

### CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

### **Literary Studies**

This series provides a high-quality selection of early printings of literary works, textual editions, anthologies and literary criticism which are of lasting scholarly interest. Ranging from Old English to Shakespeare to early twentieth-century work from around the world, these books offer a valuable resource for scholars in reception history, textual editing, and literary studies.

### Some Reminiscences

William Michael Rossetti (1829–1919) made himself the diarist, chronicler and champion of one of the most creative Victorian families. This two-volume memoir of 1906 provides an unparalleled glimpse into the dynamics of the Rossettis, covering his own childhood and that of his siblings, the genesis of the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, and friendships with such outstanding figures as Morris, Burne-Jones, Swinburne and the Brownings. In fact, many of the members of the Victorian art and literary world make an appearance at some point in these volumes. But what is so engaging about the work is the way in which William Michael treats these personalities straightforwardly and unpretentiously. Especially fascinating are the observations that deal with intimate family details, his thoughts about brother Dante Gabriel and his attitude to sister Christina as her work developed. Though what he says is not always completely candid, his remarks remain uniquely informed, subtle and telling.



Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library and other partner libraries, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection brings back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.



## Some Reminiscences

VOLUME 1

WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI





### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Mexico City

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108060257

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2013

This edition first published 1906 This digitally printed version 2013

ISBN 978-1-108-06025-7 Paperback

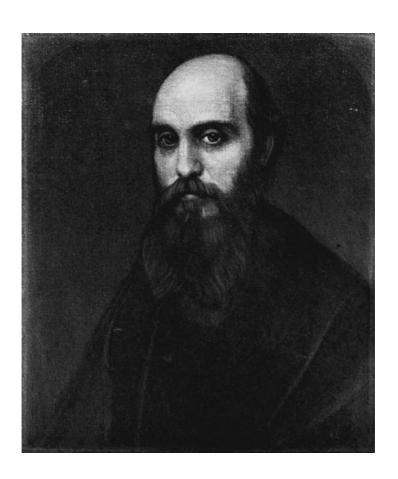
This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.



# SOME REMINISCENCES OF WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI





Hilliam Michael Rosselli, From an 6d-painting by Alphonoe Legros 1861,.



# SOME REMINISCENCES

**OF** 

# WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI

Pensando il breve viver mio nel quale Stamane era un fanciullo ed or son vecchio PETRARCA

VOL I

LONDON
BROWN LANGHAM & CO Ltd
78 NEW BOND STREET W
1906





# DEDICATED TO MY WELL-LOVED DAUGHTER-IN-LAW DORA BRANDRETH ROSSETTI MY INFANT GRANDCHILDREN GEOFFREY WILLIAM ROSSETTI AND IMOGENE LUCY CRISTINA MARIA ANGELI AND THE NOW FEW SURVIVORS AMONG

MY OLD FRIENDS





### **CONTENTS**

I.	EARLIEST YEARS			PAGE I
II.	My Parents, Sisters, and Brother			16
III.	School			23
IV.	FAMILY LIFE, 1839 TO 1844	•		30
v.	THE EXCISE OFFICE		•	44
VI.	Home Life—My Brother and Myself			57
VII.	THE PRÆRAPHAELITE BROTHERHOOD.			62
VIII.	BEGINNINGS IN LITERATURE	•		77
IX.	My Father's Last Years	•	•	107
X.	Some Shaping of Mind and Character		•	118
XI.	Some Artistic Acquaintances .			130
XII.	Some Literary Acquaintances .		•	163
XIII.	THEATRICAL AND OTHER DIVERSIONS			185
XIV.	DANTE ROSSETTI AND ELIZABETH SIDDAL	•		192
XV.	Further Acquaintances: Burne-Jones, M	Iorr:	ıs,	
	SWINBURNE, AND OTHERS	•	•	201
XVI.	THE BROWNINGS, LANDOR, TENNYSON	•	•	232
XVII.	Some Personal and General Details	•	•	260
XVIII.	CHEYNE WALK AND ENDSLEIGH GARDENS			271

I.—A 2





### LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

### VOL. I

William Michael Rossetti	•	•	•	•	Fronti	spiece
(From an Oil-painting by Alphon	ise Legro	s, 1864)				
					TO FACE	PAGE
Ford Madox Brown. c. 186	2	•	•	•	•	61
MS. of Dante G. Rossetti (Sonnet written to Bouts-Rimés,		•	•	•	•	79
Caricature, by Dante G.	Rosset	Ti, of	Miss S	Siddal	AND	
Himself . (Chatham Place, c. 1855)	•	•	•	•	•	192
ELIZABETH E. SIDDAL (ROSSET (From a Drawing by D. G. Ross		· 855)	•	•	•	200
Algernon Charles Swinburne (Drawing by Dante G. Rossetti,		•		٠	•	218
Mrs. William Morris (By Dante G. Rossetti, 1861)	•	•	•	•	•	230
Mrs. Browning .			•			244
(The last photograph taken of her to W. M. Rossetti)	r, 1861.	Copy ser	nt by Rob	ert Bro	wning	
WILLIAM BELL SCOTT, JOHN R (Taken in Rossetti's garden, 186.	-	Dante	Gabrie	L Ross	SETTI	291





### **PREFACE**

I FIND little to state here by way of preface; but may say that, as I have passed through life with few if any apparent enemies, so also I hope that I have given occasion for not much heart-burning.

Two things would have ill beseemed me in this work, and I trust I have avoided them both. The first is the offence of appearing as a self-praiser; the second is the still graver misdemeanour of being ill-natured, or of decrying the men and women of whom I speak. What I thought praiseworthy in them I have praised; to what I thought blameworthy I have felt it to be my right part to award only a thin modicum of blame, or mostly none. Some readers may opine that, although I speak of several important personages from my own knowledge of them, I say little about them that is of much moment; neither should I dissent from this allegation. But it does not follow that I know nothing beyond that which I write. In some cases I do know a good deal more; but to cast a slur here or violate a confidence there would make me contemptible to myself.

For some matters I have a moderately fair memory—I might mention dates in particular. But there are two kinds of things for which my memory is decidedly bad



### xii PREFACE

—the faces of people I meet, and the words of conversations. When a conversation is over, I am not long in forgetting even its definite purport, and more especially I recollect scarcely at all the precise words that had been used. Naturally therefore, when I come to write reminiscences, I can say little of the talks which I had, even with men of mark, and I could very seldom give a rėsumė of their actual phrases. To invent diction which would convey the same sense in a certain way is what I do not feel at liberty to do. The result is that these pages of mine are most rarely enlivened with a few words of remembered talk: which is a pity, but under the circumstances it cannot be helped.

The writing of this book was begun in August 1901, and was substantially completed in March 1903. Since the latter date several things have happened, entitled, on their own showing, to figure in my reminiscences. They are glanced at here and there; but, so far as may be, I have left my text unaltered.

My life having been an eminently unadventurous and uneventful one, and perhaps of little import to anybody save myself and my immediate surroundings, I do not exactly propose to write my life, and I even take little or no notice here of some of the matters which most closely affected myself. But I have some reminiscences of personages and incidents not unknown to fame, and these I partly set down.

It may be as well here to say that I have already written and published various things in which my personal reminiscences, more especially as affecting other members of the family, are concerned. I shall have to



### **PREFACE**

xiii

recur to some of the same matters, but shall, so far as manageable, avoid repeating the same identical details. The writings in question are as follows:—

- 1. 1884. Notes on Works by Dante Gabriel Rossetti
  —Four articles in *The Art Journal*.
- 2. 1886. The Collected Works of Dante Gabriel Rossetti—Editorial matter. Amplified in the illustrated edition of his Poems, 1904.
- 3. 1888. The Portraits of Dante Gabriel Rossetti—Articles in *The Magazine of Art*.
- 4. 1889. Dante Gabriel Rossetti as Designer and Writer.
- 5. 1895. Dante Gabriel Rossetti: his Family Letters, with a Memoir by myself.
- 6. 1896. New Poems by Christina Rossetti—Editorial matter.
- 7. 1898. The Blessed Damozel, by Dante Gabriel Rossetti—Introduction.
- 8. 1898–1901. Prefatory Notes to The Poems of Dante Gabriel Rossetti—Siddal Edition.
- 9. 1899. Ruskin, Rossetti, Præraphaelitism—Editorial matter.
- 10. 1900. Præraphaelite Diaries and Letters—Edited and partly written by me.
- 11. 1900. Lenore, by Bürger, translated by Dante Gabriel Rossetti—Editorial matter.
- 12. 1901. The Germ, Facsimile Reprint—Introduction by me.
- 13. 1901. Gabriele Rossetti, a Versified Autobiography—Translated and supplemented by me.
  - 14. 1902-3. Bibliography of the works of Dante



### xiv

### **PREFACE**

Gabriel Rossetti—Articles in *The Bibliographer* (New York), since republished and amplified as a pamphlet.

- 15. 1903. Dante Rossetti and Elizabeth Siddal—Article in *The Burlington Magazine*.
  - 16. 1903. Rossetti Papers, 1862 to 1870.
- 17. 1904. The complete Poetical Works of Christina Rossetti, also a selection of them in the Golden Treasury series—Editorial matter.

There are also some minor writings, not here specified, bearing on the same range of subject.

It will thus be perceived that, even if I were now to write no more, I have contributed in some substantial measure to public information concerning relatives and associates more interesting than myself. But for several years past the reminiscent or autobiographic mood has been in the ascendant (I think it was Sir Henry Taylor who gave it the first re-impulse), and I may perhaps be excused for joining the goodly company—goodly in numbers and often in quality—of persons who will not keep their private transactions to themselves. "Interviewing" is one of the manias of the day—to my thinking, a noxious one. The reminiscents are persons who, whether interviewed or not by others, interview themselves. To me this seems, if an evil, at all events a minor one.

W. M. R.

London. January 1906.



### SUMMARY OF THE SECTIONS

- I. Earliest Years.—My birth in London, 25 September 1829—My parents, sisters, and brother—Restricted income of the family—My father's literary works subsidized by two friends, Frere and Lyell—The Street of my birth, Charlotte Street, Portland Place—My grandfather Polidori and his family—Their country-home, Holmer Green—We remove from No. 38 to No. 50 Charlotte Street—Family life—My early readings—Italian and a very few English visitors—Few works of art in the house (pp. 1-15)
- II. My Parents, Sisters, and Brother.—My father and mother towards 1834—My sister Maria—My brother—My sister Christina—My own demeanour in childhood (pp. 16-22)
- III. School.—In 1837 I go to the school of the Rev. Mr. Paul, and soon afterwards to King's College School—A robbery in our house—My brother and myself at school—Two school-fellows—My laziness as a schoolboy after my brother had left—My masters from the same time—I leave school in February 1845 (pp. 23-29)
- IV. Family Life, 1839 to 1844.—The Polidoris leave Holmer Green and resettle in London—Books read by my brother and myself—Polidori's private printing-press—I write two boyish tales—My brother's influence over me in writing, and its limitations—My father falls into illhealth and becomes nearly blind, 1843, and his professional employment fails—Many illnesses in the family throughout my life—My mother goes out giving lessons; and Maria becomes a governess, afterwards a teacher—Position of Christina and Dante Gabriel—Money affairs and death of my grand-aunt Harriet Pierce—Narrow circumstances of the family—My father takes me away from school, and, through Sir Isaac Goldsmid and Mr. John Wood, I obtain temporary employment in the Excise Office (pp. 30-43)
- V. The Excise Office.—My early days in the office—System of employing Excise officers there—Various officials with whom I came in contact—One of them tried on suspicion of matricide—The Chartist



### xvi SUMMARY OF THE SECTIONS

meeting of 1848—Business arrangements in the Inland Revenue—A. C. Lyster and his connexions—Herne Bay (pp. 44-56)

VI. Home Life, My Brother and Myself.—Our intimate association in daily life, reading, etc.—Persons whom I knew through my brother, such as Thomas Doughty, W. B. Scott, Madox Brown, etc.—Scott's Autobiographical Notes—General condition of our family (pp. 57-61)

VII. The Præraphaelite Brotherhood.—Formation of the Brotherhood, 1848, consisting of Holman Hunt, Millais, Dante Rossetti, Woolner, Collinson, Stephens, and myself—Details concerning each of the six—The closeness of intercourse between the members diminishes after 1850—Collinson's engagement to Christina Rossetti and its termination—His death—Eventual dissensions between the P.R.B.'s—My own relation to this matter (pp. 62-76)

VIII. Beginnings in Literature.—Casual writings in boyhood—My early attempts in verse, gradually relinquished—Bouts-rimés sonnets written by my brother and myself, and a few by Christina—The Germ—My blank-verse poem, Mrs. Holmes Grey, intended for The Germ, but left unpublished until in 1868 it appeared in The Broadway—Some poets whom I knew from 1849 onwards: Patmore, Tennyson, Allingham—Woolner goes for a while to Australia—Officials in the British Museum: Garnett etc.—The Orme family—Miss Haydon and her connexions—Through The Germ I know Serjeant Cox, who engages me as art-reviewer in The Critic—Am afterwards similarly engaged on The Spectator, November 1870—The editor, Rintoul—Thackeray and others—Literary notices in The Critic—Meeting with Clough, Heraud, Marston, and others—Early baldness (pp. 77-106)

IX. My Father's Last Years.—We move from Charlotte Street to Arlington Street, where my mother and Christina open a school—Afterwards my father and mother and Christina settle at Frome-Selwood, Somerset, where another school is tried with little success—Death of Polidori and his wife—Maria and I move into lodgings in Albany Street, kept by R. P. Burcham—My position at Somerset House having improved, the family reunites at No. 166 Albany Street—My father's last illness begins on 16 April 1854, and he dies on 26—Details from notes taken at the time—His will and literary works (pp. 107-117)

X. Some Shaping of Mind and Character.—Divergences of religious opinion in the Rossetti and Polidori families—I early take a sceptical or agnostic turn, and in politics a democratic turn—Churches which I attended in boyhood—Feelings of my mother and sisters in religious matters (pp. 118-129)



### SUMMARY OF THE SECTIONS xvii

XI. Some Artistic Acquaintances.—William Bell Scott and his wife—Through the Scotts I know the Epps family, Johannes Ronge, and others—Madox Brown and his family—Persons known to me through Brown: Cave Thomas, Mark Anthony, John Marshall, and others—Alexander Munro, Arthur Hughes, Walter Deverell, Charles Collins, G. P. Boyce, Edward Lear, etc.—John L. Tupper and his family—Some of his poems published in 1896 (pp. 130-162)

XII. Some Literary Acquaintances.—James Hannay and his associates—William North—J. F. McLennan—The Howitts—Mrs. Bodichon—Charles B. Cayley—Ruskin and his connexions—Details as to my relations with Ruskin (pp. 163-184)

XIII. Theatrical and other Diversions.—No turn for athletics or sports

—Operas and theatres—Love of music thwarted by ignorance of the art

(pp. 185-191)

XIV. Dante Rossetti and Elizabeth Siddal.—Miss Siddal known to Dante Rossetti through Deverell—She becomes engaged to Rossetti and eventually marries him—Swinburne's commendation of her—Six poems by her inserted (pp. 192-200)

XV. Further Acquaintances: Burne-Jones, Morris, Swinburne, and others.—Through Holman Hunt, on his return from the East, I know various persons—Robert Martineau and Michael Halliday—Little Holland House, tenanted by the Prinsep family and George F. Watts—Val Prinsep and Mrs. Cameron—Watts and his paintings—Leighton, Richard Doyle, Thackeray, and others—Burne-Jones's first knowledge of Dante Rossetti—His personality, and relative estimate of his paintings and Rossetti's—William Morris—Algernon Swinburne—His notes on pictures, 1868, and anecdote relating thereto—The firm of Morris, Marshall, Faulkner, & Co.—Spencer Stanhope and others—The Hogarth Club and some of its members: Street, Alfred Hunt, etc.—The families of Burne-Jones, Morris, and Swinburne (pp 201-231)

XVI. The Brownings, Landor, Tennyson.—Early readings by my brother and myself of poems by Elizabeth Barrett and Robert Browning —Browning's manner and conversation—I meet the Brownings in Italy in 1860—William W. Story and Landor—Mrs. Browning's admiration of Napoleon III and belief in spiritualism—Browning's disbelief and some manifestations at Kirkup's house—Landor and the flies—Mrs. Browning's appearance and manner—Her discussion with Madame Mario (White)—Browning's return to London and his social popularity—Tennyson—My meetings with him at Little Holland House and at Faringford—Details



### xviii SUMMARY OF THE SECTIONS

of his talk etc.—Mrs. (Lady) Tennyson—Use of cork in influenza etc.

Three anecdotes of Tennyson—The memoir of him by his son

(pp. 232-259)

XVII. Some Personal and General Details.—My first matrimonial engagement, 1856, and its rupture, 1860—Sir Walter and Lady Trevelyan, Miss Boyd, etc.—Captain Ruxton gets up an American exhibition of British art, for which I act as secretary—W. J. Stillman and his Autobiography—The Lushington family—Meetings in the chambers of W. S. W. Vaux—A visit to Bedlam (pp. 260-270)

XVIII. Cheyne Walk and Endsleigh Gardens.—Dante Rossetti leaves Chatham Place and settles in Cheyne Walk, 1862, with Meredith, Swinburne, and myself, as sub-tenants—He takes to collecting furniture and articles of virtù—Becomes acquainted with Japanese colour-prints etc.—I buy various objects of this sort in London and Paris—Remarks on the quality of Japanese art—Anecdote of an art-collector, Y. Z.—Animals kept by Dante Rossetti: the wombat etc.—Meredith and Swinburne in Cheyne Walk—Old friends who frequented the house—On leaving Albany Street, 1867, I remove with my mother and sisters to Endsleigh Gardens (pp. 271-295)