

Contents.

Chapter I. Nine Months in New Zealand.

	Page
The arrival. — Departure of the Novara from Sydney. — On the coast of New Zealand. — Great Barrier Island. — Hauraki Gulf. — Off Auckland. — First impression. — Reality versus imagination. — Friendly reception of the Novara Expedition in Auckland.	
Negotiations and resolution. — Plans for exploring New Zealand. — First impetus by Sir George Grey. — Farther encouragements from Sir William Denison and Colonel Gore Brown. — Official negotiations. — Agreement. — Departure of the Novara. — Separation.	
Sojourn. — Contemplations. — Residence in Auckland. — Aid and furtherance from Government and friends. — Geological map of the Auckland district. — Journey to the Southern parts of the province of Auckland. — Preparations and equipment for the same. — Sketch of the journey. — Results. — Excursion to the Coromandel Harbour. — Lecture on the geology of the Province of Auckland. — Departure from Auckland. — Journey to Nelson. — Cordial reception. — Goldfields. — Copper and coal. — Moa skeletons. — The Southern Alps. — Lecture on the geology of the Province of Nelson. — Departure from Nelson and New Zealand.	
Appendix. Official documents and adresses.	1

Chapter II. New Zealand. Sketch of its Physical Structure.

Position. — Area and shape. — Name of Islands. — The South Island. — The Southern Alps. — Physical features and natural scenery. — West Coast. — East Coast. — The North Island. — Continuation of the Southern Alps. — Volcanic zones. — Taupo zone. — Auckland zone. — Bay of Islands zone. — Harbours.	33
---	----

Chapter III. Geology and Palæontology.

History of geological and palæontological explorations. — Present state of knowledge. — Synoptical view of the formations and strata at present known. — Secular elevations and depressions. — Former connection with other bodies of land. — Earth-quakes	46
--	----

Chapter IV. The Mineral Riches of New Zealand. Mineral Coal.

Government Geologists in the English Colonies. — Demand for coal-supplies upon the Southern Hemisphere. — The Australian Newcastle. — Brown coal upon North Island. The coalfield in the Drury and Hunua districts near Auckland. — The coalfield on the	
--	--

X

	Page
Lower Waikato. — On the middle Waikato and on the Waipa. — Recent lignite. — Coal upon South-Island. — Jenkins colliery near Nelson. — Motupipi brown coal. — Pakawan coal. — Coal on the Buller and Grey Rivers. — Coal in the provinces of Canterbury and Otago. — Conclusive remarks.	
Appendix. Synopsis of the results from analytical investigations of New Zealand coals	74

Chapter V. Gold.

The gold-riches of Australia. — Incentive to prospecting parties in New Zealand. — First discovery of gold near Coromandel Harbour in the province of Auckland, in 1852. — Scanty result. — The Nelson goldfields. — The Motueka diggings in 1856. — The Aorere goldfield in 1857. — Satisfactory results. — The Western ranges of the Provinces of Nelson. — Discovery of the Eldorado in the Province of Otago on the Tuapeka, 1861. — Gold fever. — Diggers flocking in from Australia. — Great extent of the gold-deposits. — Gold in the Province of Marlborough, 1864. — The Westcoast of the Province of Canterbury. — Hokitika, the metropolis of the Westland goldfields.	
Appendix. List of ores and minerals in the Province of Canterbury. — Produce of goldfields	93

Chapter VI. The Flora.

Investigation of the flora since Cook's time. — Dr. Hooker's classical work on the flora of New-Zealand. — Number of the species of plants known. — News from the Alps. — New tropical ferns in the vicinity of hot springs. — Peculiarities of the flora. — Abundance of cryptogamic plants. — New Zealand a botanical province of its own. — Affinity to the flora of Australia, South America, Europe, and the Antarctic Islands. — The mother-flora. — Hypothesis of a former continent. — Physiognomical character of the vegetation. — Scarcity of flowers. — Fern-heaths. — Grass-plains. — The forest scenery.	
Appendix. List of alpine plants. — The "vegetable sheep"	123

Chapter VII. Kauri and Harakeke. The New Zealand Pine and the New Zealand flax plant.

Kauri, <i>Dammara australis</i> , the Queen of the New Zealand forest. — Limits of its range. — Devastation of the woods. — Physiognomy of Kauri forests. — Wood-cutter colonies. — Saw-milles. — Kauri gum. — Quantity and value of the annual export.	
The New Zealand flax plant, <i>Phormium tenax</i> . — Its various uses. — Its varieties. — Production of flax. — Other fibrous plants.	
Appendix. List of esculent plants. — Table of timber trees	139

Chapter VIII. The Fauna.

Remarkable scarcity of land-mammalia. — Introduced domestic animals. — Pigs. — Frogs. — Lizards. — A large salamander. — Sea-serpents. — Fishes. — Singing-birds. — The Nestor. — The night-parrot. — Swamp-fowl and sea-birds. — Mollusca. — Land-shells. — Insects. — The Wheta. — Mosquitoes and sand-flies. — Blatta. — The vegetating caterpillar. — Crustaceæ	161
---	-----

Chapter IX. Kiwi and Moa, the wingless birds of New Zealand.

The <i>Struthionidæ</i> family. — Species now living. — <i>Aepiornis</i> of Madagascar. — The Dodo of Mauritius. — Discovery of the Kiwi (<i>Apteryx</i>) in New Zealand. — Three,	
--	--

XI

	Page
perhaps four different species of Kiwi. — Discovery of Moa bones. — <i>Dinornis, Palapterix</i> . — Eggs. — Moa stones. — New discoveries in the caves of the Aorere Valley. — Complete skeleton of <i>Palapteryx ingens</i> . — Distribution of the Moas. — Different species upon the North and South Island. — Whether still living or extinct? — Causes of their dying out. — The giant-birds of New Zealand once the chief game of the natives. — Cannibalism the consequence of the extermination of the Moas. — Struggle of life.	
Appendix. Comparative table of the size of Struthionidæ	173

Chapter X. The Maoris.

Two races on the Islands of the Pacific Ocean. — Melanese and Malay-Polynesian race. — Difference between Micronesians and Polynesians proper. — The Maoris true Polynesians. — Traditions and Mythology. — The Ika a Maui. — The legend of the migration from Hawaiki not historical, but mythical. — The Maui-myths are myths of the Sun. — South Island populated from North Island. — The Maeroes and Ngati-mamoes not aborigines but wild Maoris. — The Maoris at the time of the discovery of New Zealand. — Cannibalism. — Origin of cannibalism in New Zealand. — The Maoris of the present day. — Injurious influences of European civilization and colonization upon the natives. — The Maoris are dying out. — Census of 1858.

Appendix. The story of the Te Uira, chief of the Ngati-mamoes	199
---	-----

Chapter XI. The Isthmus of Auckland.

Situation. — Waitemata and Manukau. — The City of Auckland. — The town of Onehunga. — Geological features of the Isthmus. — The extinct volcanoes. — 63 points of eruptions. — Tuff-cones and tuff-craters. — Cinder-cones. — Combinations of both. — Lava streams. — Manukau lava-field. — Waitemata lava field. — Lava-streams of different age. — Mount Wellington. — Lava-cones. — Rangitoto. — The Auckland volcanoes of very recent date. — The Isthmus as it was and as it is. — Past, Present and Future

	225
--	-----

Chapter XII. The North Shore.

Rusticating in Auckland. — House and garden in Auckland. — The North-Shore. — Harbour. — Volcanic bombs. — Oysters à la Maori. — Mount Victoria. — To lake Pupuke. — Sterile pipe-clay soil. — Fertile volcanic soil. — Lake Pupuke. — Legend of the natives. — A gale. — Return to Auckland

	246
--	-----

Chapter XIII. Round the Manukau Harbour and to the Mouth of Waikato River.

Onehunga. — Rev. Mr. Purchas. — The Manukau Basin. — Whau Bay. — Volcanic rocks. — Magnetic iron-sand. — Taranaki-steel. — Huia Bay — Saw-mills. — Maori path through the bush. — The pilote-station. — Character of the West coast. — The weather. — South head of the Harbour. — Kauri Point. — Schooner „Sea Belle“. Waiuku. — Lignite. — Caravan of Maori traders. — Te Rata Hokitata. — Collections. — Formation of sand-stone banks from quicksand. — Mouth of the Waikato. — North and South head. — Discovery of Belemnites. — Queens road. — First view of Mount Egmont. — Maori mail. — Fossil ferns on the West coast. — Awaroa Creek. — From Waiuku to Mauku. — Farmhouses blessed with daughters. — Return to Auckland . .

	258
--	-----

XII

Chapter XIV. On the lower Waikato; from Auckland to Taupiri.

	Page
Bush travelling in New Zealand. — Supply of provisions. — Other articles of equip- ment. — Fern and flax. — Departure from Auckland. — Drury Hotel. — Mangatawhiri. — Sueking pigs. — Thus far and no farther. — Our embarkation. — The Waikato, the main artery of the country. — Maori-politics. — Boat-songs. — Tiutiu. — Pukatea. — Eels. — Lake Wangape. — The Pah Rangiriri. — Lake Waikare. — The river-island Taipouri. — Brown coal at Kupakupa. — The Taupiri range. — The mission station on the Taupiri	282

Chapter XV. The Waipa and the West Coast.

The Taupiri. — The Middle Waikato-Basin. — Keeping the Sabbath. — Waikato and Waipa. — Residence of the Maori King. — The chief Takerei. — Terraces. — Wha- tawhata. — The Wesleyan Mission station Kopua. — A Maori-wedding. — Kakepuku. — To Whaingaroa. — Whaingaroa Harbour. — The township of Raglan. — Mount Karioi. — The Aotea Harbour. — The Kawhia Harbour. — Ammonites and Belemnites. — The New Zealand Helvetia. — A Northumberlander. — Roads to the Waipa. — The bush. — Back to the Waipa	305
---	-----

Chapter XVI. From the Waipa through the Mokau and Tuhua
districts to Lake Taupo.

On the upper Waipa. — Terrace-formation. — Orahiri. — Hangatiki. — Caves with Moa-bones. — The stalactite-cave Te ana Uriuri. — Sabbath breaking punished. — Mangawhitikau. — Limestone plateau with caves, subterraneous river passages, and funnel-shaped holes. — Puke Aruhe. — Stay at Piopio; rubbing of noses. — Moa-bones. — Wairere Rapids. — Pukewhau. — The Mokau river. — Bush and swamp. — A wood- colony. — Maori cooking-stove. — Tapuiwahine mountain. — In the Ohura and Onga- ruhe valley. — On the summit of the Ngariha. — View of Tongariro and Ruapahu. — A Tangi in Petania. — Puketapu. — Nothing but bush. — Pumice-stone plateau Moe- rangi. — Arrival at Lake Taupo	333
---	-----

Chapter XVII. Lake Taupo, Tongariro and Ruapahu.

Rev. Mr. Grace. — The Maori-Chief Te Heuheu. — Lake Taupo. — Volcanic cones at the South shore. — Hot springs of Te Rapa and Tokanu. — Legend of the Chief Nga- tiroirangi and his slave Ngauruhoe. — The Waikato-Delta. — The Volcano Tongariro, its cones and craters. — Mr. Dyson's ascent of the Tongariro. — Legends of the con- flict between Tongariro and Taranaki. — Ruapahu the highest mountain of the North- Island. — Pumicestone-plateau. — Terraces. — Climate of the Taupo-country. — Legend of Horomatangi. — Population. — Fauna. — The East-shore of the lake. — Rhyolite. — Outlet of the Waikato	360
--	-----

Chapter XVIII. Ngawhas, and Puias; boiling springs, solfataras
and fumaroles.

The country between lake Taupo and the East Coast. — Analogy between the hot springs in New Zealand and Island. — Departure from Taupo. — The Karapiti fumarole. — Orakeikorako on the Waikato, and its geysers. — The Pairoa range and its fumaroles. — The boiling springs on the Waikiti. — Tropical ferns. — Rotokakahi. — Arrival at lake Tarawera. — Mr. and Mrs. Spencer. — The Tarawera mountain. — The warm lake Rotomahana and its boiling springs. — Rotomakariri, the cold lake. —	
---	--

XIII

	Page
Rotorua. — The obliging chief Pini te korekore. — Ohinemutu and its warm baths.	
— The geysers of Whakarewarewa. — The solfataras Tikitere and Ruahine. — Lake	
Rotoiti. — Origin of the hot springs.	
Appendix. Chemical analysis of the water and sediments of some hot springs	389

Chapter XIX. The East Coast from Maketu to Tauranga, and
Return to Auckland.

From the lake district to the East Coast. — Sepulchral monuments. — Rev. Mr. Chap-	
man at Maketu. — The giant Haupapa. — The venomous spider Katipo. — Rev. Mr.	
Voelkner at Tauranga. — War and negotiations of peace on Tauranga Harbour. —	
Trip into the interior. — Great waterfall Wairere. — The Waiho, Piako and Waikato.	
— The Waikato-bridge near Aniwhaniwha. — Peculiarities of the river-bed and of the	
river-banks. — Maungatautari. — The Maori-City Rangiawhia. — Rev. Mr. Morgan in	
Otawhao. — Visit to King Potatau at Ngaruawahia. — Return to Auckland.	
Appendix. Table of altitudes in the southern part of the province of Auckland.	436

Chapter XX. Nelson.

Character of the surface of the province. — The Western mountain ranges. — The	
Eastern ranges. — The hills on Blind Bay. — Excellent climate on the shores of Blind	
Bay. — The town of Nelson, situation, foundation and development. — The Harbour.	
— The Boulder Bank. — The agricultural districts. — Ranzau and Sarau, German	
settlements. — Wood-cutters and shepherds the farthest out-posts of civilization. — The	
Mineral wealth of Nelson. — The copper and chrome-ore of the Wooded Peak and Dun	
Mountain	463

Chapter XXI. The Southern Alps.

The Southern Alps proper. — Explorers. — Dr. Haast's merits. — Sacrificed lifes.	
— Summits of the central range: Kaimatau, Mt. Tyndall, Mt. Cook and Mt. Tasman,	
Mt. Aspiring. — Structure of the central chain. — Strike of beds. — Jointed structure	
of the rocks. — Two systems of valleys. — Passes. — Geological features. — Two	
sections through the South Island. — The glaciers regions. — Rangitata valley. —	
Terraces. — Enormous mass of detritus. — The Forbes glacier. — Red snow. — The	
Clyde glacier. — The Ashburton glacier. — Lake Te Kapo. — The Godley glacier. —	
Lake Pukaki. — The glacial region near Mt. Cook. — The great Tasman glacier. —	
The Hourglass glacier. — Glaciers on the West Coast. — The Francis Joseph glacier.	
— Difference between the climate of the West Coast and East Coast. — Signs of enor-	
mous glaciers of the pleistocene period. — Causes of the pleistocene glaciation. — Ex-	
tensive distribution of the drift deposits. — The Canterbury plains. — Their formation.	
— The rivers of the plains.	
Appendix. The Otira road, the first road across the Southern Alps	478