Pyî or Prî, early capital of Burma, ii. 359
- Propylons, ii. 225-227
- Prudung, Jâva, brick temples at, ii. 442
- Pulastipura, old name of Polonnaruwa, i. 244
- Pulakesin I. and II., Chalukya kings, i. 421
- Puliyankulama, ruins of, near Anurâdhapura, i. 229 *note*
- Pulumavi, Andhra king, i. 147
- Pundarîka, Jaina temples of, ii. 28
- Purâna literature, i. 8
— Kilâ Masjid, Old Delhi, ii. 286
- Puri, a shrine, i. 298
- Puri, ii. 94-95, 105-106; Plan of Jagannâth temple at, 108; View of tower, 110
- Pyâtthat, spire of a Burmese pagoda, ii. 352, 357, 368, 369
- QADAM-I-RASÛL mosque at Gaur, ii. 256
- Qaisar Bâgh, Lucknow, ii. 326
- Queen's mosque in Mirzapur, Ahmadâbâd, ii. 232
- Qutb Minâr, Delhi, ii. 198, 199, 205-207; Mosque, 68, 198-204, 283
— Shâhî dynasty, ii. 189; Qutbu-d-Din Ibâk, 196, 205
- RADHIA or Lauriyâ-Ararâj Lât, i. 57
- Raffles, Sir Stamford, governor of Jâva, ii. 415, 419, 422, 438, 439, 442, 445
- Rails, Buddhist, i. 55, 102; Amarâvatî, 112, 119-121; Bharaut, 103, 104-109; Bodh-Gayâ, 103-104; Kanheri, 163; Mathurâ, 110; Nâsik, 113; Sâncî, 102, 111-112, 113
- Râjagriha caves, Bihâr, i. 129
- Râjarâmî temple, Bhuvaneswar, ii. 95, 99, 103-105
- Râjasamudra, band of lake, ii. 183, 184; Kirtti-stambhas on, 137
- Râjatarangini, the native history of Kashmîr, i. 8, 271
- Râma, deified hero, i. 42; Râmâyana, the exploits of, 10, 11
- Ramânya-desa, country, ii. 374 *note*
- Râmesvara cave at Elurâ, ii. 121, 129; Râmesvara temple at Gadag, i. 427 *note*
- Râmesvaram, great temple of, i. 380; Plan, 381; Its dimensions, 382; Corridors, 383; View of central corridor, 383; 384-385, 388, ii. 383
- Râmnagar, temple at, i. 254, ii. 155
- Ramoche temple at Lhâsa, i. 292
- Râmpurwâ Lât, i. 59
- Ranâditya, Kashmirian king (*cir.* 6th cent. A.D.), i. 255, 263 *note*, 272 *note*
- Rangoon, Shwe Dagon at, i. 63, 68, ii. 342, 346-347; Pagoda at, 348
- Râni-gumphâ cave, the, ii. 13
- Râni-ka-naur cave, Udayagiri, ii. 8, 12-15
- Ranjit Singh of the Panjâb, i. 163
- Rankot dâgaba, at Polonnaruwa, i. 230 *note*, 245
- Rânpur Jaina temple, ii. 45-48; Plan, 45; View in, 46; 150, 232, 388
- Rânpur Jhariâl, Joginî temple at, ii. 51
- Râshtrakûta dynasty and kingdom, i. 27, 303, ii. 22
- Raths at Mâmallapuram, i. 172, 217, 327-340
- Ratnasingh's palace at Chitoraghâd, ii. 170
- Râvâna-ka-khai Cave at Elurâ, ii. 121
- Râvana tree, sacred to Âdinâth, ii. 28, 47 *note*
- Red Palace at Lhâsa, i. 292
- Relic worship, Buddhist: origin of, i. 62, 65, 88; Distribution and depositaries of the relics, 63, 64, 68, 73, 105, 230, 238; In Tibet, 293; Not among Jains, ii. 3; Discoveries of, ii. 347
- Reservoirs, scope for architectural display in, ii. 183
- Rewâ, Kirtti-stambha at, ii. 137
- Rhotâsgarh, ii. 288 *note*
- River-goddesses, temple of the, i. 345-346
- Roads and bridges of the Cambodians, ii. 402

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

517

- Rock-cut temples, ii. 120-131
 Roman domes and arches, i. 313, 316
 Roof at Chandrâvati, ii. 133; At Mâmallapuram, Teli - ka Mandir, etc., 140;
 Roofing diagrams, i. 313-315; Bengal curved style, ii. 254; Chinese, 451-453
 Rude-stone monuments, i. 42, 411
 Rudradâman, Kshatrapa king, ii. 31
 Rummimdei Lât, i. 59
 Ruwanveli dâgaba, i. 230-232, 240
- SABUKTEGÎN or Subaktagin (977-997 A.D.), founder of the Ghaznawi dynasty, ii. 191
 Safdar Jang, tomb of, near the Qutb, ii. 323-324
 Sahadeva and Nakula Rath, Mâmallapuram, i. 336
 Sahasrâm, tomb of Sher Shâh at, ii. 218, 292
 St Stephens, Walbrook, resemblance to Hindû plans, i. 318
 St Thomas, the apostle, i. 30, 222
 Saisunâga dynasty (650-320 B.C.), i. 15-16, 18
 Saiva worship, i. 42, ii. 108; Temple at Polonmaruwa, i. 248; In Nepâl, 277; Panchâyatana, ii. 144 *note*
 Sajjanâlaya, in Siam, temples at, ii. 408, 411
 Sakas, Skythian invaders, i. 31
 Sâkya monastery in Tibet, i. 293-294
 Sâkyamuni, the Buddha, i. 16-17, 275, 280; Relics of, 64-65, 79-80; Image, 292, 293, ii. 3
 Salimgarh, Delhi, ii. 288
 Salsette caves, i. 199-200
 Sâluvankuppam, tiger cave at, i. 333, 341-342
 Sâma Jâtaka, i. 213
 Samara on the Tigris, minaret at, ii. 468-469
 Samarkand buildings, ii. 286
 Samet Sîkhar or Pârasnâth hill, ii. 44
 Samosaranas, Samosans, Jaina stûpas, i. 54 *note*, 130, ii. 28, 29, 33, 34 *note*, 37
 Samudragupta, king (*cir.* 370-380 A.D.), i. 23, 24, 306; Inscription, 57
 Sam-yas monastery, Tibet, i. 293
 Sânâ caves, in Kâthiawâr, i. 179 and *note*
 Sânchi-Kânâkhedâ, great stûpa at, i. 22-24, 59, 66-70; View, plan and section, 69; Rails at, 90, 102, 111-119, 250; Gateways, 37, 104-110, ii. 136; Small stûpa, i. 111-112; Torans, 114, 115; Sculptures, 123, 222; Lâts, 59; Inscriptions, 113 *note*, 114; Chaitya, 320
 Sangamesvara temple at Pattadakal, ii. 89
 Sangatsudo, temple at Todaiji, Nara, ii. 494
 Sanghamittâ, sister of Mahinda, i. 113, 243
- Sanghârâma or monastery, i. 170-171
 Sangram Singh, cenotaph of, at Udaypur, ii. 165-166
 Sangkalok, Siam, temples at, ii. 411
 Sankarapura, temples at, i. 265
 Sankaravarma, king of Kashmîr (883-902 A.D.), i. 265
 Sankisa, capital of a Lât, i. 58
 Sapada, pagoda at, ii. 346
 Saracenic architecture of India, ii. 186-324; Divisions of style, 188-190
 Sâri-dewâl, at Bhuvaneswâr, ii. 98
 Sari temple (Chandi) near Prambânâ, ii. 437
 Sâriputra, relic casket of, i. 68, 71
 Sarkhej, tombs and mosque at, ii. 233; Pavilion, 235
 Sârnâth, Lât found at, i. 59; Stûpa, 71-75, 90, 175, 207, ii. 152, 153; Capital, i. 207 *note*
 Sarpa cave, Udayagiri, ii. 12
 Sâs-bâhu temples at Gwâliar, ii. 137-138; at Nâgdâ, 148-149
 Sâtakarni or Sâtavâhana, the Andhra dynasty, i. 21; Sâtakarni I. (*cir.* 155 B.C.), 114, ii. 11, 31
 Satdhâra stûpas, i. 71
 Sati, burning place at Pasupati, i. 282, 284
 Sât Mahâl Prâsada at Polonnaruwa, i. 245-248, ii. 364
 Satrunjaya Jaina temples near Pâlitânâ, ii. 24-30
 Sayam-desa, Siam, ii. 373 *note*, 404
 Sculptures, Indian, i. 35-38; In Gandhâra monasteries, 218-219
 Seinnyet Pagoda, ii. 343, 344
 Selachaitiya or Kujjatissârâma dâgaba, i. 237
 Sentul, Jâva, structure at, ii. 442
 Sera monastery, Tibet, i. 294
 Serbistân, ii. 352
 Serpent - worship, i. 43, ii. 71, 390; Temples, 443, 444
 Sewu, or "thousand temples," Jâva, ii. 434; Plan, 435
 Shâdipur, Kashmîr, capital from, i. 256
 Shâhdara, tomb of Jahângîr at, ii. 304-305
 Shândheri, plan of Ionic monastery at, i. 218; Ionic pillar, 218
 Shâh Hamadân, mosque of, Srinagar, ii. 333
 Shâh Jahân, i. 265, ii. 176; His works, 307-320
 Shâjhahânâbâd, modern Delhi, ii. 199
 Shâh Mir of Kashmîr, i. 272
 Shahr-i-Bahlol, excavations at, i. 210
 Shâlimâr gardens, Kashmîr, i. 262-265, ii. 304; Delhi, 199
 Sharqî architecture at Jaunpur, ii. 188
 Sher Shâh, ii. 284-287; His tomb, 217, 218, 287-288, 292

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

518

INDEX.

- Shihâbu-d-Dîn ibn Sâm, ii. 194, 196
 Shintô temples in Japan, ii. 486, 497, 502
 Shôgun palaces, Japan, ii. 500
 Shore or Aleva temple, at Mâmallapuram, i. 361
 Shwe-Dagôn pagoda, at Rangoon, ii. 342, 344, 346-347
 Shwe-dauk at Amarapura, ii. 357
 Shwe-Hmaudau pagoda, Pegu, ii. 343, 344, 346; Plan, 343
 Shwe-Tshandau pagoda, ii. 349
 Shwe-zigon pagoda, near Pagan, ii. 349
 Siam, early and present capitals, ii. 404;
 Sukhodaya and Ayuthiâ, 404, 405;
 Bangkok, 410
 Siddhanâth temple, Kângrâ, i. 301
 Sidhpur, Gujarât, temples at, ii. 230
 Sikandar Shâh, Bhûtshikan, king of
 Kashmîr (1393-1416 A.D.), i. 253, 263-265, 267, 272
 Sikandara, tomb of Akbar at, ii. 298-301
 Sikkhas or spires, vimânas, i. 322-326
 Sikkim, temples in, i. 295
 Sîlâditya, Harshavardhana, king, i. 25
 Simharotsikâ temple, Kashmir, i. 255, 262, 263 *note*
 Sinbyumé or Sinphu-Mibayâ, pagoda at
 Mingün, ii. 349
 Singasari, Jâva, temple at, ii. 440, 441, 442
 Singhinî, goddess or demon, i. 280 *note*
 Sinhalese sculpture, i. 226, 227
 Sitâ-mâri cave, Bihâr, i. 133
 Siva, earliest representations, i. 42, 44
 note; Sivâlayas, 344, 358, ii. 129
 Skandagupta, king (*cir.* 465 A.D.), i. 23, ii. 31
 Sluces, architecturally treated, ii. 185
 note, 241
 Snake-sculptures, ii. 443, 444
 Somesvar temple, at Gadak, i. 427; At
 Mukhalingam, ii. 114
 Somnâth temple, Gujarât, i. 27, ii. 34;
 plan, 35; 191, 193
 Somnâthpur, Mysore, Kesava temple at,
 i. 437; view, 438
 Sompalle, stambha at, i. 348
 Sonâgarh, Bundelkhand, Jaina temples
 at, ii. 62
 Sonâri topes or stûpas, i. 72
 Sonbhandar cave, Râjgir, i. 130, 175, 176
 Sopârâ or Supârâ Stûpa, i. 87 *note*, 100
 Spean Ta-on, Nâga head from, ii. 378
 Sravas or tanks, in Cambodia, ii. 378, 408
 Sravana Belgola, i. 303; colossal Jaina
 statue at, ii. 72; temples, 74; view, 75
 Srâwaks, Jaina laity, ii. 3
 Sri or Gaja Lakshmi, goddess of fortune,
 i. 50, 116, 123, 156, 429, ii. 11, 15,
 28 *note*
 Sri Allata tower at Chitor, ii. 57; view,
 58
- Srinagar, Kashmîr, i. 256; pillar at, 257;
 Jâmi' Masjid at, ii. 333; Hamadân
 mosque at, 333; view, 334
 Srîrangam or Seringam, pillared hall at,
 i. 368; plan, 369; view of temple, 371
 Sri Sailam temple, i. 171 *note*, 408; plan,
 409
 Sron-þtsan-sgâm-po, Tibetan king (*cir.*
 630 A.D.), introduced Buddhism into
 Tibet, i. 292
 Stambhas, i. 54, 56-61; At Hindû
 temples, 368; Jaina, ii. 21, 81; At
 Guruvâyankeri, 81; At Purî, 106
 Statistics, i. 45-49
 Statues: at Sæseruwa and Aukana, i. 245
 note; Gwâilar, ii. 48; Nan Gûngi,
 55, 72; Sravana Belgola, 72; Kârkala,
 72; Yenîr, 73
 Stein, Dr. M. A., his translation of the
 ‘Râjatarangini,’ i. 8 *note*
 Stûpas or Topes, i. 20, 54, 62-75; Stûpa
 worship, 66; Stûpas or Chaityas in
 Nepâl, 277
 Subrahmanya temple, Tanjor, i. 365
 Sudâma cave, Bârâbar, i. 130, 132, 133
 Sukhodaya, early capital of Siam, ii. 404,
 406, 409
 Suku, Java, group of temples, ii. 439;
 Their resemblance to edifices in Yucatan
 and Mexico, 439
 Sultânganj, near Mongîr, vihâra at, i. 175
 Sultânpur, tope at, i. 91; small model
 found in the tope, 152, 153
 Sumatra, ii. 409
 Sun worship, ii. 106
 Sunga dynasty (*cir.* 180-70 B.C.), i. 21
 Supârsva, Jaina stûpa of, at Mathurâ, i.
 110
 Sûraj Mall of Bharatpur, ii. 178
 Sûrkh Minâr, Kâbul, i. 61; Tope, 90
 Sûrya, the Sun god, figures of, i. 178,
 301; ii. 16, 434
 — Nârâyana, i. 262, ii. 106
 Sûryopâsakas, Sun worshippers, i. 178
 Suvarnabhûmi, in Lower Burma, i. 19,
 ii. 357
 Swât, discoveries in, i. 89, 93, 210
 Swayambhûnâth, temple of, Nepâl, i. 275,
 278-279
 Swetâmbara Jains, ii. 3, 4, 7
 Syâla or leogriff emblem, i. 442
 Tâas or tâis of the Chinese, ii. 467,
 468-472
 Tâdpatri, temples at, i. 403; Views of
 Gopuram, 405, 406
 Tagaung, early capital of Burma, ii. 359,
 365
 Tah-khânâs, cellars, ii. 251
 Tâj Mahall, comparison with the
 Parthenon, ii. 284; architect, 306 *note*;
 the monument, 313; view, 314; plan

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

519

- Tâj Mahall (*continued*)—
and section, 315; details, inlayings, etc., 316
- Ta Kéo, Cambodia, temple at, ii. 399
- Takht-i-Bahai, monastery at, i. 210; plan of, 212; arches, 258
- Takht-i-Sulaimân, Kashmîr, old temple at, i. 254, 267 *note*, 272; ii. 154
- Takshasilâ, Taxila, ancient capital in Panjab, i. 11, 86, 99, 217
- Talâjâ Caves, Saurâshtra, i. 179, 186
- Tamani, pagoda at, ii. 344
- Tamil race and cognate peoples, i. 32-33; 302
- Tanjor, i. 206; great temple at, 307, 362; diagram plan of the Temple, 363; View, 364; Temple of Subrahmanyâ, 365; Court in the palace, 415, 416
- Tantric images, i. 42
- Ta Prohm, temple at, ii. 396, 400
- Târamangalam, temple at, i. 407
- Tashiding temple, Sikhim, i. 295
- Tashi-lhun-po, cemetery at, i. 213 *note*; monastery, 293 *note*, 294
- Tatta, tomb of Nawâb Sharfa Khân near, ii. 281
- Tâtvâ-gumphâ caves, Khandagiri, ii. 17, 18
- Tavernier, M. J. B., at Mathurâ, ii. 321 *note*
- Taxila. *See* Takshasilâ
- Tee, Burmese *Htî*, final of a Stûpa, i. 66, 70 and *note*, 145, ii. 344, 346, 352, 364
- Tejaphâla's temple at Âbû, ii. 36, 40; plan, 41; dome, 42
- Temples: Âbû, ii. 36; Ahmadâbâd, 65; Aihole, i. 320, ii. 119; Ajmir, 68; Amritsar, 167; Ambarnâth, 14; Amwâ, 56; Avantipur, i. 264; Bangkok, ii. 410; Bakeng (Mount), 399; Bânkurâ, i. 15; Baroli, ii. 133; Bélur, i. 437; Benares, ii. 151; Bhângarh, 55; Bhaniyâr, i. 266; Bharaut, 159; Bhatgâon, 280; Bhuvaneswar, ii. 99; Borobudur, 420; Brindâban, 155; Cambodia, 380; Chandrâvati, 132; Chines, ii. 451; Chidambaram, i. 373; Chitor, 150; Colombo, 339; Conivaram, 357; Delhi, ii. 66; Dieng plateau, 430; Gaudaupalin, 363; Girnâr, 32, 34; Gwâliar, 137, 153; Gyan-tse, i. 294; Gyâraspur, ii. 54; Halebid, i. 442; Hanamkonda, 432; Hokujô, ii. 499; Ho-nan, 461; Hôriuji, 486; Ike-gami, 491; Ittagi, i. 424; Jagannâth, ii. 108; Jâva, 422; Kanârak, 93, 105; Kanauj, 68; Kântanagar, 159; Khajurâho, 49, 140; Kiragrâma, 296; Madurâ, i. 391; Mârtând, 259; Mendut, ii. 428; Mûdabidri, 75; Mukhalingam, 45; Mûlot, i. 270; Nâgdâ, ii. 148; Nepâl, i. 280; Pagân, ii. 361; Pândrethan, i. 267; Patân, 283; Pattadakal, 321, 352; ii. 89, 117; Payer, i. 268; Pemiongchi, 296; Poona, ii. 130; Râmesvaram, i. 380; Rânpur, ii. 45; Somnâthpur, i. 437; Sonâgarh, ii. 62; Sravana Belgola, 74; Srirangam, i. 368; Si Sailam, 408; Suku, ii. 439; Tanjor, i. 362; Tashiding, 295; Tinnevelly, 392; Tiruvâlûr, 366; Udayapur, ii. 146; Vellor, i. 369; Vijayanagar, 401
- Temples in Vedic times, ii. 88
- Tennoji pagoda at Osaka, ii. 499
- Tér, structural Chaitya at, i. 125, 319
- Teshu Lâma Erdeni, monuments to, i. 294, ii. 463
- Thal Rukhan stûpa, Sindh, i. 100
- Thahton or Thahtûn, ii. 356, 357: pagoda at, 358; 364
- Thatpyinnyu temple, at Pagân, ii. 354; plan, 362; section, 363
- Thein, an ordination hall in Burma, ii. 356, 406
- Theravâda, devatâs, goddesses in Cambodia, ii. 389, 397, 398
- Thitsawada, temple at, ii. 363
- Thomson, Mr. J., his photographs of the great temple at Angkor Vât, ii. 372, 384, 385, 387-389
- Thupârâma, dâgaba, Anurâdhapura, i. 233; pillars, 235, 237; Temple at Polonnaruwa, 247
- Tibet: exclusion of travellers, i. 290; Worship of tombs of the Grand Lâmas, and number and character of its monasteries, 291; Potala, 292; Gytse, 294
- Tiger cave or Bâgh-gumphâ, U'dayagiri, ii. 16
- Tigowâ, temple at, ii. 133
- Timûrlang, Tartar conqueror, 1369-1405, ii. 197, 229
- T'ing, type of temple in China, ii. 451, 461, 464, 488, 500
- Tinnevelly, temple at, i. 392; Dimensions, details, etc., 394
- Tirthankaras or Tirthakaras, Jaina saints, i. 41, ii. 4, 5, 12
- Tirumalai Nâyyak, i. 305; His chaultri, 386; Dimensions, cost and ornamentation, 387; View in, 389; Raya gopuram, 390
- Tirupati temples, i. 404 and *note*
- Tiruvallûr, temple, Chingalpat district, i. 366 *note*
- Tiruvâlûr temple, Tanjor district, i. 366-368, 374 *note*, 379
- Tombs: Bijâpûr, ii. 272; Batwâ, 240; Cambay, 241; Chinese, 465; Delhi (Old), 209, 217; Gwâliar, 153

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

520

INDEX.

- Tombs (*continued*)—**
 Gujarāt, 238, 244 : Junāgadh, 331 ;
 Mūdabidri, 80 ; Sikandara, 298 ; Sar-
 khej, 234 ; Sipri, near Gwāliar, 216 ;
 Surat, 339 ; Tāj Mahall, 313 ; Tatta,
 281 ; Udaypur, 165
- Tooth of Buddha, its sanctity, shrines,
 migrations, etc., i. 63, 64, 235
- Topes or Stūpas of the Buddhists: their
 form and purpose, i. 54, 62 ; Bhilsā
 group, 66 ; Example at Sānchi, 68 ;
 Accompaniments of these structures,
 70 ; Sārnāth and Bihār, 71-75 ; Jarā-
 sandha-ka baithak, 75-76 ; Bodh-Gayā,
 76-80 ; Amarāvati, 80, 81 ; Gandhāra,
 84-89 ; Jalālābād group, 89 ; Bimaran,
 90 ; Sultānpur, 91 ; Chakpat and 'Ali
 Masjid, 92 ; Ahin Posh, 93 ; Māni-
 kyāla, 94-99 ; Bhattiprolu, 34 ; Jag-
 gayyapeta, 34, 82 ; Thal Rukhan,
 100
- Torans, i. 115. *See Gateways*
- Tori-i, gateway before Shintō temples in
 Japan, i. 118, ii. 493, 497
- Towers: Chitor, ii. 57, 59 ; Angkor
 Thom, 394 ; Bangkok, 411 ; Nankin,
 470
- Tree and Serpent Worship, i. 14, 20, 43,
 44 ; Tree Worship, 105, 108, ii. 71
- Trefoiled arches, i. 258
- Trikūtesvar temple, at Gadag, i. 427-428
- Triratna symbol, i. 49 ; at Sānchi, 116 ;
 Amarāvati, 123-124 ; Bhājā, 136
- Tsēdi or Zedī, a chaitya, ii. 341
- Tsūlāmani (Chūlāmani) temple, Burma,
 ii. 354, 362, 363
- Tughlaqābād, at Old Delhi, ii. 198 ; tomb
 at, 215, 227
- Tulja Lena, caves at Junnar, i. 156
- Tupayon or Stupārāma, pagoda near
 Sagaing, ii. 345
- Turner's Embassy to Tibet, i. 213
- UDAYAGIRI**, Katak, caves at, i. 180 ; ii.
 9-17
- Udayapur, Gwāliar, temple at, ii. 147 ;
 view, 146
- Udaypur, Mewār, Mahāsatī near, ii. 165 ;
 palace, 172
- Ujjain kingdom, i. 24, 67 ; Ghāts at, ii.
 182
- U-k'ong, Chinese pilgrim, i. 270 and
note, 272
- Umar Khel tope, i. 90
- Umbrellas on stūpas or chaityas, i. 70,
 95, 151, 152
- Upali Thein, at Pagān, ii. 356
- Upāsraya, a Jaina monastery, ii. 27 *note*
- Upasthānāsāla or Uposathagara, Buddhist
 meeting hall, i. 213, 242, ii. 406 *note*
- Urchā, Bundelkhand, palace at, ii. 174
- VADNAGAR**, Gujarāt, Kirtti-stambhas at,
 ii. 136
- Vāhlikas, Baktrians, ii. 209
- Vaidyanātha temple, at Kīragrāma, i.
 297-301
- Vaikunthanāth temple, at Conjivaram, i.
 34, ii. 359
- Vaisāli, in Tīrhūt, i. 18, 130, 276, ii. 3,
 405
- Vaishnava Avatāras, i. 41, 42 ; Vaishnava
 temples in Nepal, 277
- Vajradhātu Mandala, i. 280
- Valabhī dynasty (*cir.* 600-770), i. 23, 24,
 26-28
- Vāngath or Wāniyat, Kashmīr, temples
 at, i. 267
- Vastupāla's temple, Girnār, ii. 33
- Vasubandhu, Buddhist Patriarch, i.
 276
- Vāt, the outer enclosure of a Cambodian
 temple, ii. 406
- Phu temple, ii. 375
- Sisavai, temple at Sukhodaya, ii.
 343, 409, 411
- Vaults, ii. 329, 353, 354, 357
- Vēdi, a Hindū altar, ii. 123
- Vedic worship, i. 39-41
- Vellor, i. 396 ; view of portico of temple,
 397 ; Compound pillar, 399
- Ventura, General, topes opened by, i.
 94, 97
- Vidyādevis, Jaina goddesses of know-
 ledge, ii. 42
- Vidyācharapuram, chaitya remains, i.
 128
- Vigne's Travels in Kashmīr, i. 252
- Vihāras, or monasteries, i. 55, 170 ;
 Diagram, 322 ; Nālandā, 173 ; Sultān-
 ganj, 175 ; Sārnāth, 175 ; Western
 Caves, 177-182 ; Nāsik, 183 188 ;
 Ajantā, 188-196 ; Bāgh, 197, 198 ;
 Elurā, 201-205 ; Vijayārāma, 242 ;
 Otantapuri and Vikramasīlā, 293
- Vijayanagar: View of city gateway, i. 311,
 400 ; Destroyed by the Muhamadans
 in 1565, 401 ; Plan of the temple of
 Vīththalaswāmin, 402 ; view of porch,
 403 ; Palaces, 412 ; Garden pavilion at,
 416, 417 ; bāzār, ii. 266
- Vijayārāma monastery, Ceylon, i. 230
note ; Vihāra, 242
- Vikramasīlā monastery (near Kolgāon),
 i. 293 *note*
- Vimala's temple, Mount Ābhū, ii. 36-40.
- Vimānas or shrines and Sikkharas, i.
 309, 322-325, 330 *note*
- Viparyi Buddha, i. 275
- Viramgām talav or tank, ii. 182
- Virinjipuram, temple at, i. 407
- Vishnu, identified with Sūrya, i. 262,
 263 ; second Avatāra at Angkor Vāt,
 ii. 386 ; Vishnu-devala, Ceylon, i. 248

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-06145-2 - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture: Volume 2

James Fergusson Edited by James Burgess and Richard Phené Spiers

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

521

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Visvakarma, Buddhist cave, Elûrâ, i. 159-162, ii. 121</p> <p>Visvantara Jâtaka, i. 213</p> <p>Visvesvar temple, Benares, ii. 151; View, 152, 155</p> <p>Vyâghrini, guardian demon, i. 280 <i>note</i></p> <p>Vyâlis, conventional figures of lions, i. 332, 359, 360, 388, 396, 398, 401, 436 <i>note</i>; 442</p> <p>WALL, Great, of China, ii. 483</p> <p>Wâniyat, temples at, i. 267</p> <p>Wata-da-ge temple, Polonnaruwa, i. 247</p> <p>Wâvs or step-wells, ii. 239, 240 <i>note</i></p> <p>Wessantara, now Besnagar, i. 67; Jâtaka, 116, 213</p> <p>Western Chaitya halls, i. 133-169</p> <p>Window at Ahmadâbâd, ii. 237; at Nan-payâ, Burma, 355</p> <p>Wooden architecture, i. 51; Wooden verandahs, 176; Temples, similarity to the wooden architecture of Sweden and Norway, 286-288; Kashmir,</p> | <p>mosques at Srinagar, ii. 333-335; In Burma, 369</p> <p>Worangal or Orangal, i. 432; kirtti-stambhas at, 434</p> <p>YAKSHA, a demon guardian, i. 142</p> <p>Yakushiji, pagoda at, ii. 499</p> <p>Yajna Sri cave, Nâsik, i. 187; Pillar in, 188</p> <p>Yavana-desa, ii. 373 <i>note</i></p> <p>Yayáti Kesari, legendary king of Orissa, ii. 94</p> <p>Yedo (Tôkio), castle, ii. 499</p> <p>Yenür, colossal Jaina statue at, ii. 73</p> <p>Yue-chi tribe, invaded Baktria, i. 29, 86</p> <p>Yucatan architecture and early Javanese, ii. 439</p> <p>Yung-lo, tomb of, ii. 466-468</p> <p>ZAINU-L'ABIDÎN's tomb at Srinagar, i. 253, 254, 272</p> <p>Zeionises satrap, coin of, found at Mâni-kyâla, i. 95</p> <p>Ziârâts or shrines of Moslim Pîrs, i. 272</p> |
|--|--|